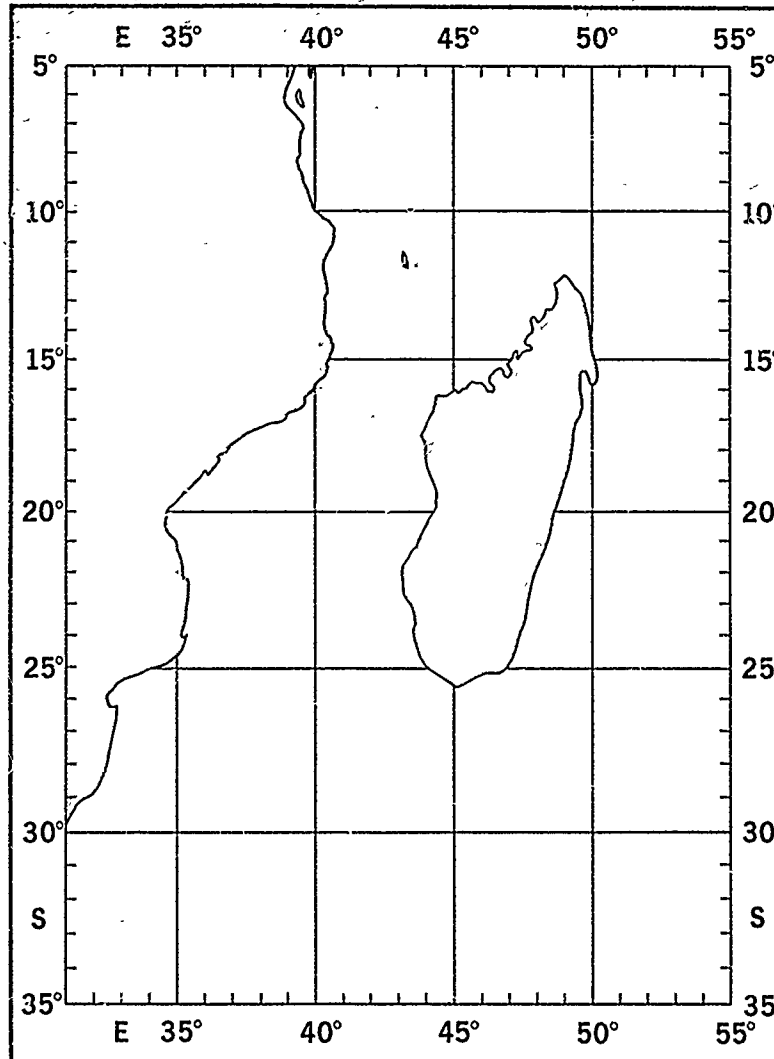


# U.S. NAVY REGIONAL CLIMATIC STUDY OF THE MOZAMBIQUE CHANNEL AND ADJACENT WATERS

JULY, 1989

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NAVAL OCEANOGRAPHY COMMAND DETACHMENT,  
ASHEVILLE, N.C.

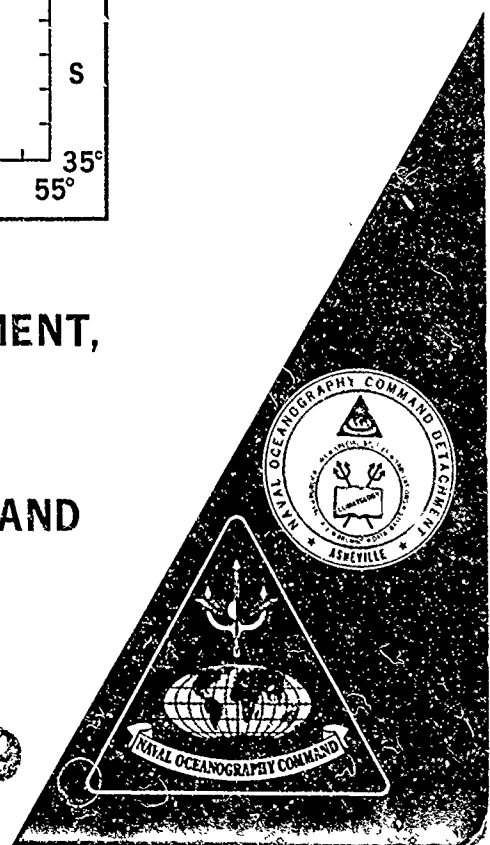
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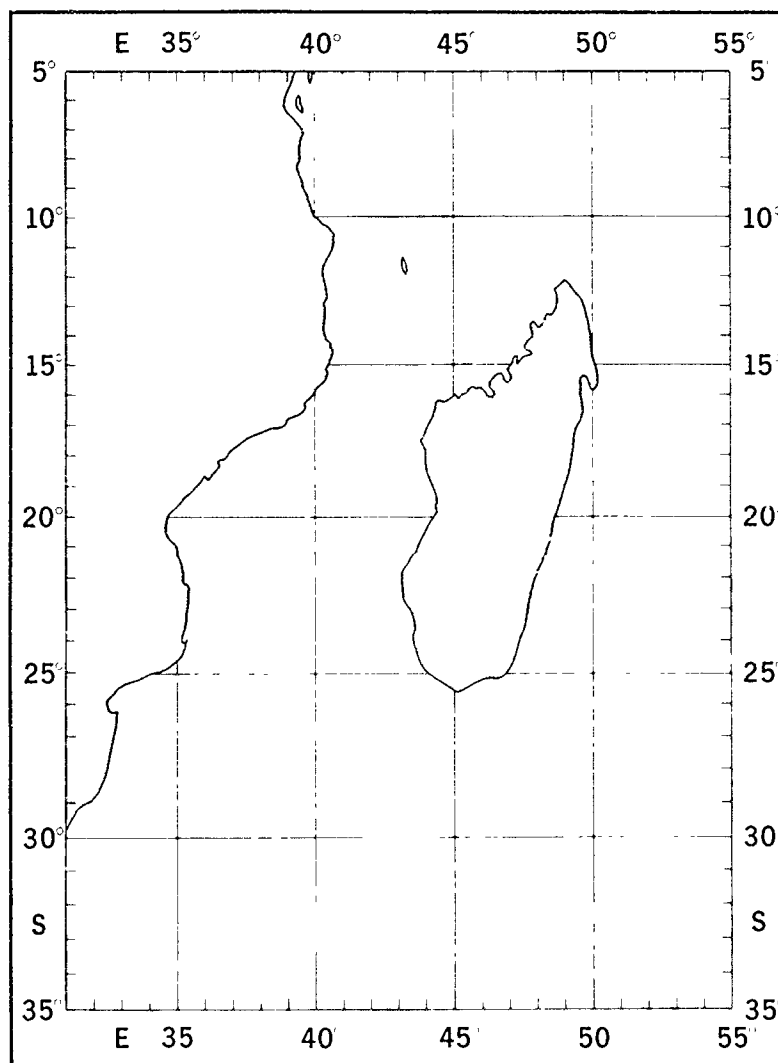
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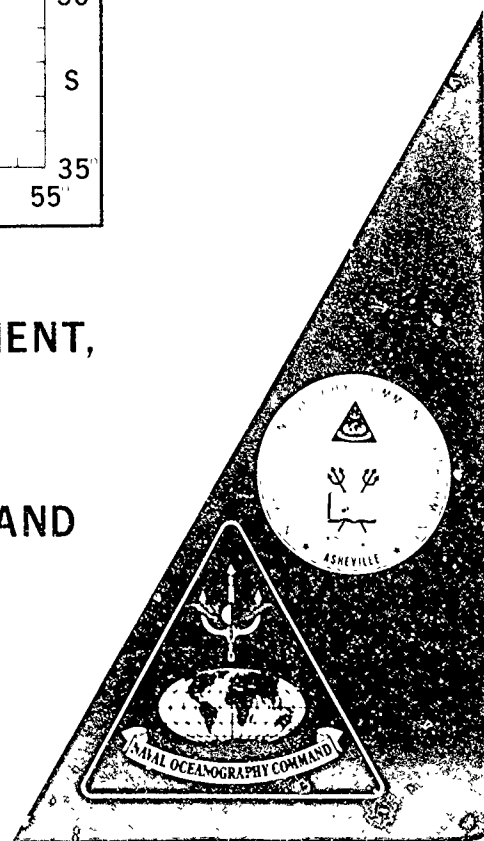
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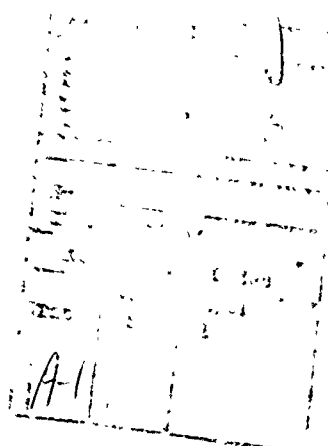


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# U.S. Navy Regional Climatic Study of the Mozambique Channel and Adjacent Waters

The U.S. Navy Regional Climatic Study of the Mozambique Channel and Adjacent Waters was prepared by the Officer in Charge, Naval Oceanography Command Detachment, Asheville, North Carolina, under authority of Commander, Naval Oceanography Command. The work was performed at the National Climatic Data Center (NCDC). Specific acknowledgement of the NCDC staff is made to Mr. J.D. Elms, project leader; Mr. P.M. Steurer, for his data analysis; Messrs C.N. Williams, Jr., R.G. Baldwin and Ms. P.L. Franks for data processing and digital graphics; Mr. M.J. Changery for technical review; and Messrs M.G. Burgin and S.J. Miller for their drafting skills.

## Geographical and Data Coverage

This study, entitled the U.S. Navy Regional Climatic Study of the Mozambique Channel and Adjacent Waters, is centered on the Mozambique Channel between Mozambique in southeast Africa and the island of Madagascar. The study limits extend from 5°S to 35°S and 31°E to 55°E, thus allowing a small overlap between this study and the one for the Southern African Waters, (NAVAIR 50-1C-548). Most emphasis was placed on the marine areas, with only a few coastal station summaries included in the text and final section of this publication.

Figure 1 outlines the study area and shows the location of the land station summaries and bathymetry information.

Surface marine observation statistics are presented on monthly charts in the form of graphs, tables and isopleth maps. Land station data appear graphically and in Station Climatic Summary tables. The marine data (mostly from ships of opportunity) were summarized and machine plotted by one-degree quadrangle. The graphs and tables for the marine areas are also presented by one-degree quadrangles (for visibility, wave heights, wind roses and ocean currents). The geographical area for the tables, ocean currents, and wind roses had to be divided and presented on four pages for clarity. These graphs and tables represent the objective compilation of available ship data; the data were not adjusted for suspected bias (low observation count, heavy weighting of observations during a short time interval, biases in coding, etc.), and differences may be found when comparing the graphical data with isopleth analyses. The total number of observations for a given one-degree square should always be considered when interpreting the data, as there may be an insufficient number to permit representative statistics.

Approximately 825,000 surface marine observations were used in computing the statistics. These data were collected by ships of various registry traveling in the area. Many of the ships' observations are presently transmitted over the Global Telecommunications System, captured and archived. However, many are digitized from ship log forms by various participating members of the World Meteorological Organization, and exchanged under international agreement among the various maritime nations of the world. Data for this study date back to 1854 and run through 1984. The bulk of the observations are from the last 30 years, which is significant because more recent observations contain more elements than pre-1948 reports. The density of observations is greatest along the major shipping routes which, in this study area, includes one passing through the Mozambique Channel, where most traffic tends to hug the African coast, and a second that passes near the southeastern corner of Madagascar and extends onto the southern tip of Africa.

The mean sea current charts were obtained from available ship's "set and drift" measurements that had been forwarded to the Naval Oceanographic Office from ships of various registry. The data were summarized to give the primary and secondary current directions and mean speeds.

## Physical Features

The study area lies in the southern hemisphere bordering the southeast coast of Africa along Tanzania, Mozambique and South Africa and extending east into the Indian Ocean just east of Madagascar. Besides including the world's fourth largest island (Madagascar), a number of smaller islands are found off the coast of Tanzania and at the northern end of the Mozambique Channel. At its narrowest point, the Mozambique



Channel spans 210 nautical miles between Mozambique and Madagascar. Based on weather reports most of the ship traffic seems to prefer navigating closer to the African coast than the center of the channel or the Madagascan coast. This is probably due to the amount of oil tanker traffic out of the Persian Gulf enroute to the Americas and Europe, the lack of major west coast Madagascan ports, hazardous waters off Madagascar, and most importantly, the well-defined current along the western side of the channel.

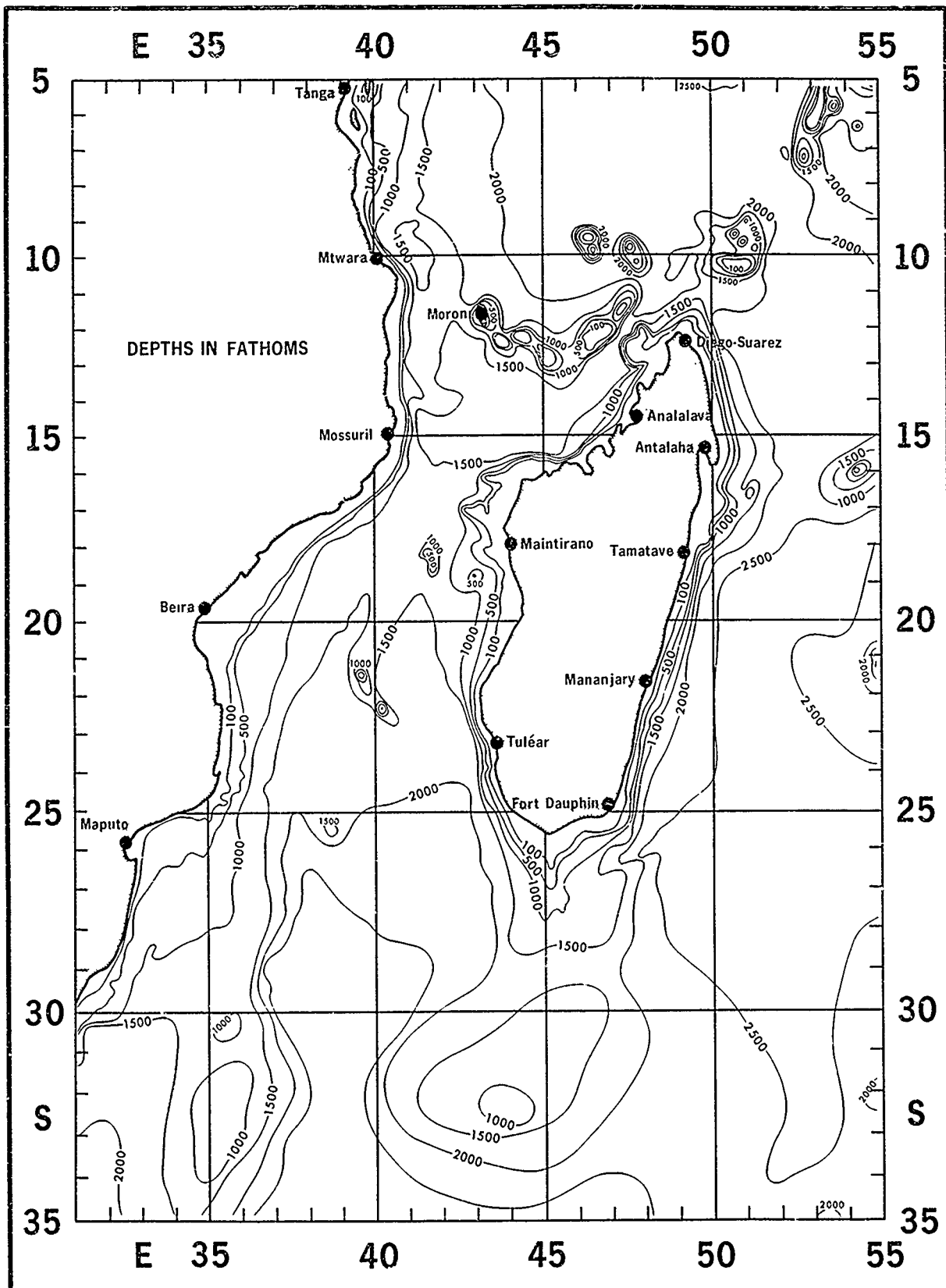


Figure 1. Study area locator map and bathymetry chart

The equatorial ocean current's flow is drastically affected by the island of Madagascar as it causes the current to split its flow around the island to the north (the Equatorial Current) and south (the South Equatorial Current). The warm and fairly strong and consistent Mozambique Current flows south through the channel throughout the year. It does, however, demonstrate somewhat greater strength during the northern monsoon. Figure 2 shows the general ocean currents of the region during the summer and winter seasons. The constancy of the Mozambique Current is depicted along with the countercurrent established in the eastern corridor of the channel with speed and direction much less consistent due to varying flow around the ends of the island and by numerous local conditions.

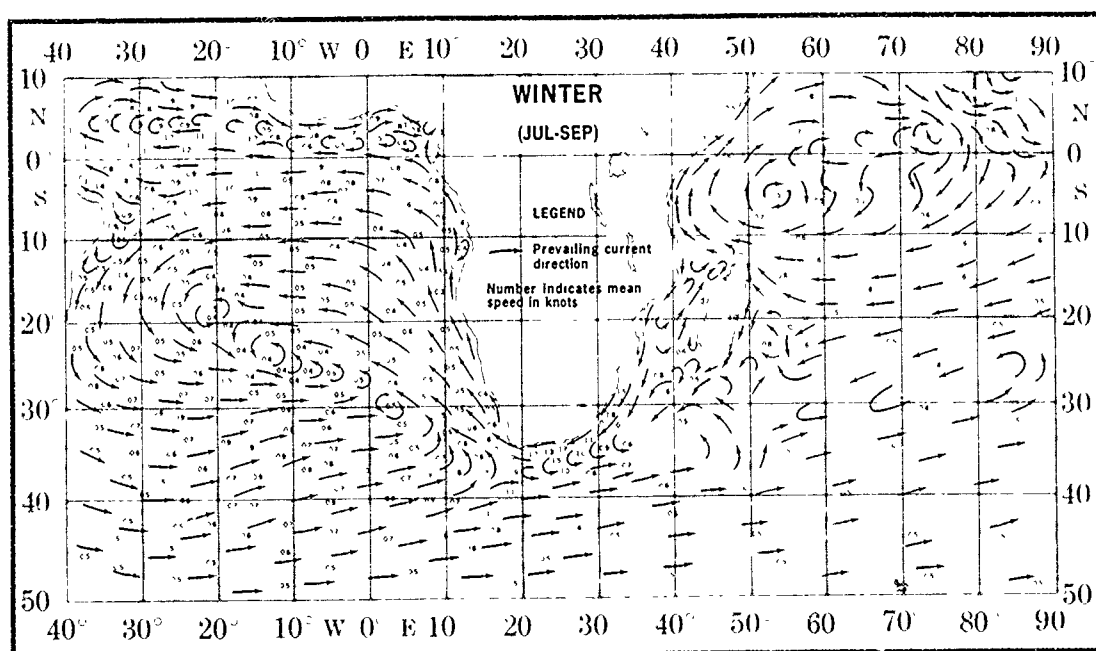
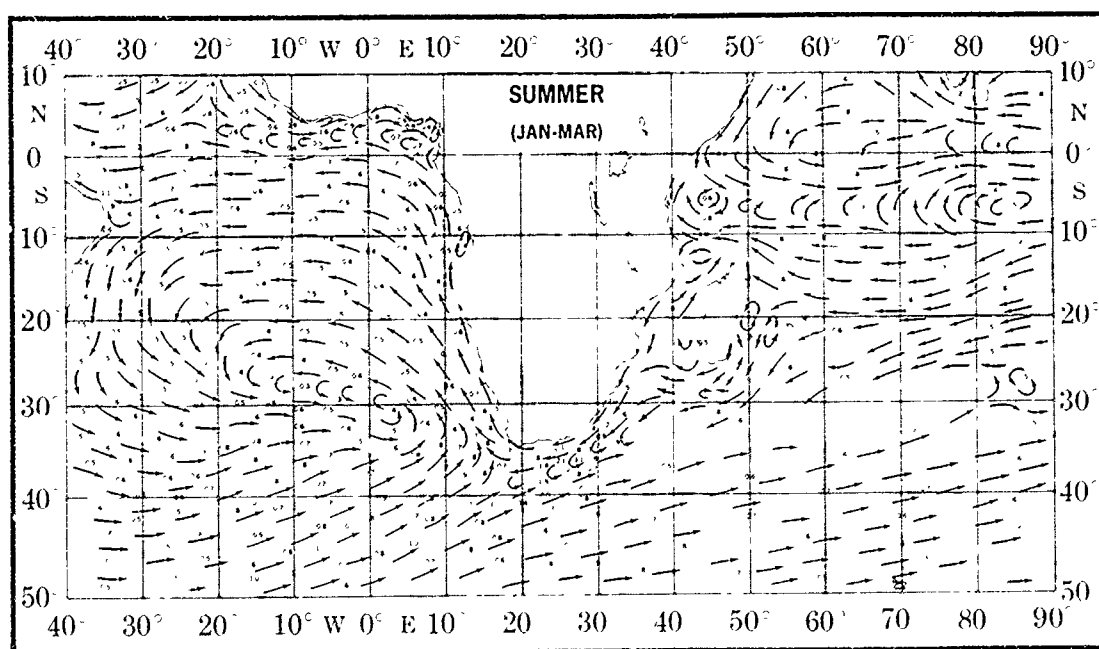


Figure 2. Surface Currents (Summer and Winter)

Central highlands extend the length of Madagascar. The highest peak is Mt. Tsaratanana, on the northern end of the island at 9436 feet. These central highlands rise gradually from the relatively wide west coast plain but drop rather abruptly from the plateau to the narrow coastal plain on the east.

In Tanzania, highlands are found in both the northern and southern sections of the country while the central area is basically a dry plateau. The coastal plains with elevations of 1500 feet or less are rather extensive in the central and southern regions where the beaches are sandy and highly developed coral reefs are found. Rufiji, the largest river in Tanzania drains the southern highlands and most of the remaining southern region. However, it is a minor river when compared to any of the three great rivers of Africa, the Nile, Congo or Zambezi. It does, however, have good potential for irrigation and hydroelectric power.

Mozambique, which extends the full length of the Mozambique Channel, consists nearly half as lowlands, 10 percent mountains along its western boundary, and the remainder as plateau. The country is essentially divided in half (north and south) by the Zambezi River which originates in Angola and provides access to the interior of Africa from the east. Although there are more than 25 other rivers within the country that drain into the Indian Ocean, none are navigable. Because of the variability in rainfall, especially in the southern regions, river flow is highly variable with the region occasionally experiencing severe droughts and floods. Mozambique's coastal region is also known for its sandy beaches much as those of Tanzania to the north.

Farther south, one finds a narrow coastal belt along the east coast of South Africa with a vast plateau region inland. Numerous rivers flow from the edge of the plateau into the Indian Ocean but unlike the majority of the rivers in Mozambique, these have little potential for either irrigation or power generation.

Reference Figure 3 for an overview of the general topography across the entire study area.

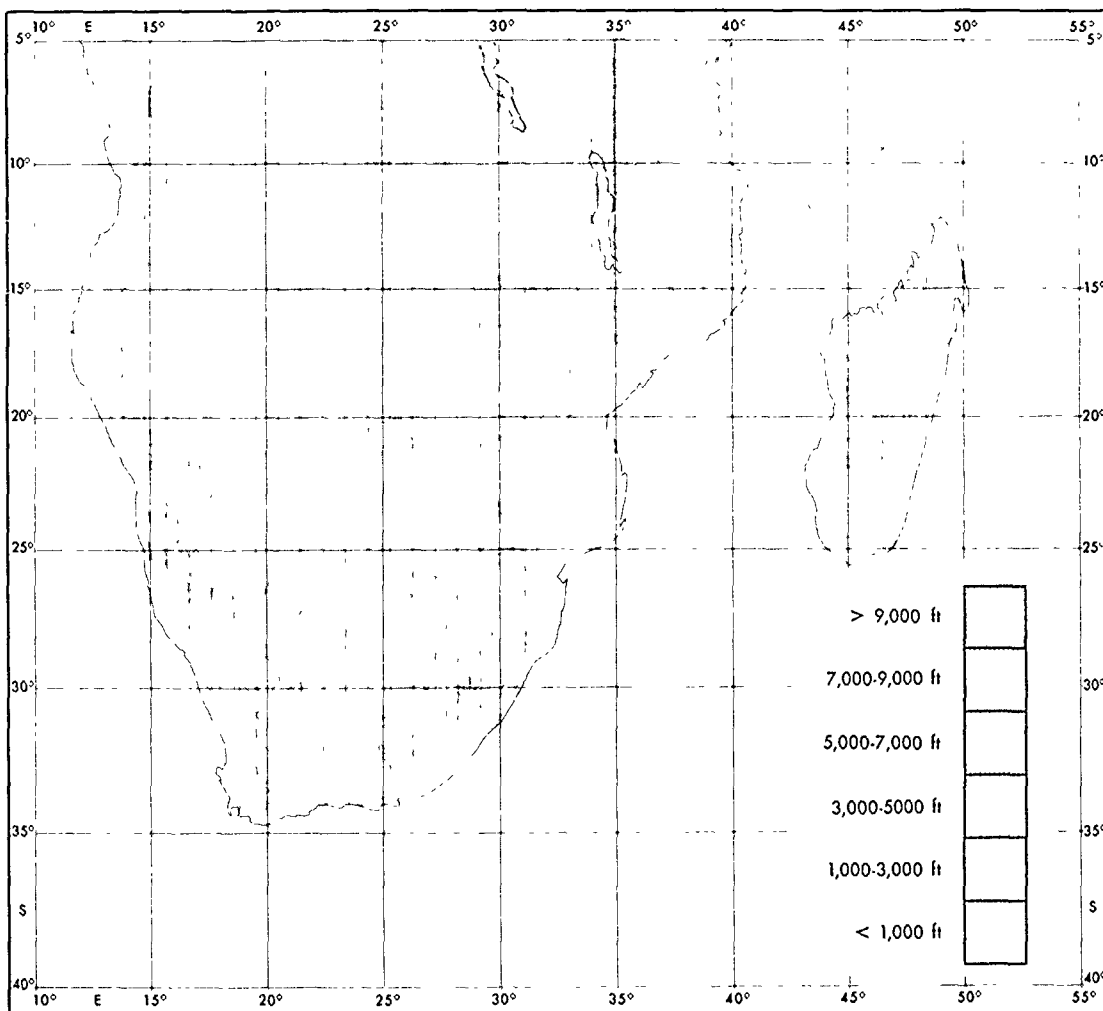
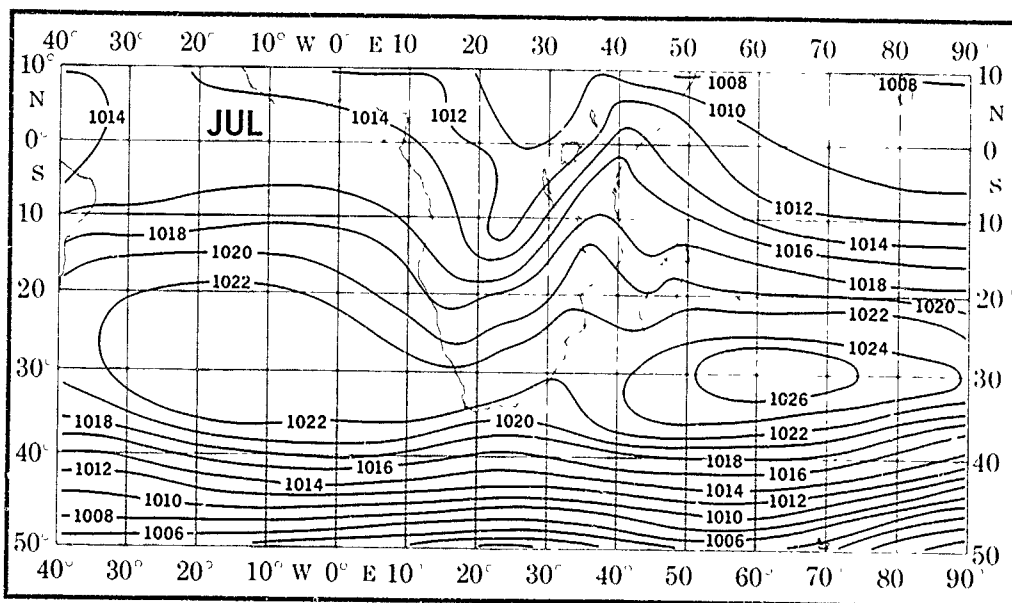
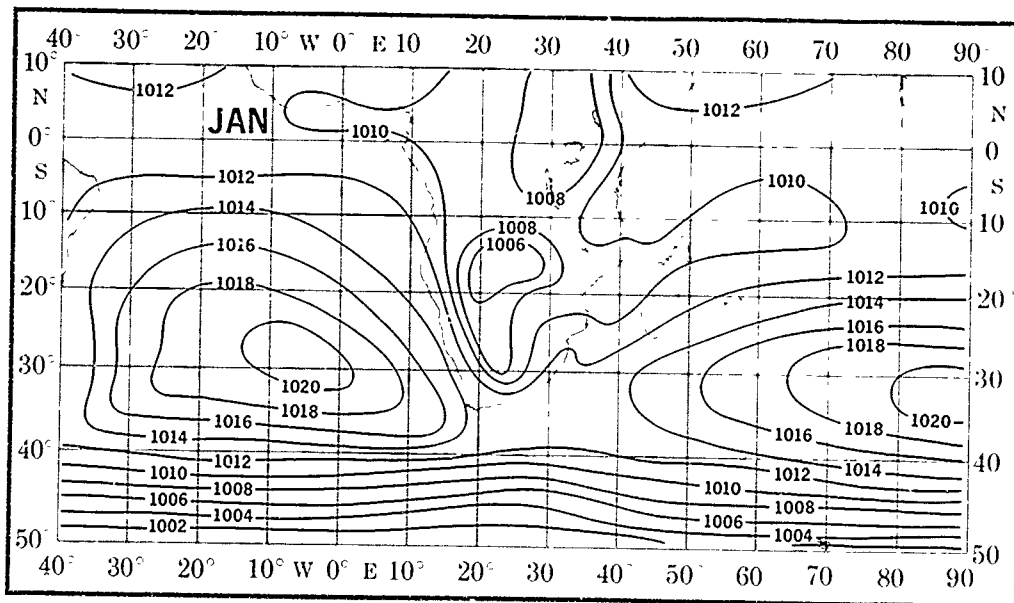


Figure 3. Topographic Chart

## Climate

The climate of the study area is greatly influenced by the placement of the semi-permanent southern hemisphere subtropical highs to the east and west of Africa (see Figure 4) and the large north-south annual displacement of the Intertropical Convergence Zone (ITCZ). Summer brings the greatest precipitation as the ITCZ lies over central Mozambique and northern Madagascar creating instability showers and thunderstorms. The rainy season (October-April) is known as the northern monsoon while the dry season (May-September) as the southern monsoon. These labels naturally come from the prevailing air flow during these periods. Rainfall amounts decrease significantly across the entire region during the dry season with decreases as much as 80 to 95 percent across eastern Africa, and central and western Madagascar. Along the narrow coastal strip of eastern Madagascar, the decrease in rainfall between the two monsoon seasons is less pronounced than in other areas because of the influence of the easterly trade winds, which help sustain monthly averages of 3 to 8 inches during the dry season.

In general, annual precipitation values average from less than 15 inches in central Tanzania and portions of southern Mozambique to over 60 inches in the higher elevations of both countries. Least rainfall within the study area is observed in the semi-arid southwest corner of Madagascar where annual amounts average under 12 inches. This is in contrast with the northeast coast of the island where amounts exceed 100



inches per year. The portion of the east coast of South Africa, within the Mozambique Channel study area, averages 30 to 40 inches of precipitation a year, the most for any region in South Africa.

Geographical location (relatively low latitudes) and the warm Mozambique Current help keep the annual temperature variations near sea level small. Much greater variability is naturally observed at the higher elevations. Summer temperatures average in the low 80's (°F) with daily maximum temperatures averaging in the low 90's (°F) and daily minimum temperatures in the mid-70's (°F). A greater temperature range is noted during the winter when a well defined north-south temperature gradient is established. Mean wintertime temperatures range from the high 60's (°F) in the south to the upper 70's (°F) in the north. Daily minimum temperature average in the low 50's (°F) to the high 60's (°F) with daily maximum temperatures generally averaging in the low 80's (°F).

Figure 5 presents the monthly means of air temperature and precipitation for a number of stations within the study area giving a pictorial of the discussion in the previous three paragraphs.

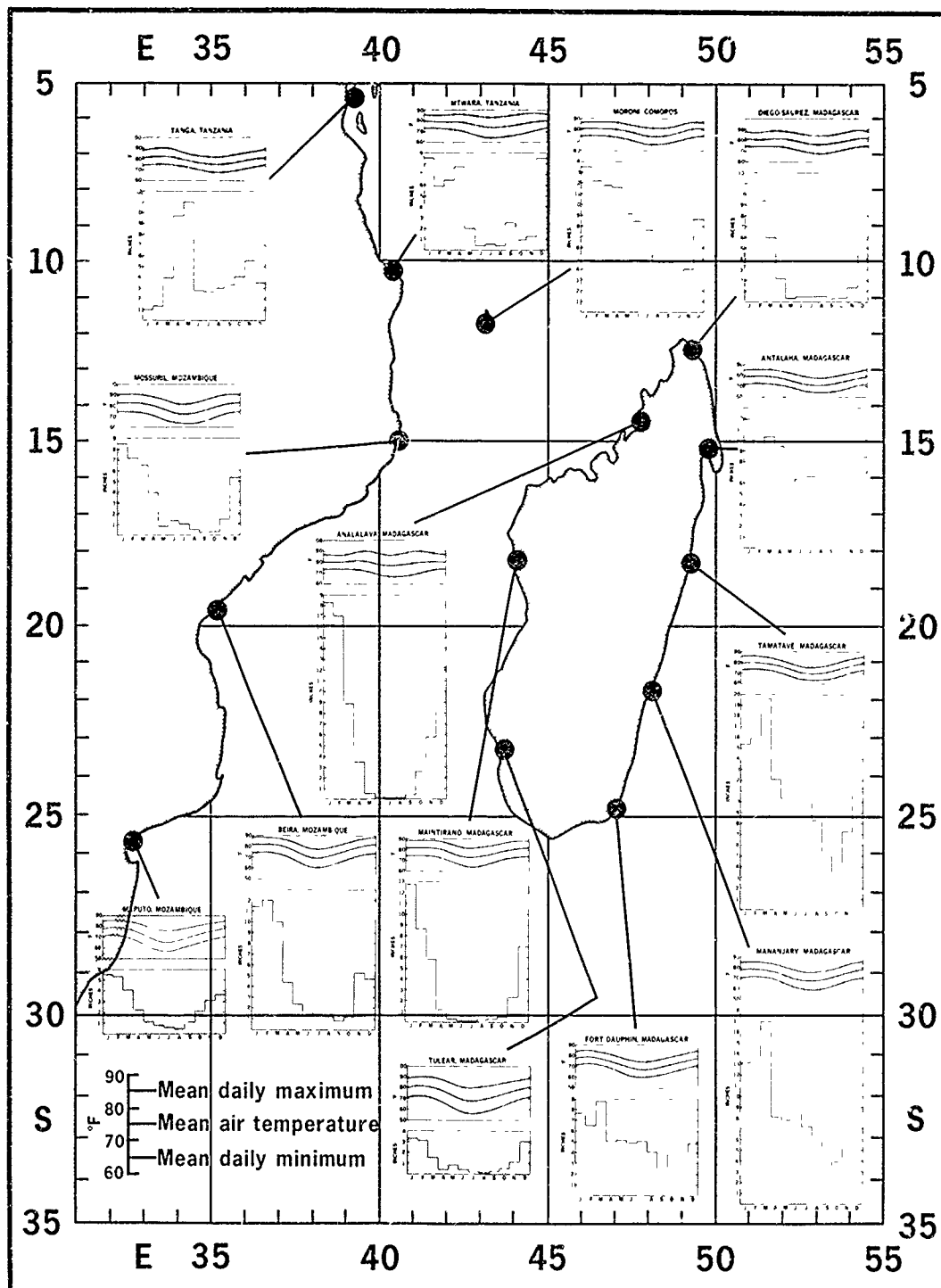


Figure 5. Monthly means of air temperature and precipitation

The main tropical cyclone season for the southwest Indian Ocean basin is December through March with significant occurrences in April, October and November (Crutcher and Quayle, 1974). While most tropical cyclones remain east of Madagascar, some do track across the Mozambique Channel and east Africa. On average (Figure 6) just over one storm per 5 degree square per year is observed in the Mozambique Channel while east of Madagascar frequencies reach nearly 2.5 storms per year. Figure 7 shows the historical 12 hourly movement statistics by 5 degree square of tropical cyclones with wind speeds estimated to be 34 knots or greater. Tropical cyclones usually form to the northeast of Madagascar between 8° and 10° south. The most violent storms that eventually make landfall often strike the northeast corner of Madagascar, although no location on the island is safe from their potential devastation. Crossing the island usually weakens the storms significantly but on occasion they will regenerate upon reaching the sea.

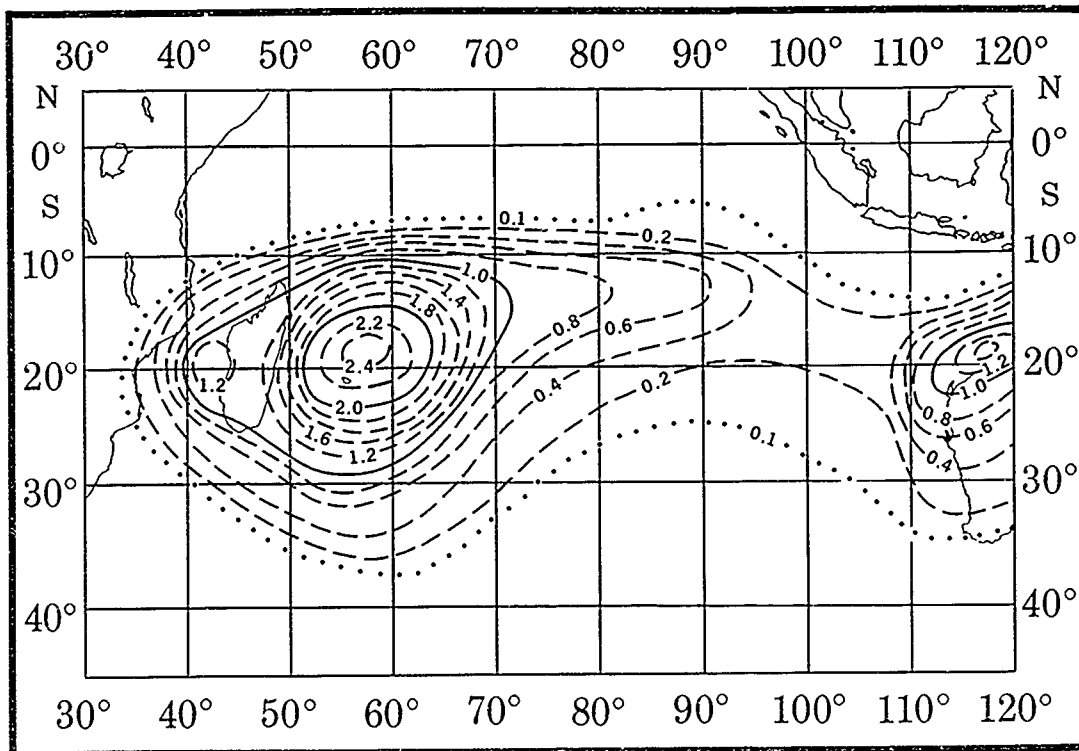


Figure 6. Average number of tropical cyclones per 5° square per year

### Marine Climatological Elements

#### Precipitation

Of the elements recorded in the marine data base, precipitation is the one most subject to error in both the way it is observed and the way it is interpreted. For example, it is often inferred in the literature that ships often try to avoid foul weather and thereby bias the data towards fair weather with fewer precipitation observations. Elms (1986) compared the Volunteer Observing Ship (VOS) observations to other sources of data such as Ocean Station Vessel (OSV) and buoys, finding little evidence that "fair weather bias" is a serious problem for most applications of marine climatic data. With the introduction in 1982 of a present weather indicator (1x) to the international Ship Synoptic Code FM13-VII, users have to be careful not to bias the data, especially that from between January 1982 and March 1985 when the indicator was inadvertently left out of the international data exchange format.

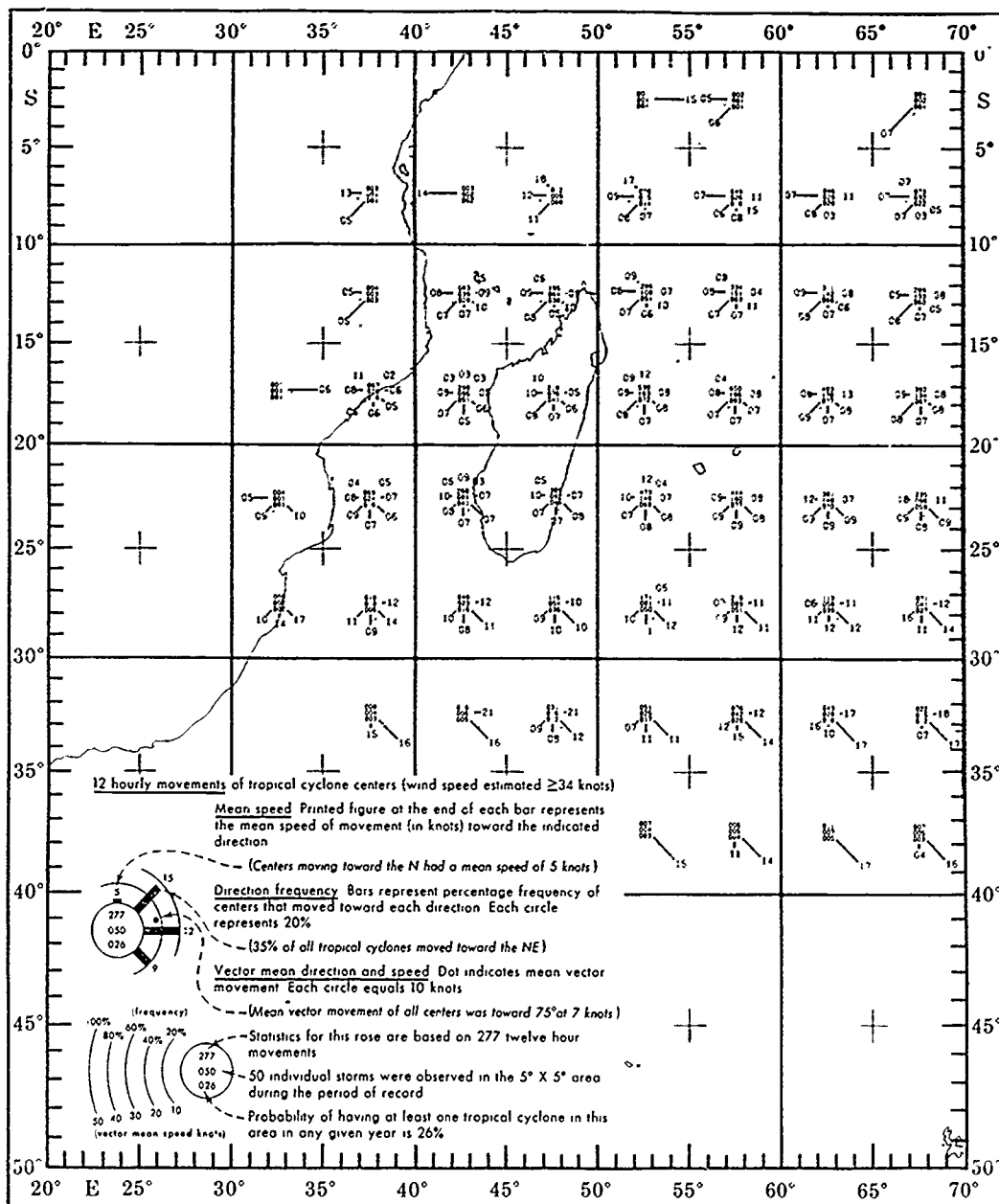


Figure 7. Annual 12 hourly movements of tropical cyclone centers with tropical storm intensity or greater

In comparing the frequencies given on the precipitation charts in this volume to those in the U.S. Navy Marine Climatic Atlas of the World, Volume III, Indian Ocean (Revised 1976), one will generally see a smaller percentage of present weather observations reporting precipitation. The major reason for this is that in the earlier publication the weather codes 20-27 (precipitation in the past hour) were counted in the precipitation frequencies in order to help correct an apparent observation bias. For this regional climatic study it was decided to present the data as reported. The higher frequencies (20-27 code included) certainly seem to agree better with those for land stations and OSV sites for most regions of the globe. The 1982 code change may also affect the frequencies. A more in-depth study is needed to help decide which method best represents the climate. At this point, however, it is possible only to bring the issue to the attention of the data users. Even without the coding problems, assessing oceanic rainfall data is a major problem because transit ships are unable to take quantitative precipitation measurements. A number of studies have been conducted in efforts to predict precipitation amounts, or rates of fall, based on estimates derived from the use of present weather observations from ships of opportunity (Goroch, et al., 1984) and readings from satellites (Rao, et al., 1976).

### Air Temperature

Air temperature is one of the elements most frequently observed by mariners. It should be noted that on many ships the heating effect of the ship's structure has a tendency to produce higher than actual ambient air temperature readings because of instrument exposure (Folland et al., 1984; Wright, 1986). This is especially true under calm, sunny conditions. Therefore, some ship temperature observations have a warm bias; however, the aggregate is relatively representative after erroneous outliers have been eliminated and the numerous nighttime observations and unbiased daytime observations are included. Also, true extremes are rarely captured since continuous observations are not made at most ocean locations. It is highly unlikely that a ship-of-opportunity would be taking its synoptic weather observation at the exact time that an extreme was occurring.

### Sea-Surface Temperature

Sea-surface temperatures are recorded with a fairly high frequency in marine observations. The principle methods for sampling are with ship water-intake thermometers and by reading the temperature of sea water retrieved with the buckets. Even though the two methods can produce slightly different results (Barnett, 1984), the data can be used with considerable confidence when examining the long-term means.

### Surface Winds

Surface wind is one of the most commonly observed elements. Many of the observations from the NCDC data base are visual observations based on the roughness of the sea. In recent years, more ships acquired anemometers and reported measured winds. Prior to 1963, many observed wind speeds were recorded in the Beaufort scale; such estimates have proven to be quite reliable and can be used with a high degree of confidence. Five sets of wind speed isopleths are presented: the scalar mean speed and the percent of frequency of winds less than 11 knots, from 11 to 21 knots, from 22 to 33 knots, and greater than or equal to 34 knots. Also given are wind roses for one-degree squares.

### Visibility

Visibilities are difficult to measure at sea because of the lack of distance reference points. Climatically, many low visibility observations are probably missed because the observer is too busy with other duties (a contrasting form of fair weather bias). However, the coarseness of visibility (code) intervals helps to minimize the problem, thereby permitting the summarized data to be relatively consistent.

### Clouds

A survey of the cloud data (total and low cloud amount) from the surface marine observation data base shows that the number of total cloud reports are significantly greater than that of low cloud amounts. This is because many of the early marine observations contain only total cloud amount. For the two presentations (total cloud amount  $\leq 2/8$ , and low cloud amount  $\geq 5/8$ ), only those observations reporting both total and low cloud amounts were summarized. This helps eliminate problems introduced as a result of different size data sets (N-count). The use of satellite data helps to bolster confidence in the total cloud analyses because they show fairly close agreement with those analyses (U.S. Department of Commerce and United States Air Force, 1971).

### Ceiling and Visibility

Aircraft-type ceilings are not available from marine observations. The ceilings are estimated from the height of the lowest cloud when low clouds cover more than half the sky. When the sky is totally obscured by rain, fog, dust, or other phenomena, the total obscuration is considered a ceiling with a height of zero. Mid-range ceiling and visibility charts (ceiling less than 1000 feet and/or visibility less than 5 nautical miles; ceiling less than 8000 feet and/or visibility less than 10 nautical miles) and low-range ceiling and visibility charts (ceilings less than 300 feet and/or visibility less than 1 nautical mile; ceiling less than 600 feet and/or visibility less than 2 nautical miles) are presented.

### Wave-Heights

Wave-heights have been recorded in a consistent quantitative code since the late



1940's. The reluctance of many observers to take wave observations in the earlier years and the difficulty in estimating waves, especially in confused seas, make wave observations one of the least commonly observed elements. The observations are also subject to biases. Generally, the heights are too low, the periods too short, and the sea-swell discrimination poor (Quayle, 1980). The data in this study have not been adjusted for the suspected biases, but were processed through a quality control procedure wherein an internal check was made between wind speed and sea height. The data were also matrix-arrayed and apparent erroneous outlier data values were deleted from both the sea and swell data. Wave-height presentations include isopleth maps showing percent frequencies of wave-heights  $\geq 3$  feet and  $\geq 8$  feet. In addition, wave-height tables by one-degree square show frequencies by six wave-height categories. In these presentations, the higher of the sea or swell was selected for summarization. If heights were equal, the wave with the longer period was selected.

#### Ocean Currents

The ocean current charts were compiled from ship drift reports that were forwarded by the various merchant marines to the U.S. Naval Oceanographic Office. From those drift observations, the prevailing and secondary current directions, mean current speed, percent of total observations used to compute the primary and secondary directions, and the total observation count are presented by one-degree square. This information is presented on monthly charts with the study area being divided into four sections (pages) to ensure readability. The density of the observations is greatest along the major shipping routes and the reliability of the current charts is best in those areas. The data are considered most useful when used collectively, such as in summaries where a large number of observations are available.

#### References

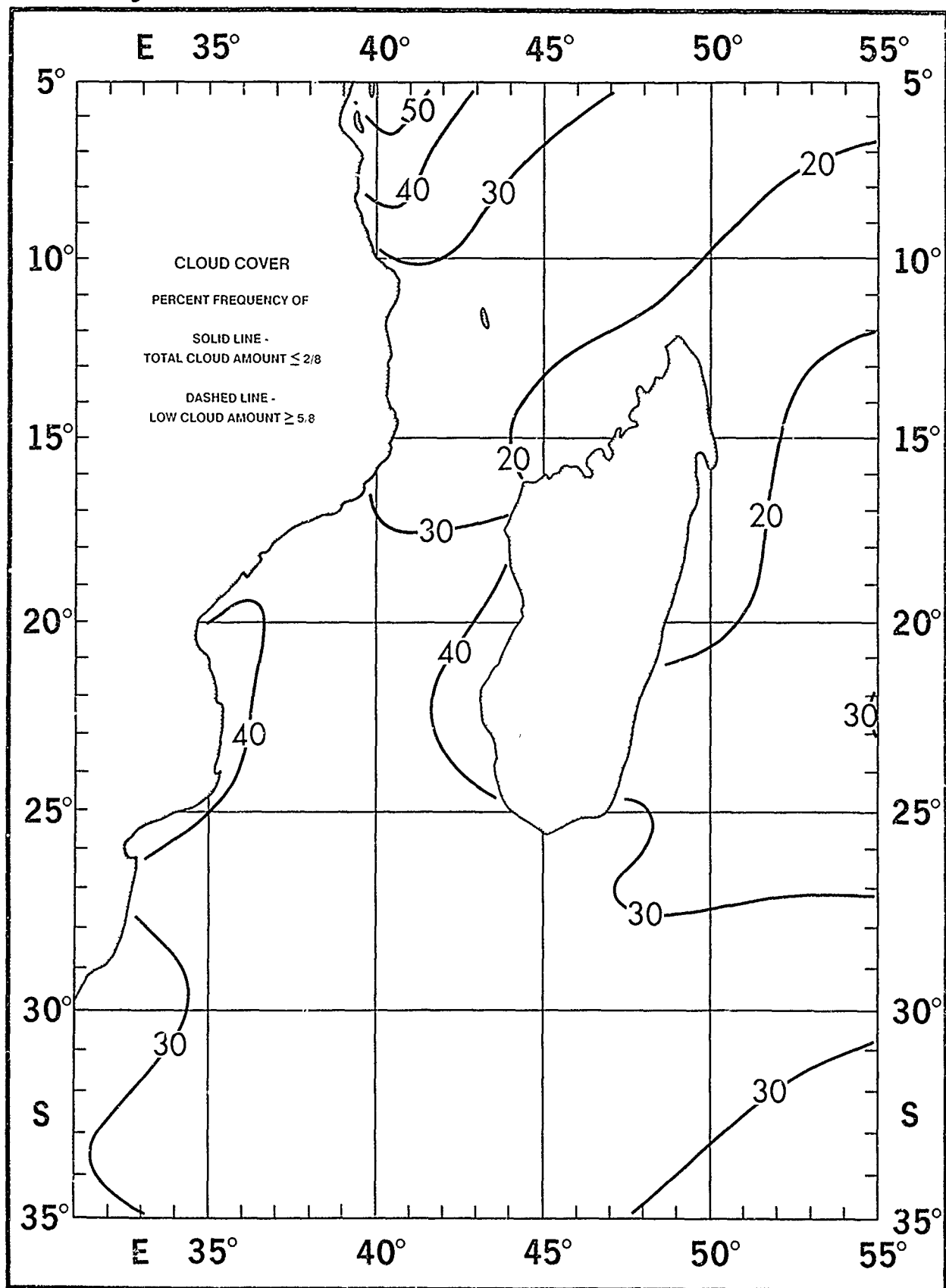
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EXAMPLE. The 'MEAN SCALAR WIND SPEED' for July is found on page 167.

MONTH	CLOUDS																								PRECIPITATION										VISIBILITY-TABLES										CEILING-VISIBILITY (mid range)										CEILING-VISIBILITY (low range)										WIND-SCALAR WIND SPEED										WIND SPEED < 11 and ≥ 34 KNOTS										SURFACE WIND ROSES										AIR AND SEA TEMPERATURE										WAVE HEIGHT-ISOPLETHS										SURFACE CURRENTS										STATION CLIMATIC 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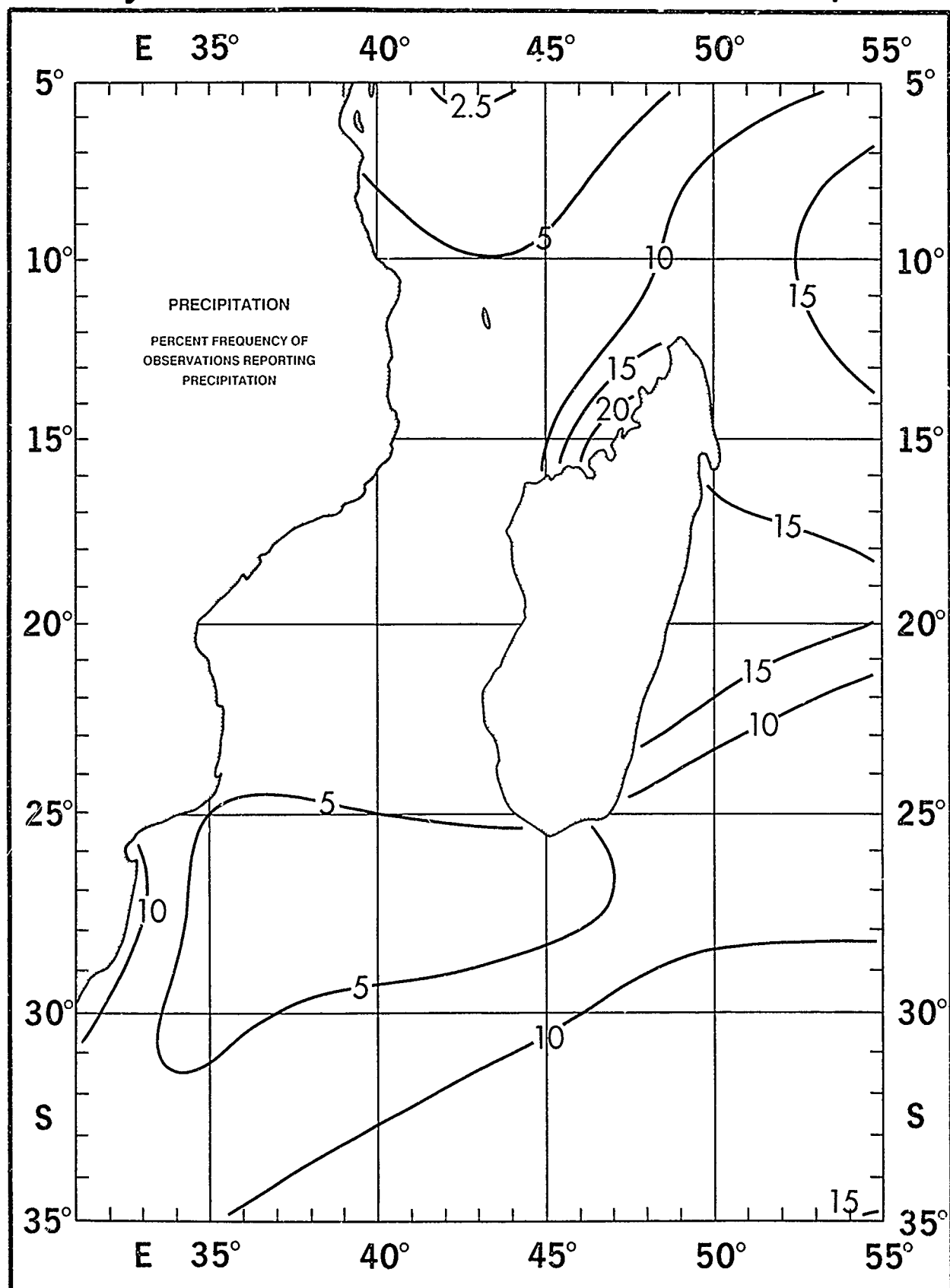
January

Clouds



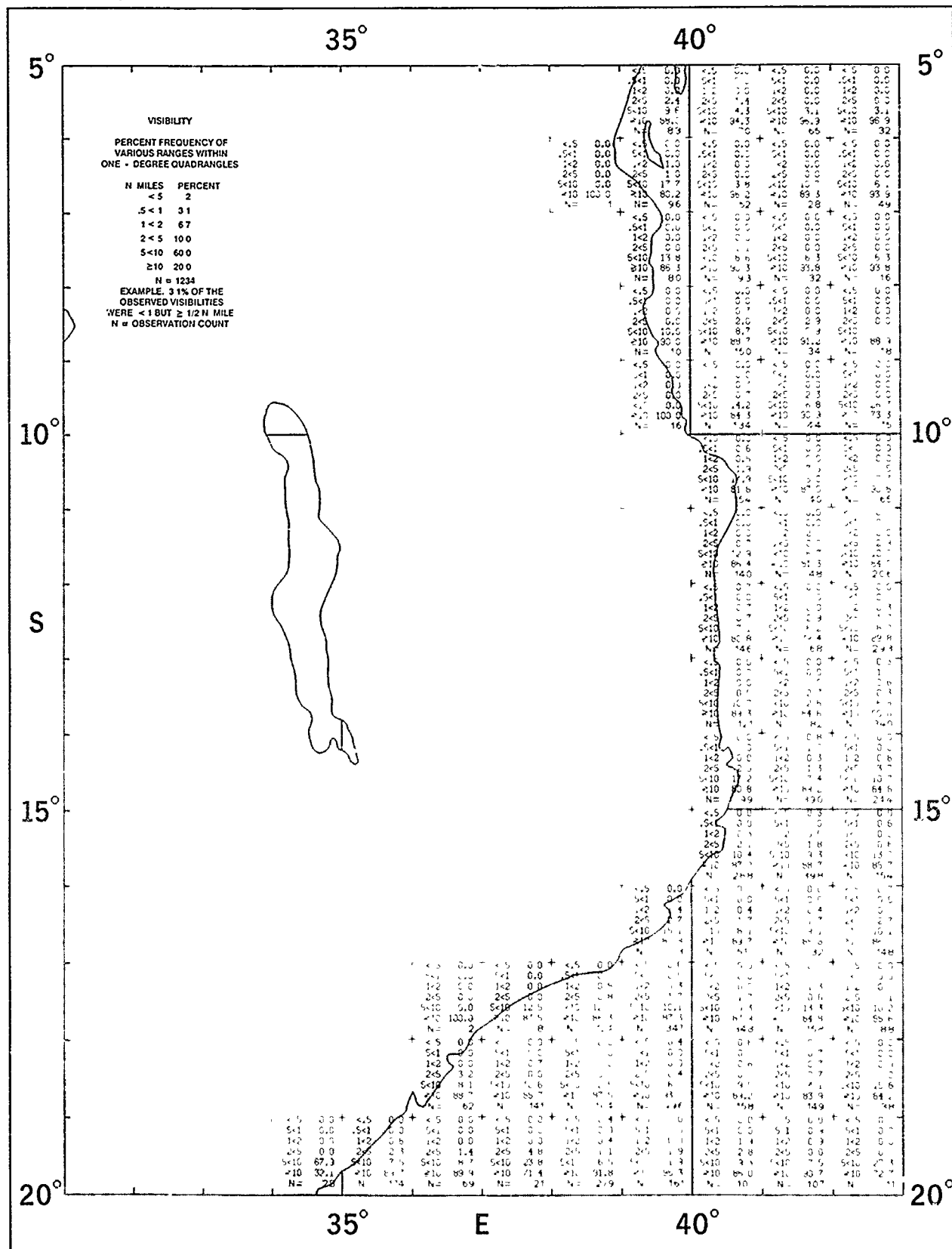
January

Precipitation



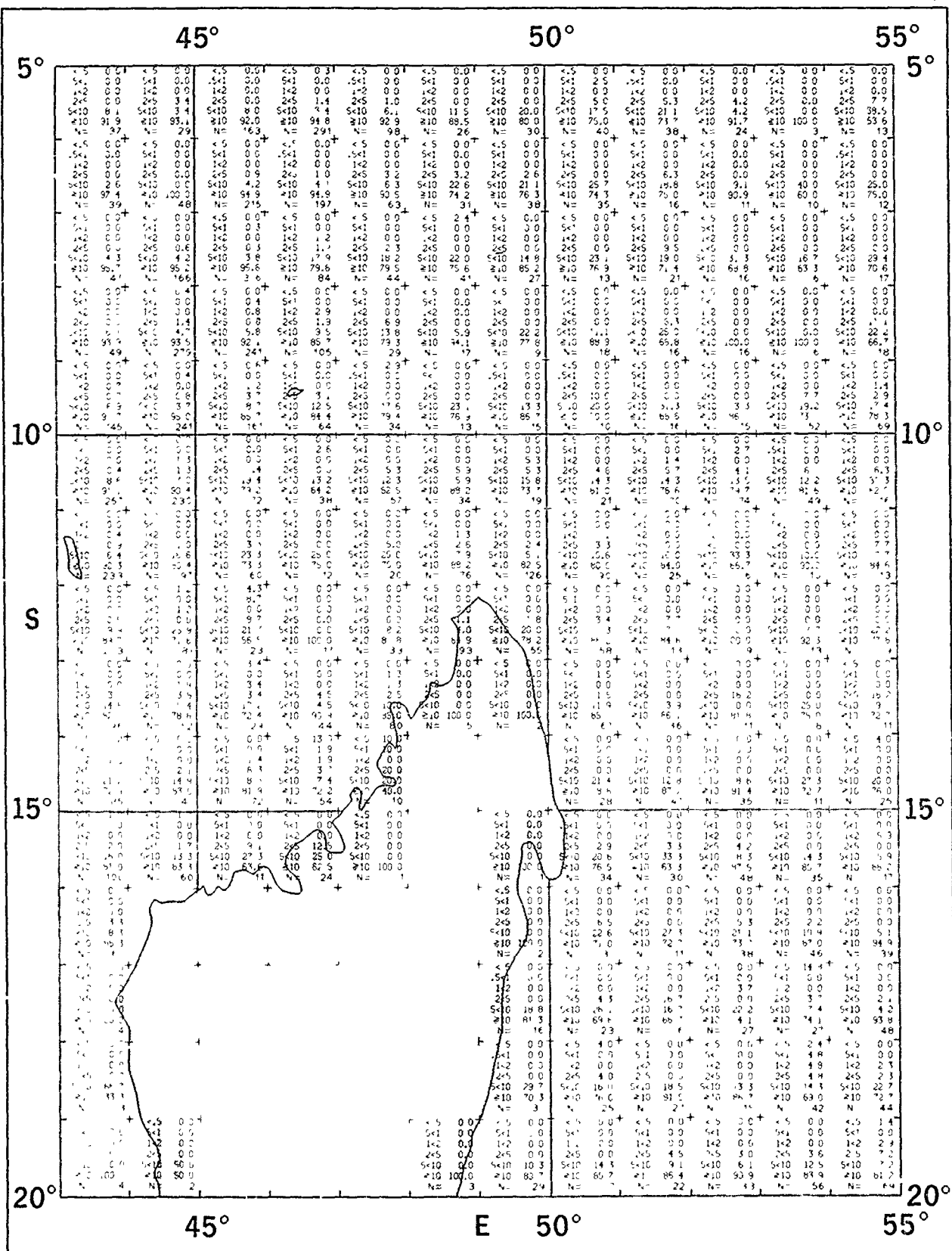
January

Visibility



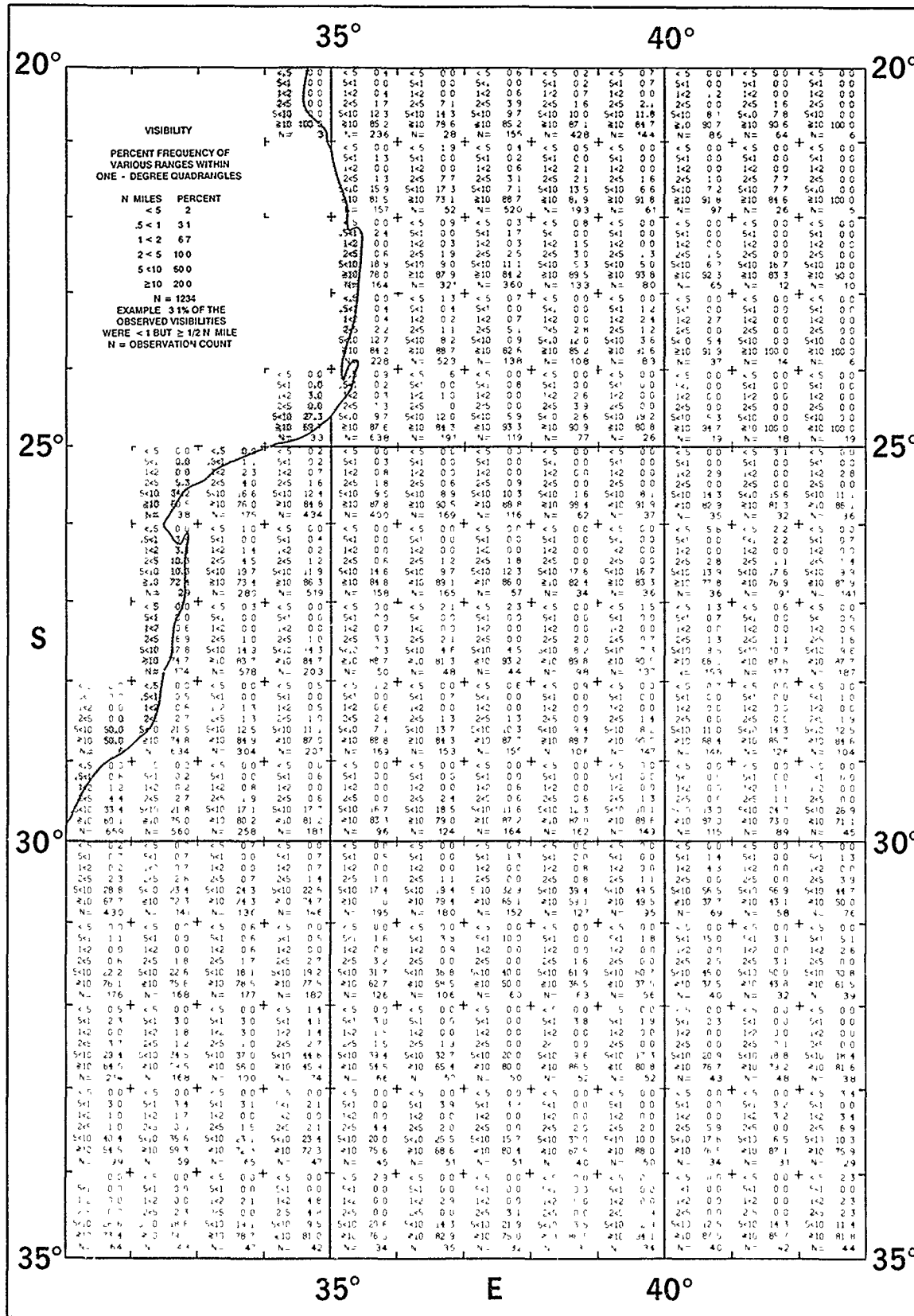
January

Visibility



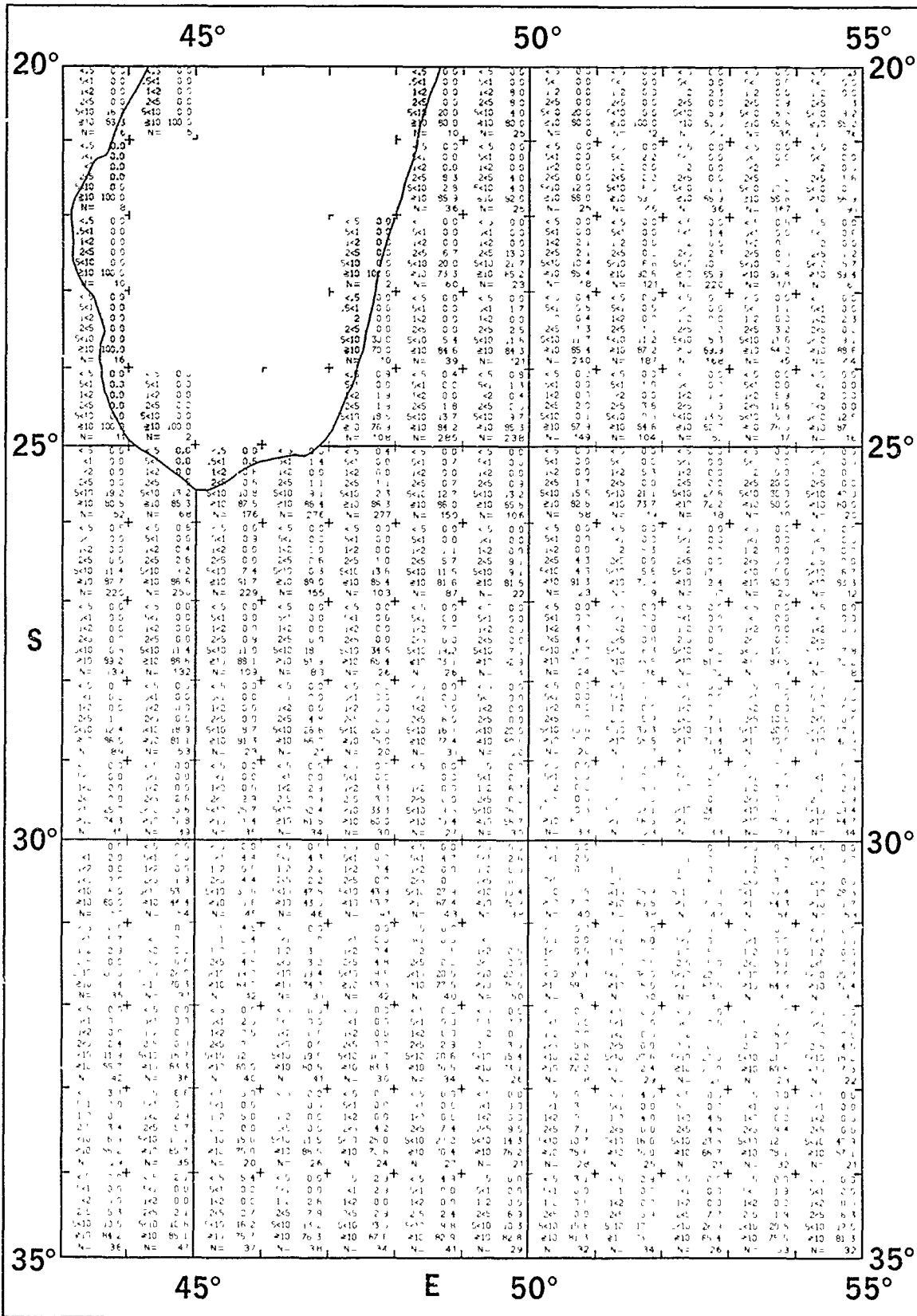
# January

# Visibility



January

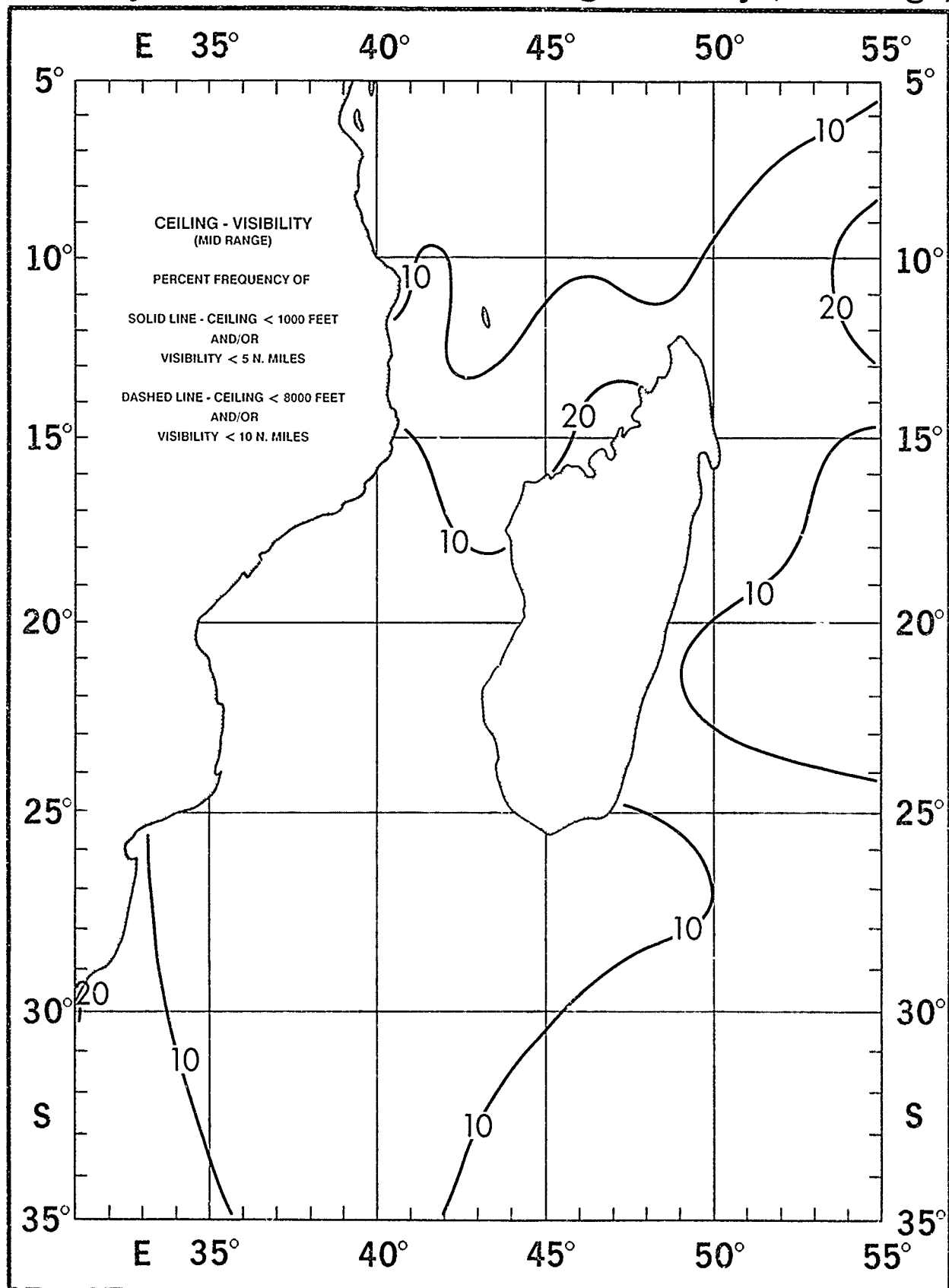
Visibility





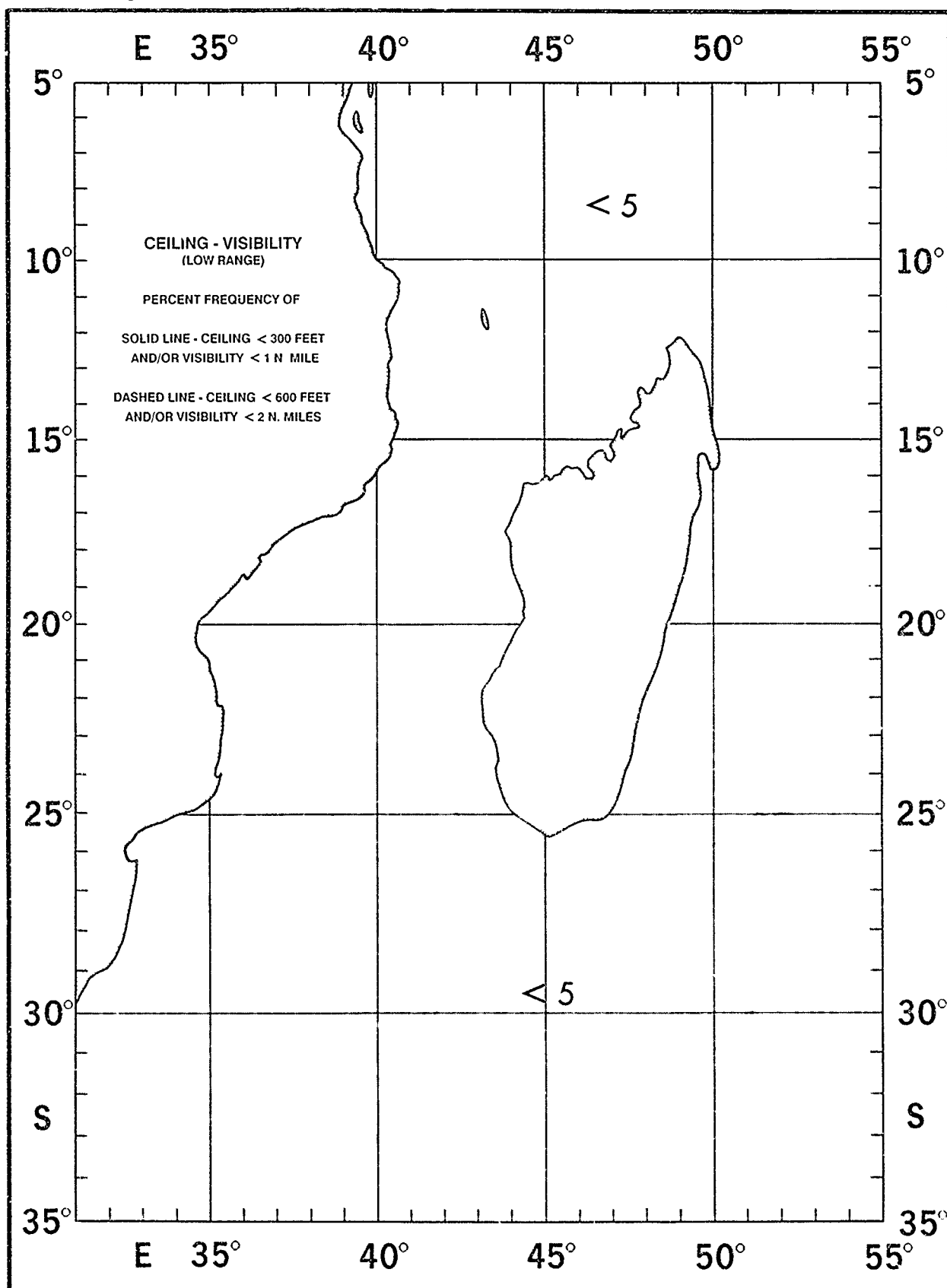
January

Ceiling - Visibility (Mid Range)



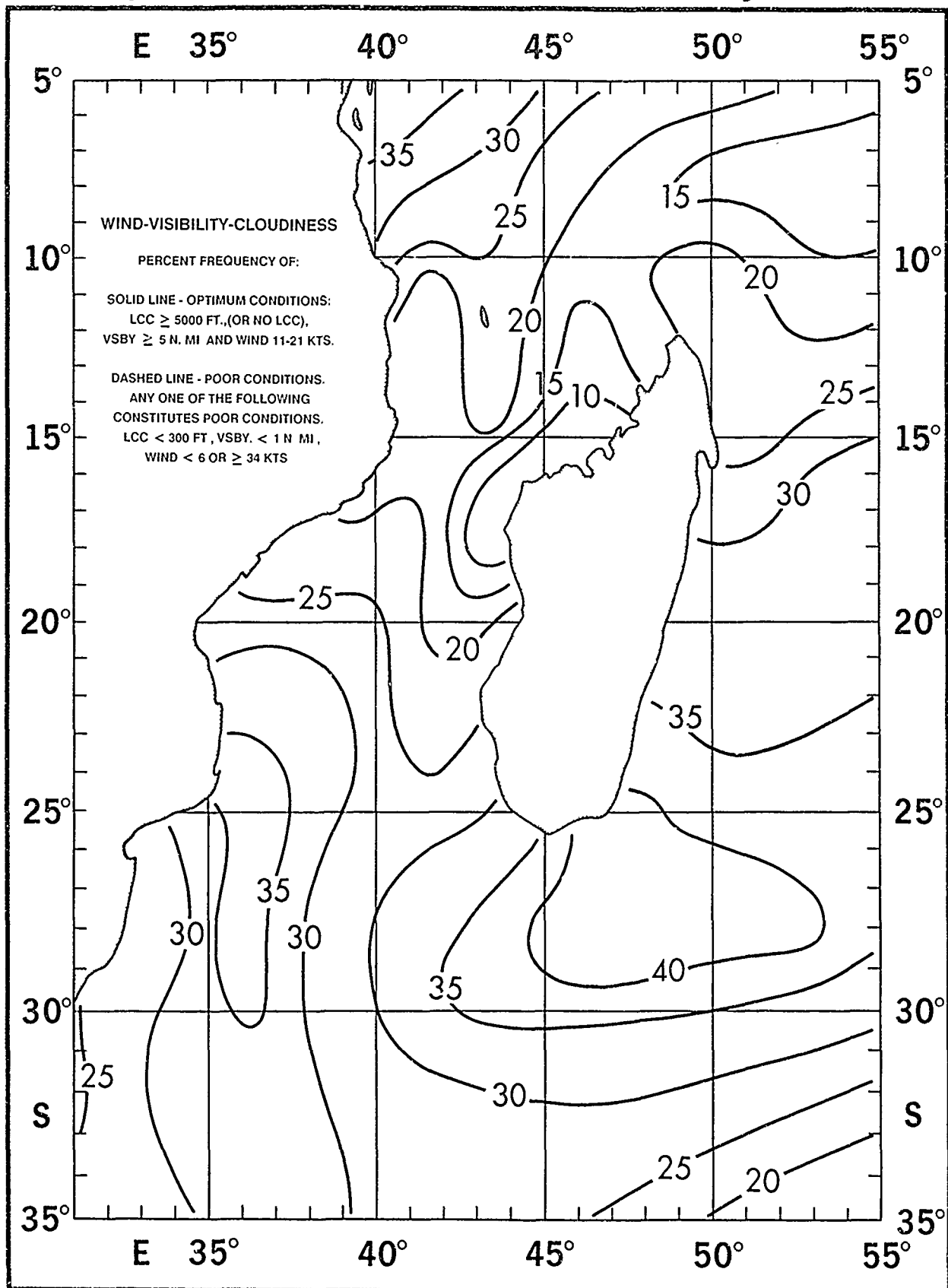
January

# Ceiling - Visibility (Low Range)



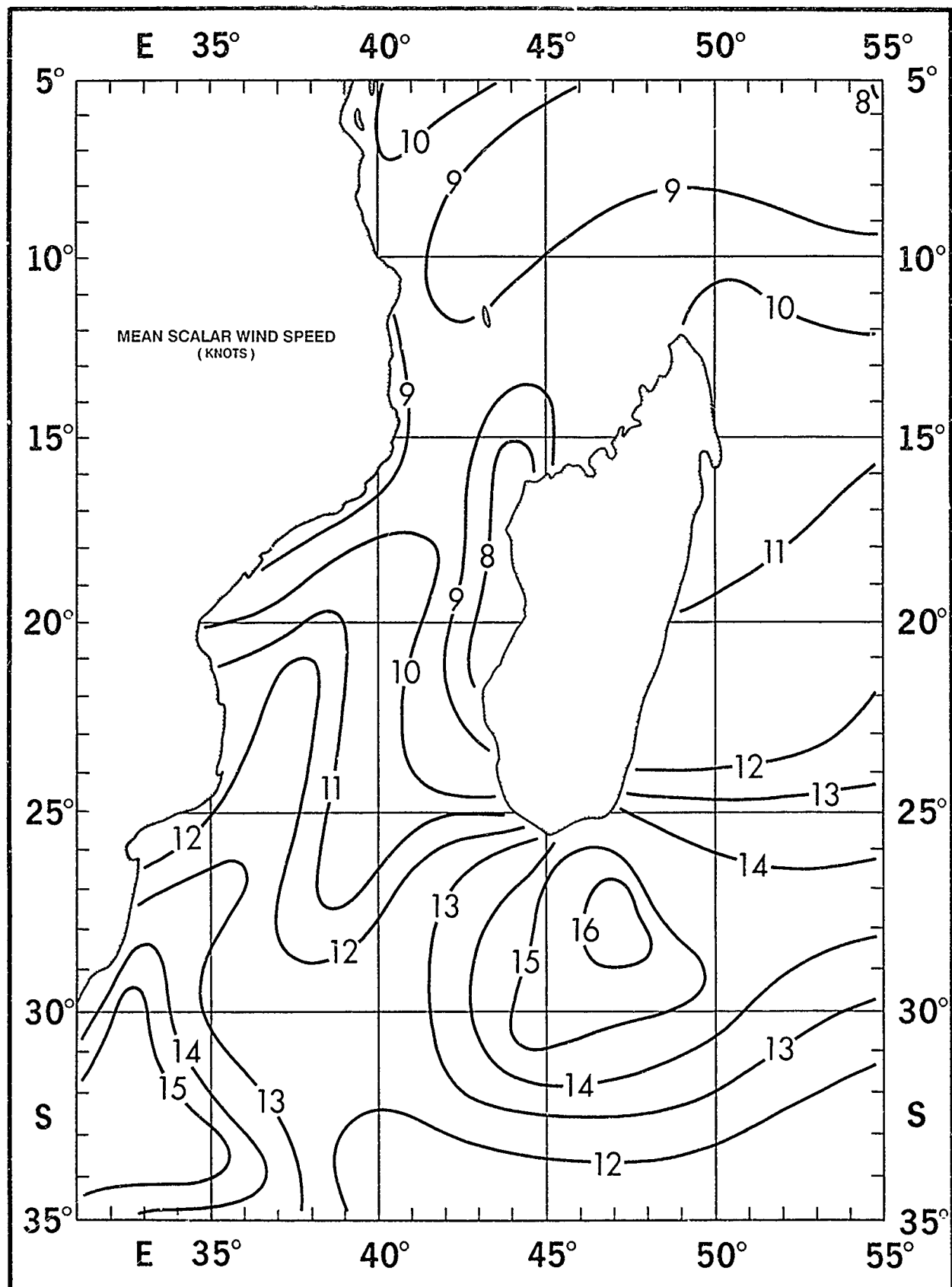
January

Wind - Visibility - Cloudiness



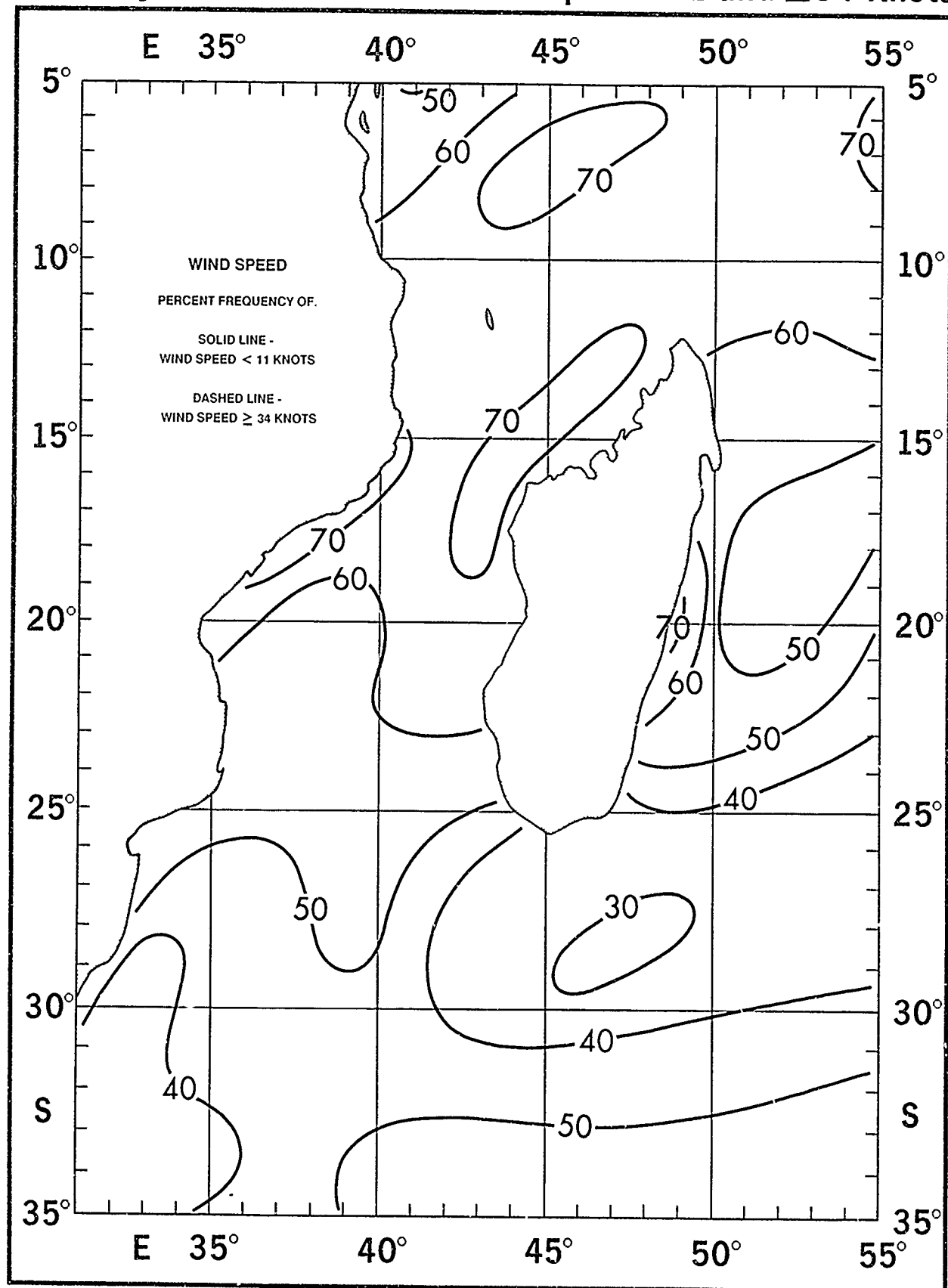
January

Mean Scalar Wind Speed



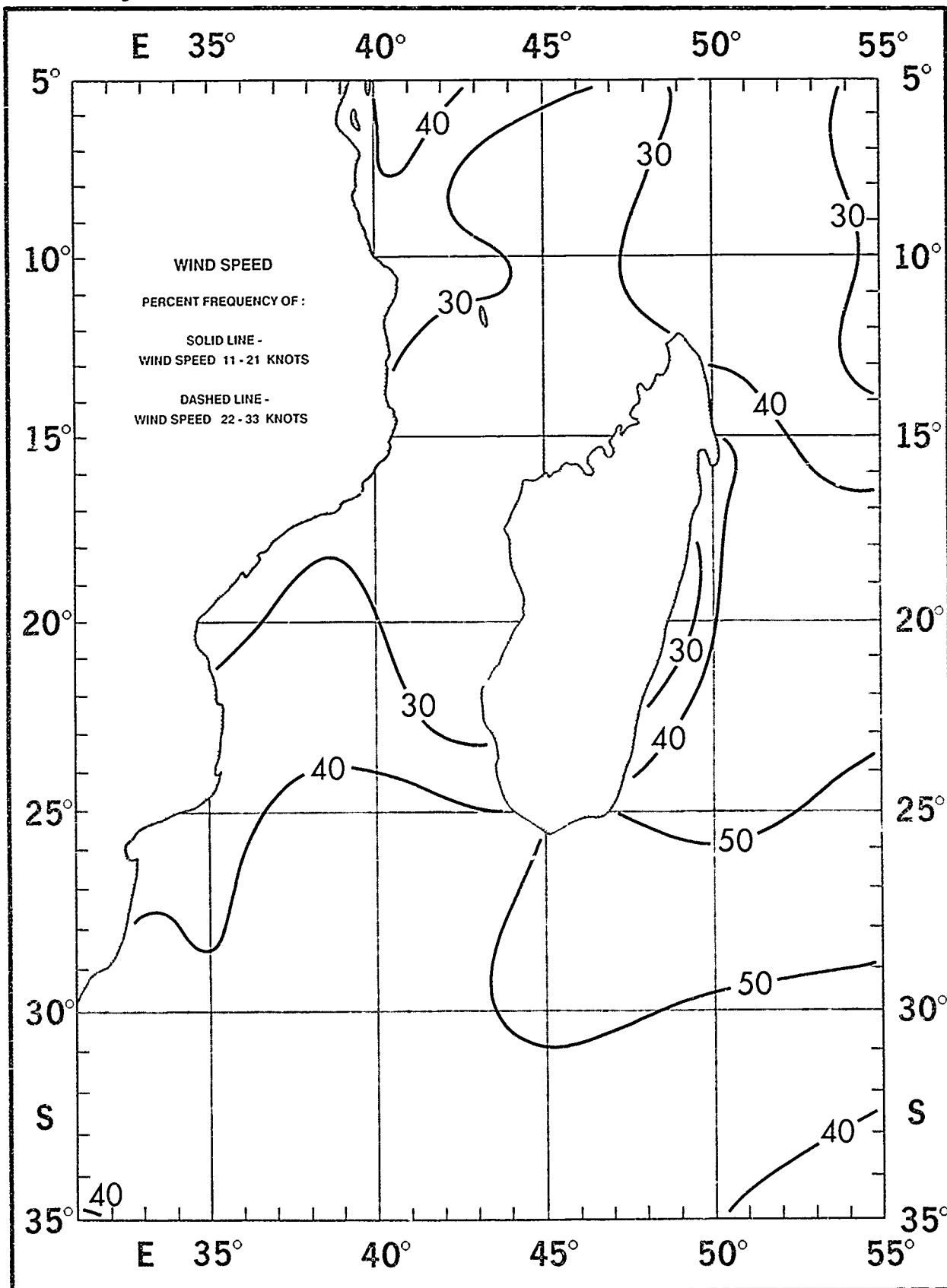
January

Wind Speed  $< 11$  and  $\geq 34$  Knots



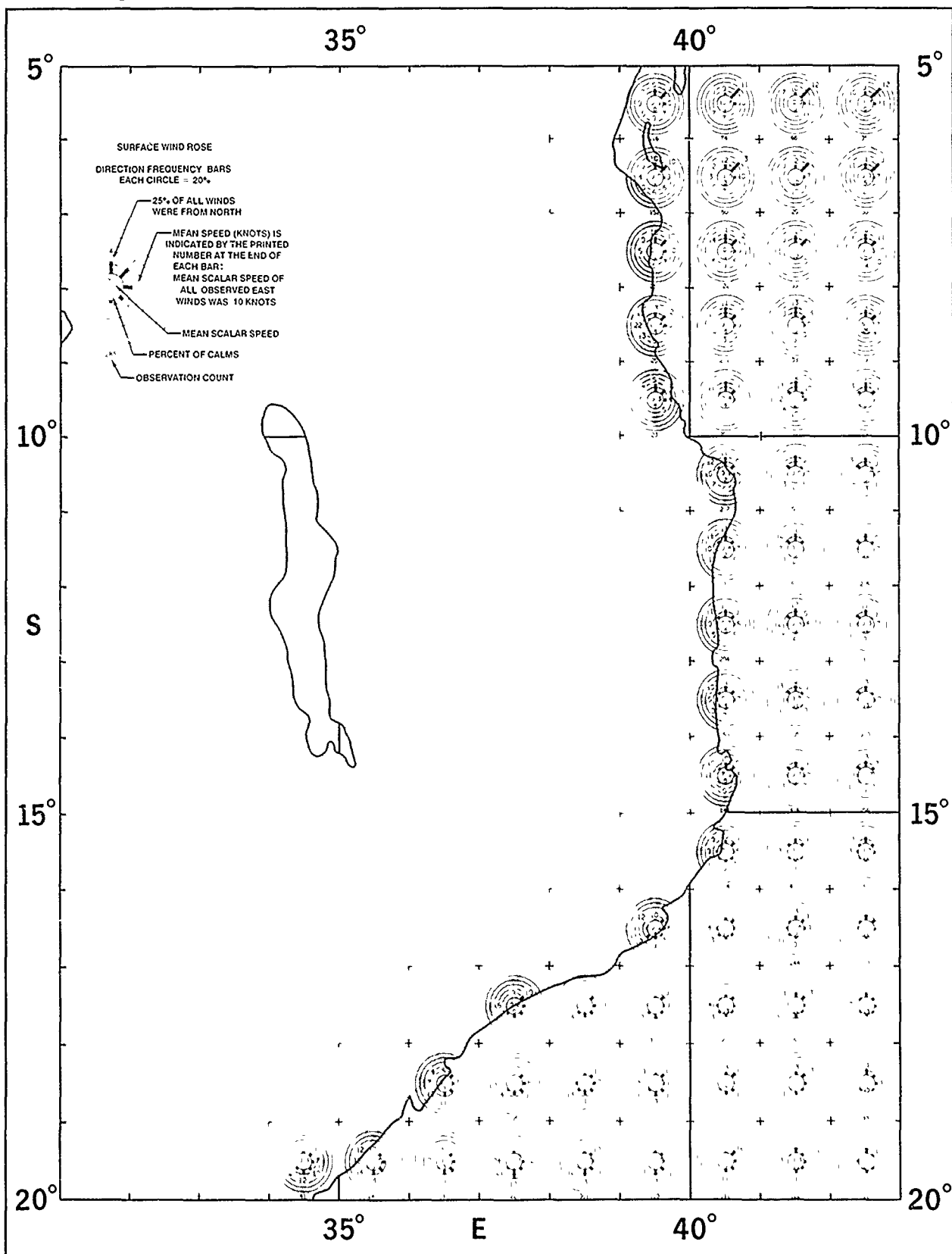
January

Wind Speed 11 - 21 and 22 - 33 Knots



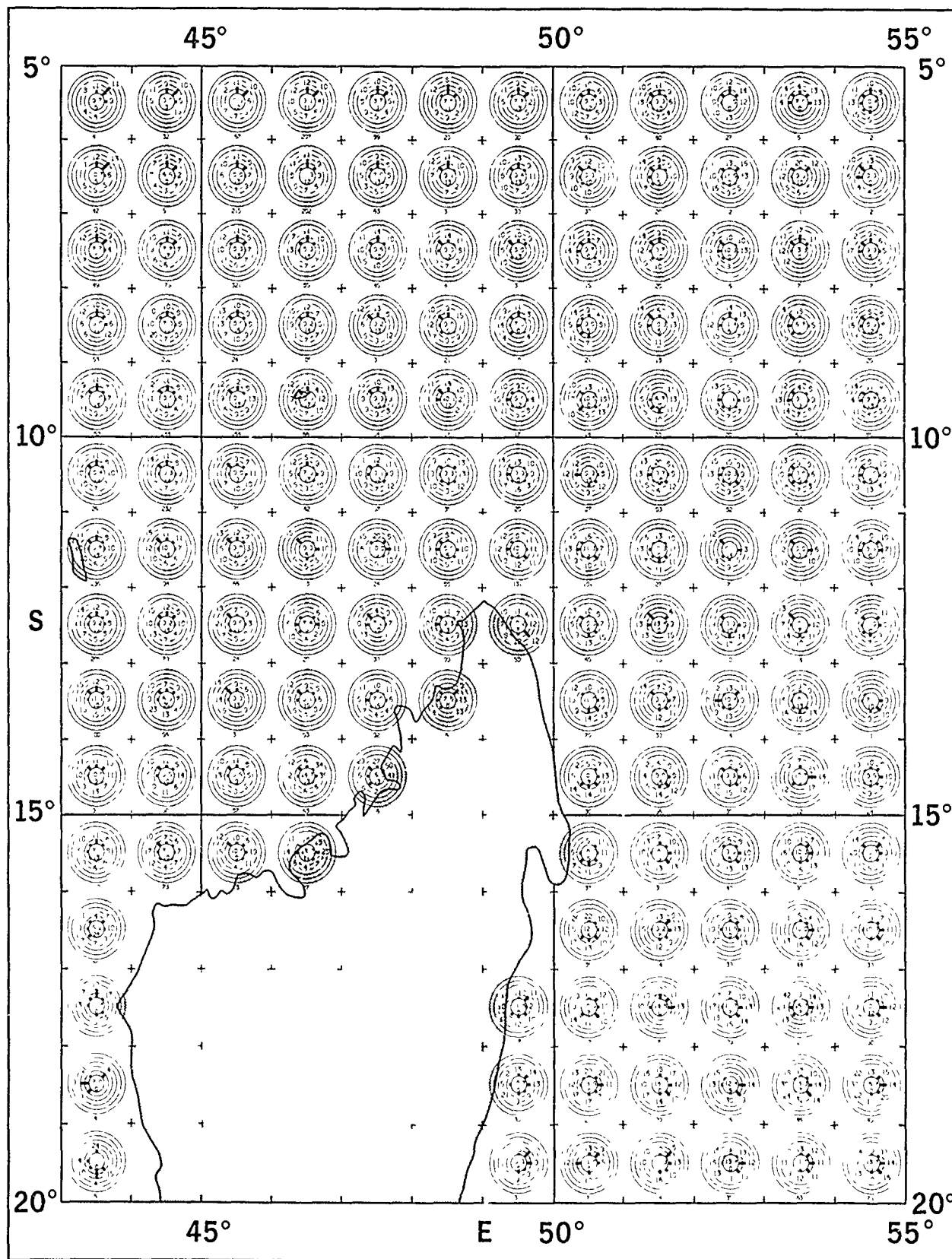
January

# Surface Wind Roses



January

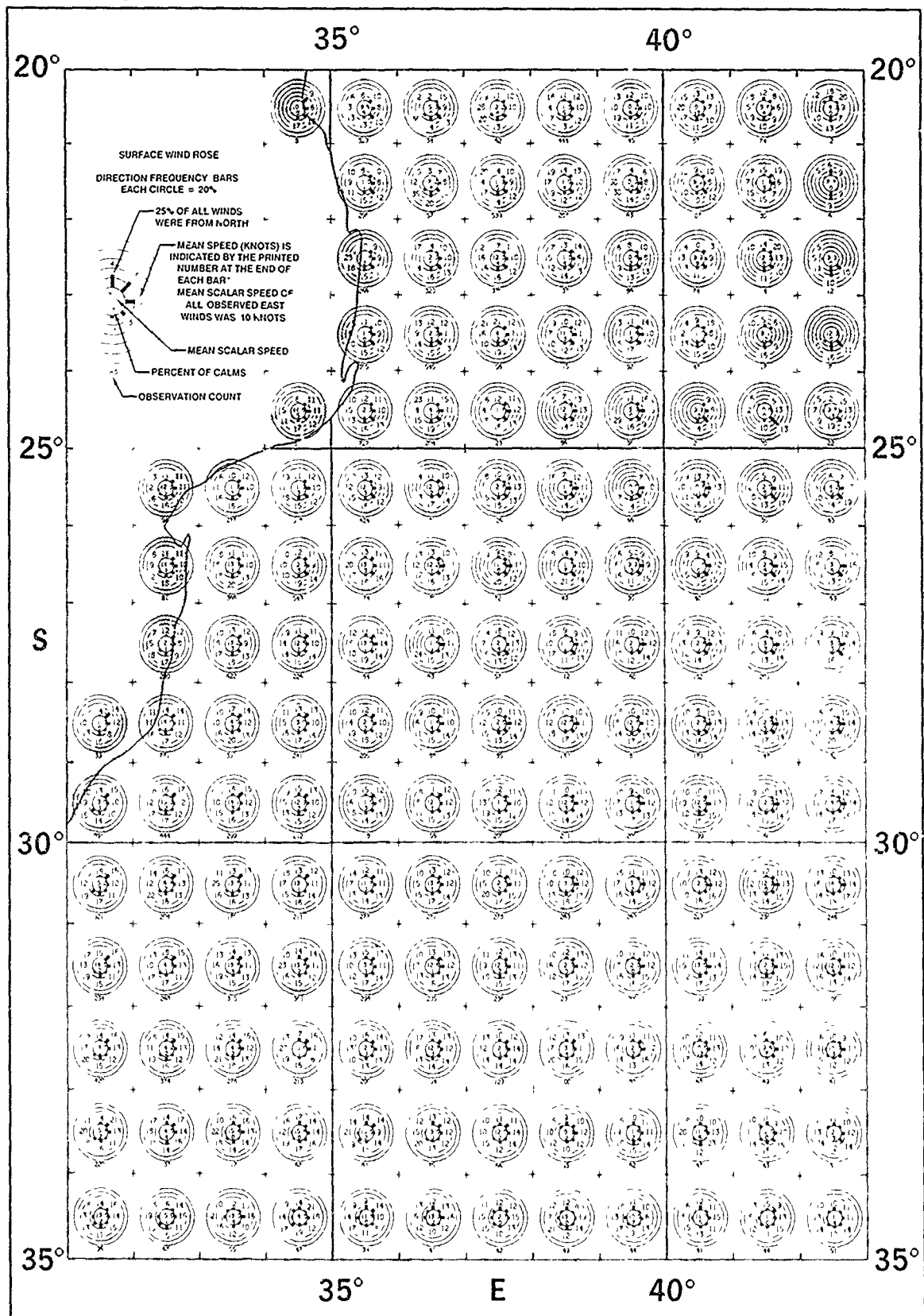
# Surface Wind Roses





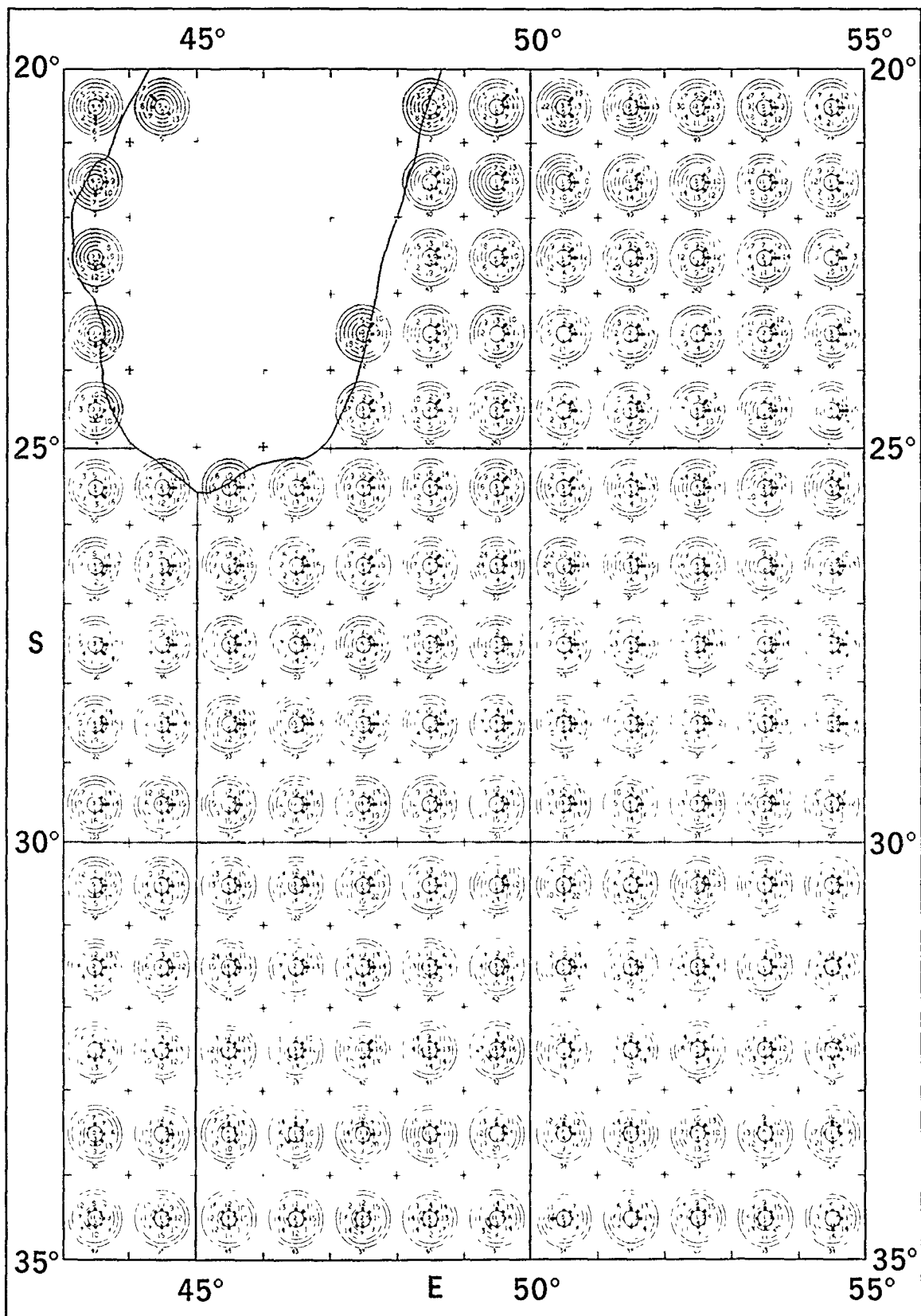
January

# Surface Wind Roses



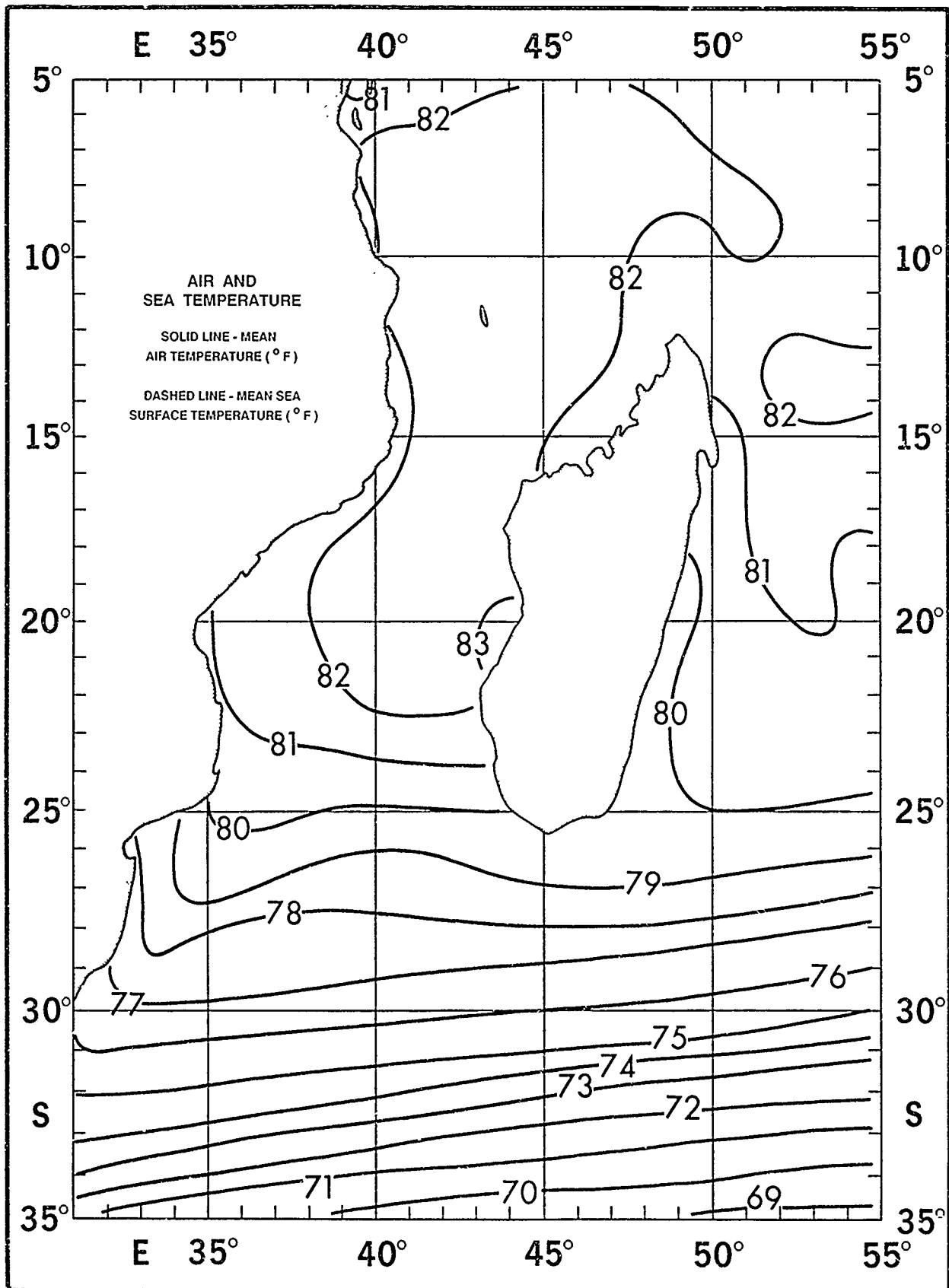
January

Surface Wind Roses



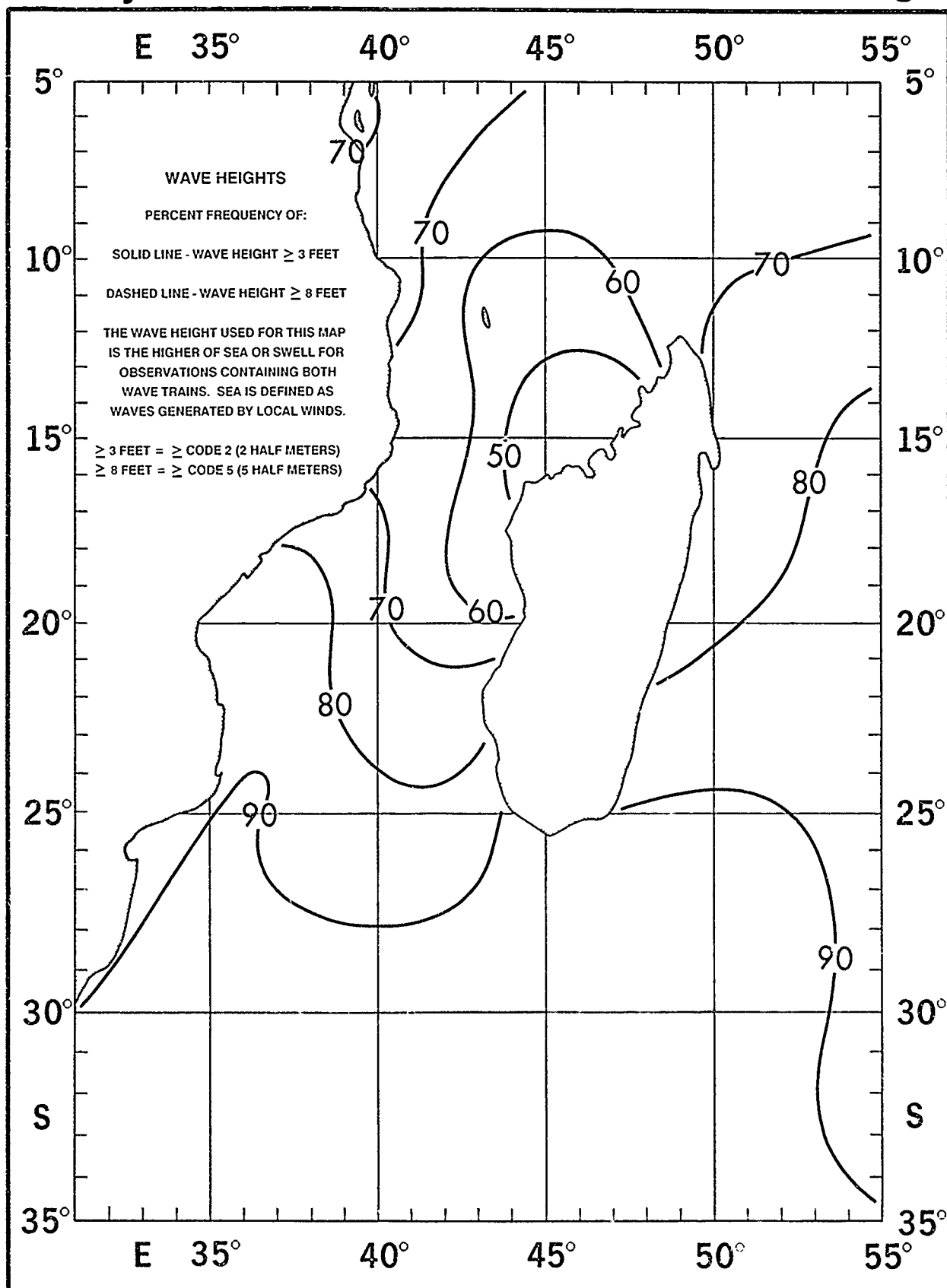
January

# Air and Sea Temperature



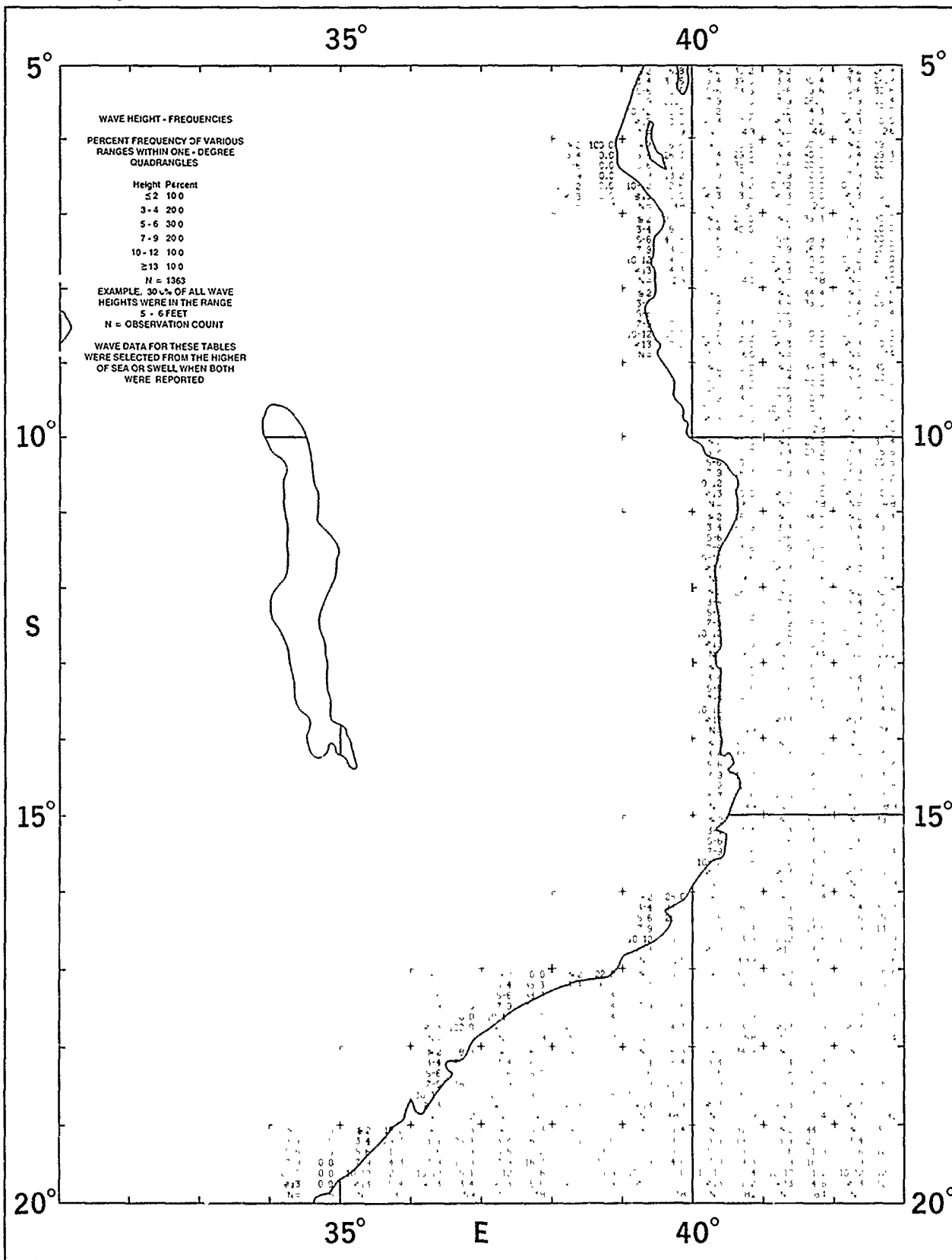
January

Wave Height



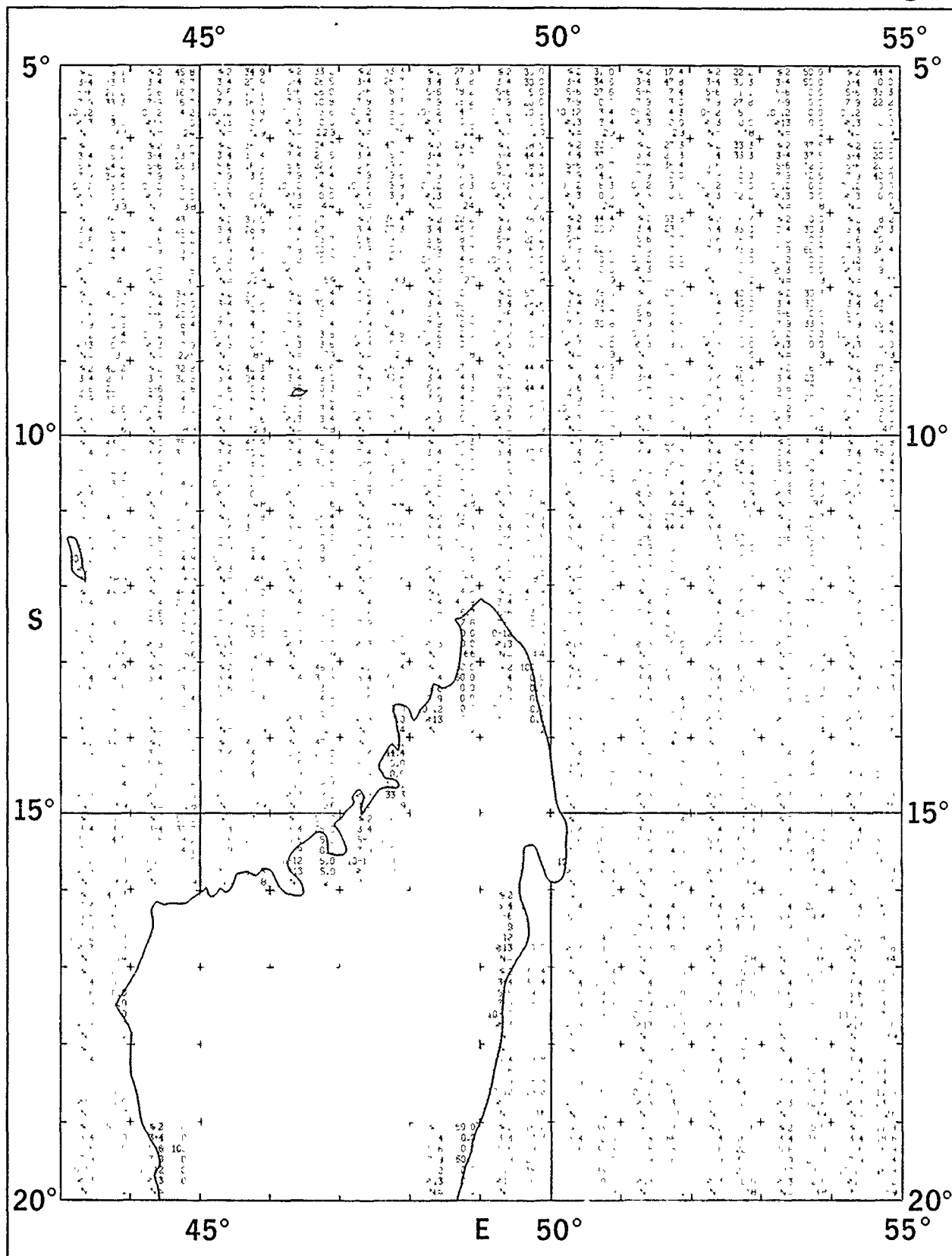
January

Wave Height



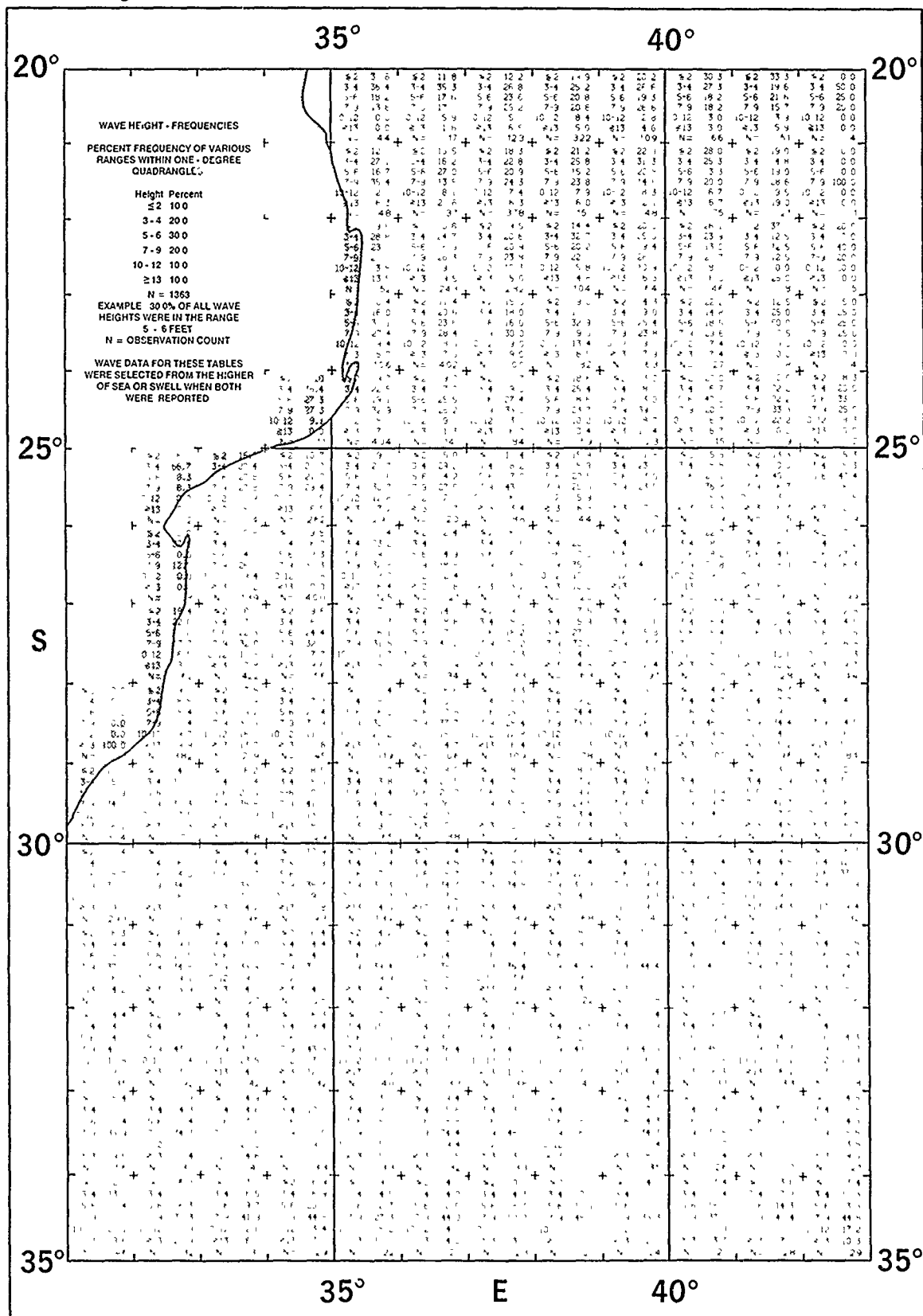
January

Wave Height



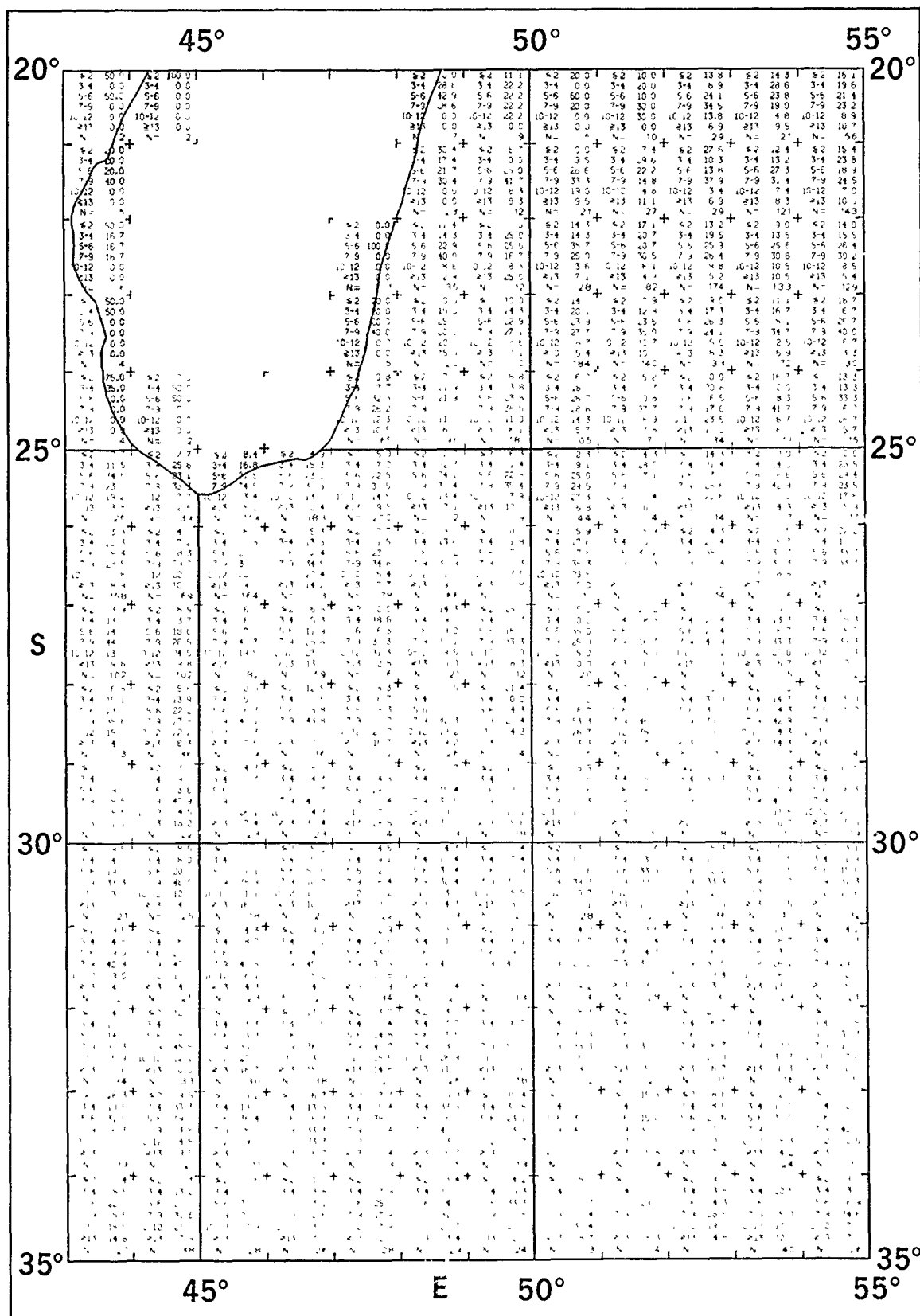
January

Wave Height



January

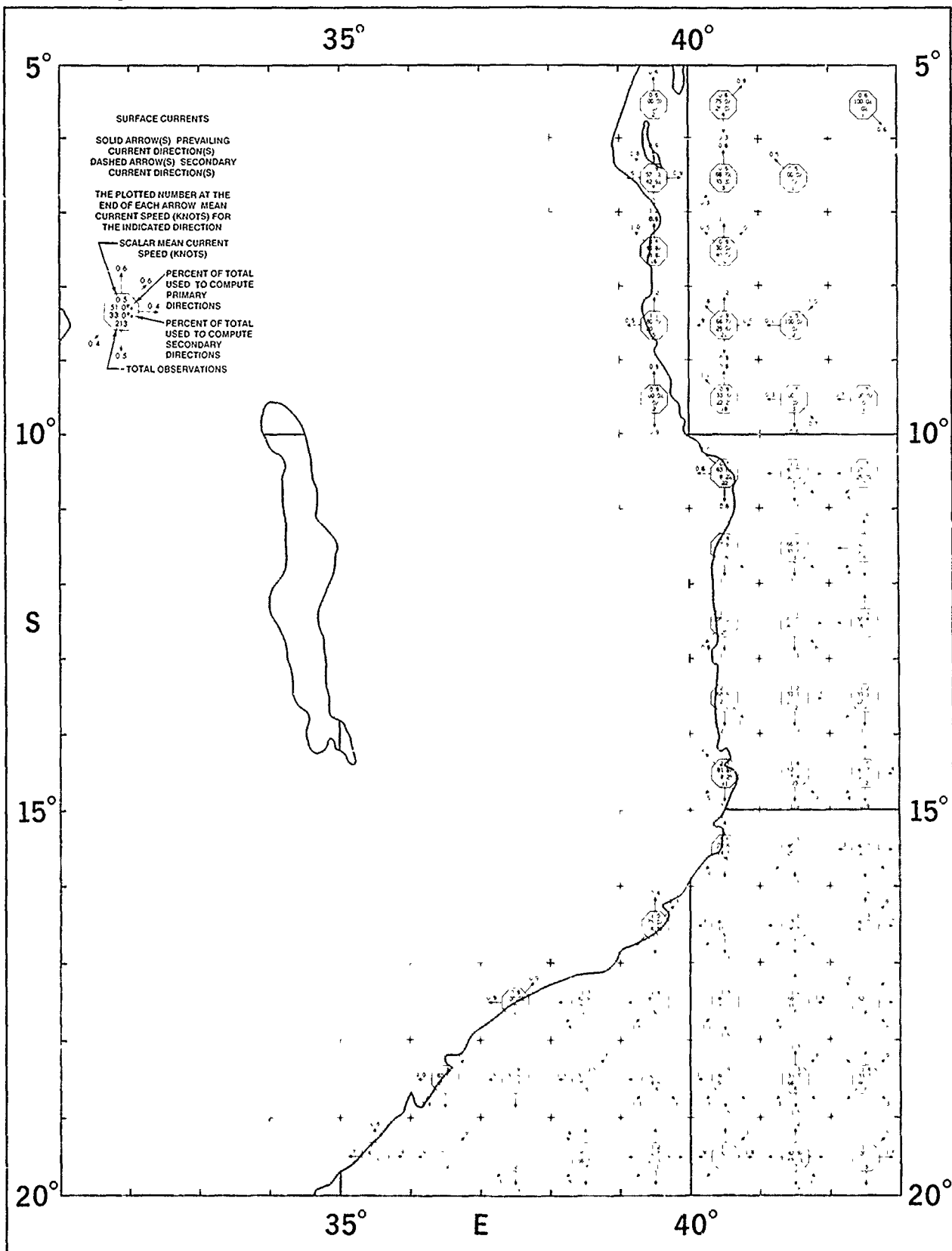
Wave Height





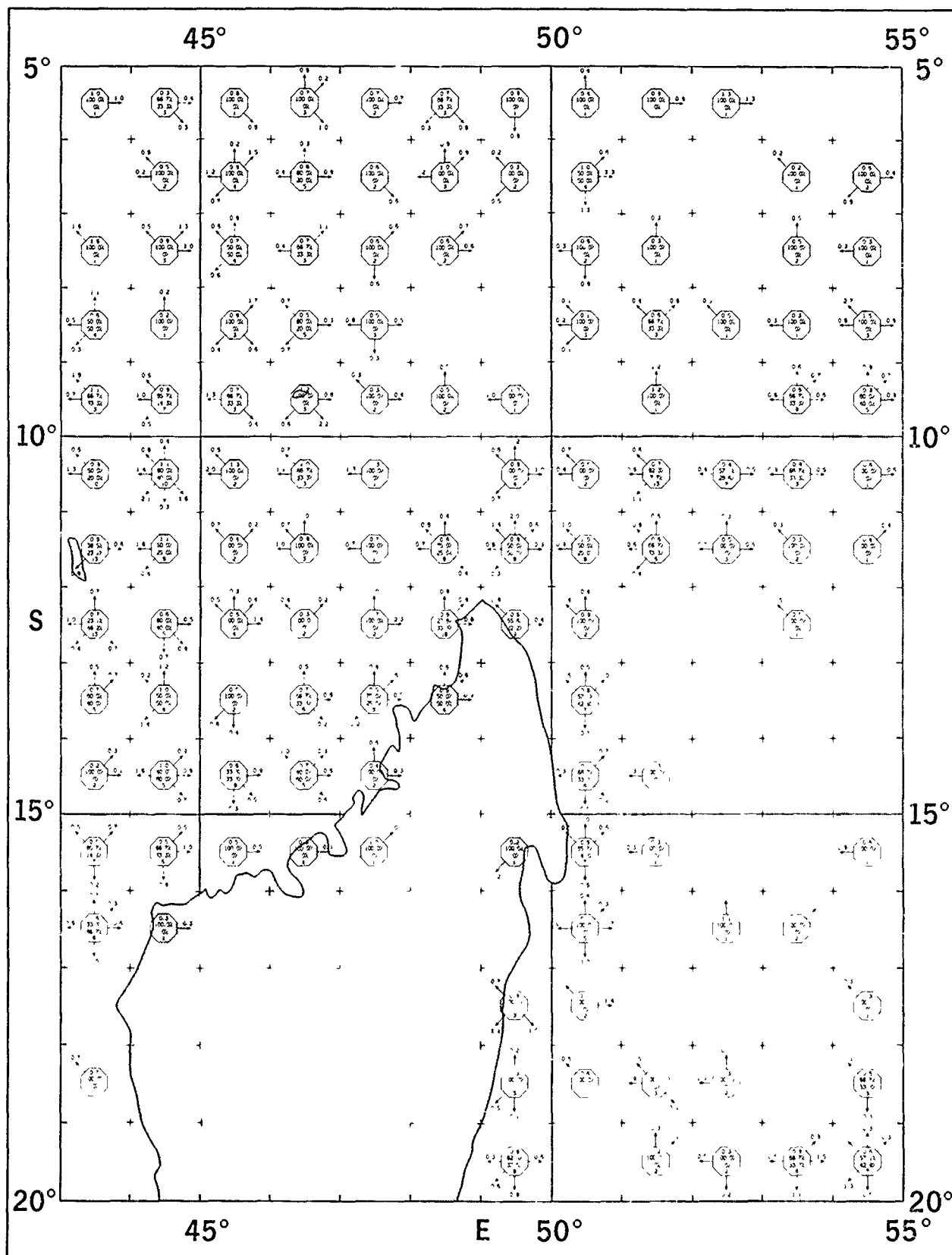
January

# Surface Currents



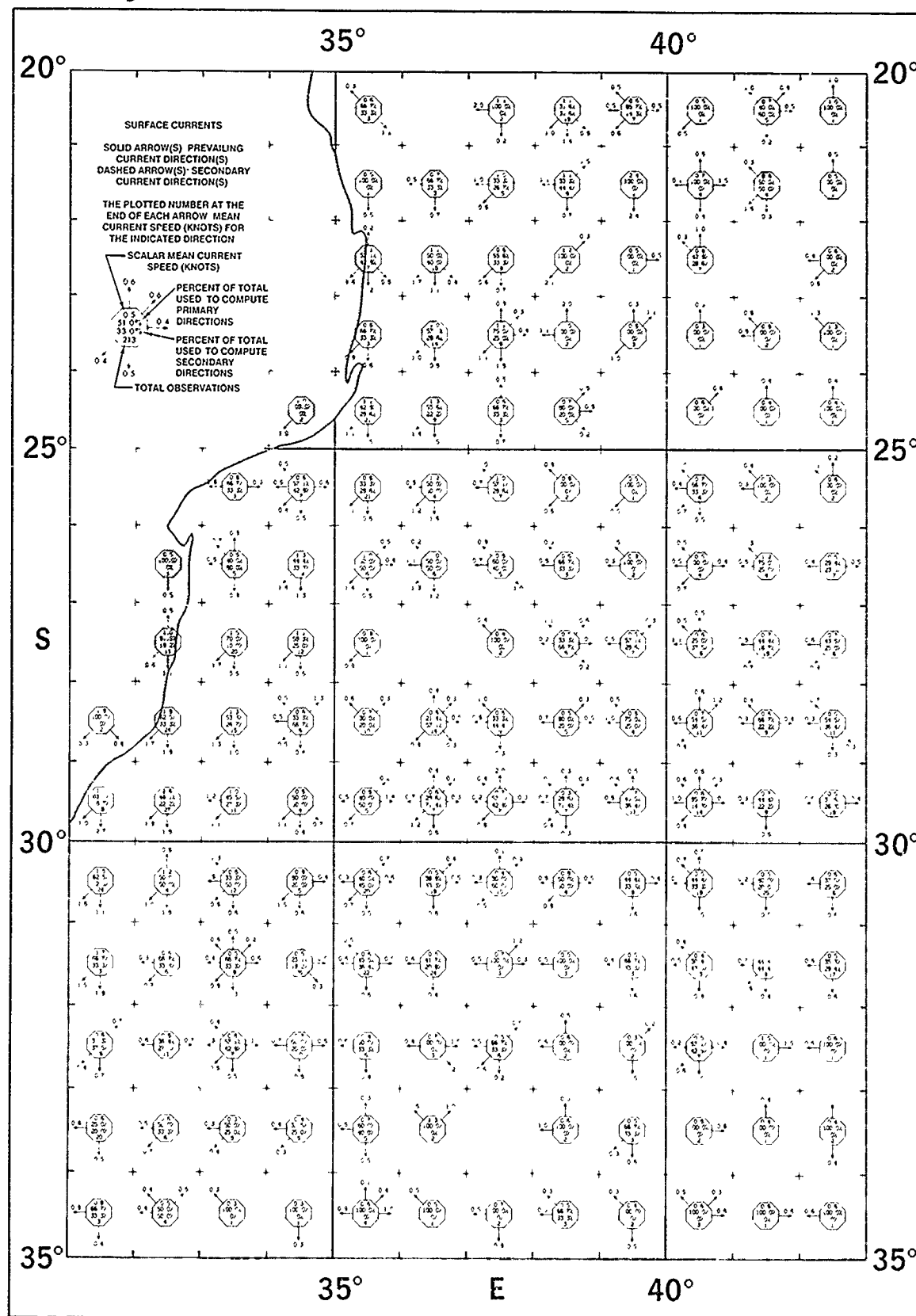
January

Surface Currents



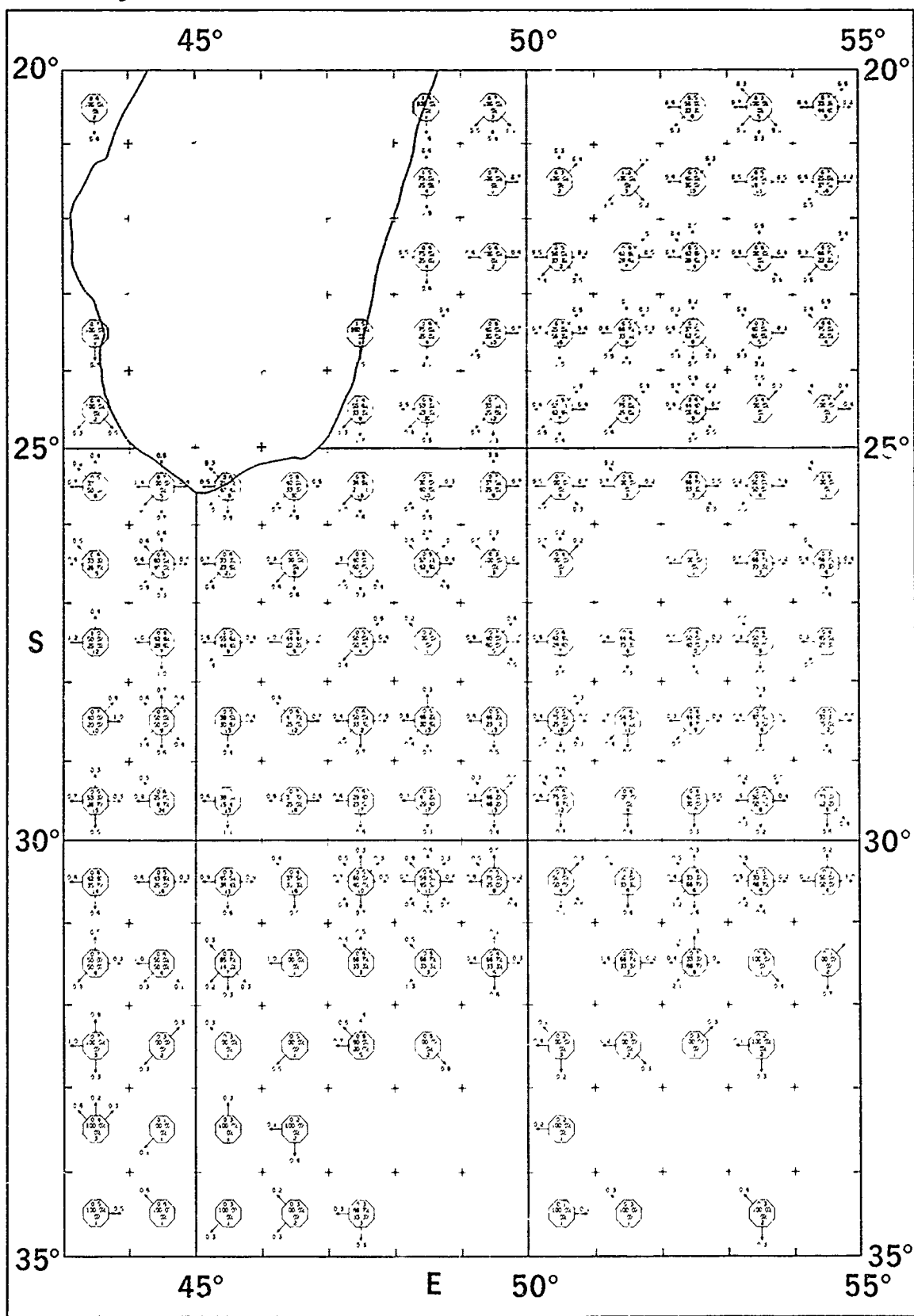
January

# Surface Currents



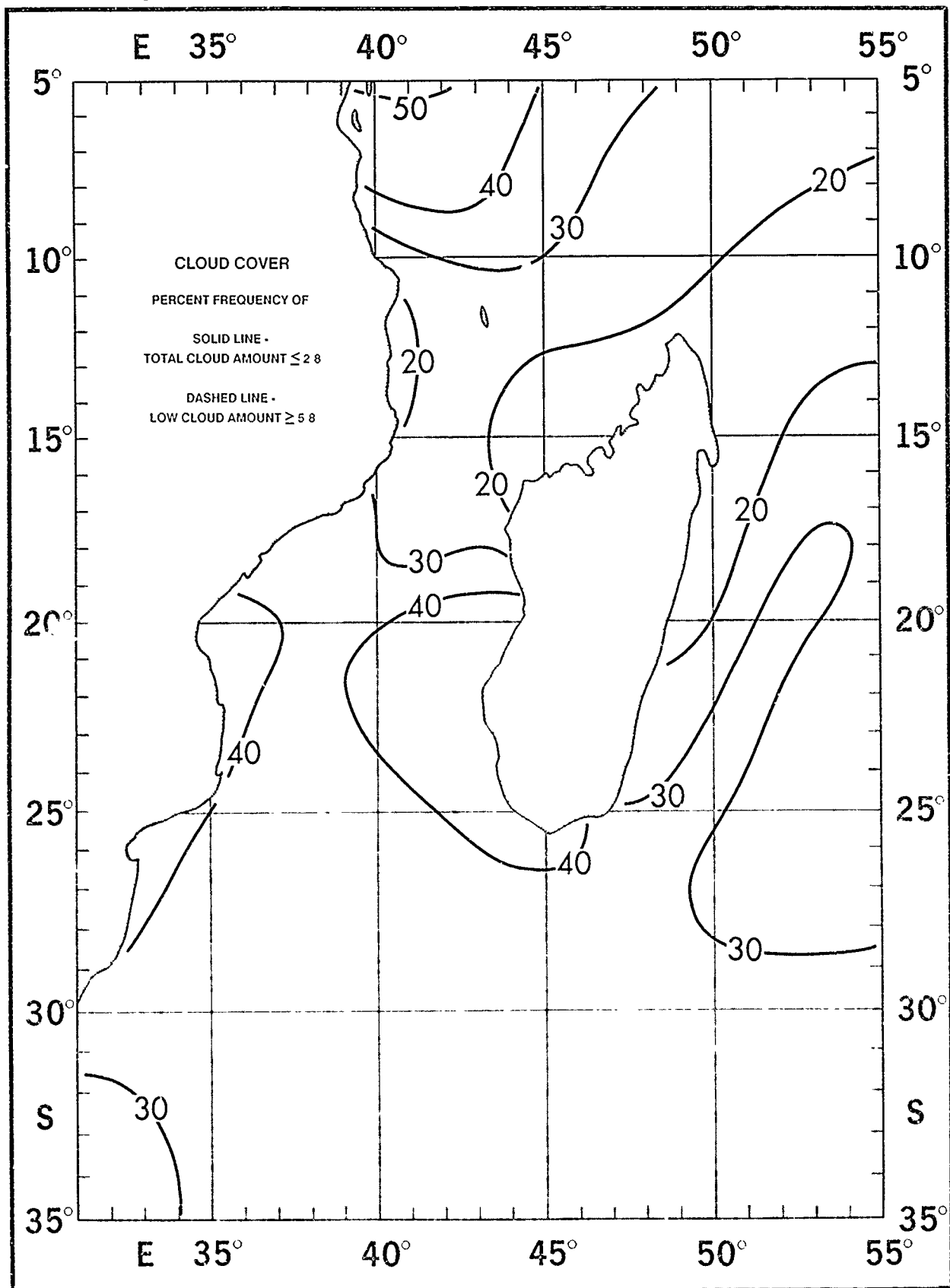
January

Surface Currents



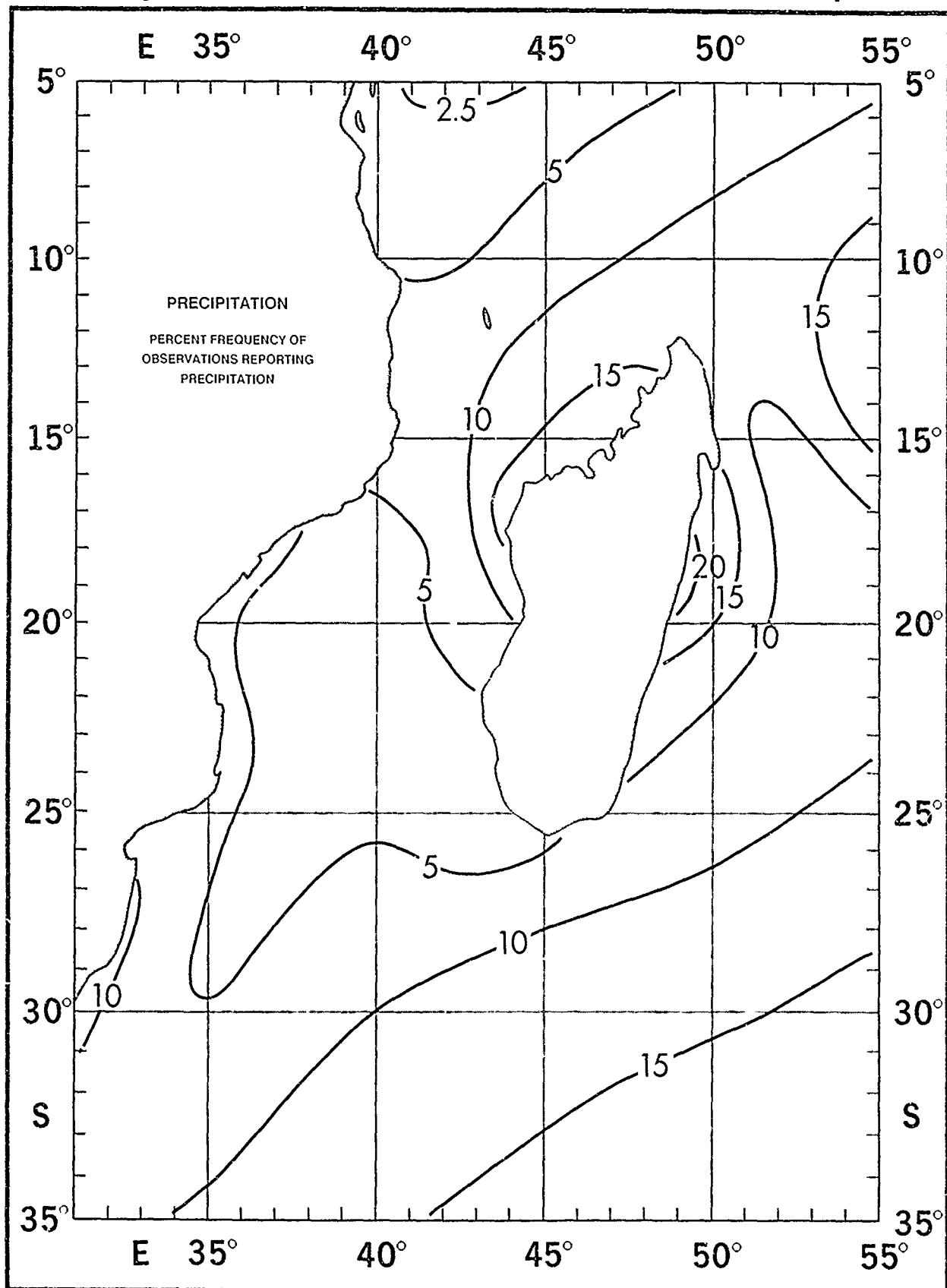
February

Clouds



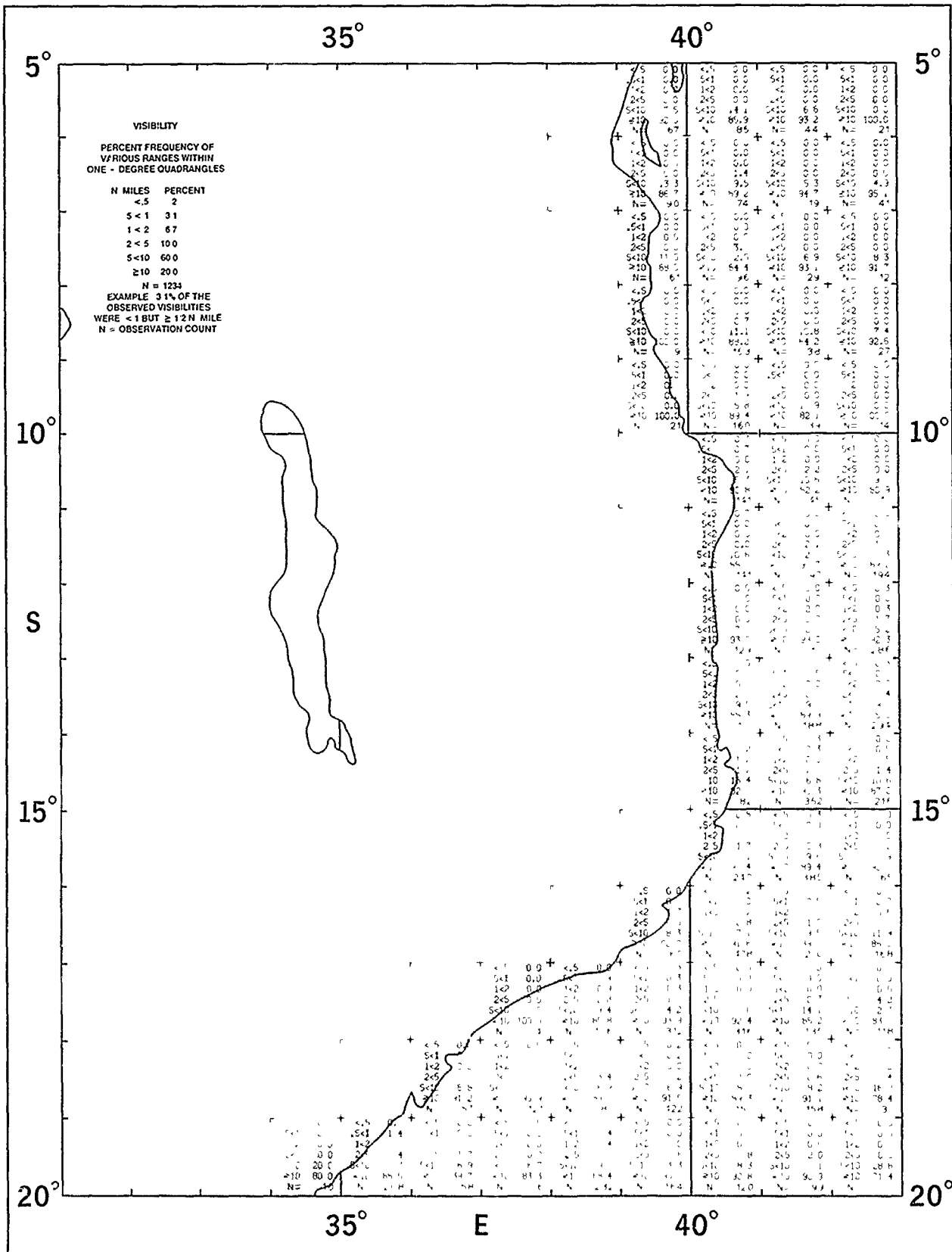
February

Precipitation



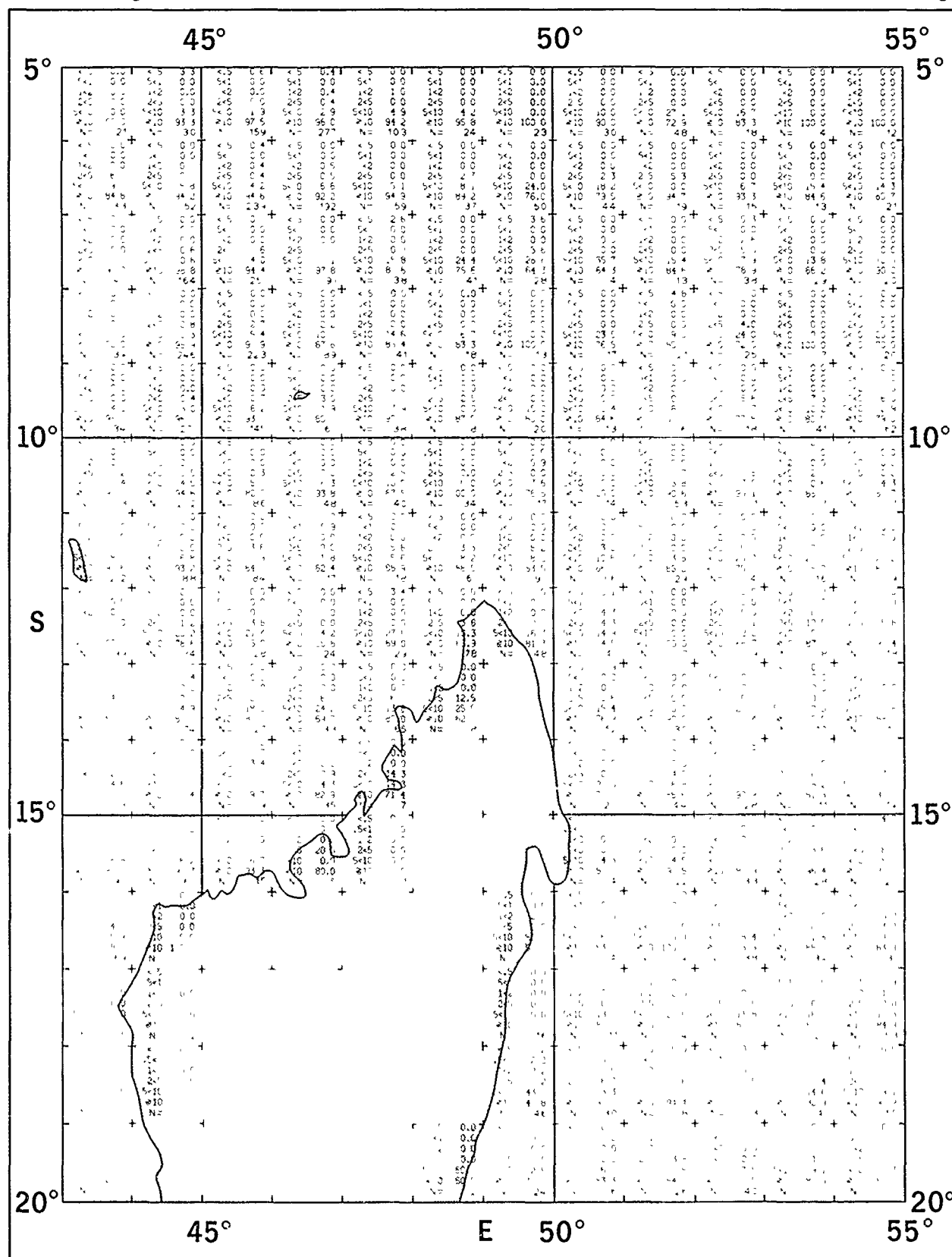
February

Visibility



February

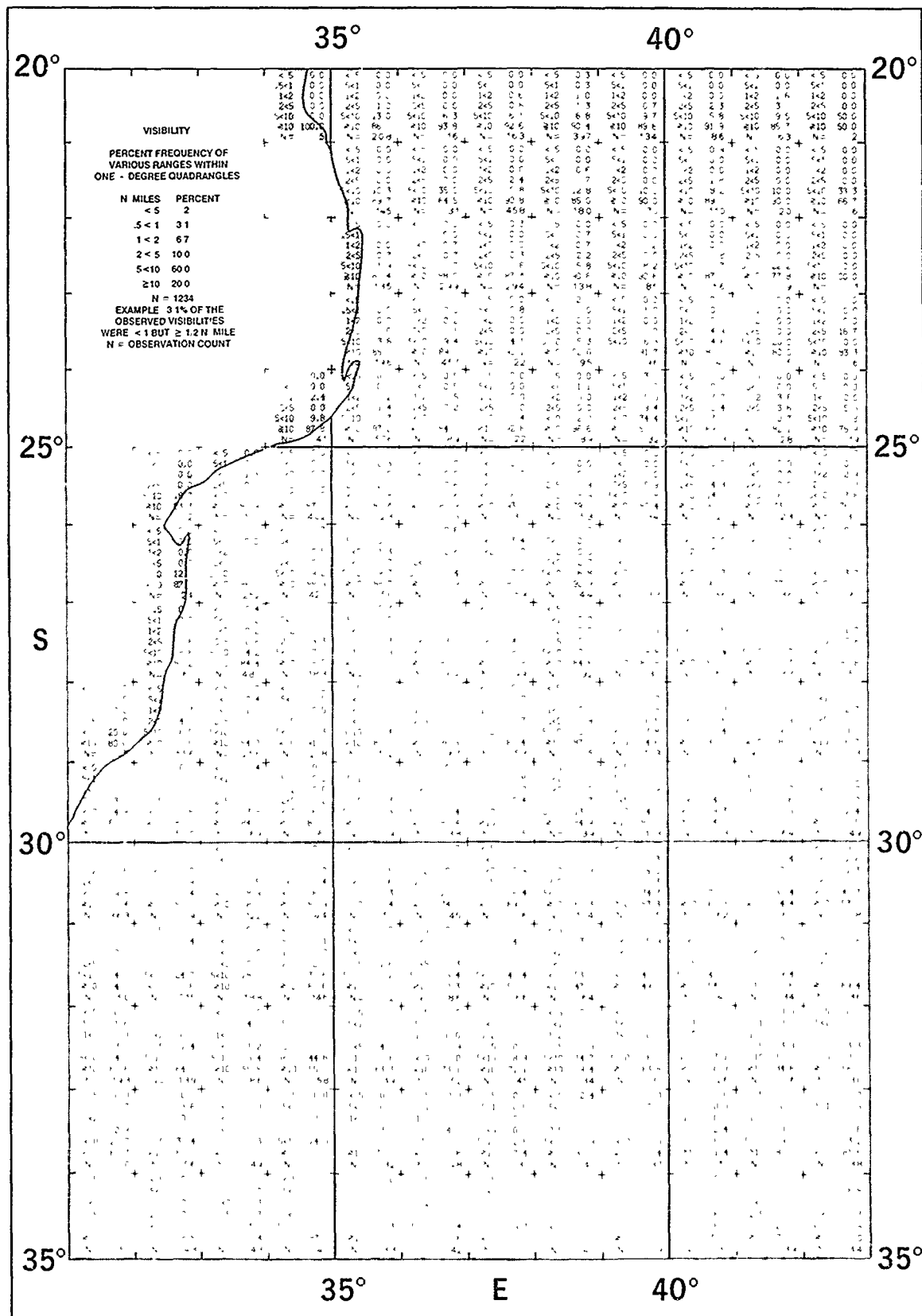
Visibility





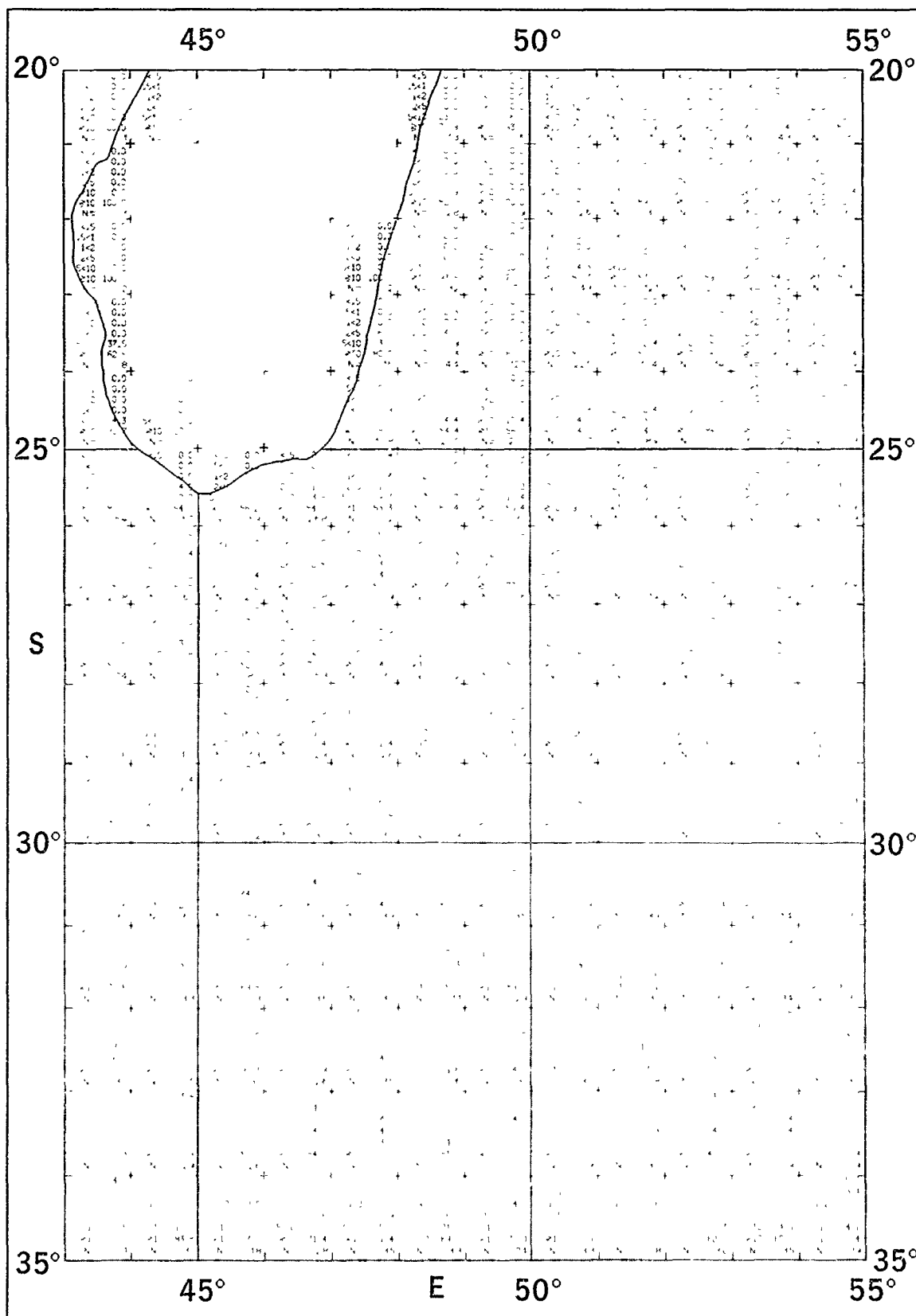
February

Visibility



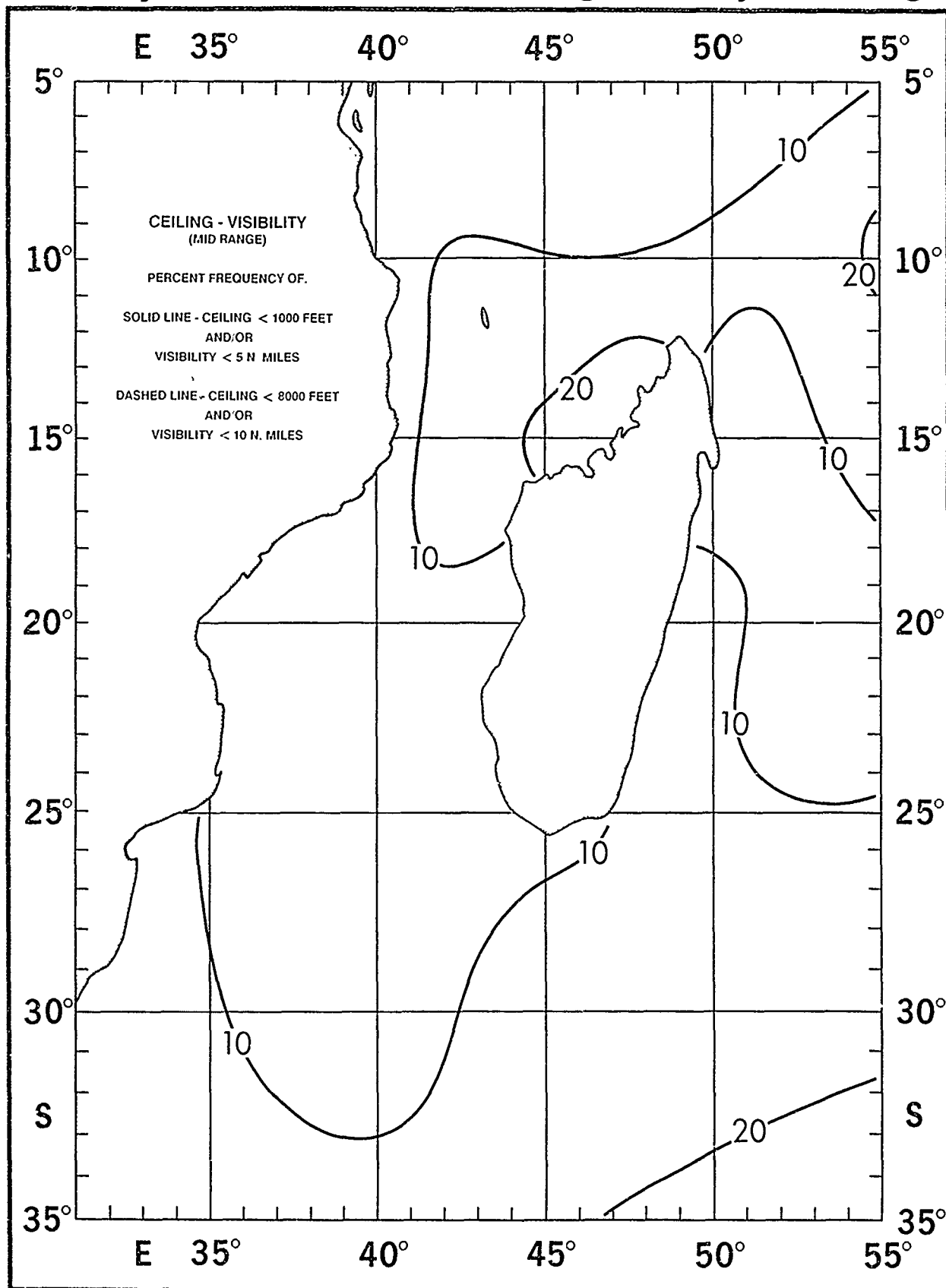
February

Visibility



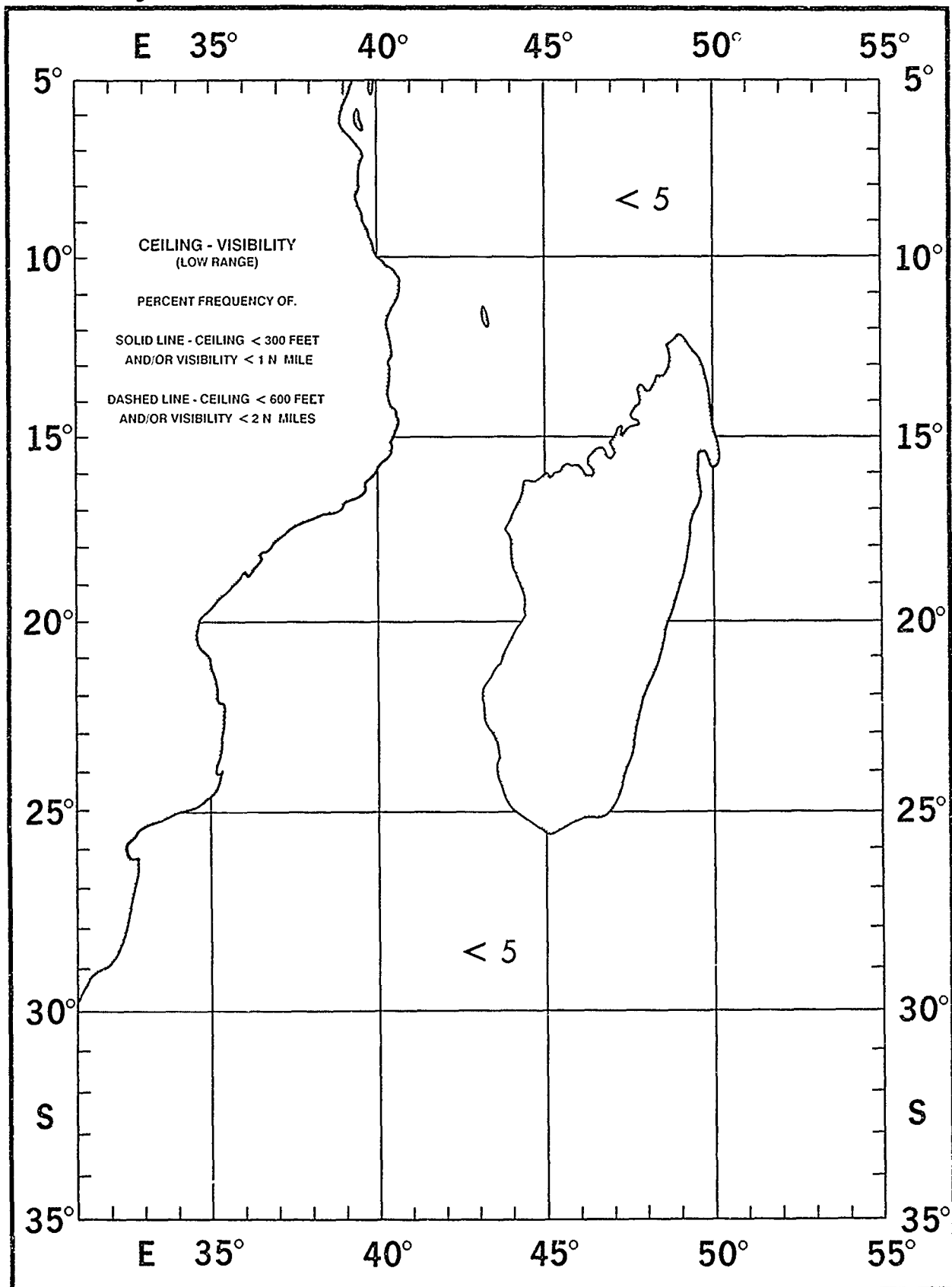
February

Ceiling - Visibility (Mid Range)



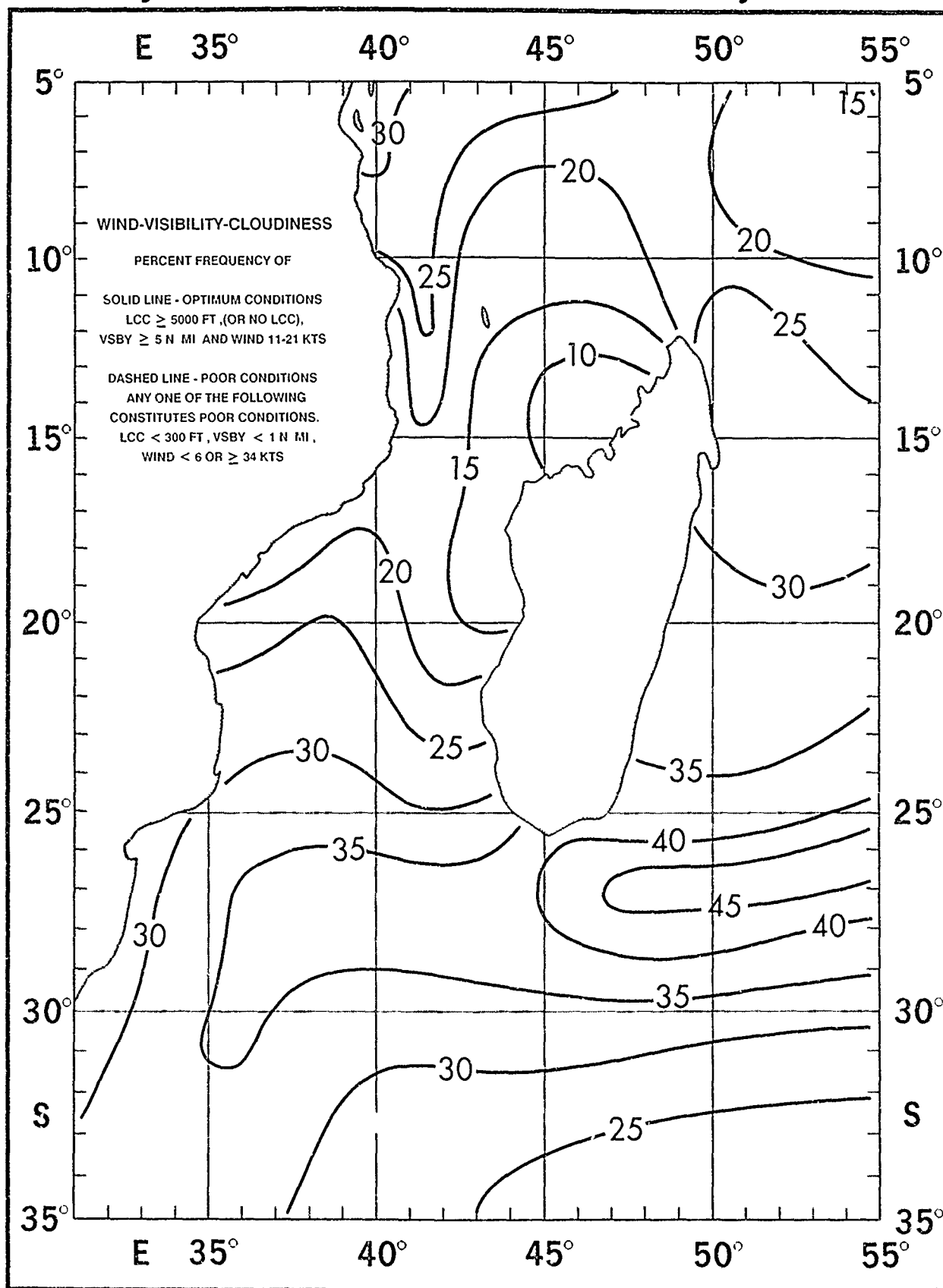
February

Ceiling - Visibility (Low Range)



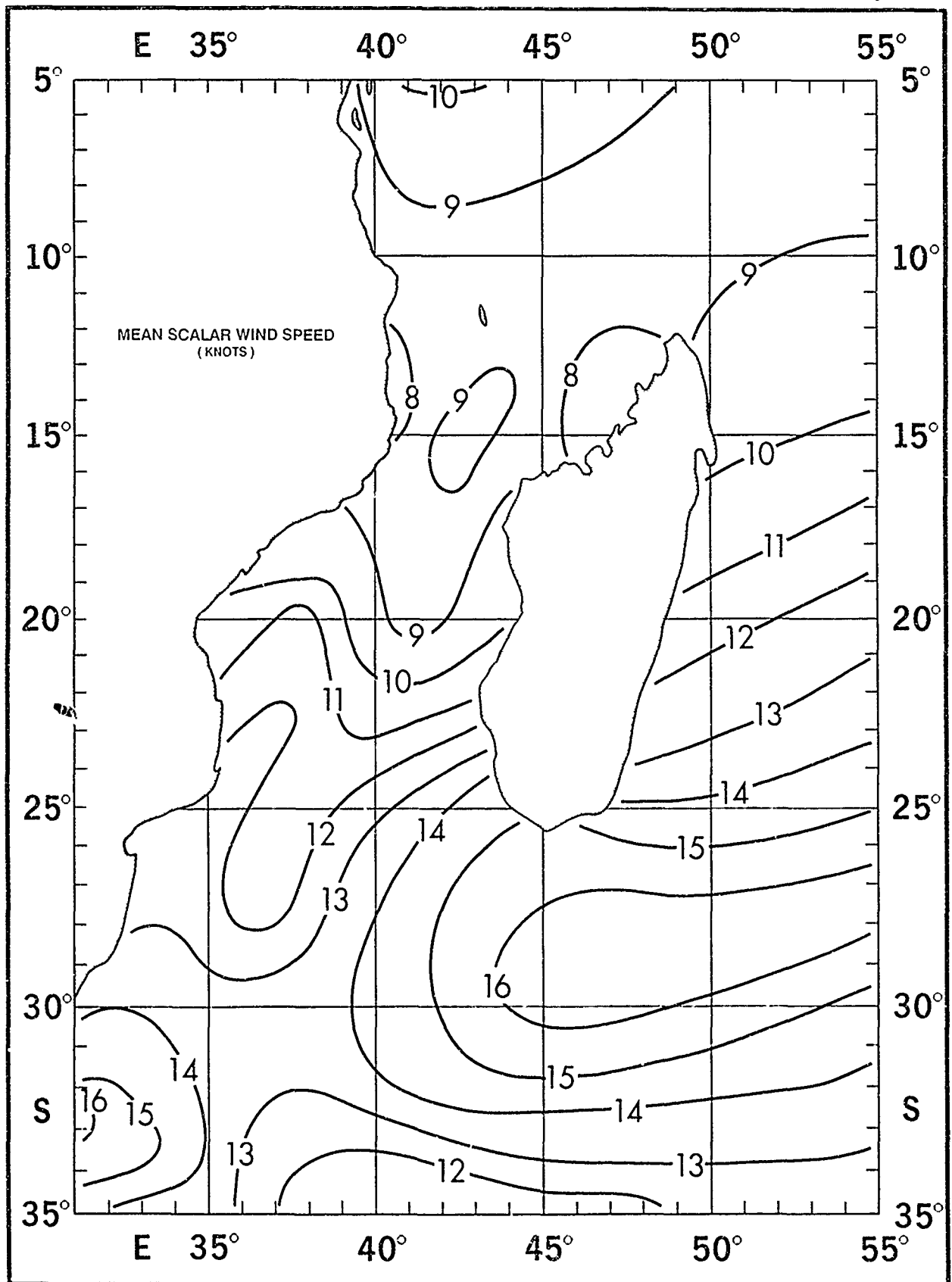
February

Wind - Visibility - Cloudiness



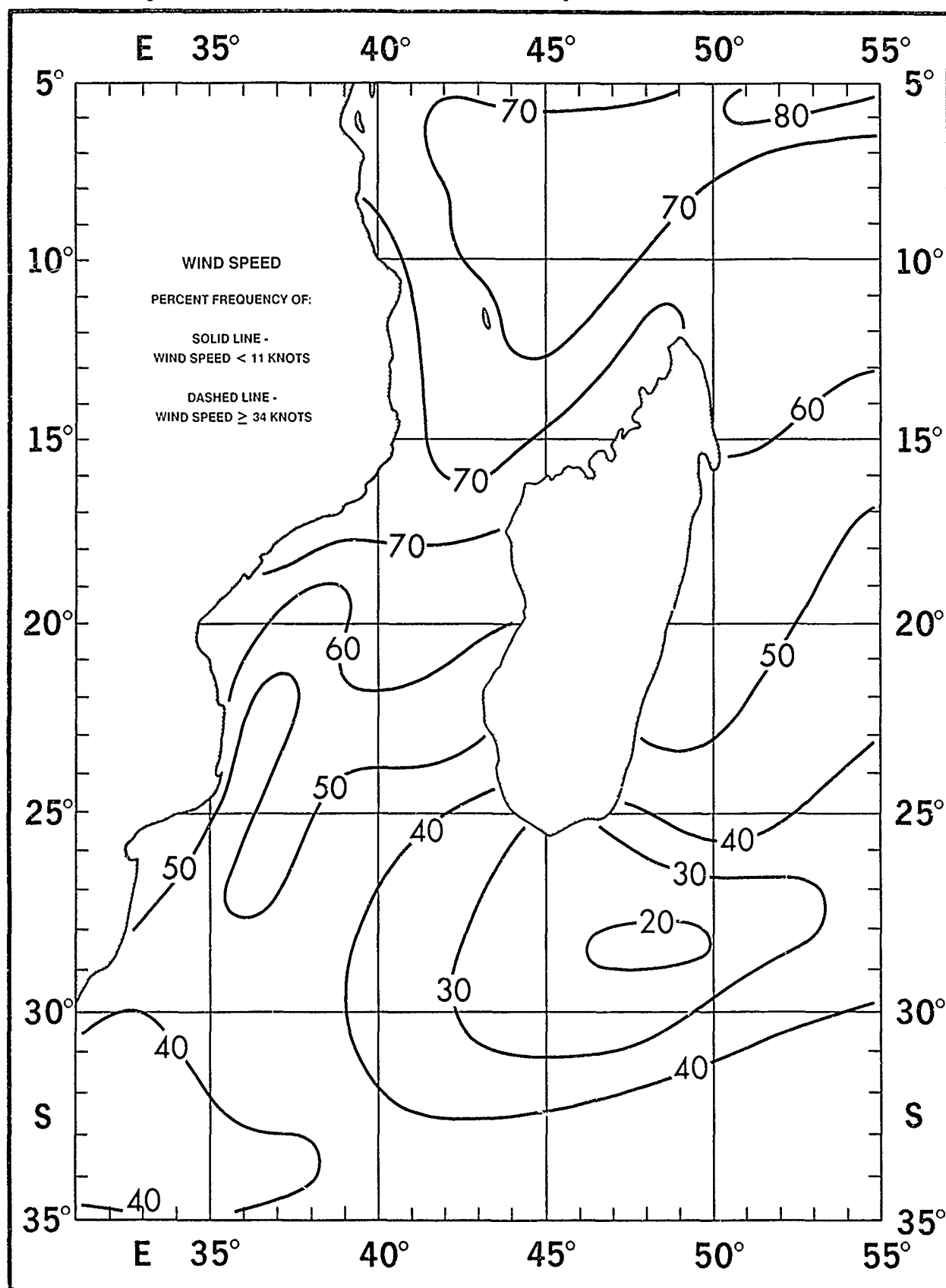
February

Mean Scalar Wind Speed



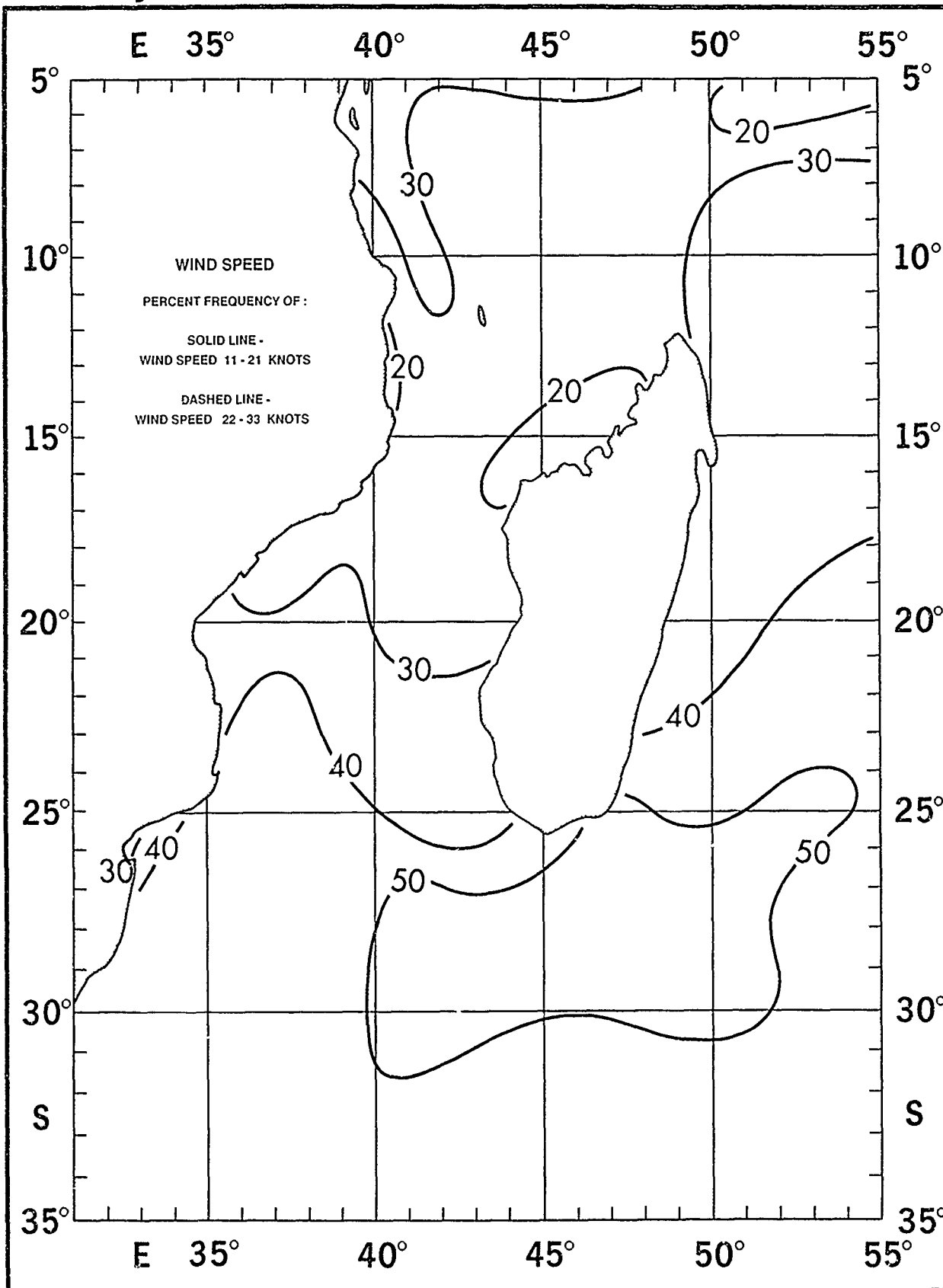
February

Wind Speed  $< 11$  and  $\geq 34$  Knots



February

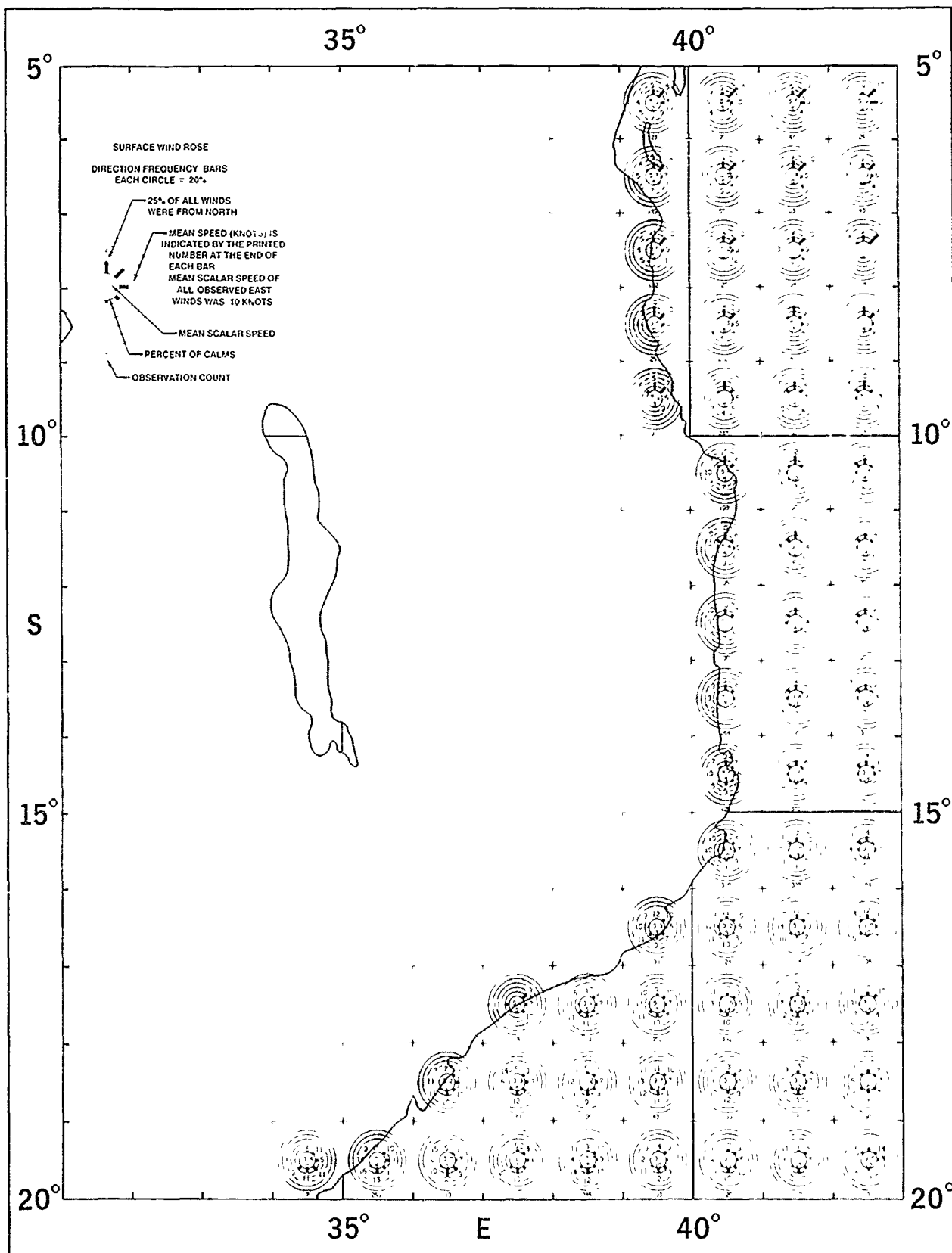
Wind Speed 11 - 21 and 22 - 33 Knots





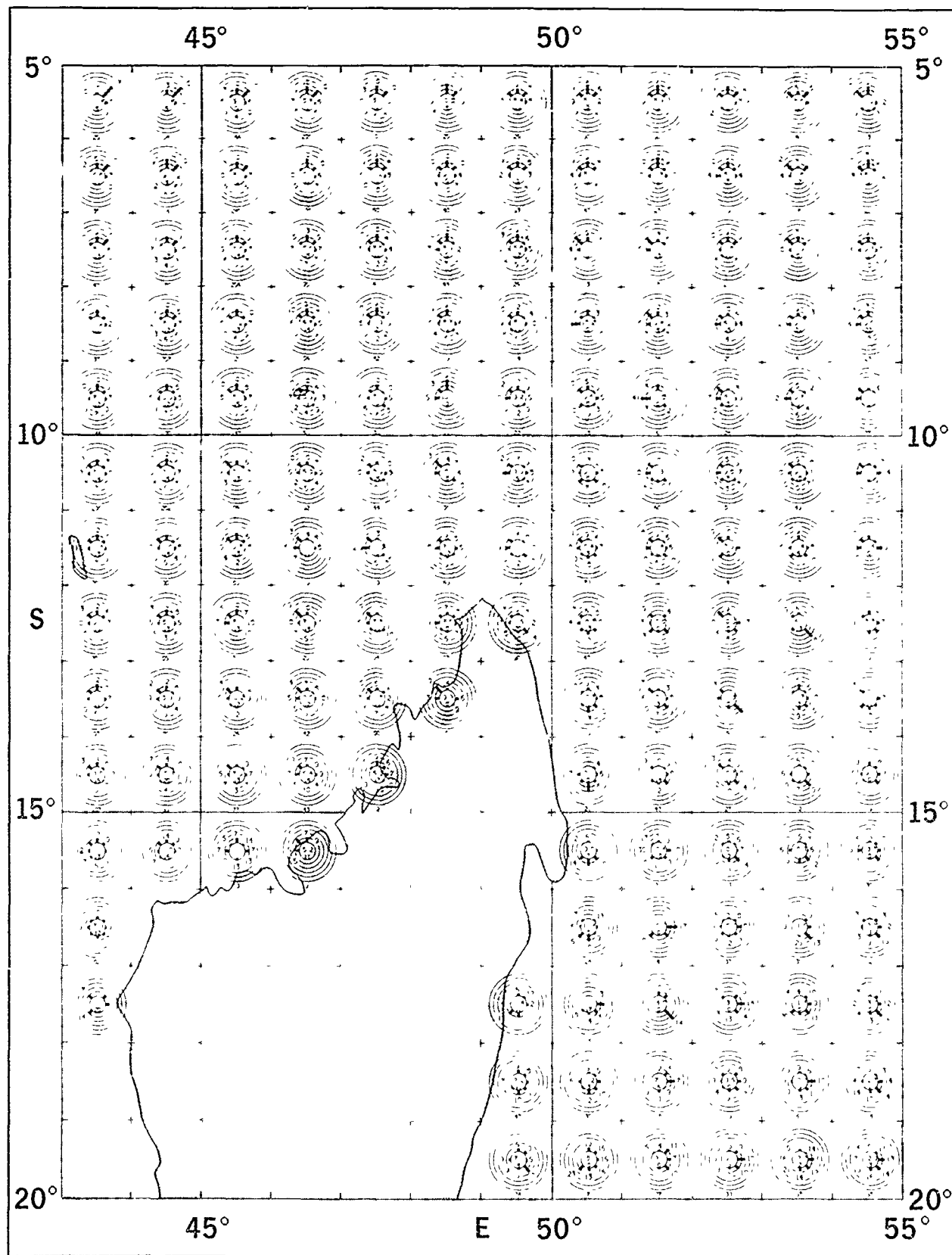
February

# Surface Wind Roses



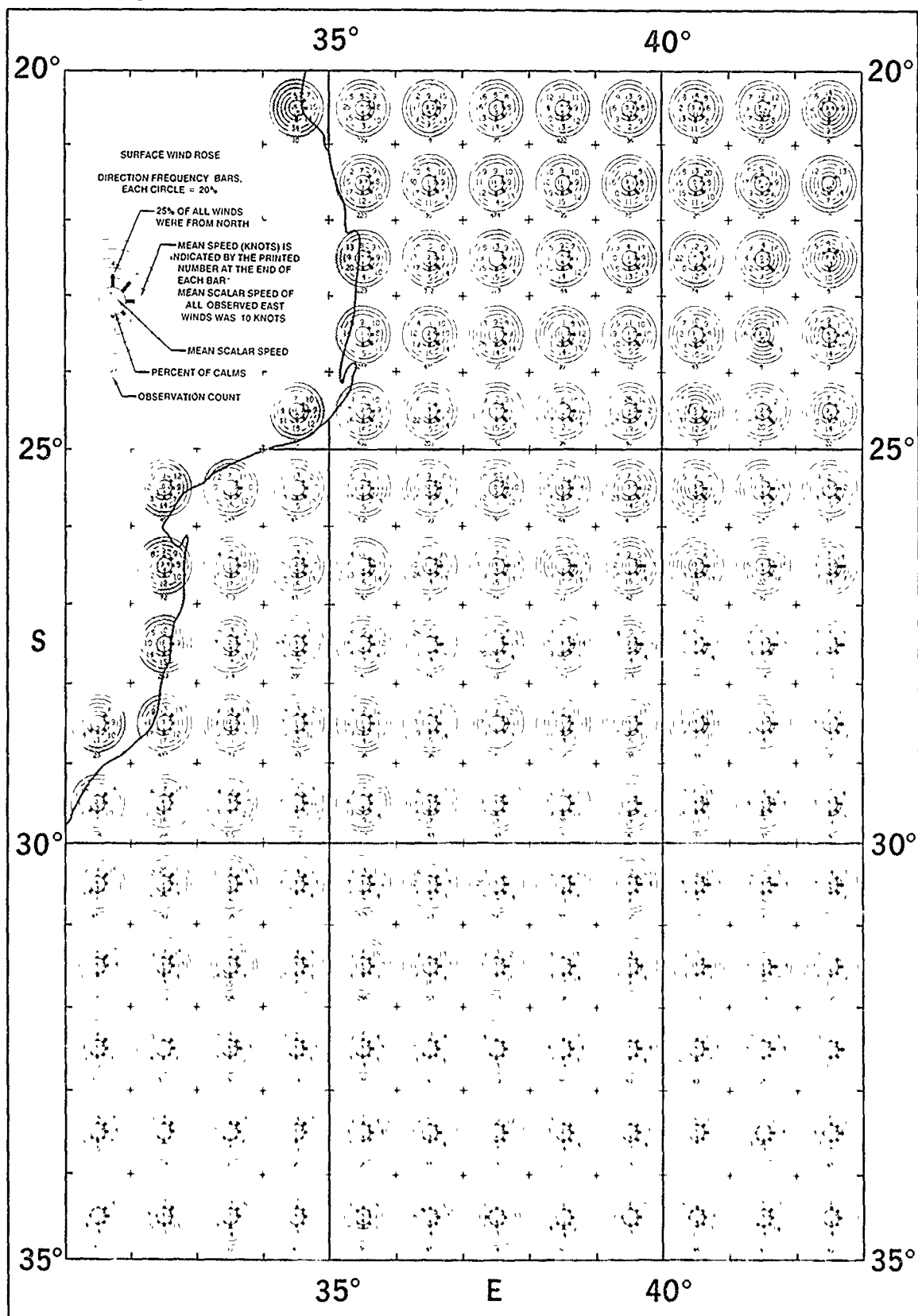
February

Surface Wind Roses



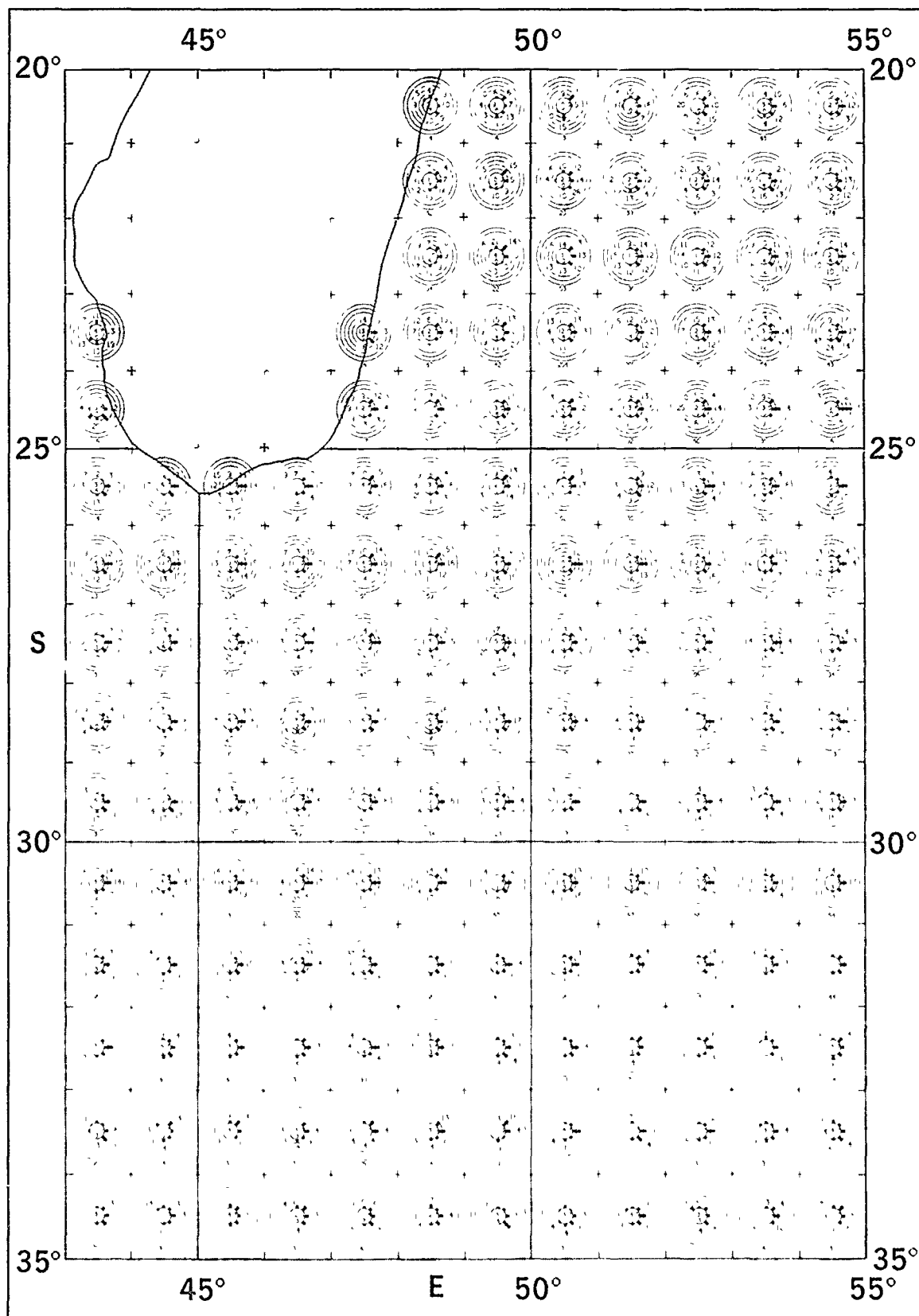
# February

# Surface Wind Roses



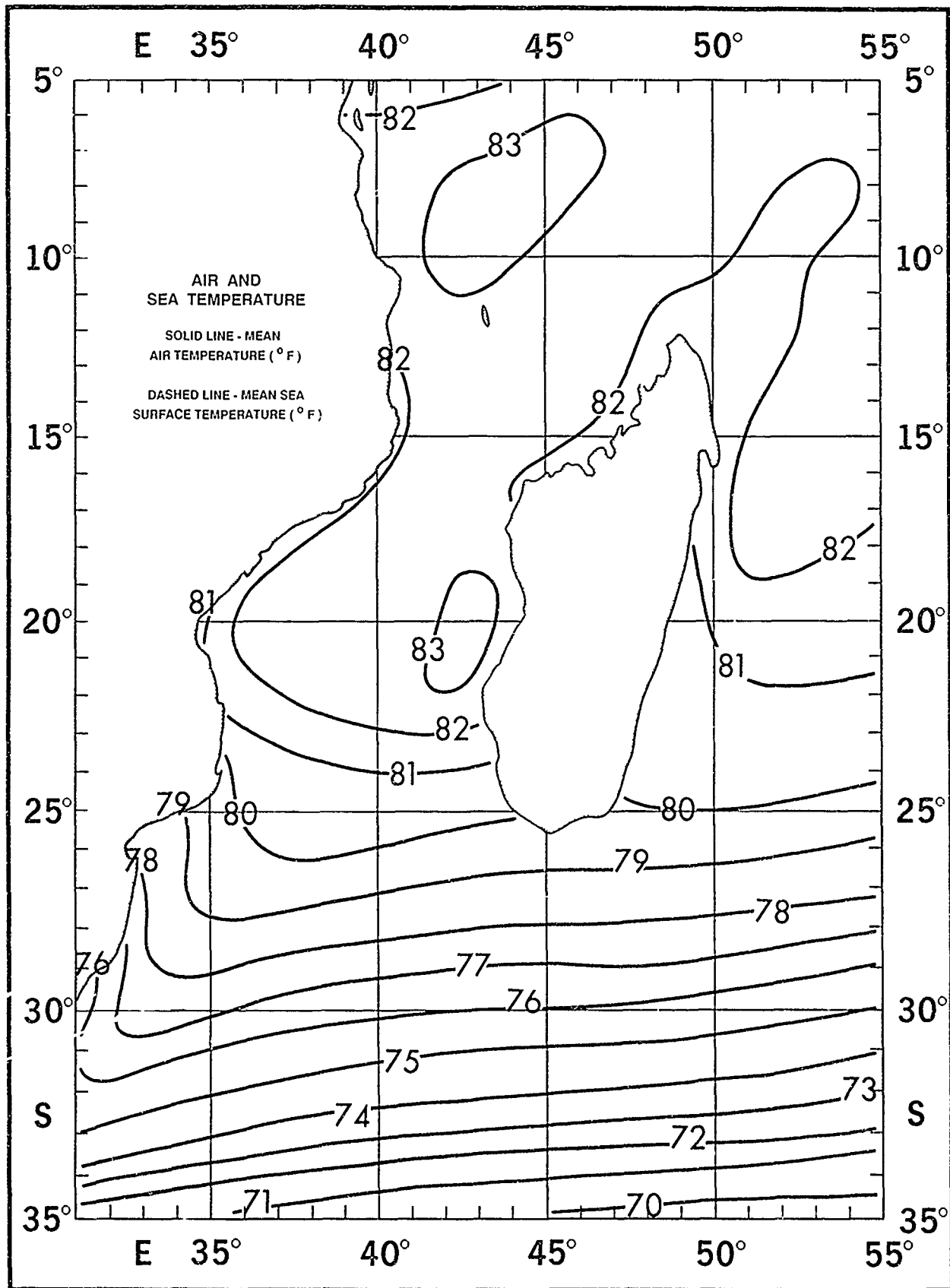
February

# Surface Wind Roses



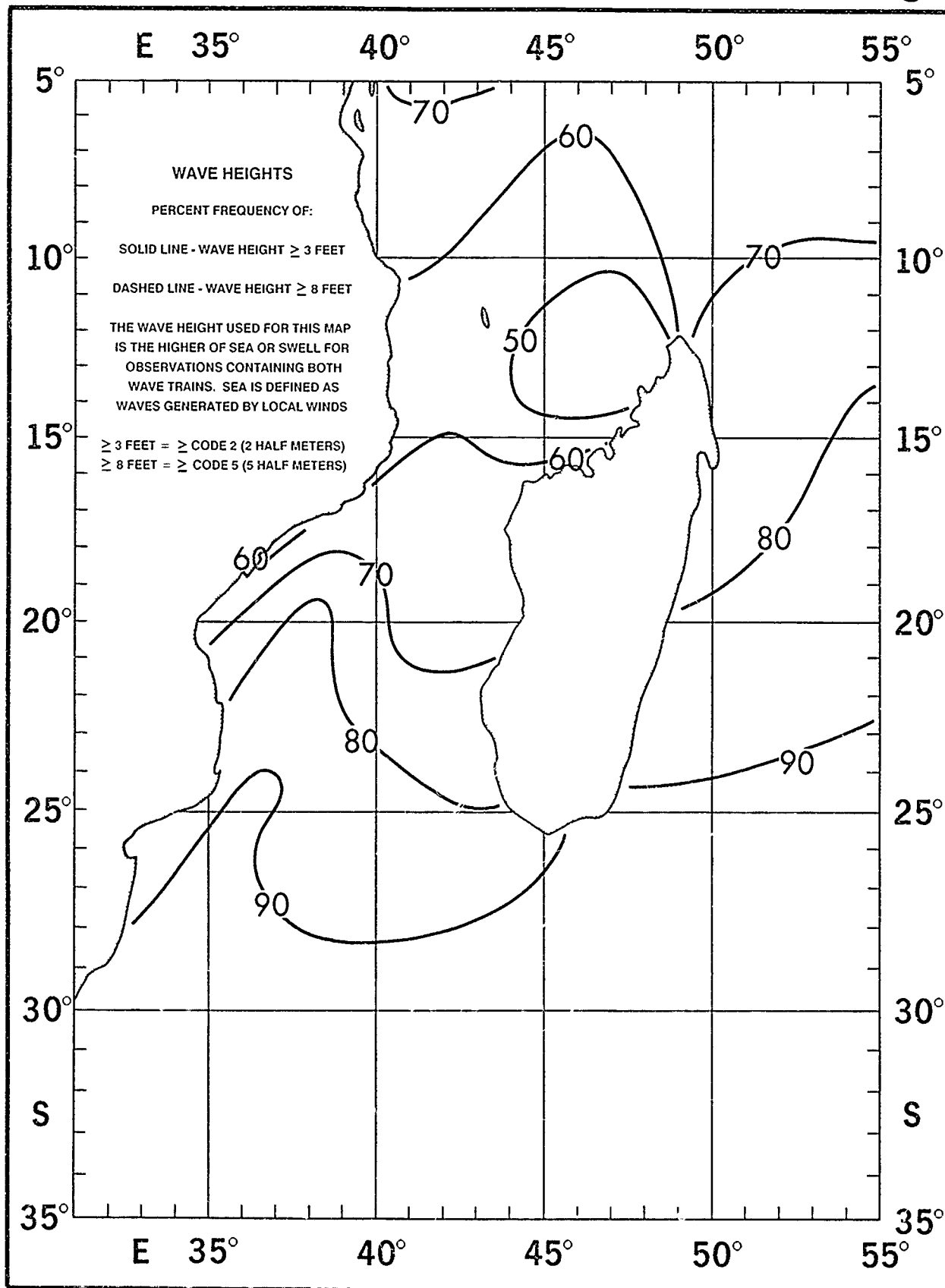
February

Air and Sea Temperature



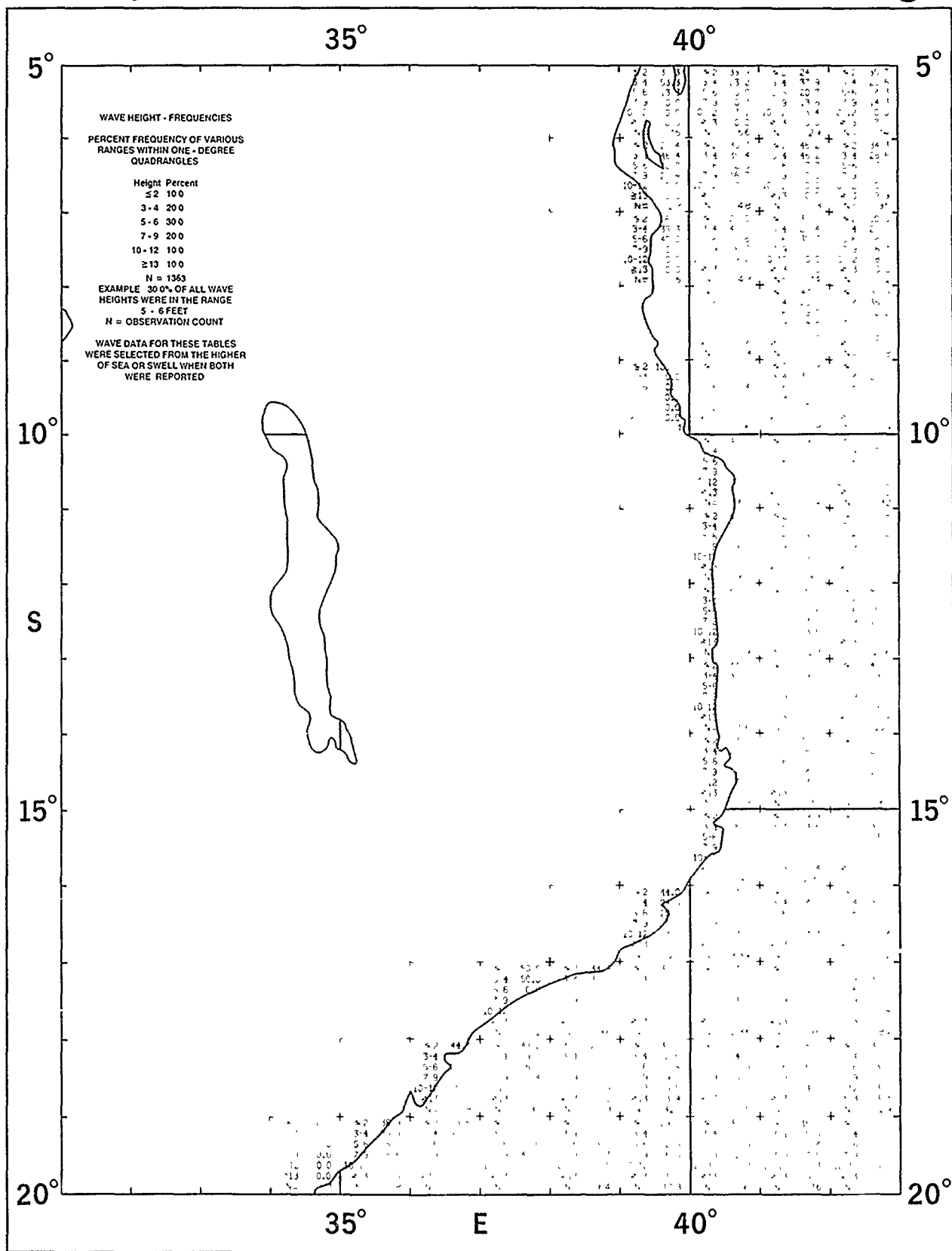
February

Wave Height



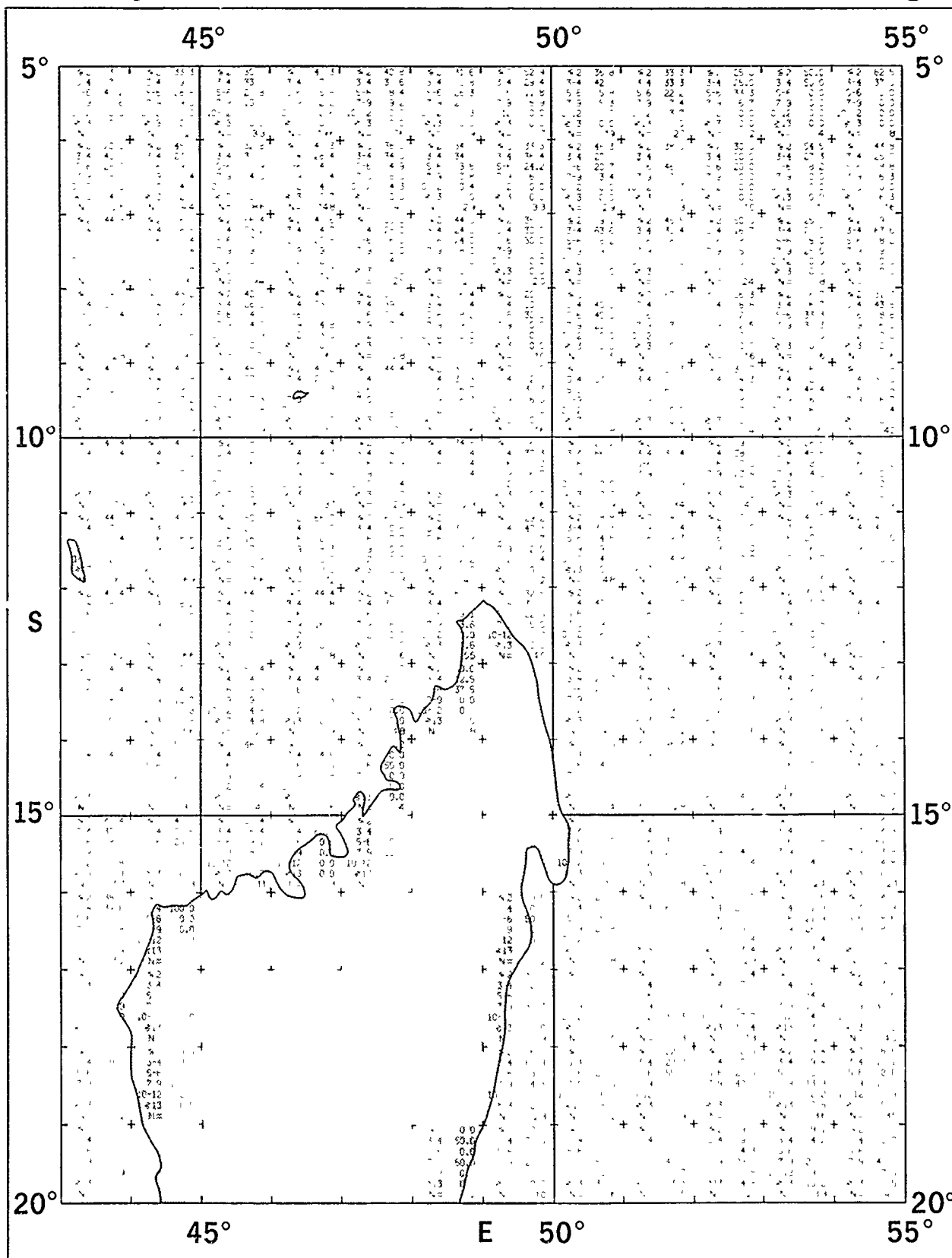
February

Wave Height



February

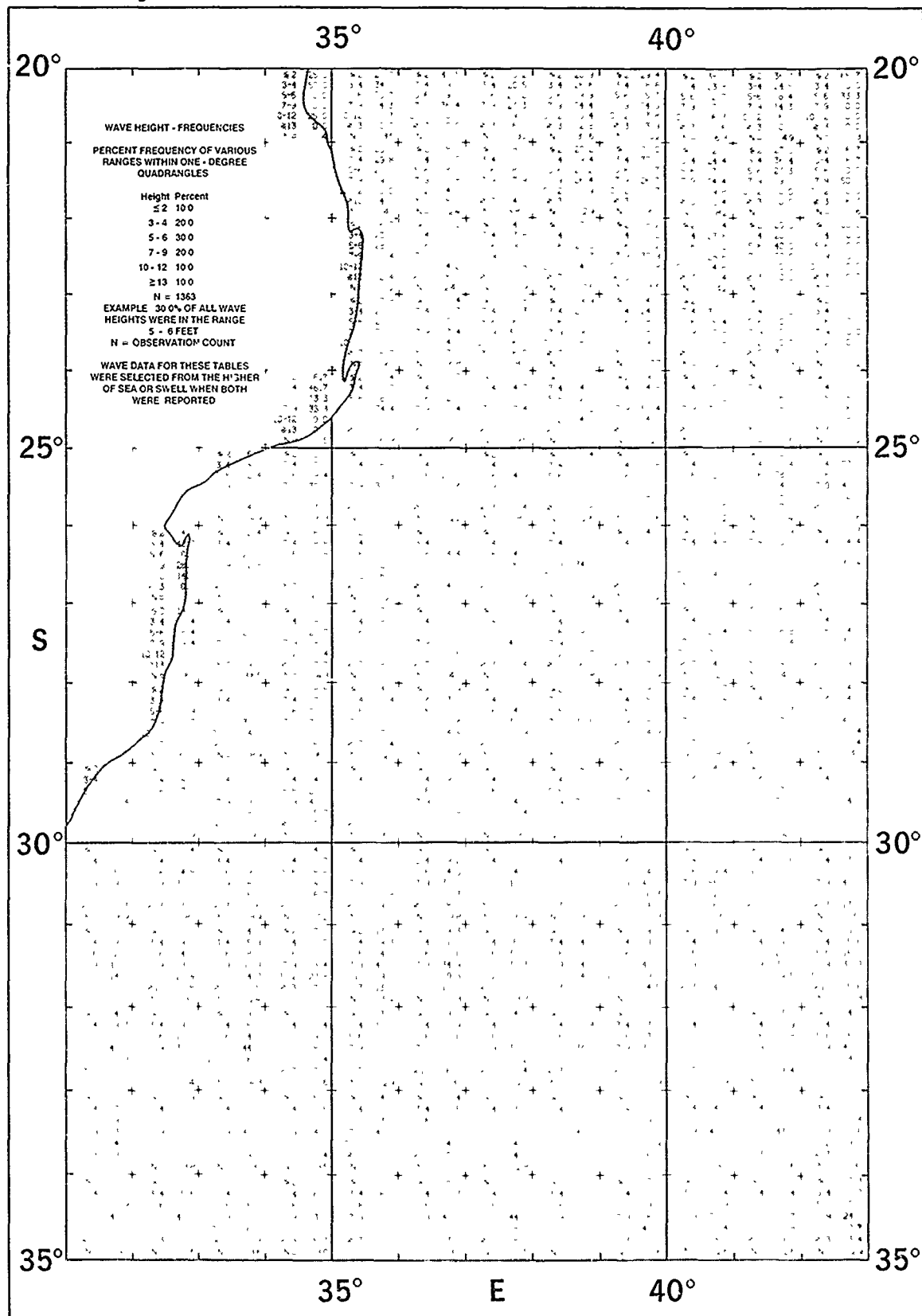
Wave Height





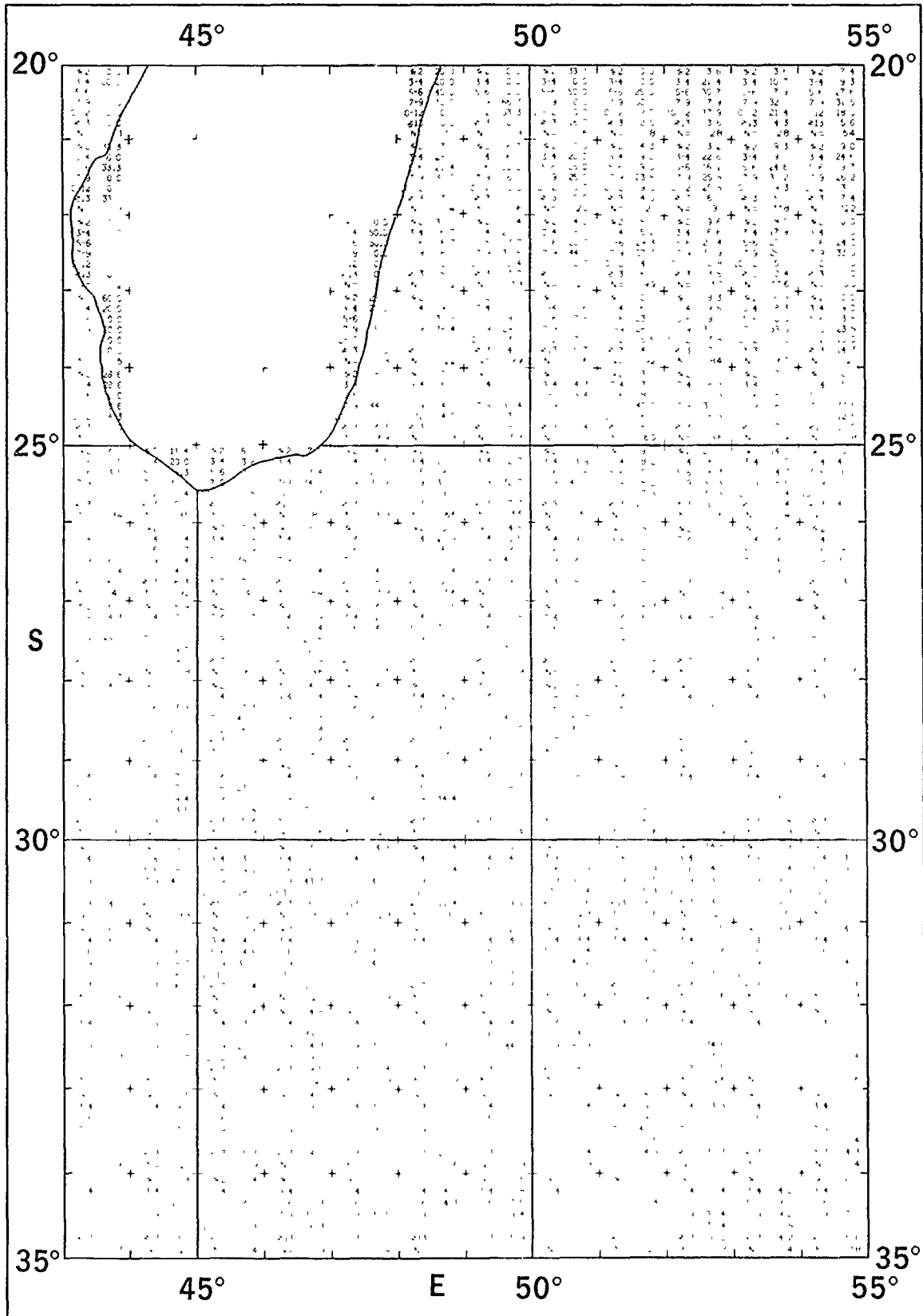
February

Wave Height



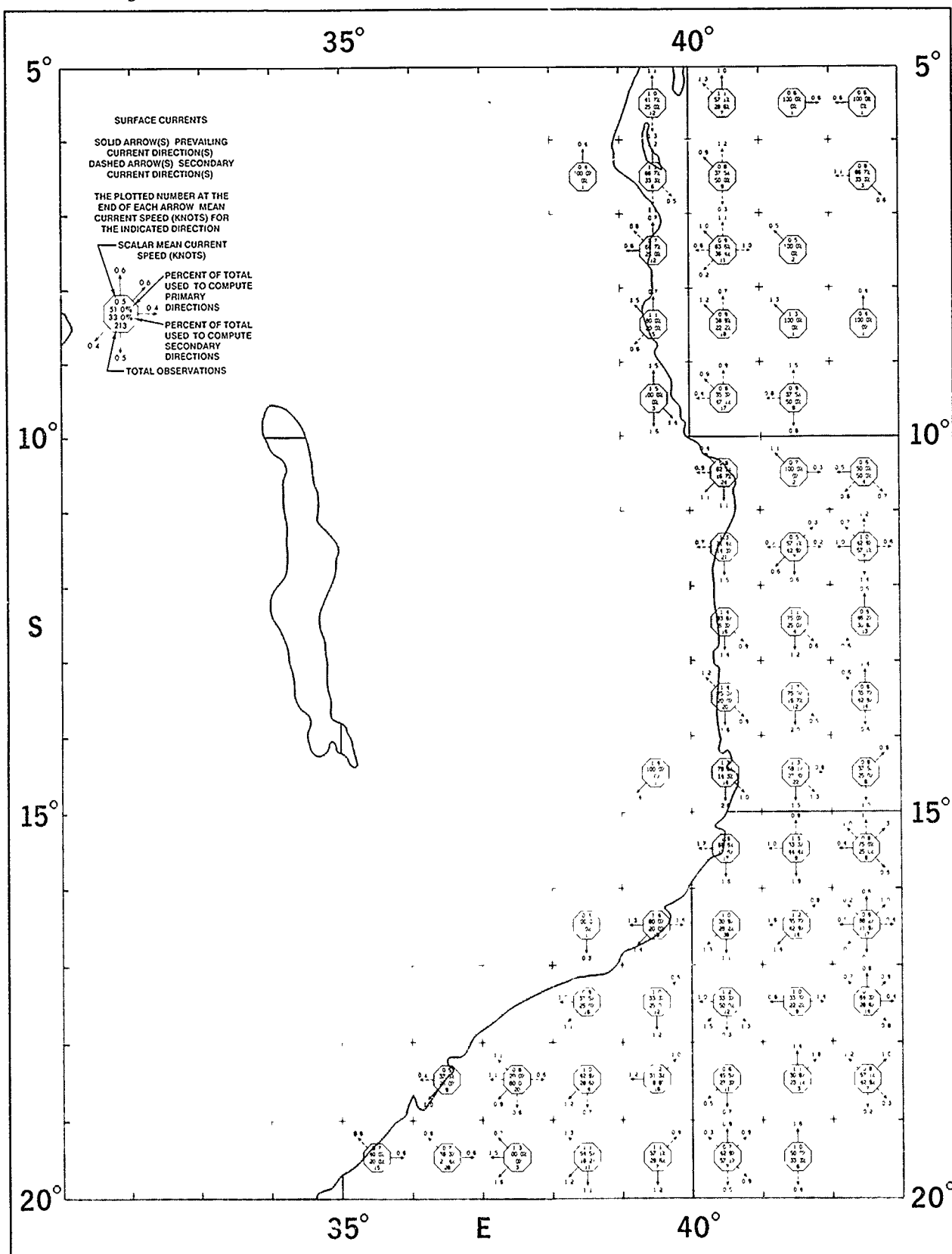
February

Wave Height



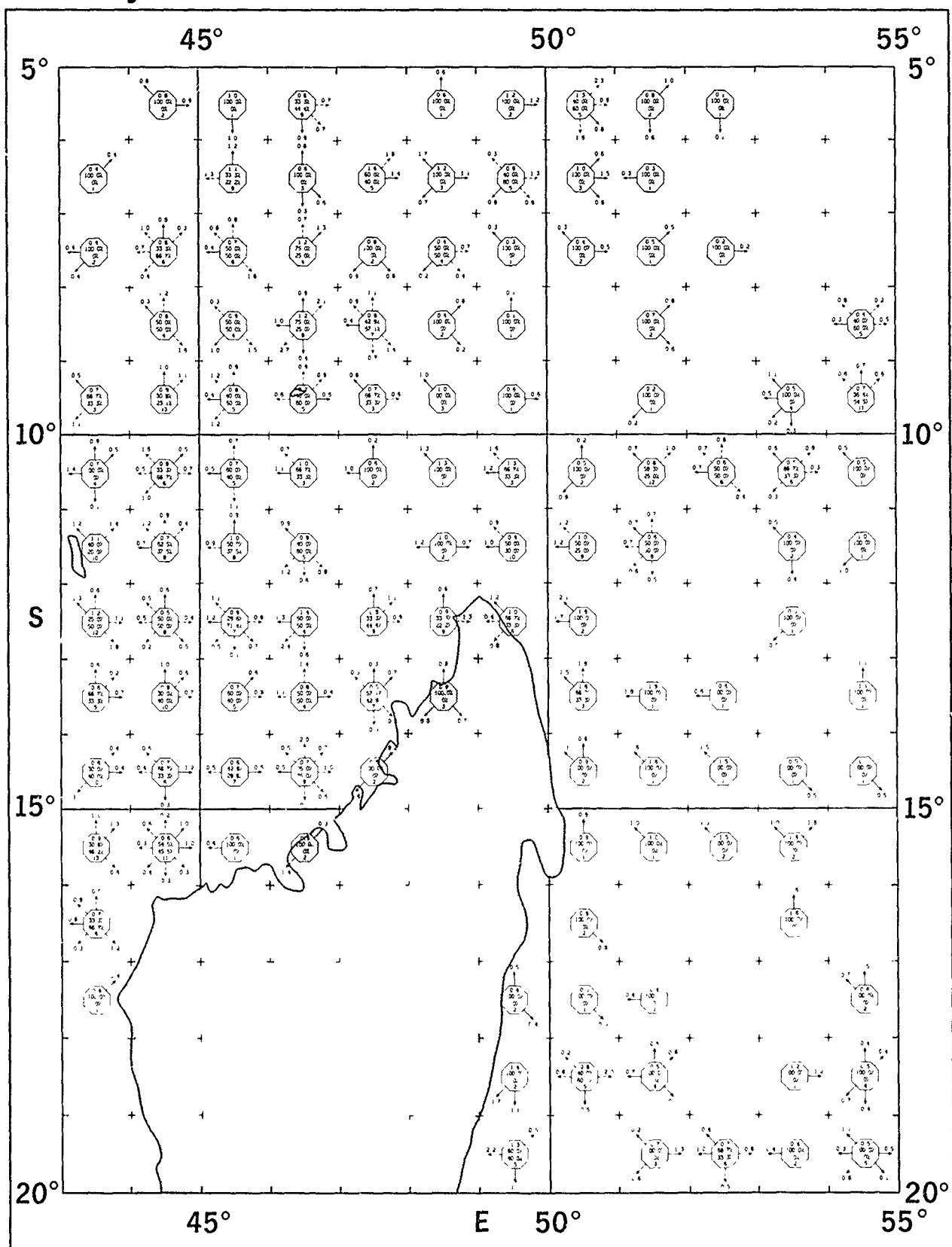
# February

# Surface Currents



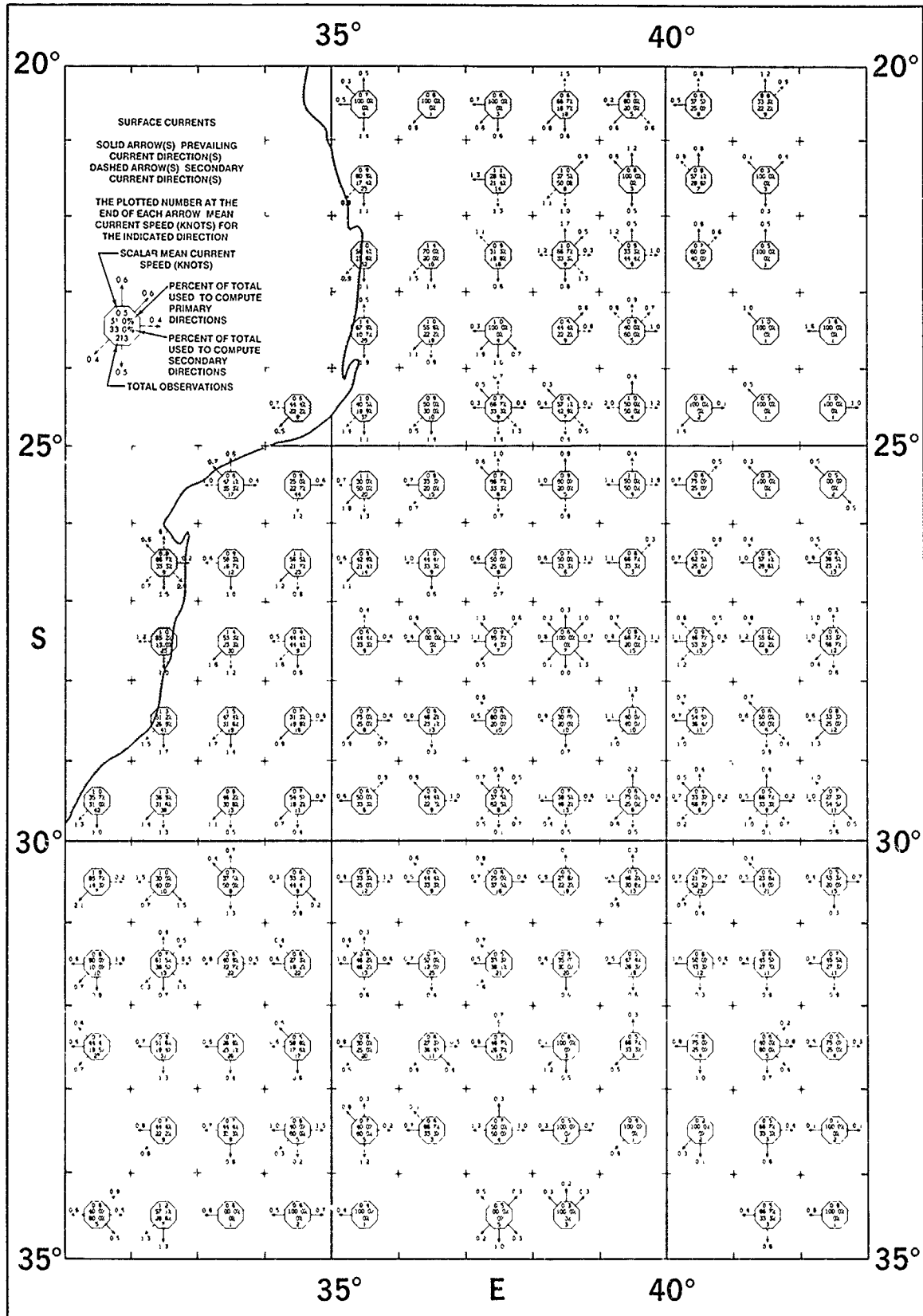
February

Surface Currents



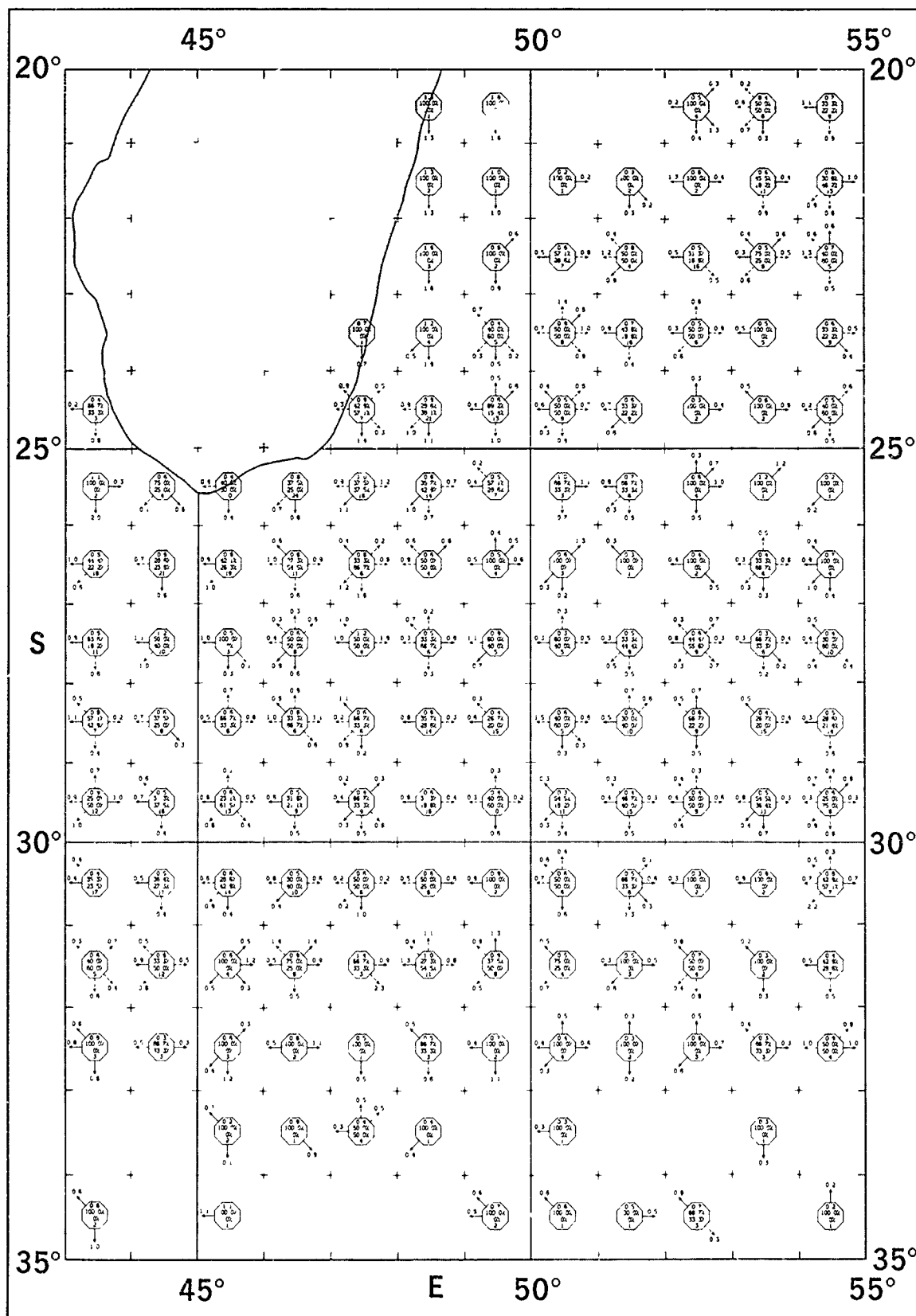
February

# Surface Currents



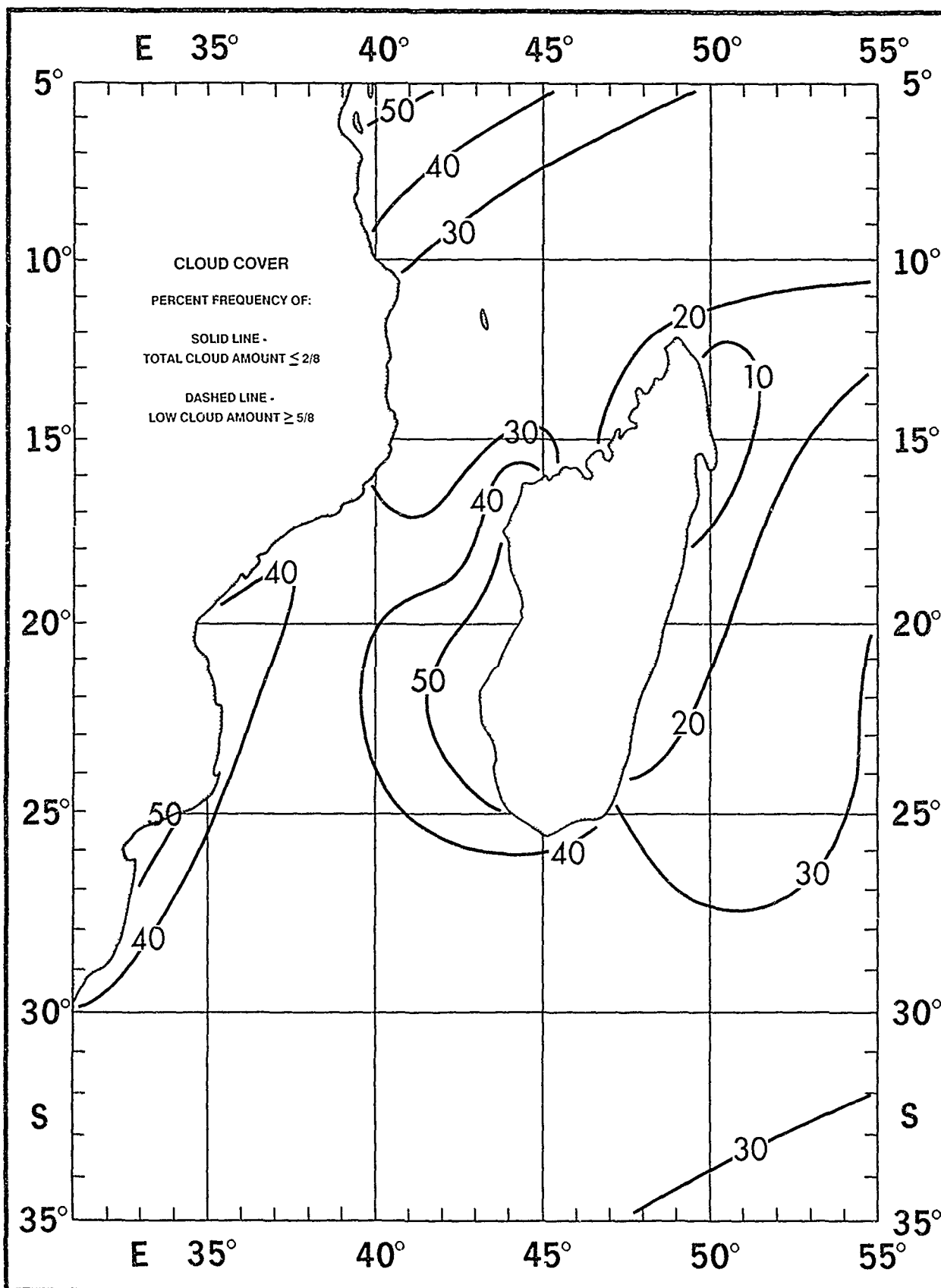
February

Surface Currents



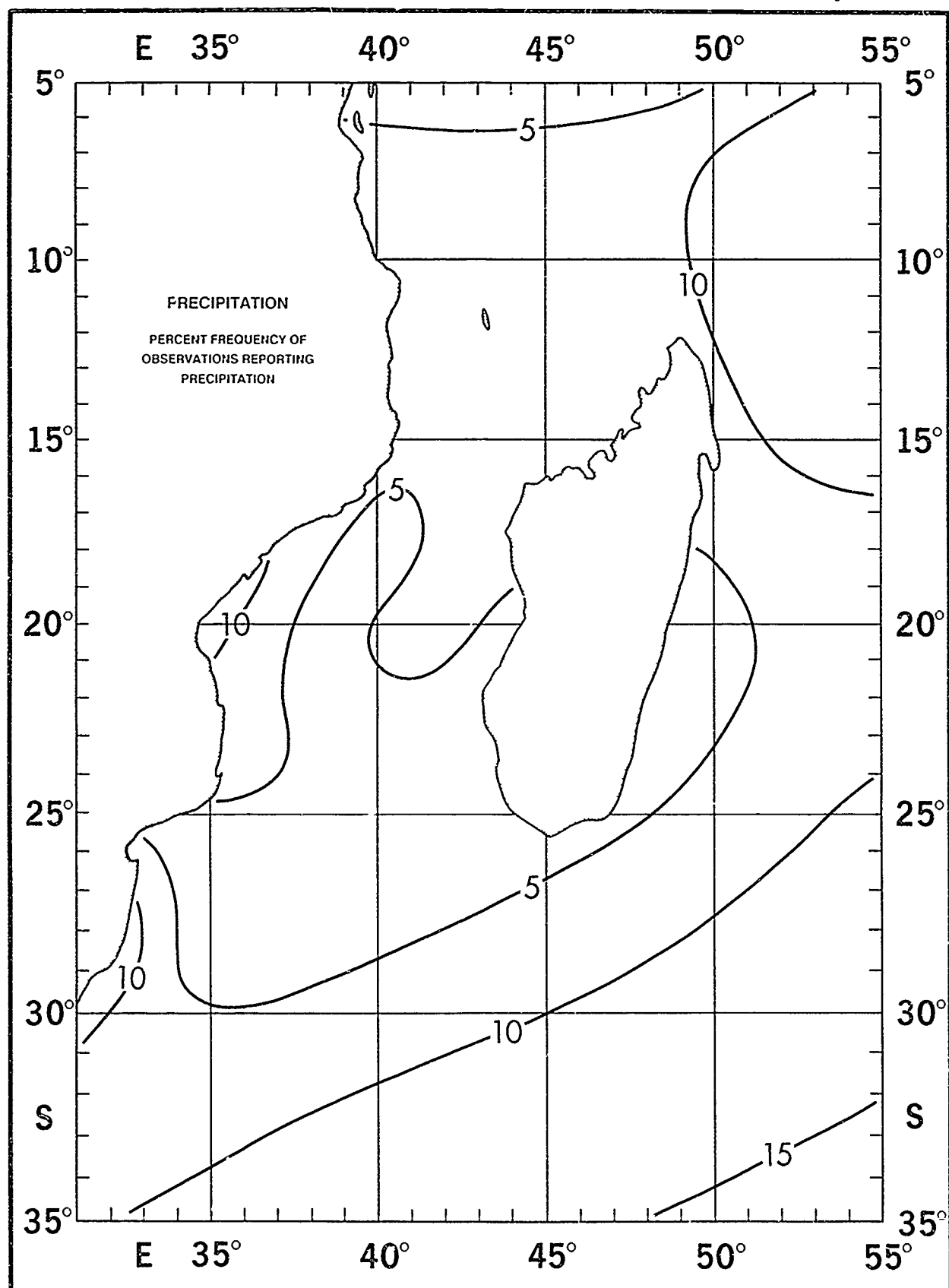
March

Clouds



March

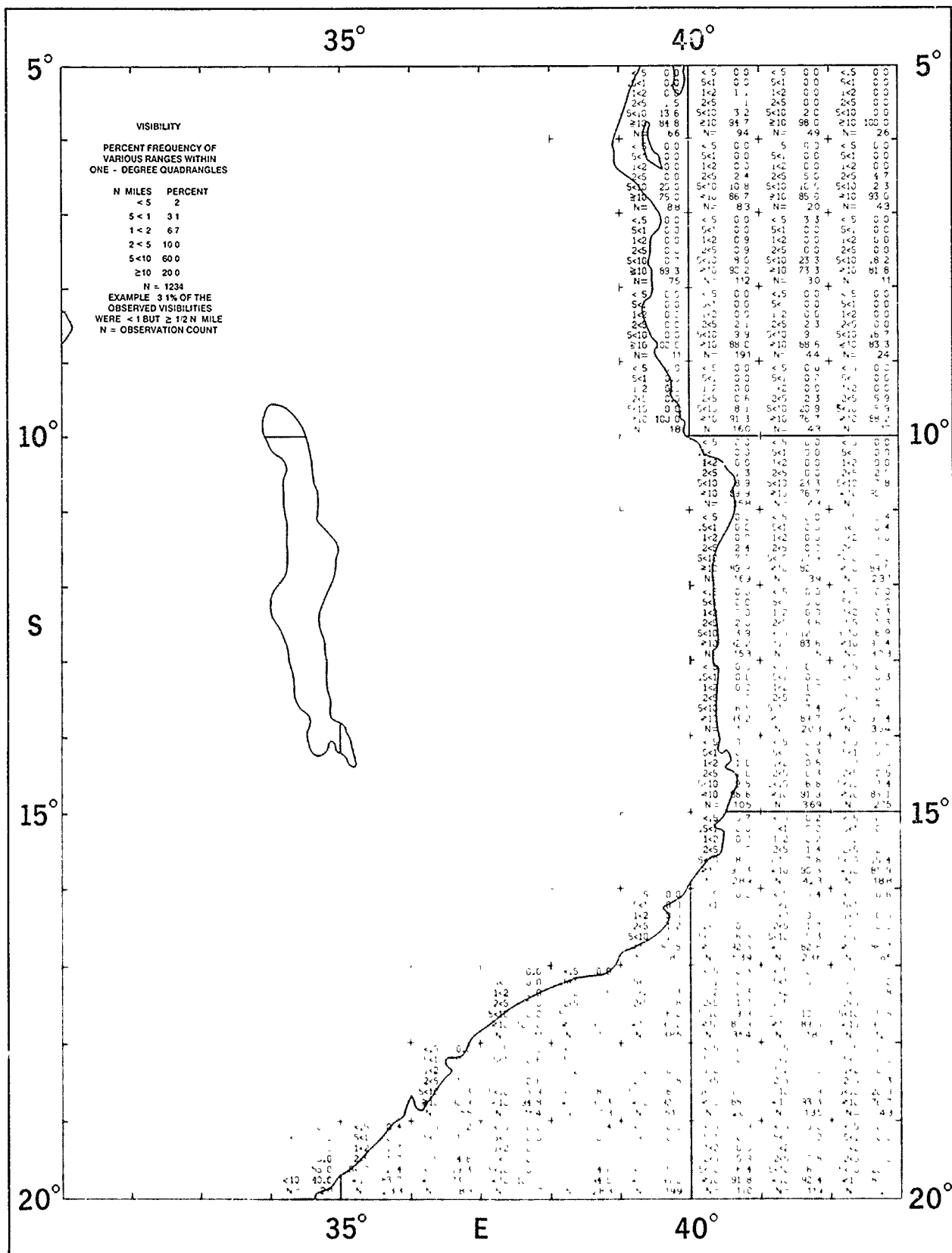
Precipitation





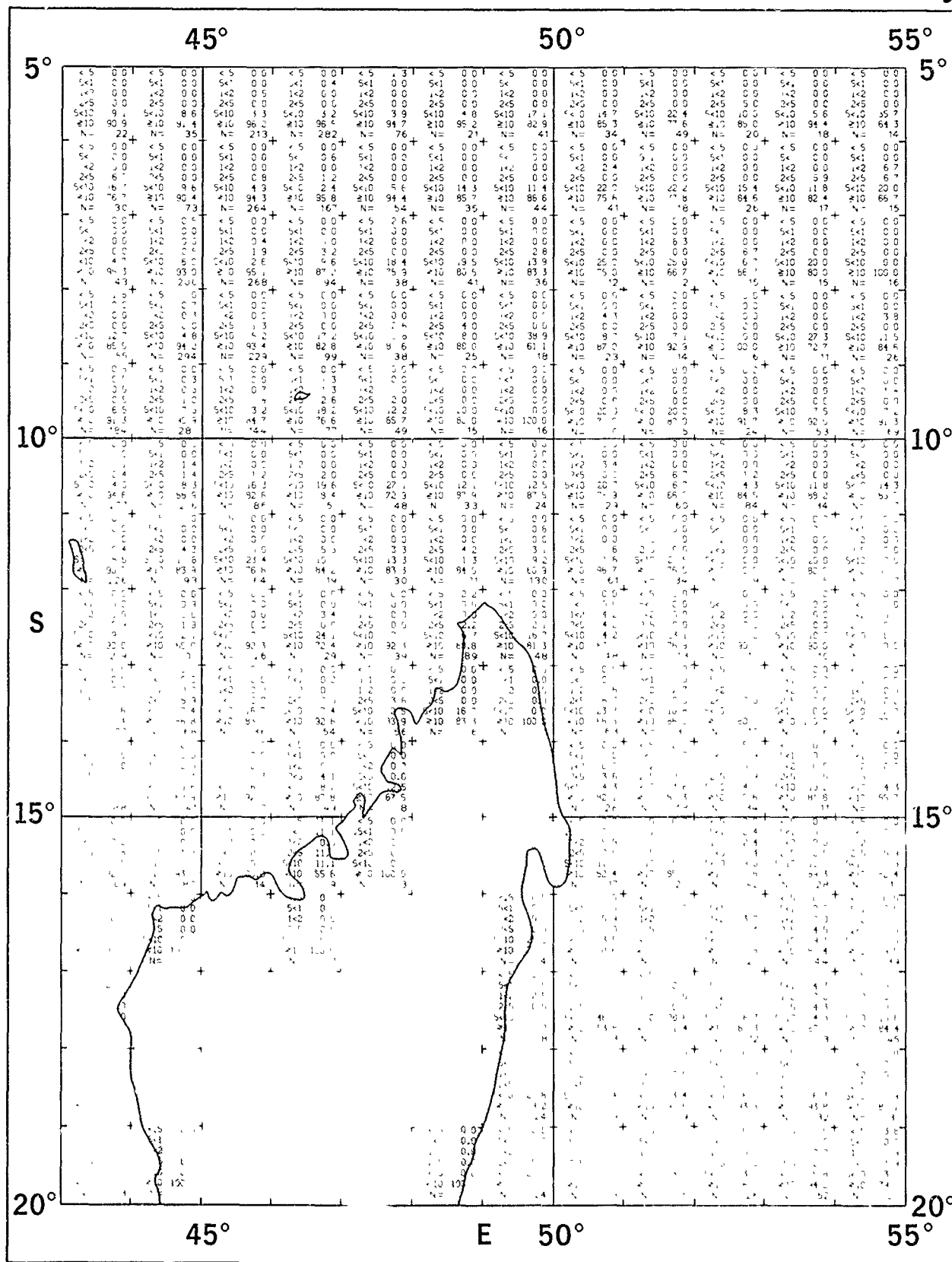
March

Visibility



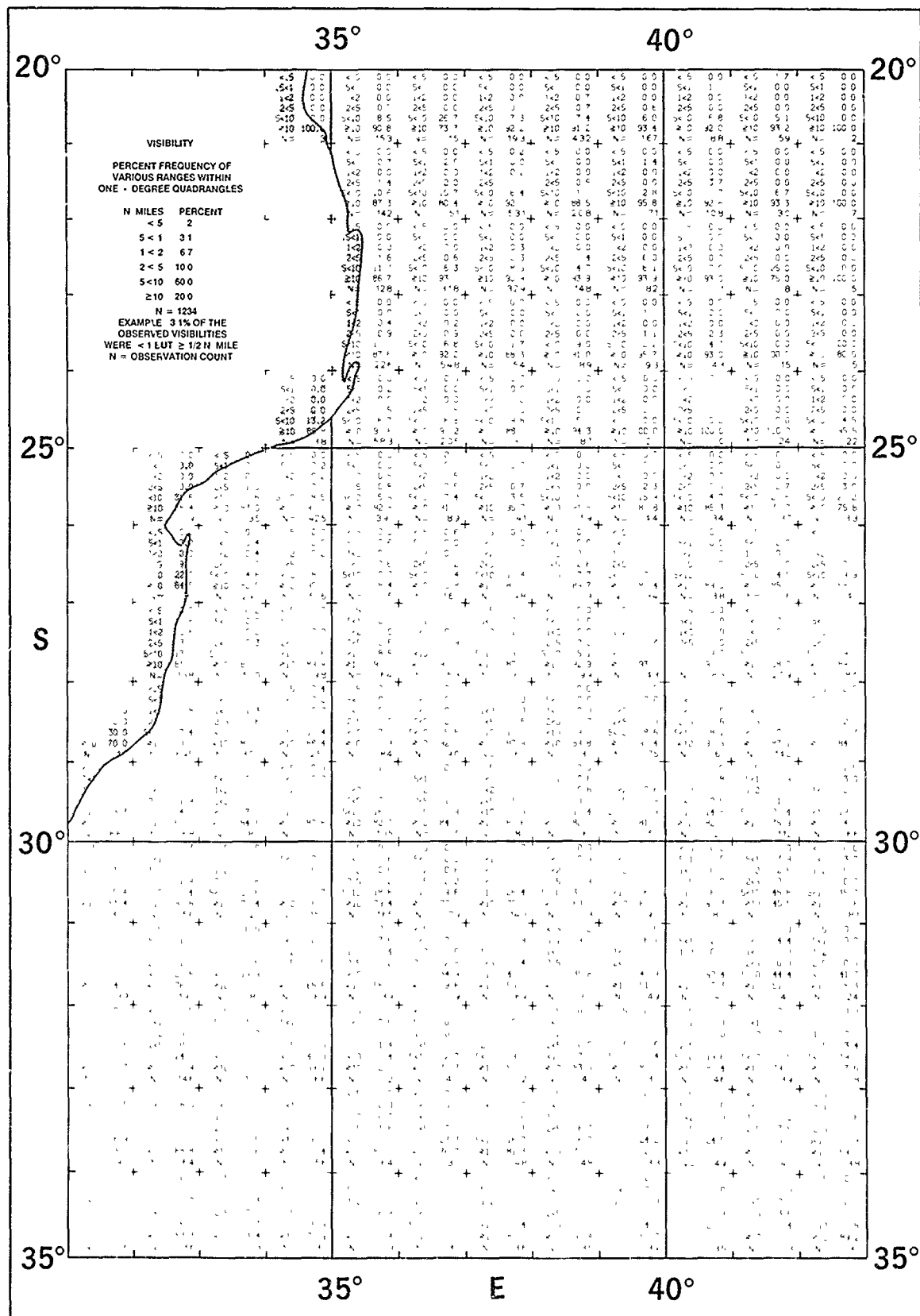
March

Visibility



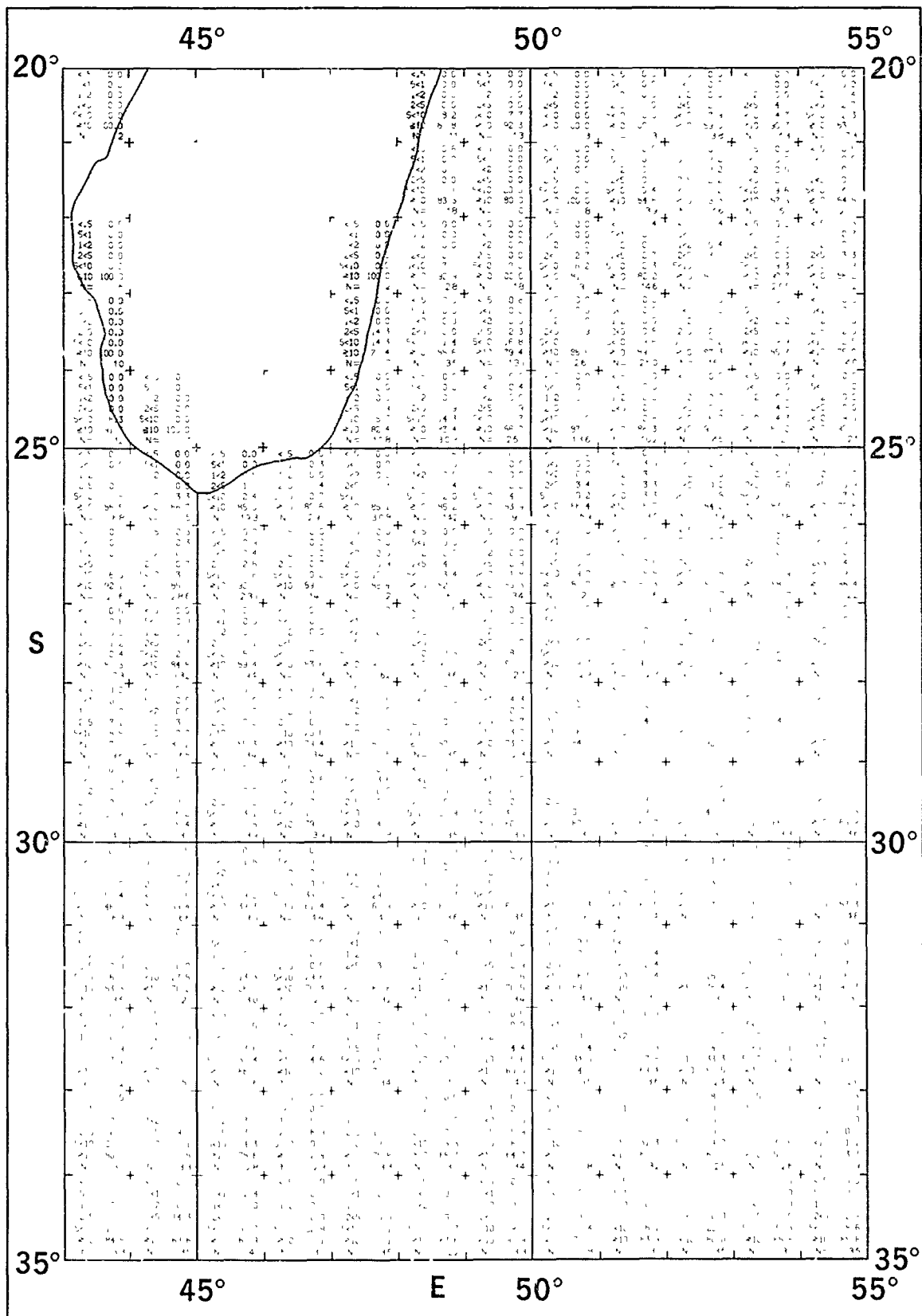
March

Visibility



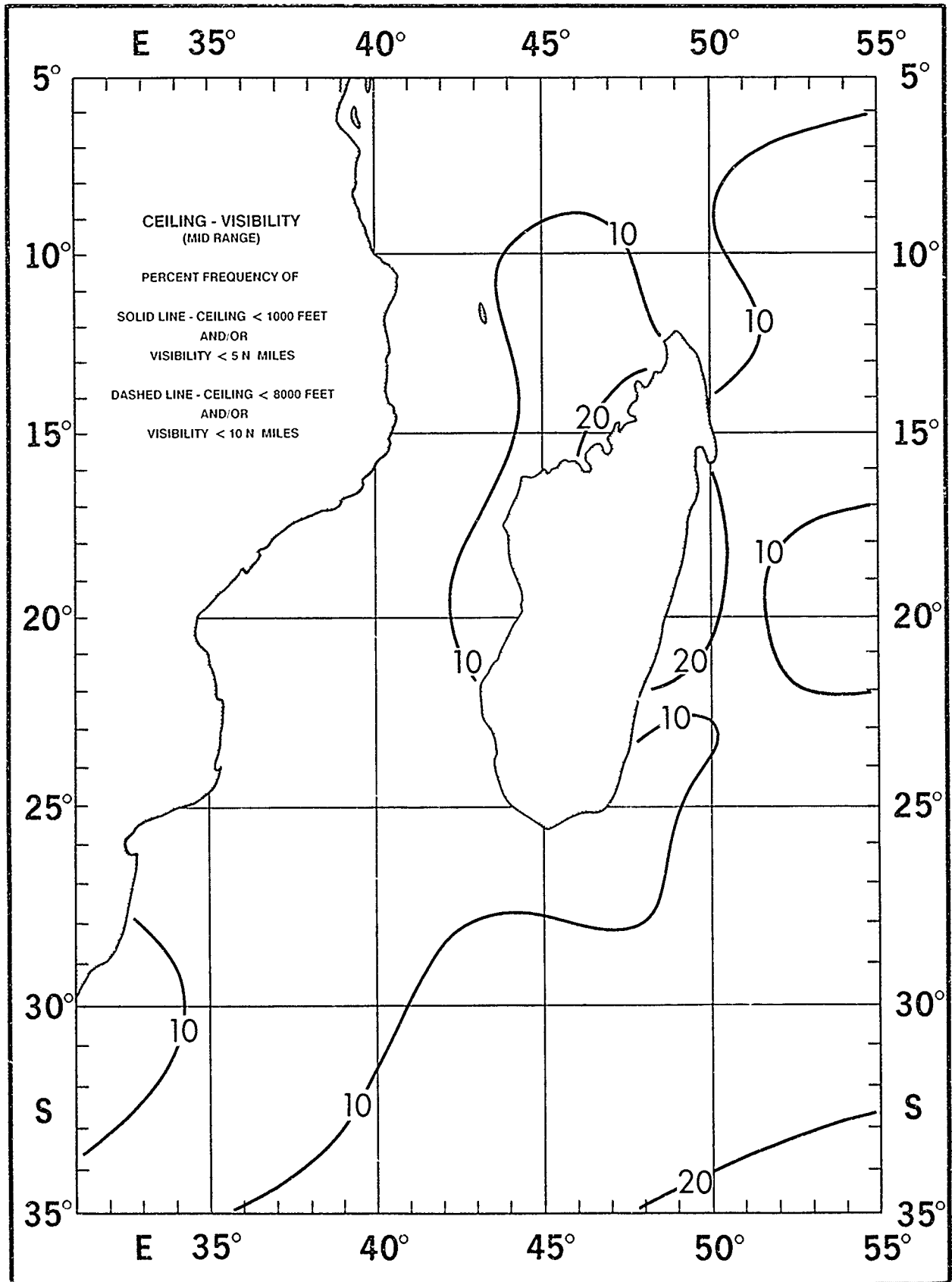
March

Visibility



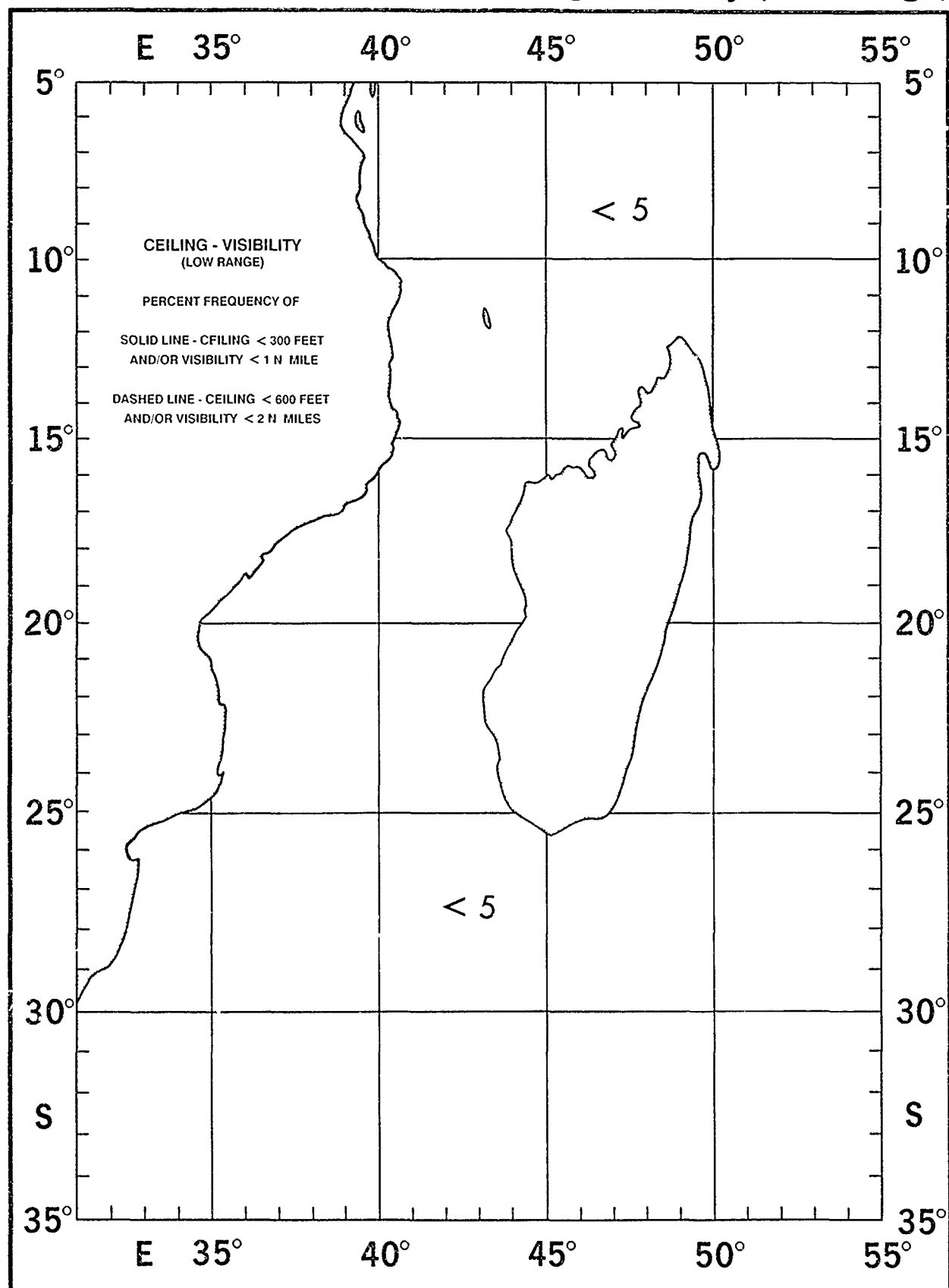
March

# Ceiling - Visibility (Mid Range)



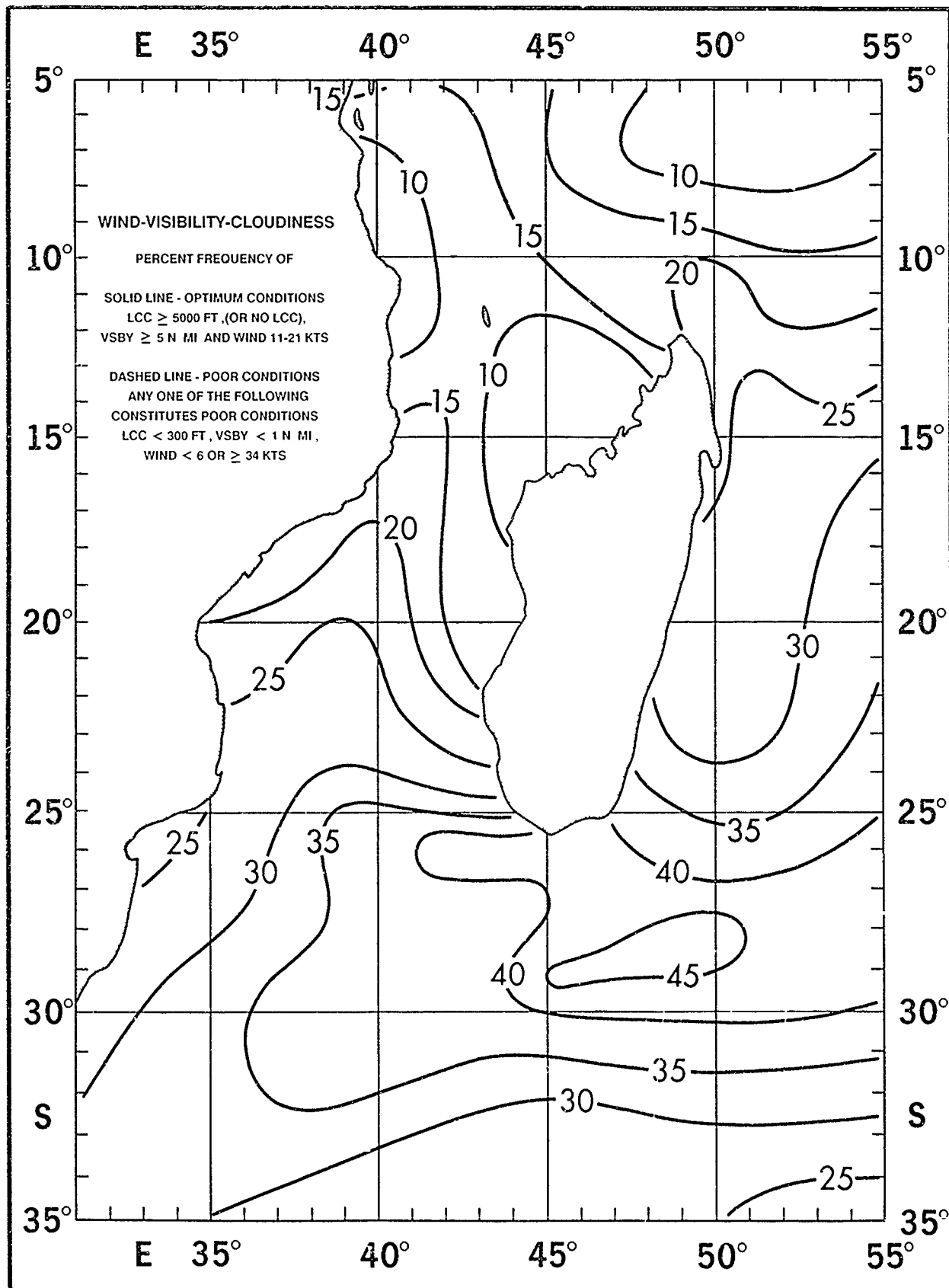
March

Ceiling - Visibility (Low Range)



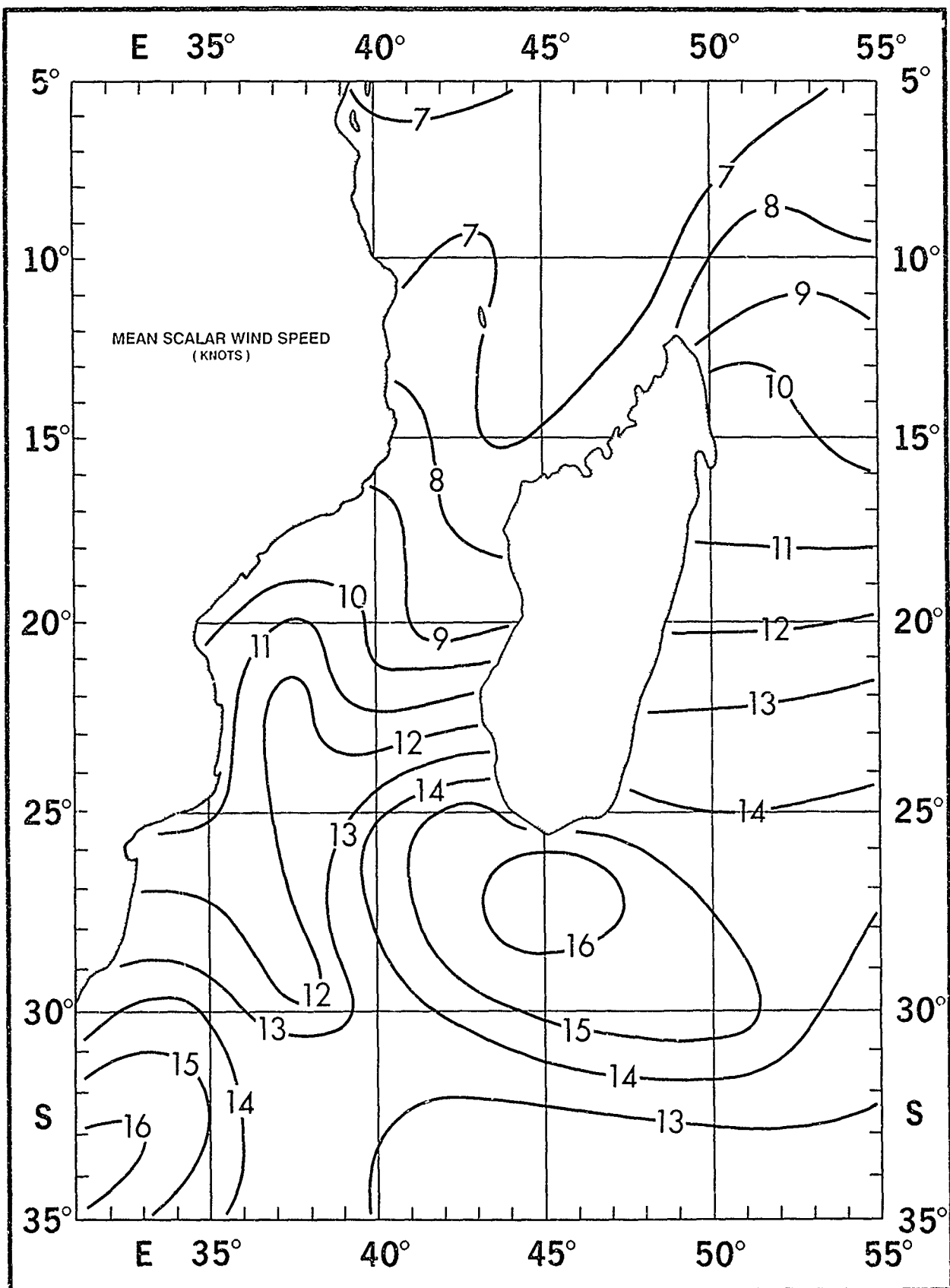
March

Wind - Visibility - Cloudiness



March

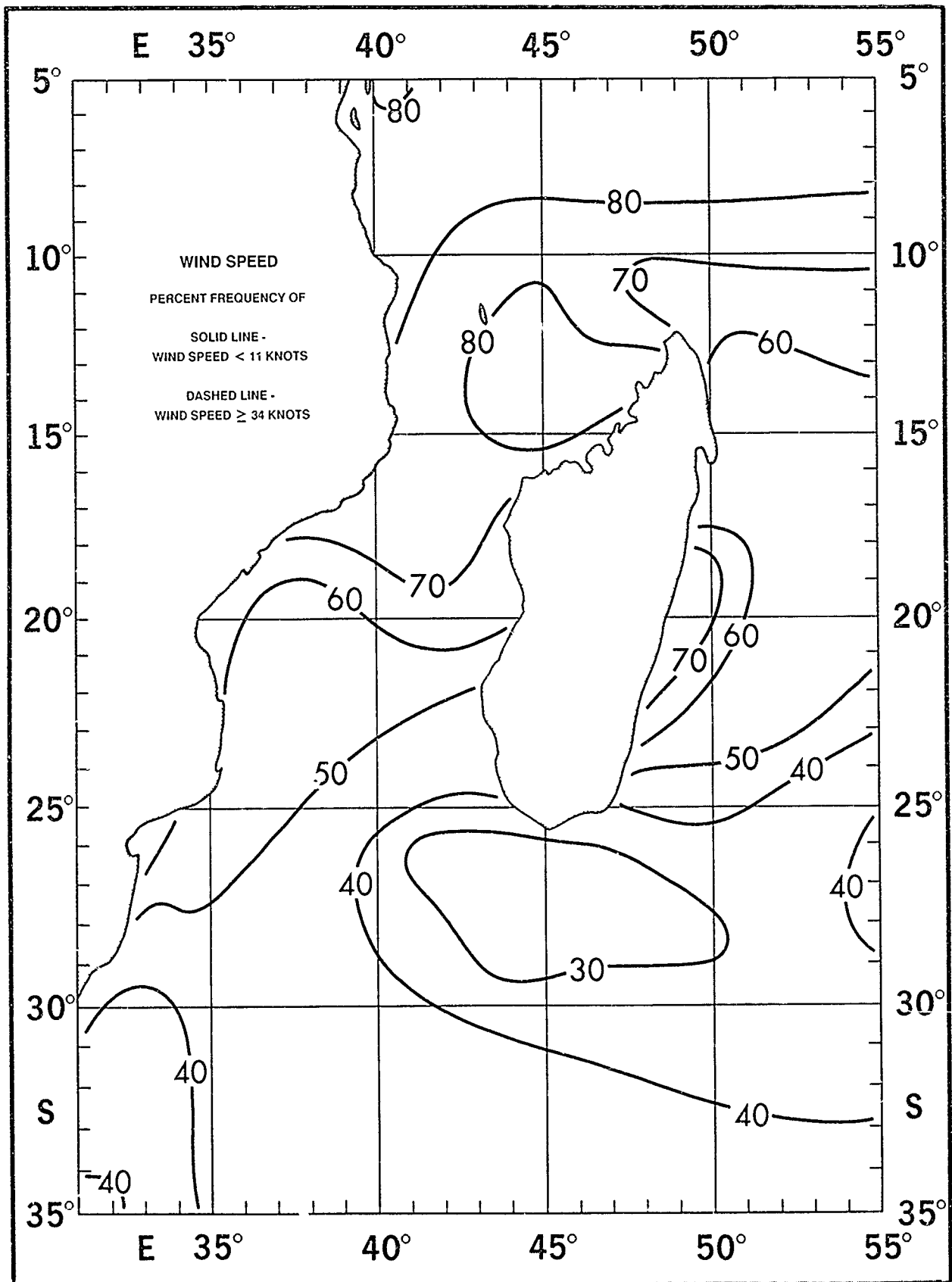
Mean Scalar Wind Speed





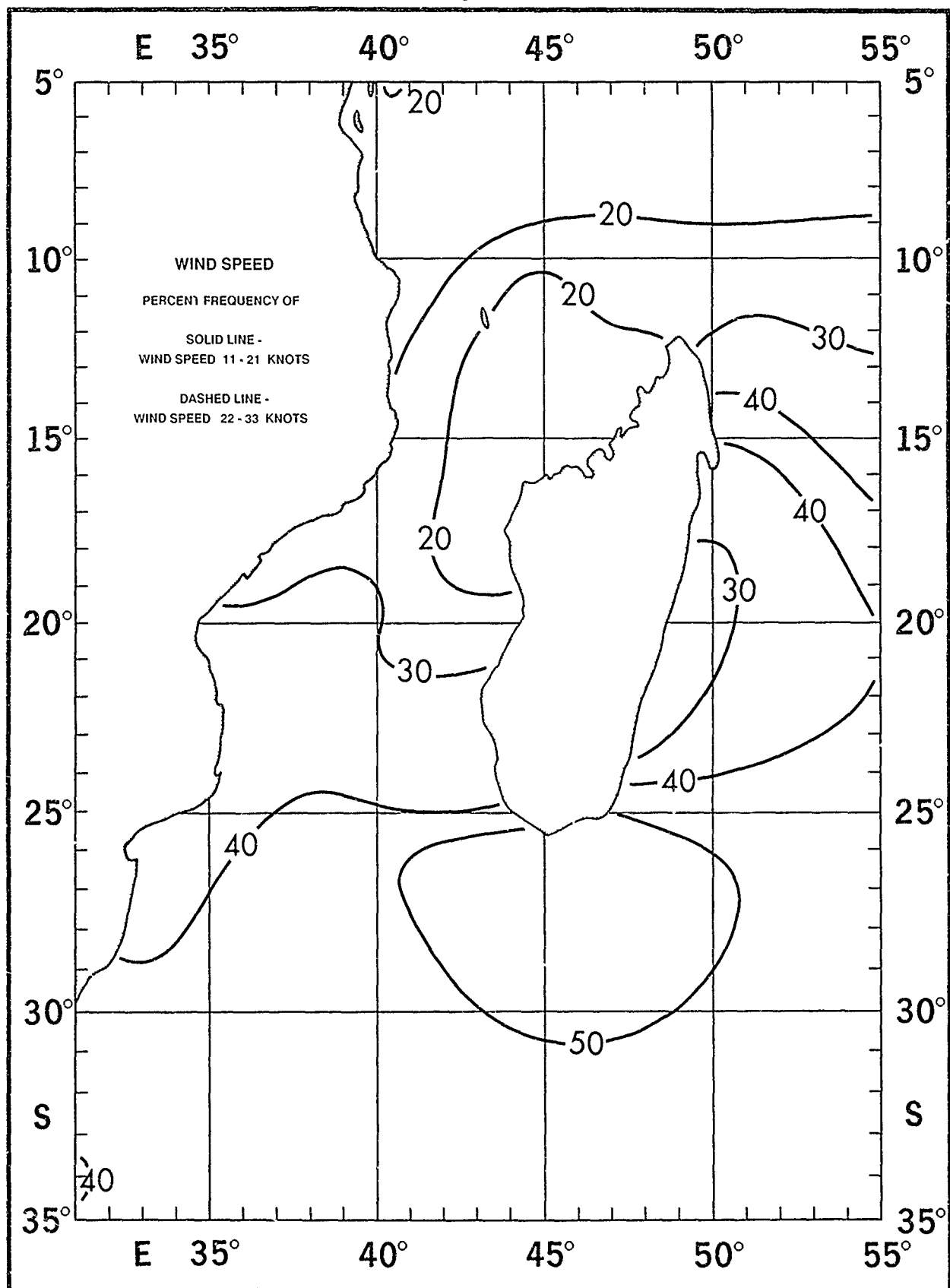
March

Wind Speed  $< 11$  and  $\geq 34$  Knots



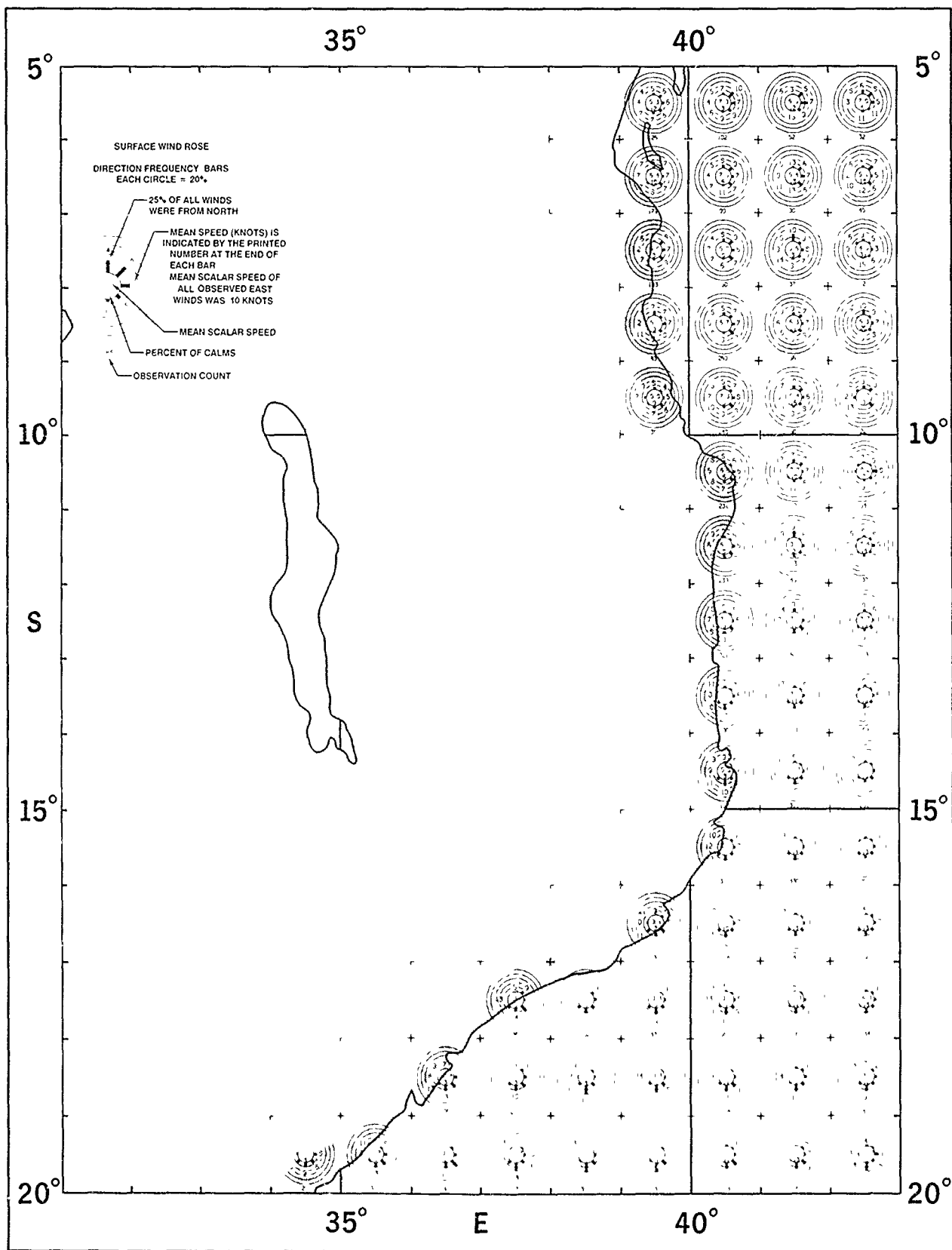
March

Wind Speed 11 - 21 and 22 - 33 Knots



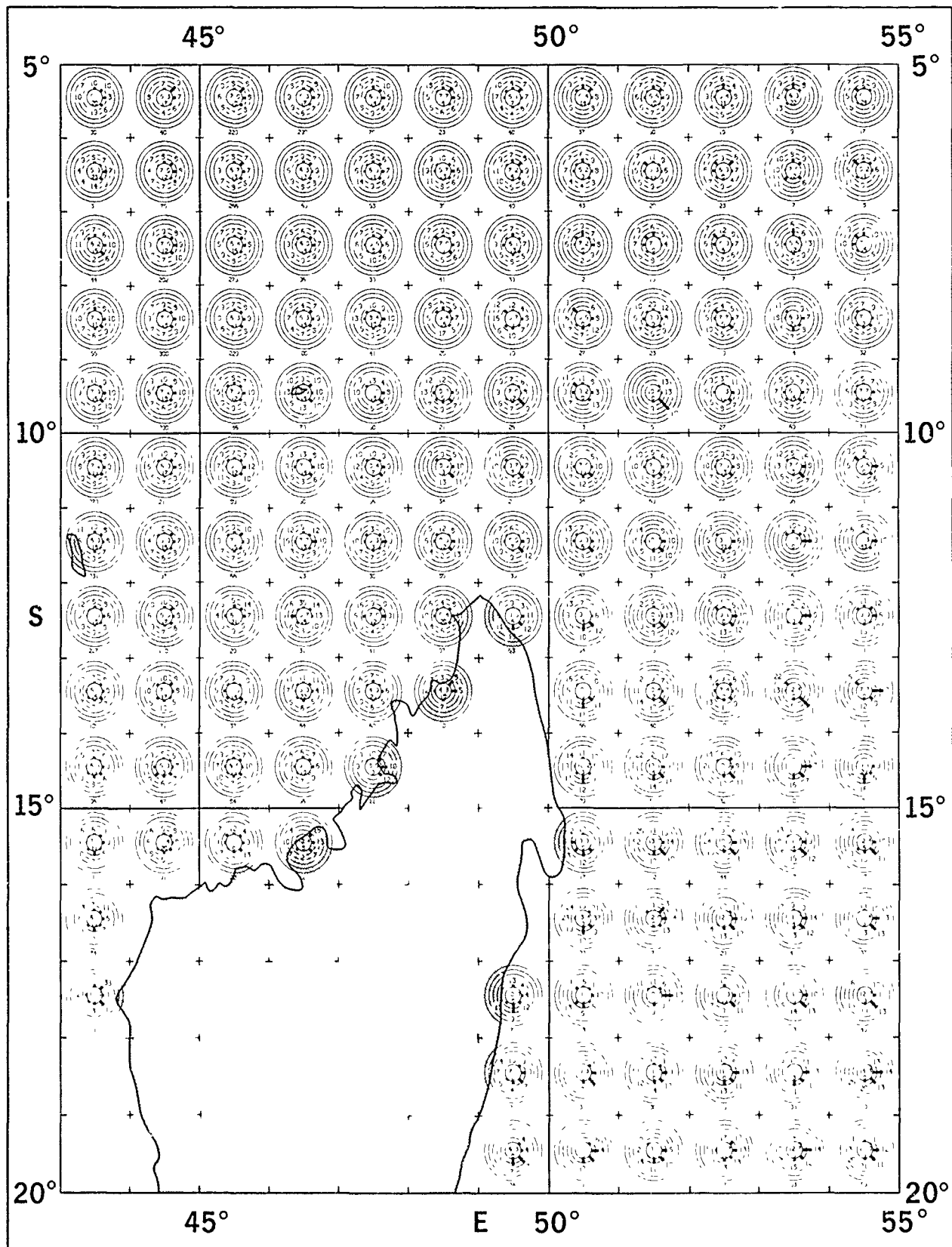
March

# Surface Wind Roses



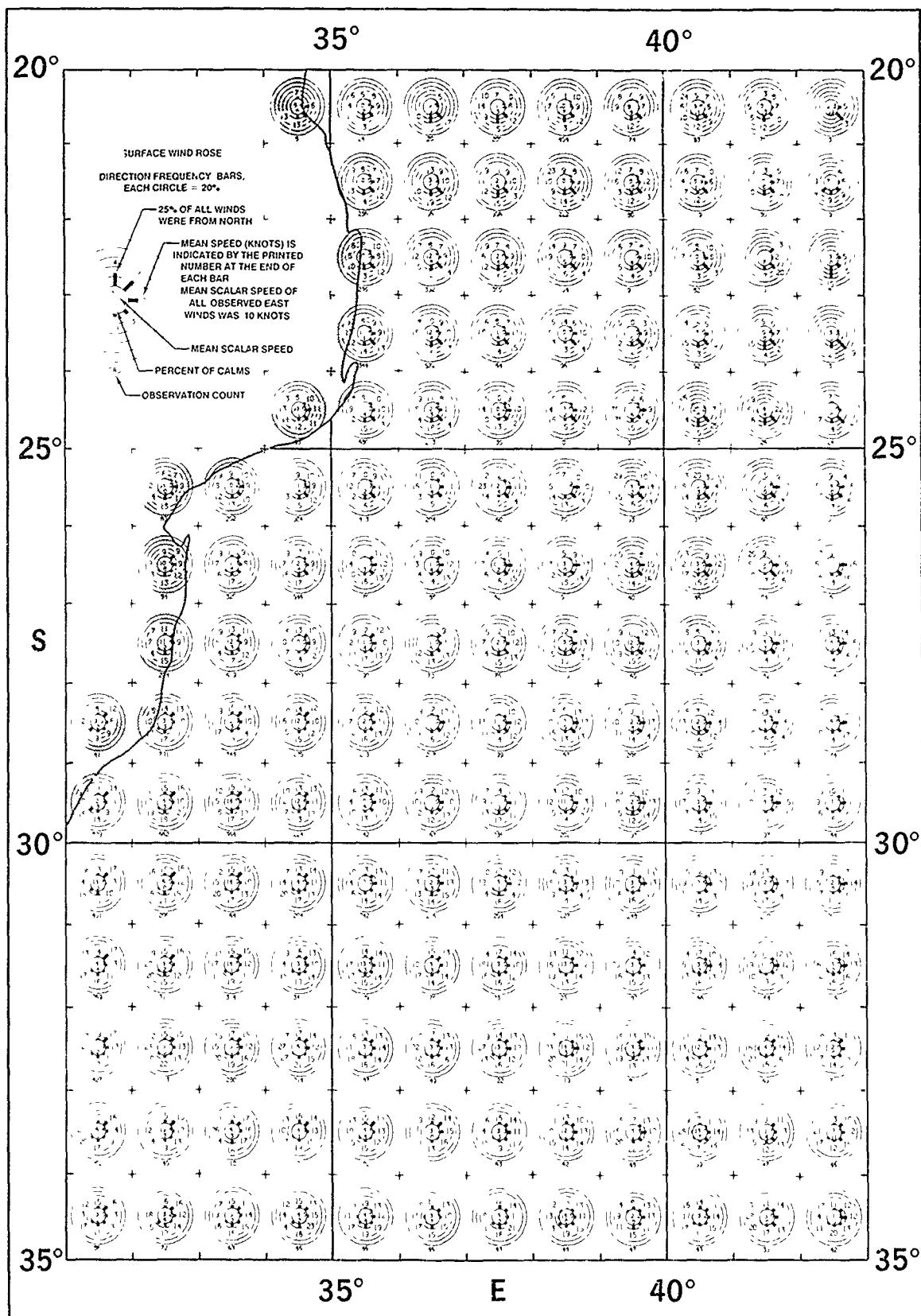
March

Surface Wind Roses



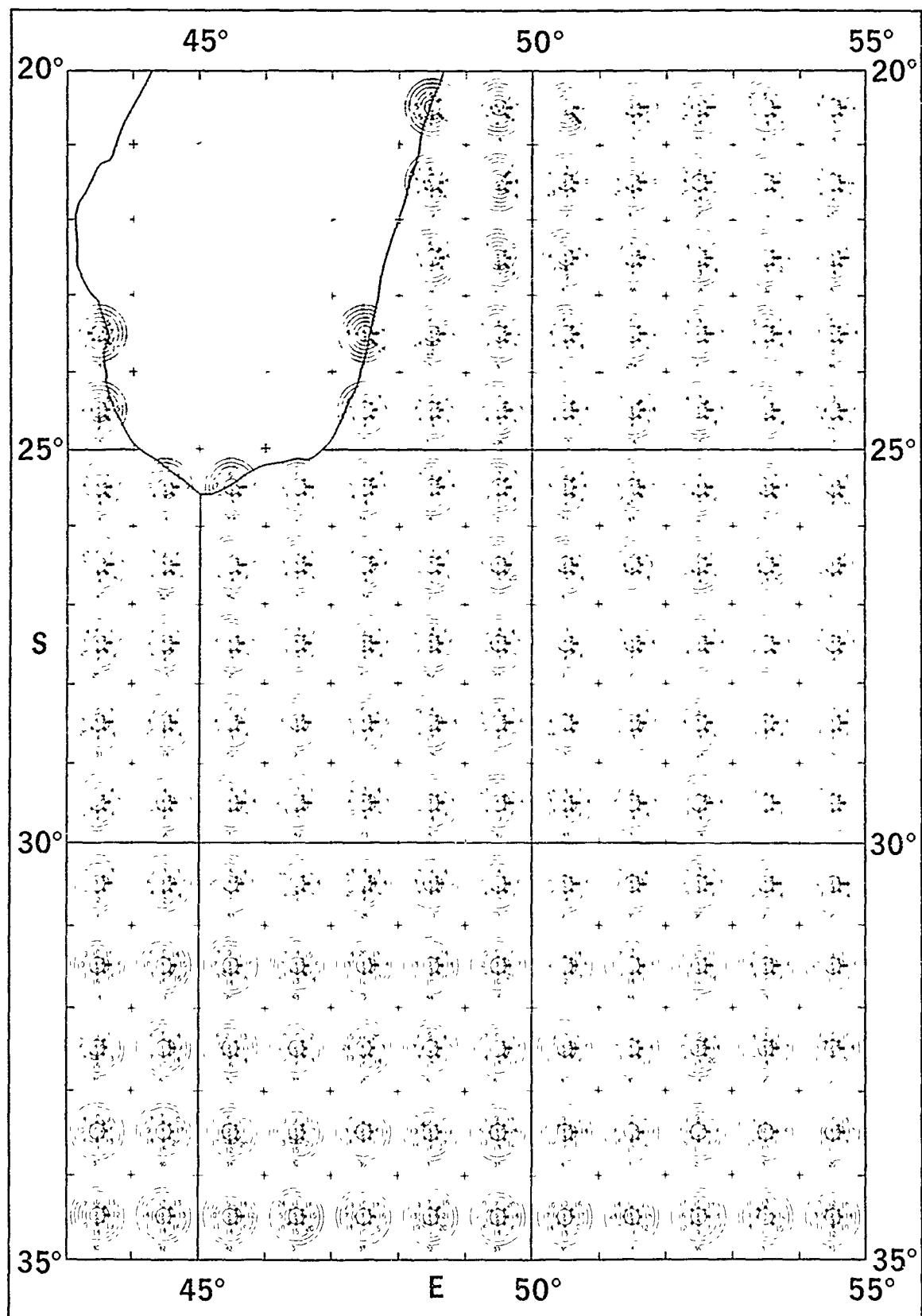
# March

## Surface Wind Roses



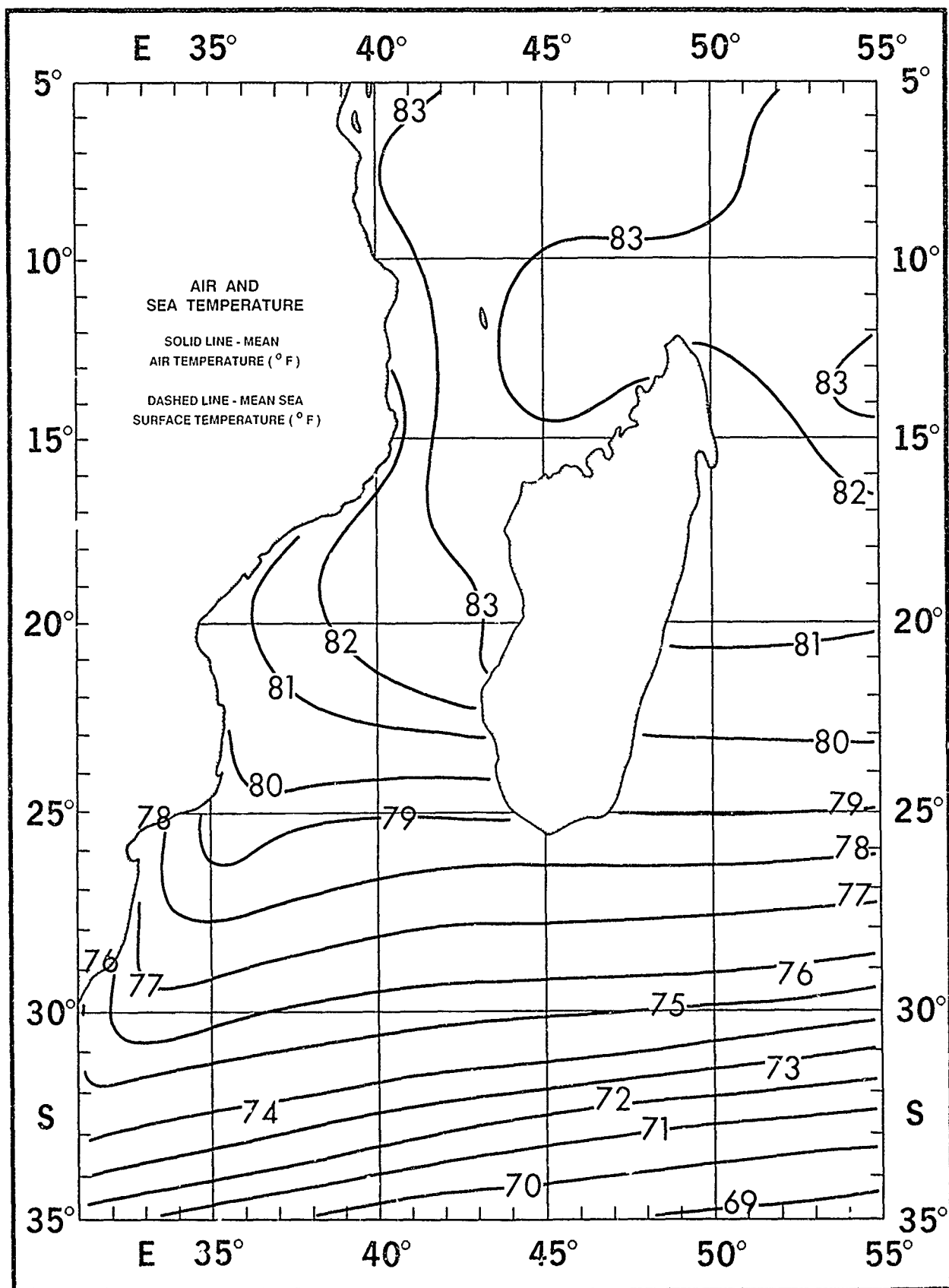
March

# Surface Wind Roses



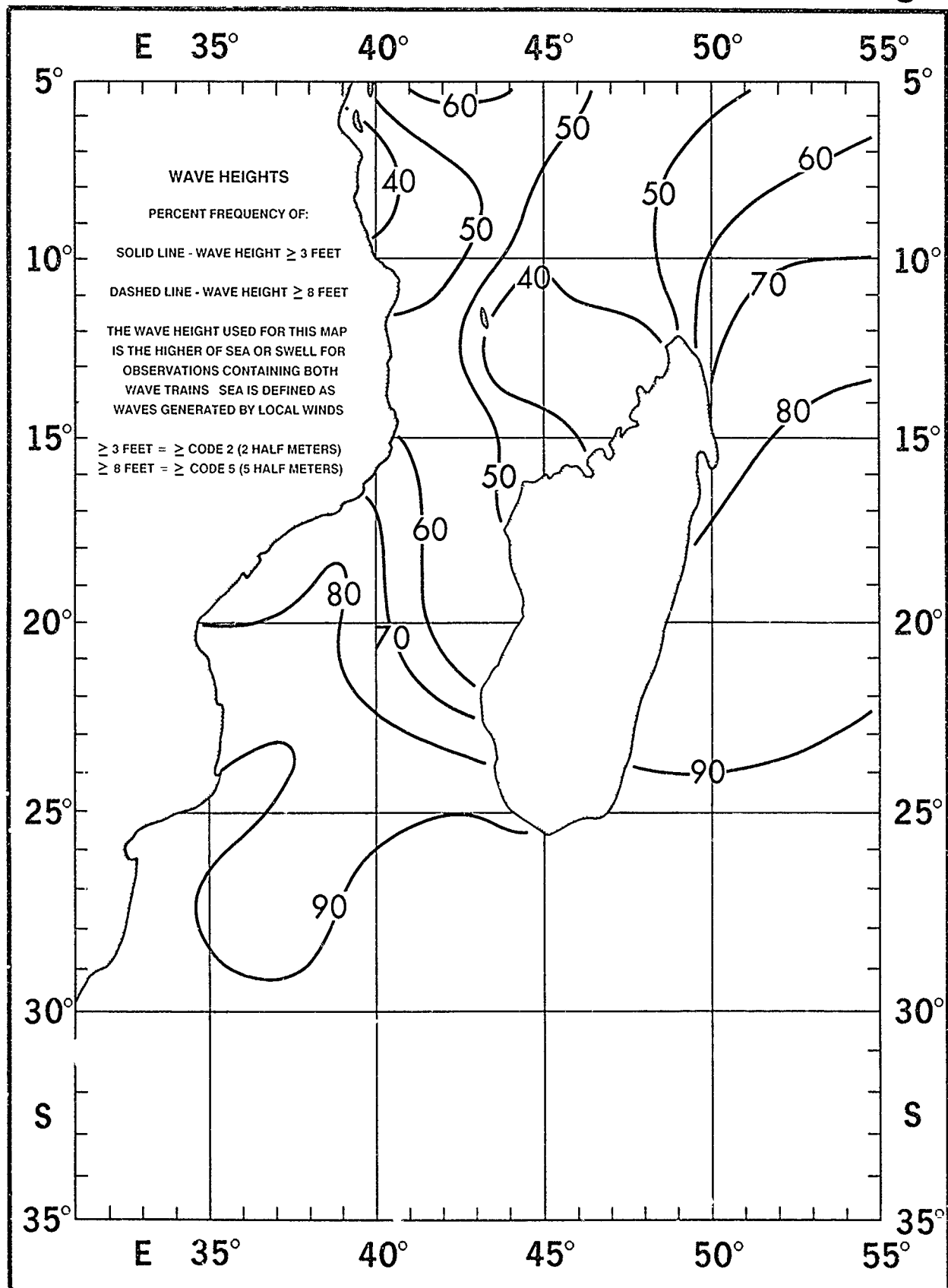
March

# Air and Sea Temperature



March

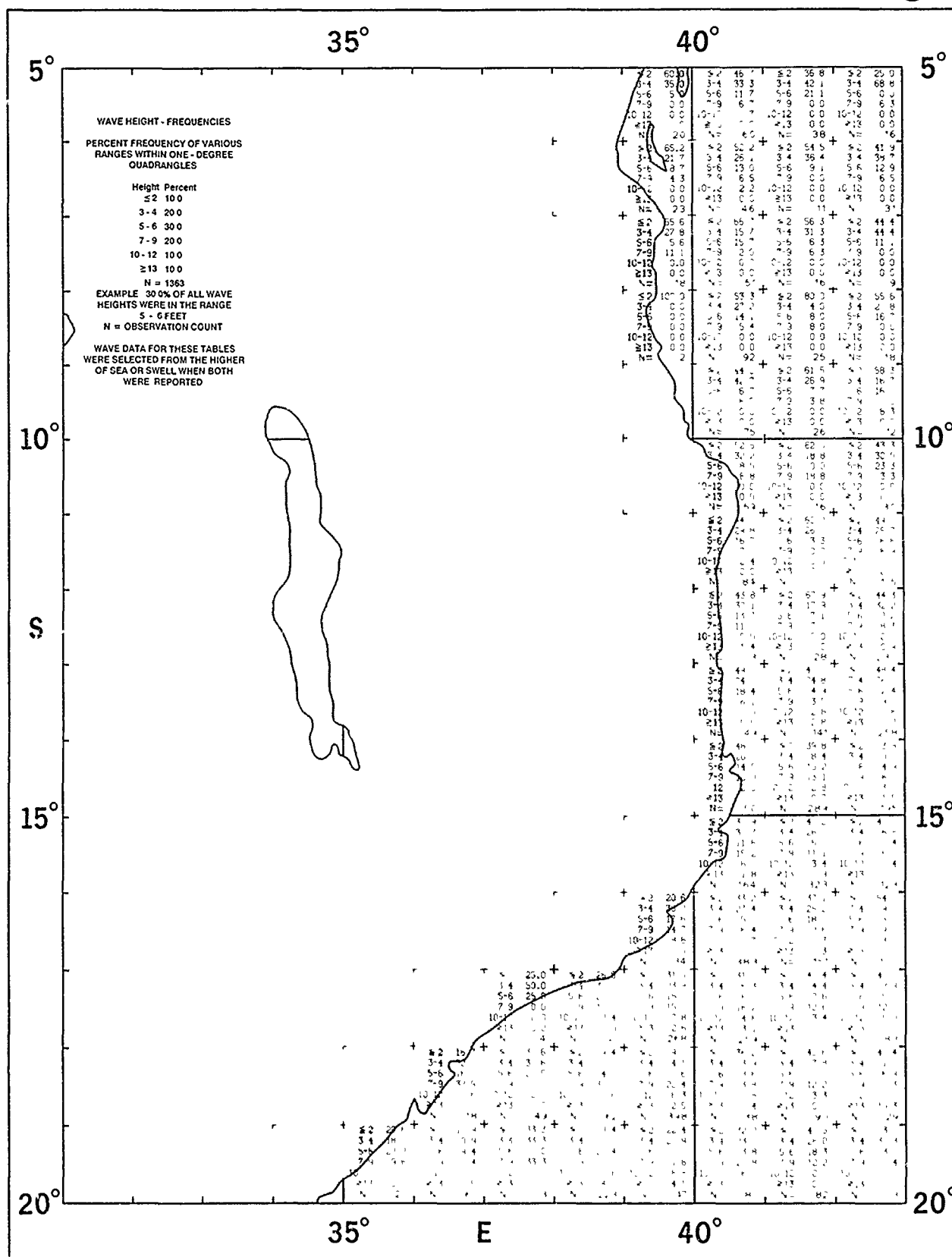
Wave Height





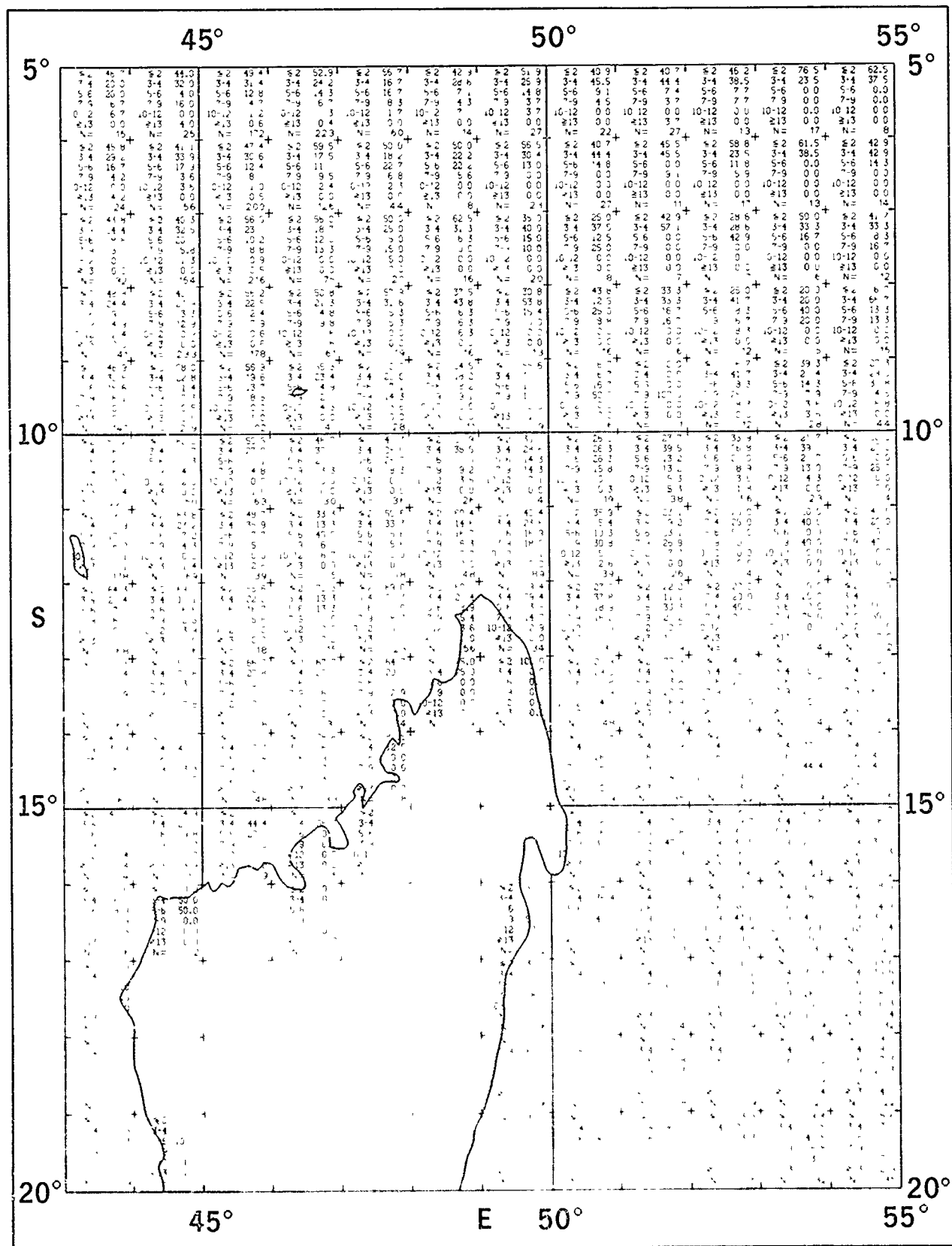
March

Wave Height



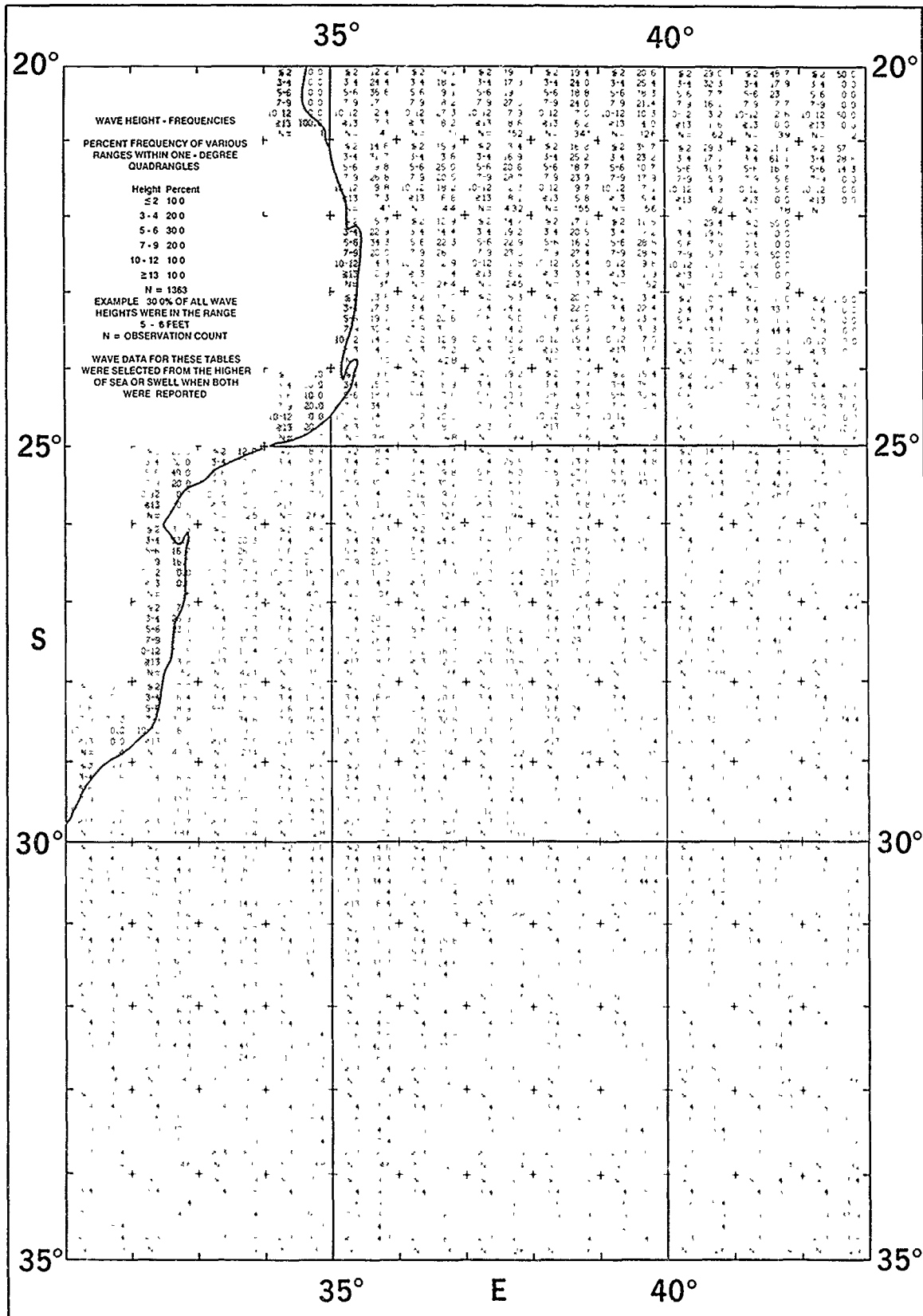
March

Wave Height



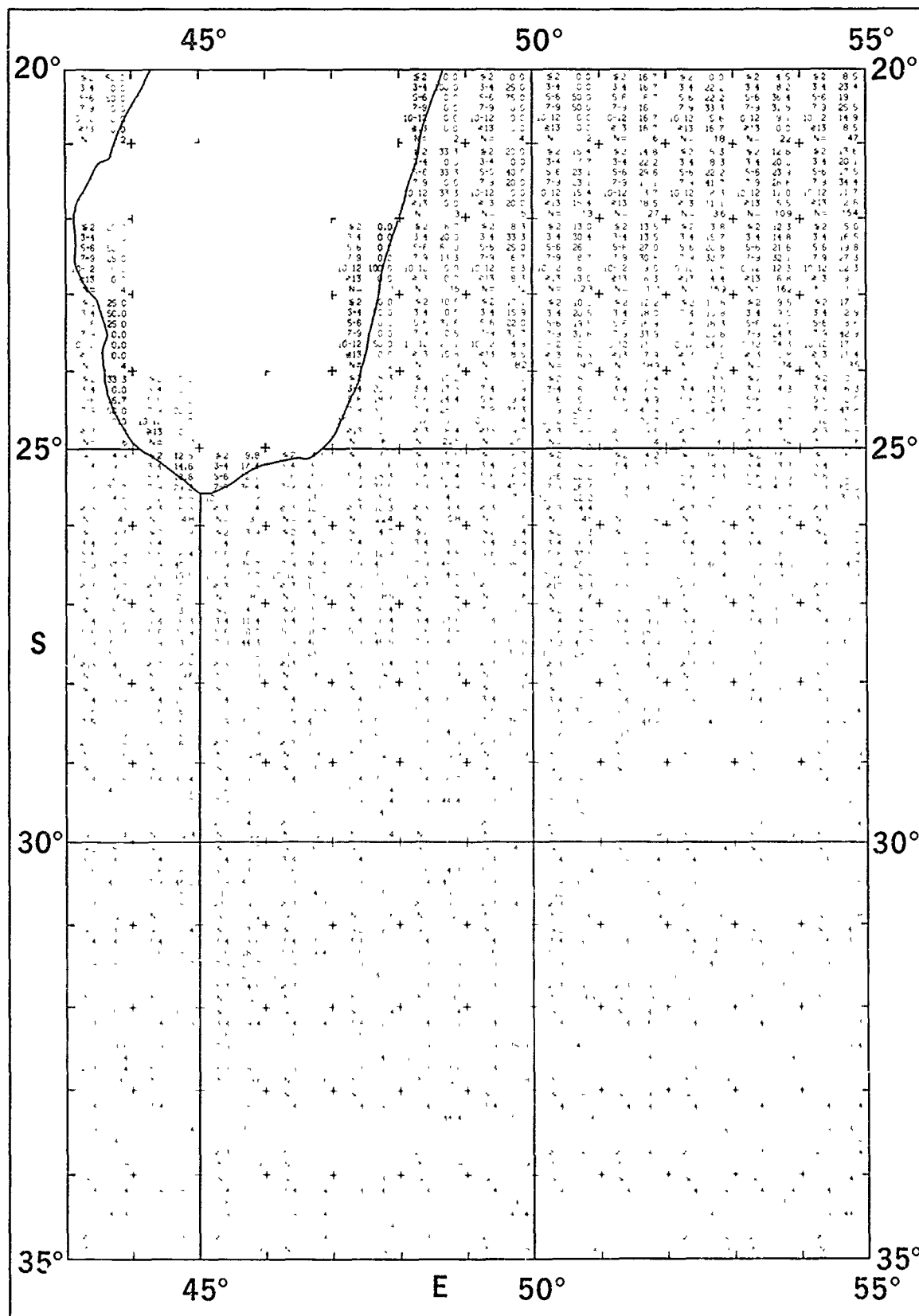
March

Wave Height



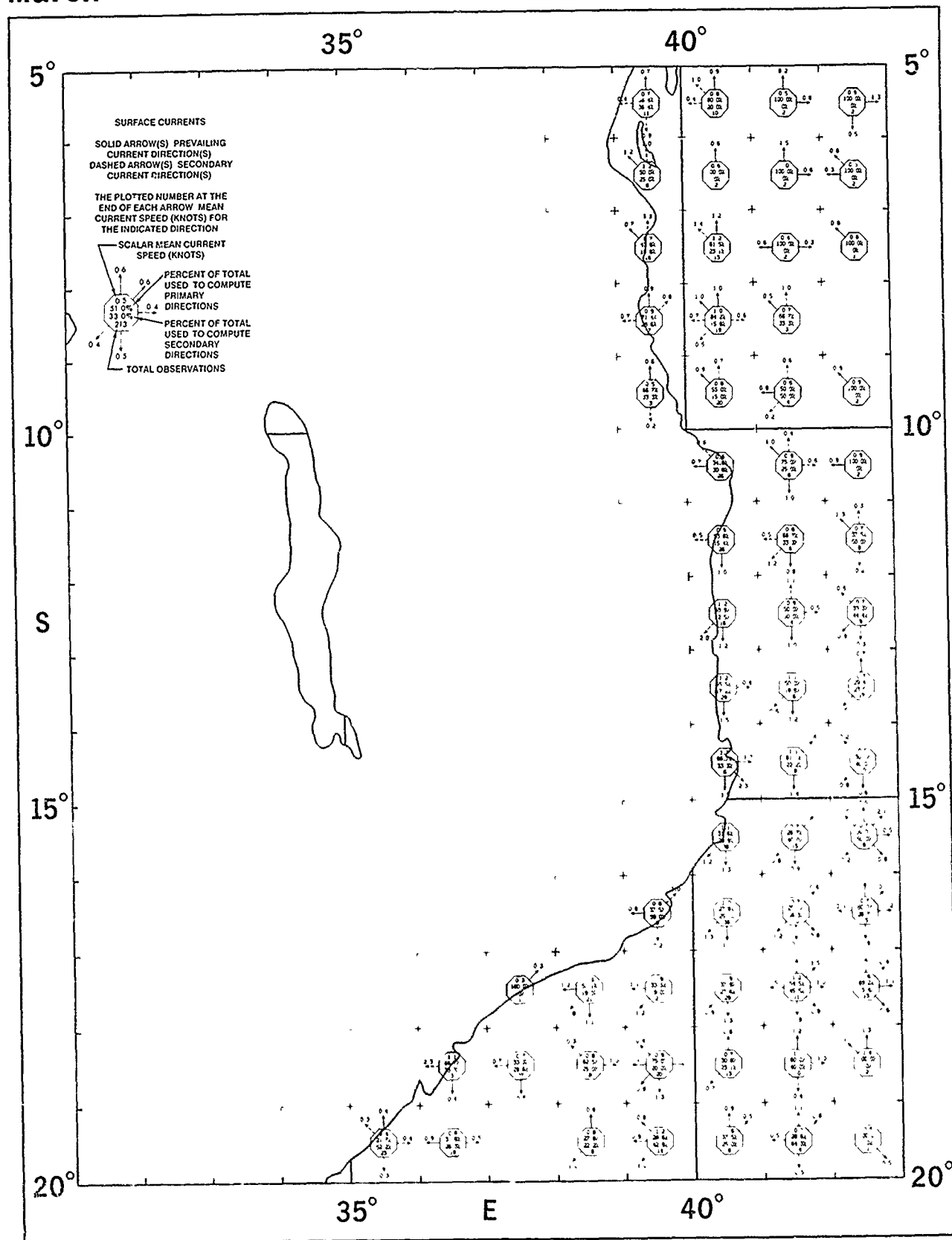
March

Wave Height



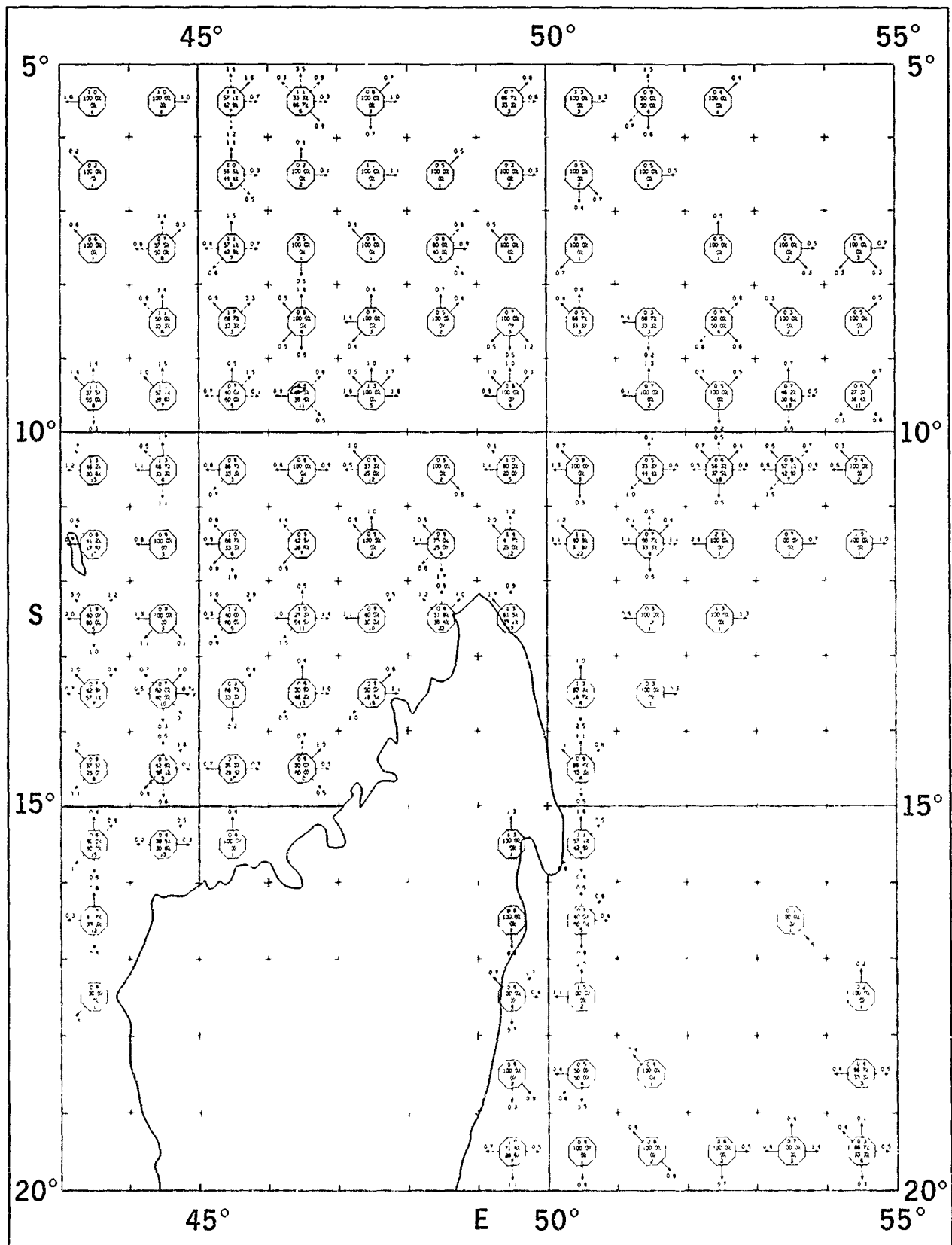
March

# Surface Currents



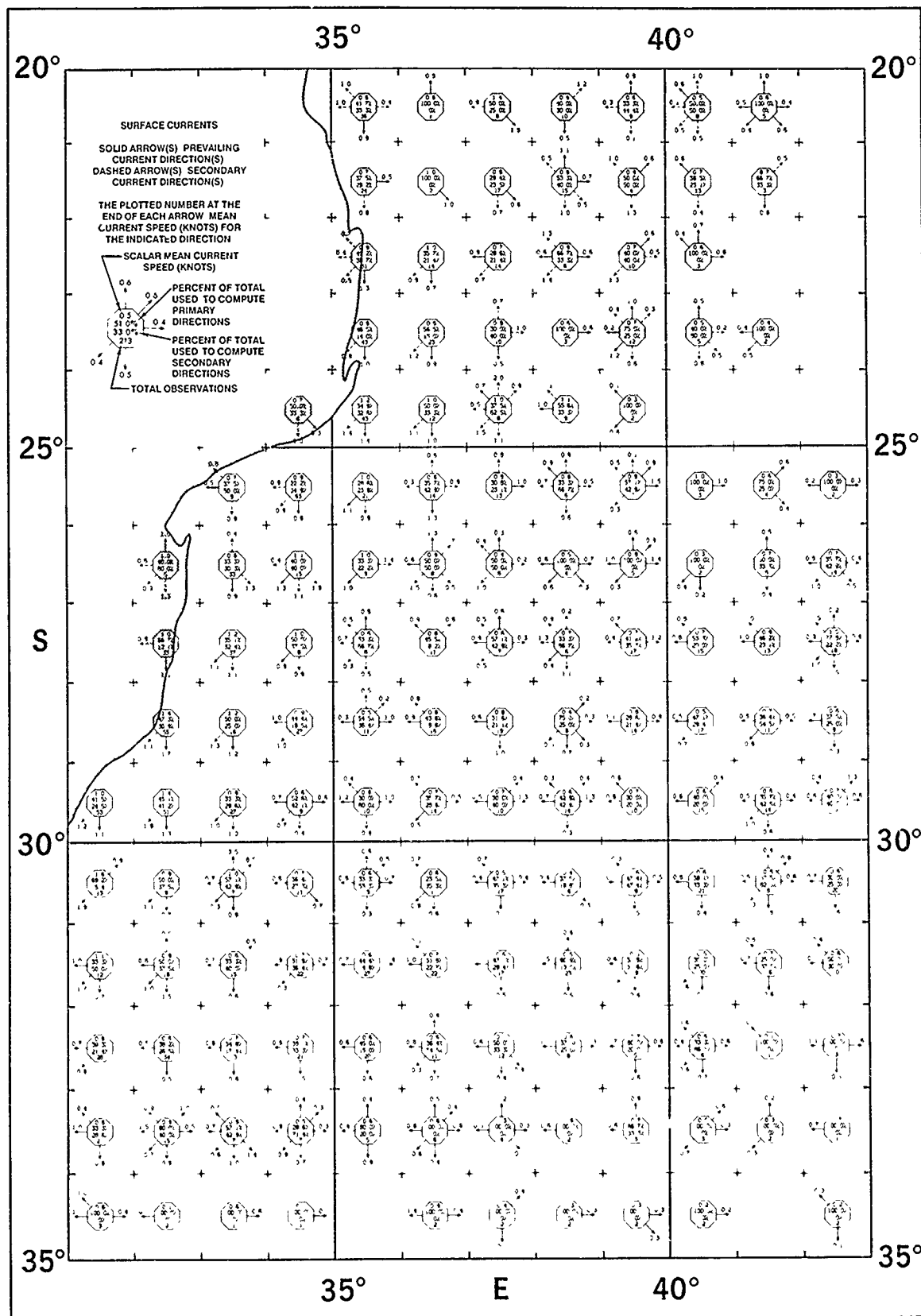
March

Surface Currents



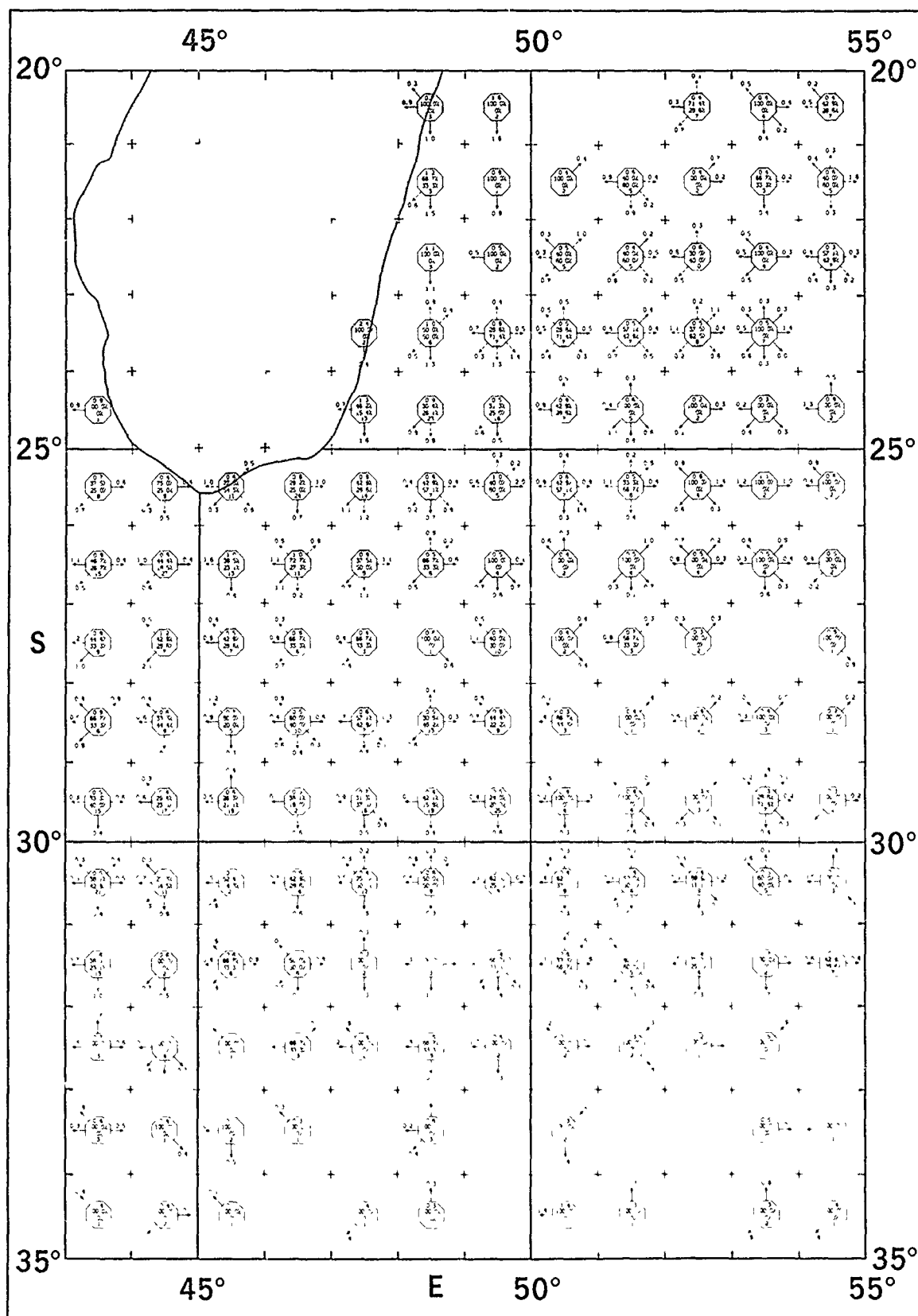
March

# Surface Currents



March

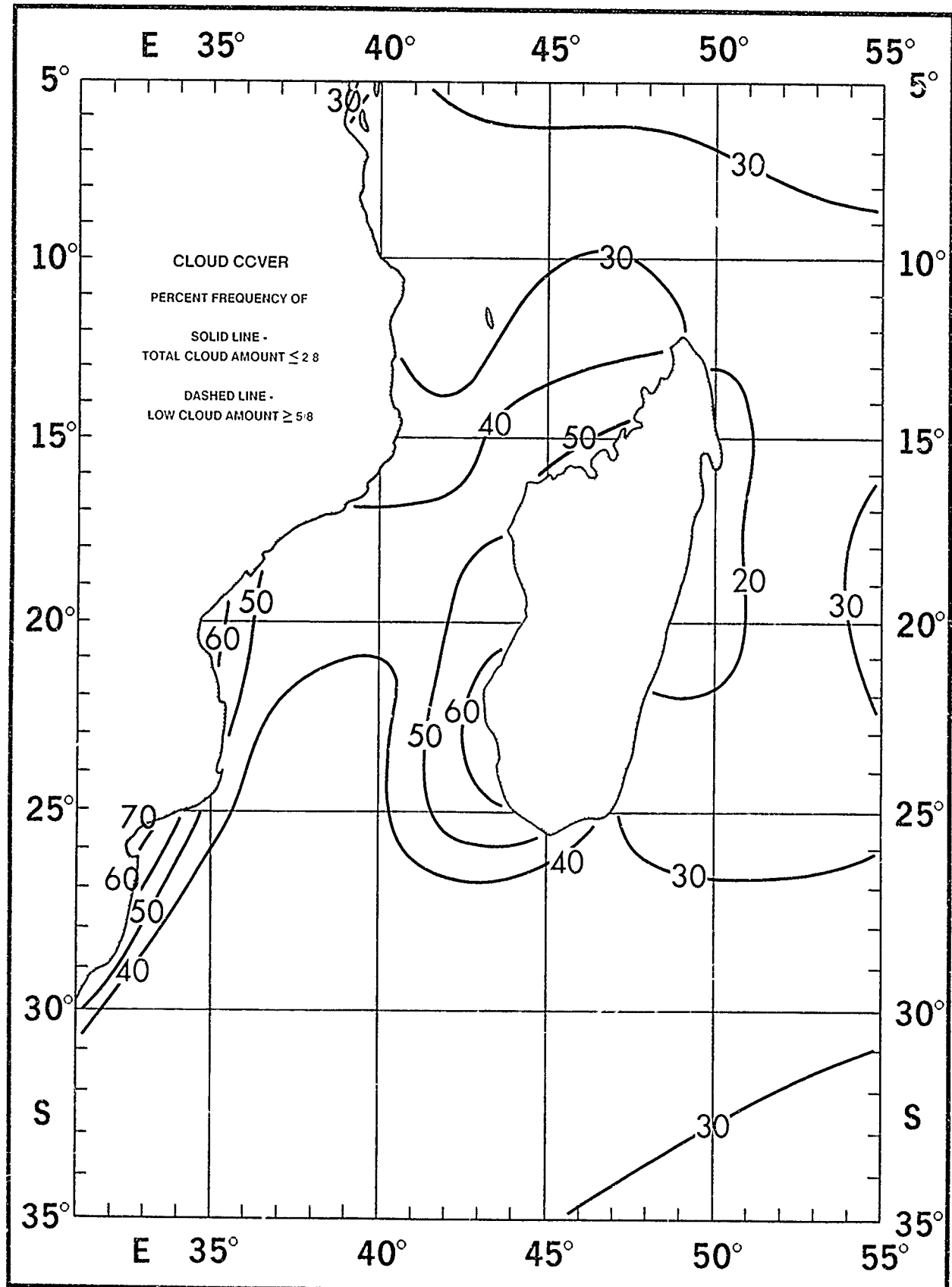
Surface Currents





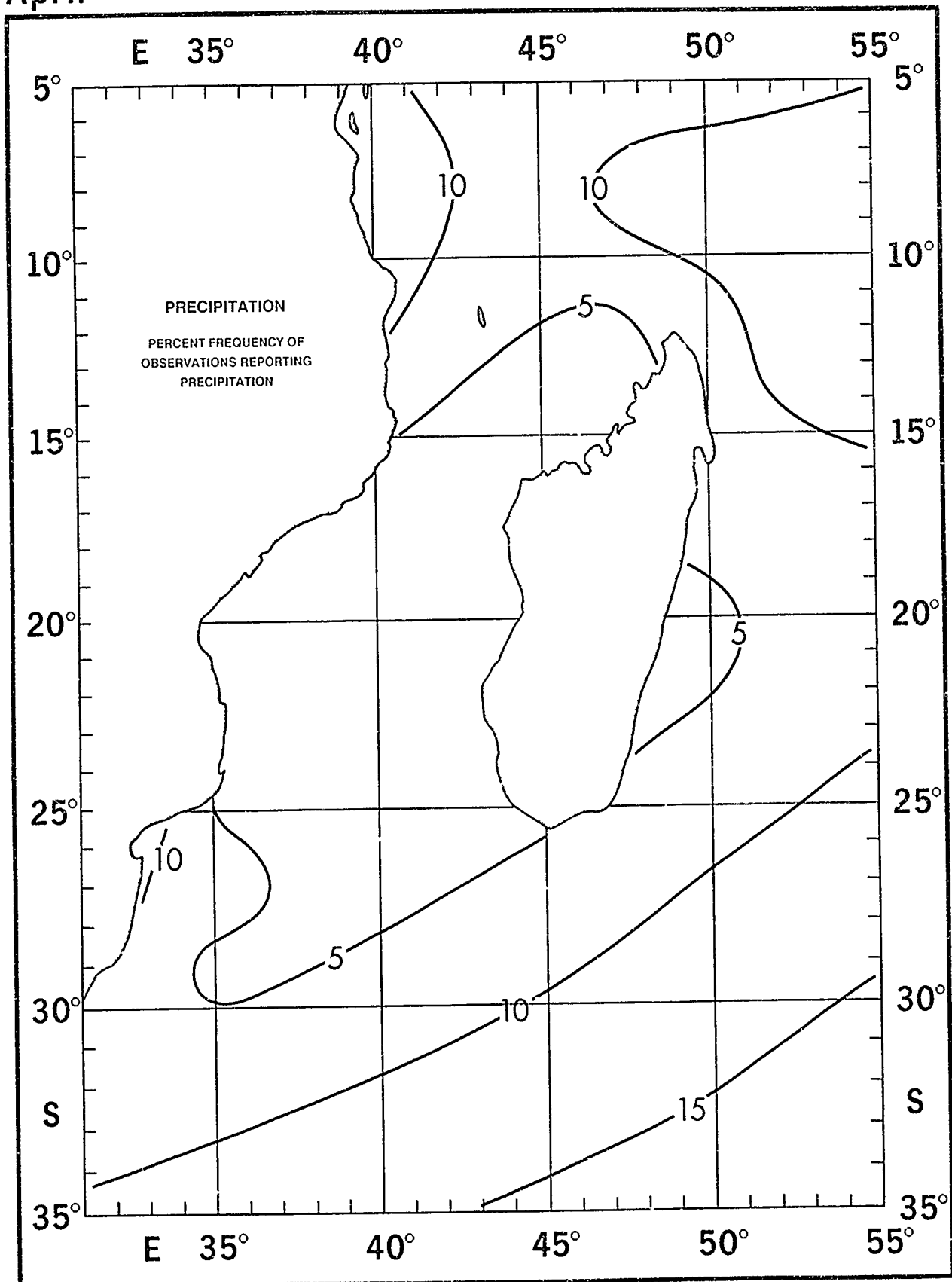
April

Clouds



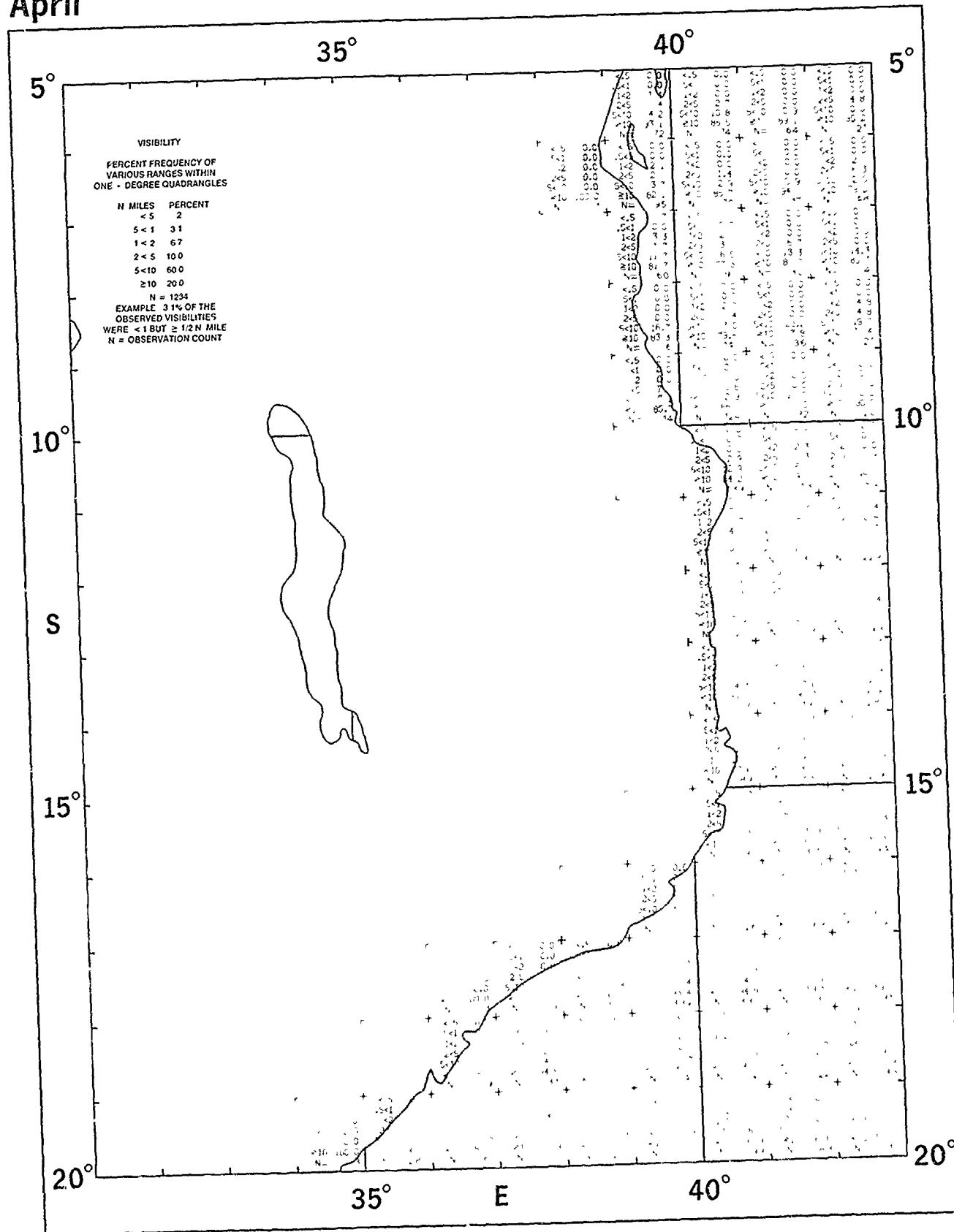
April

Precipitation



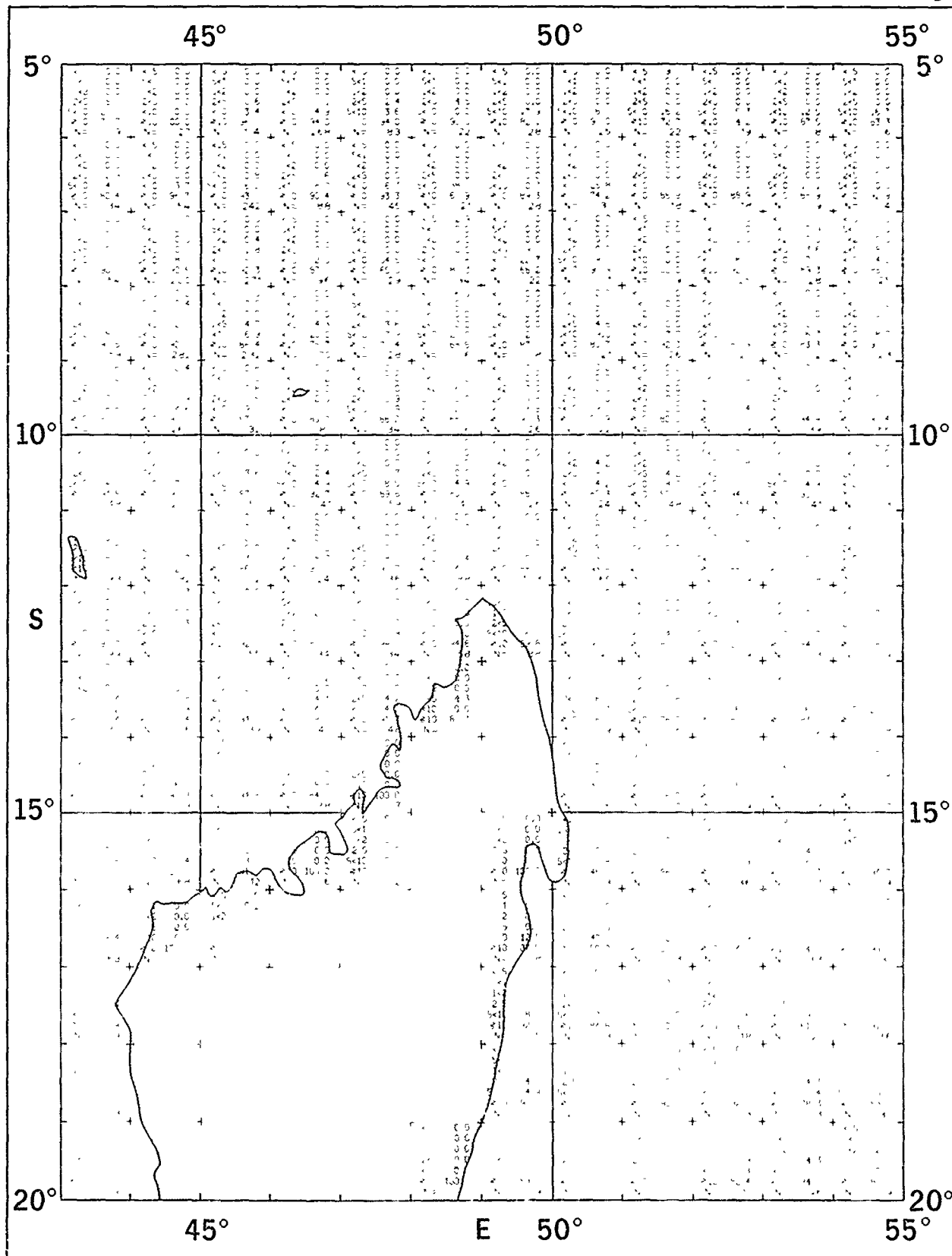
April

Visibility



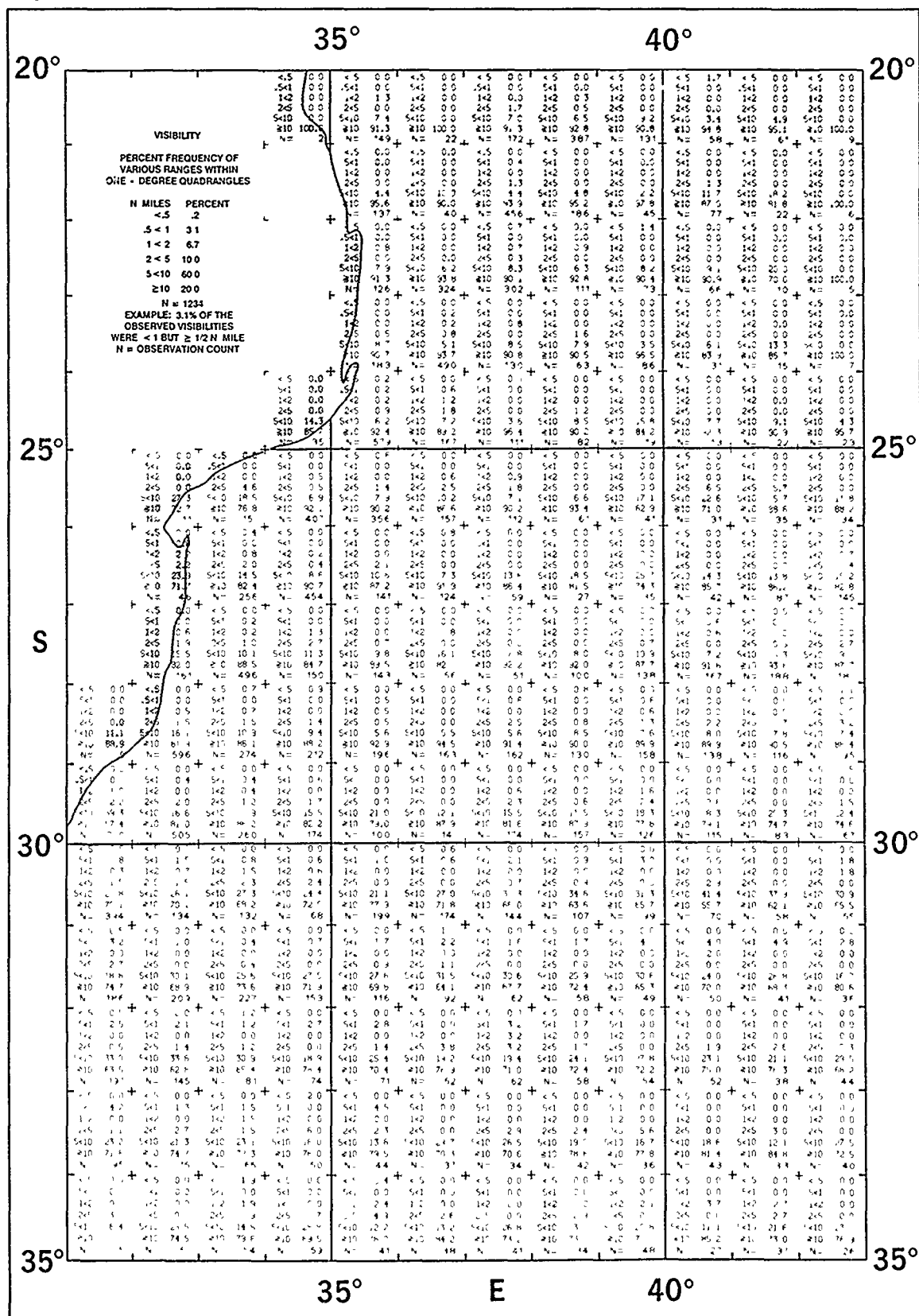
April

Visibility



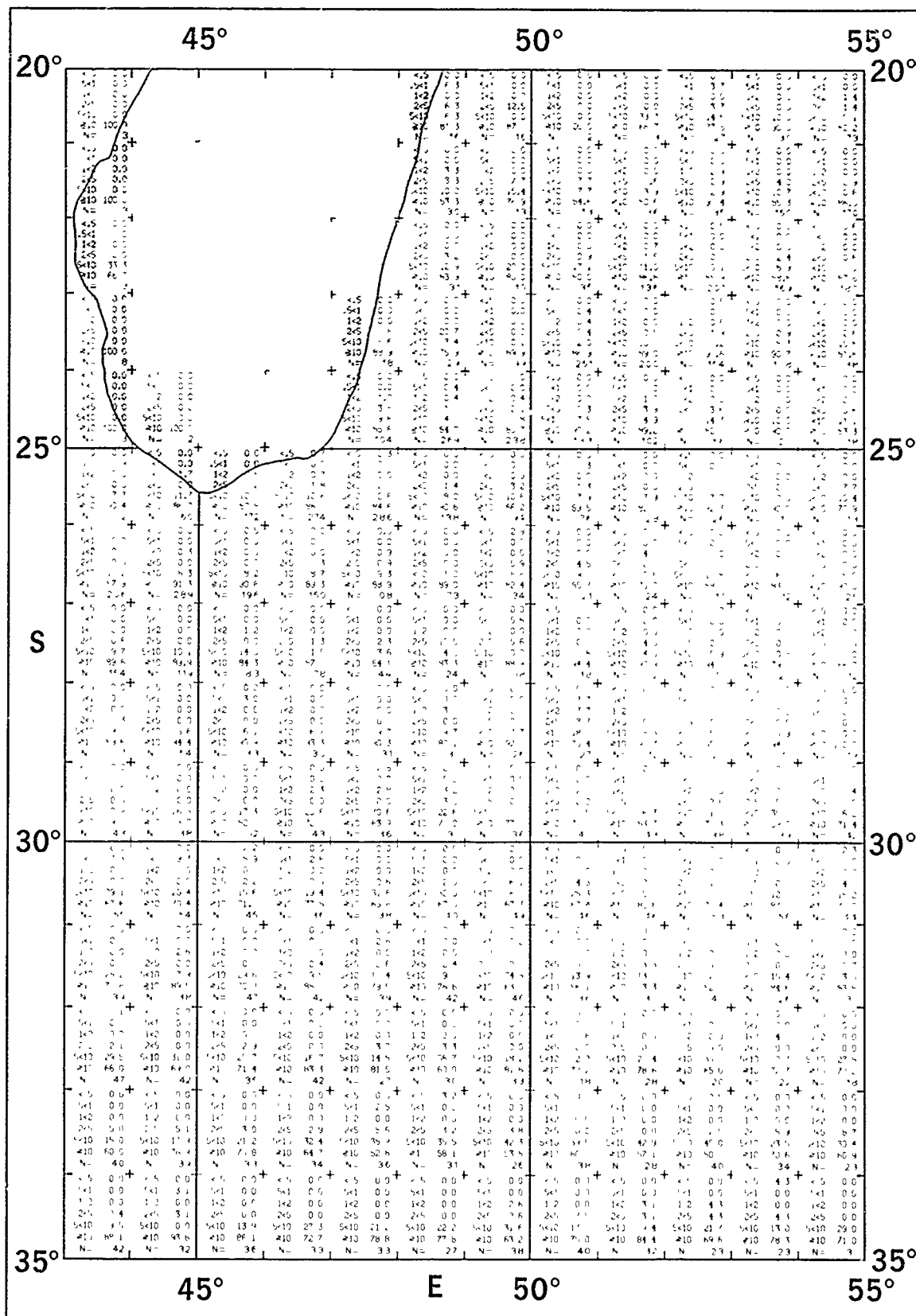
April

Visibility



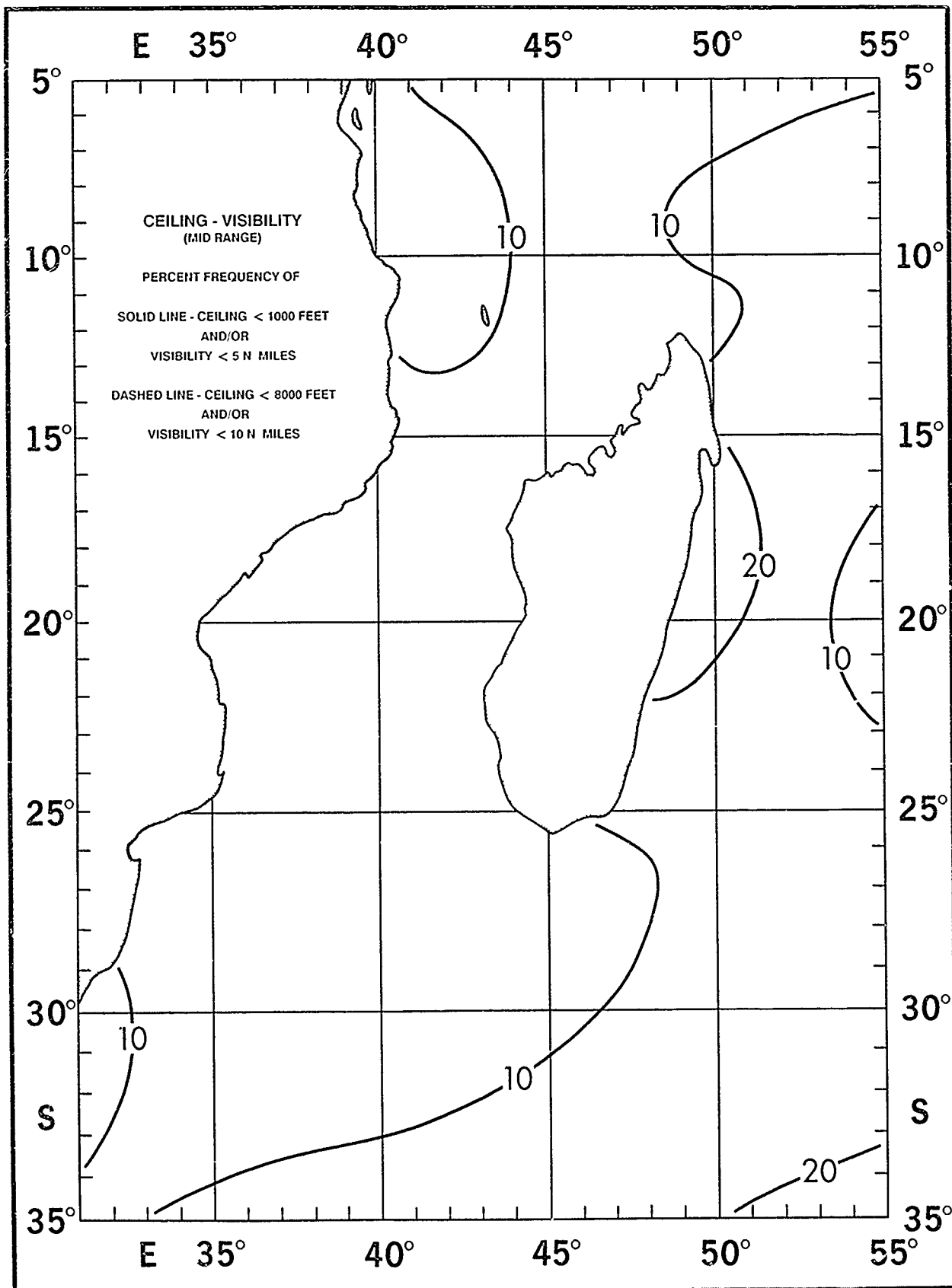
April

Visibility



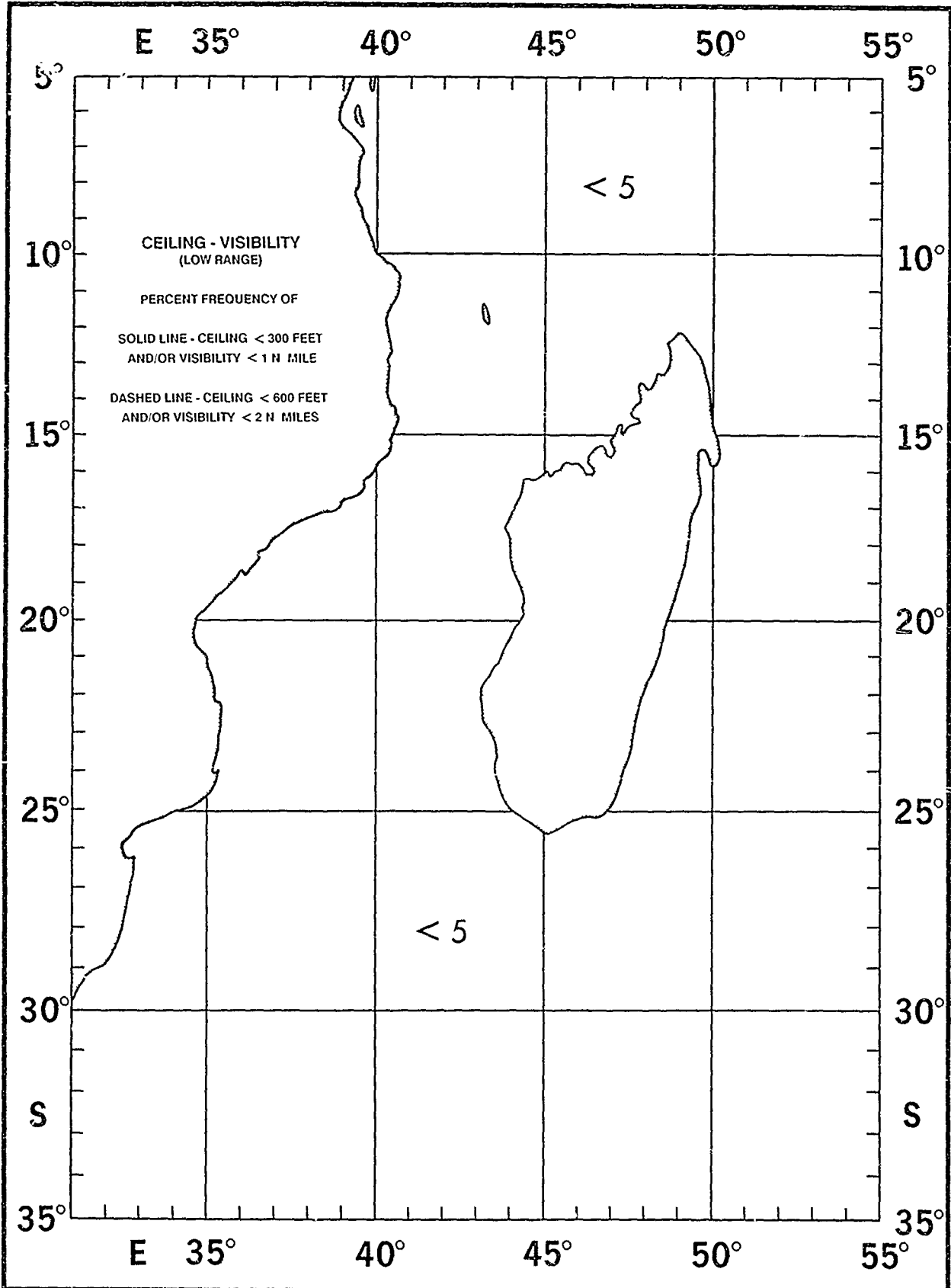
April

# Ceiling - Visibility (Mid Range)



April

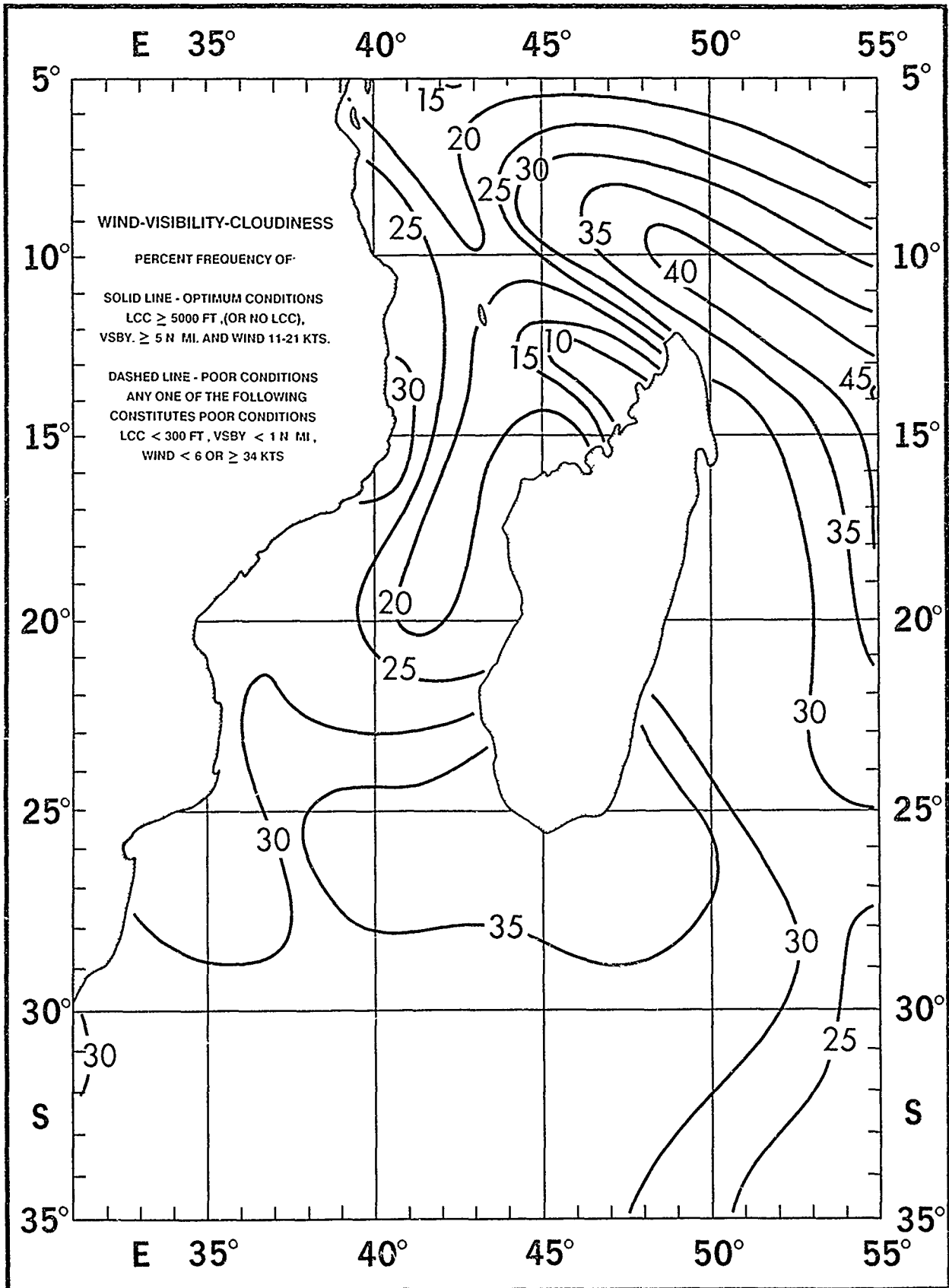
Ceiling - Visibility (Low Range)





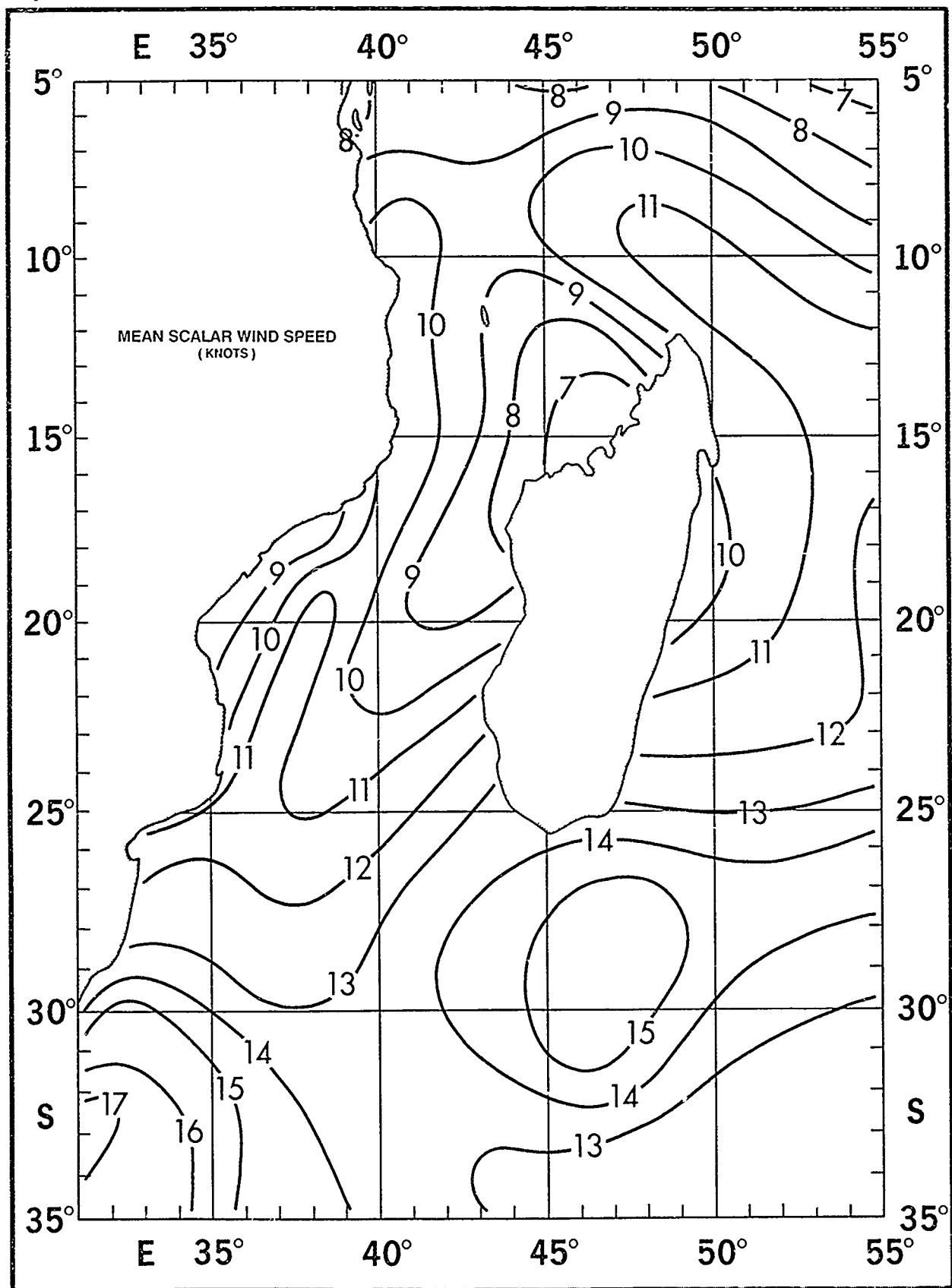
April

Wind - Visibility - Cloudiness



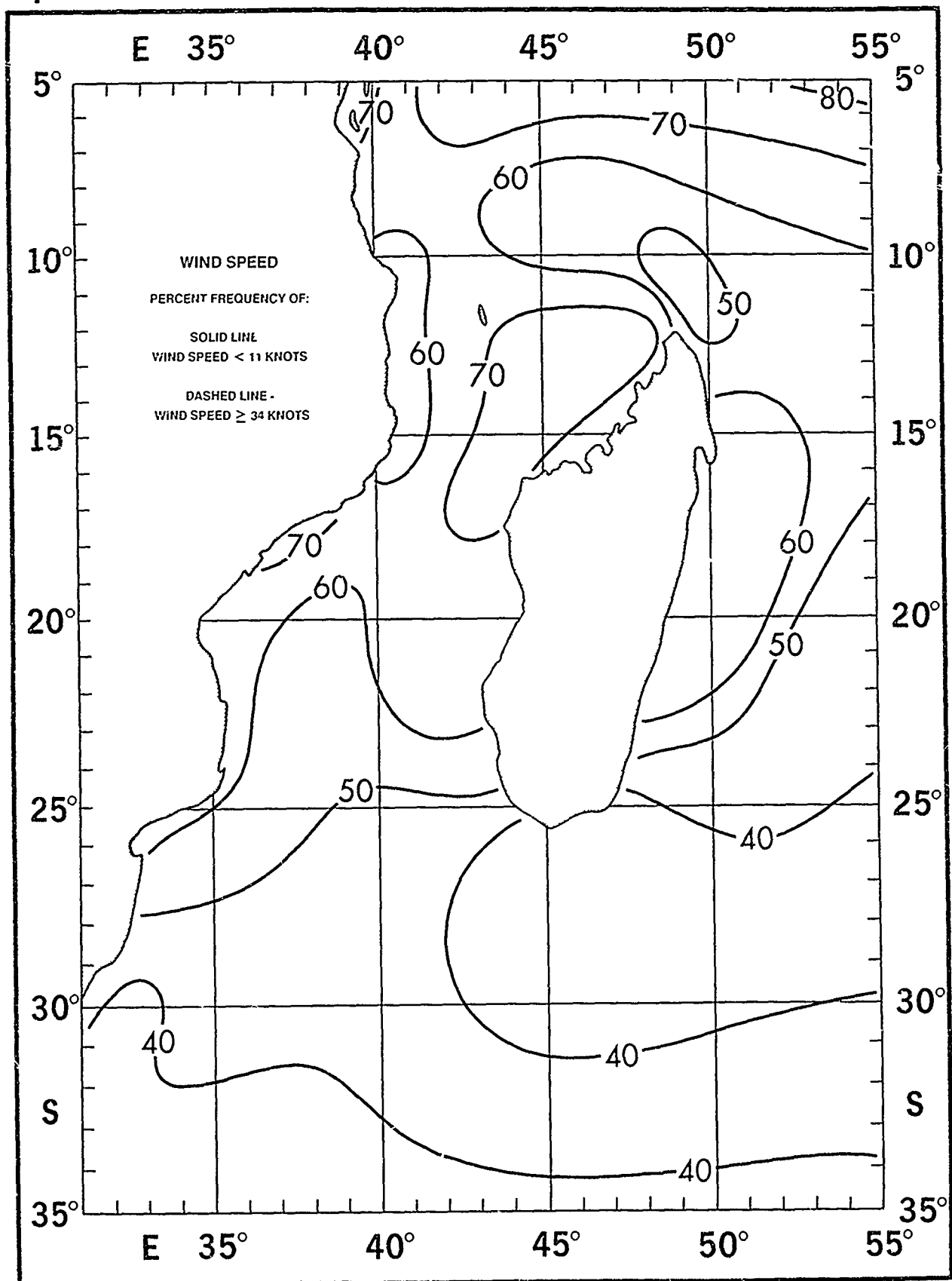
April

Mean Scalar Wind Speed



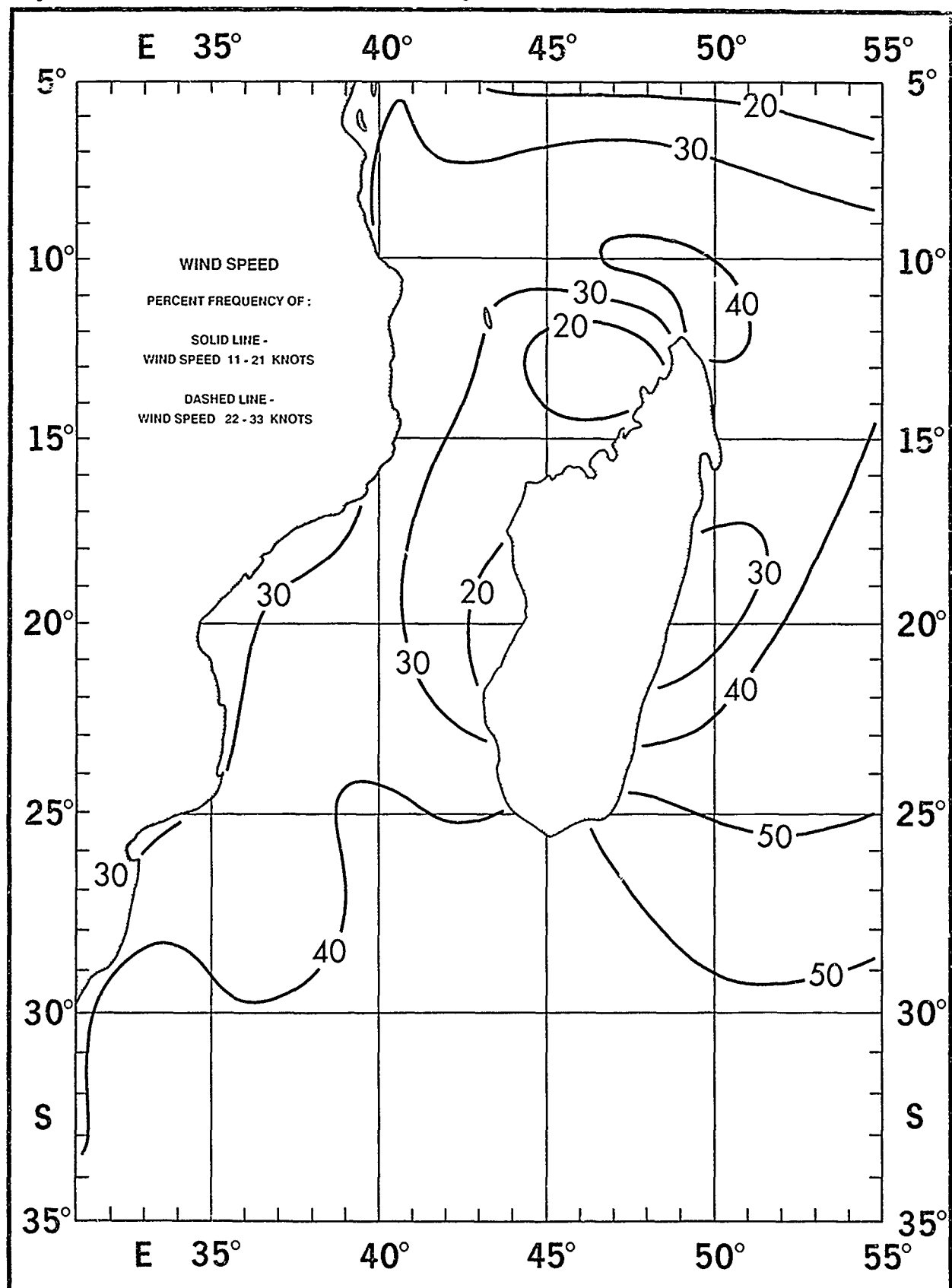
April

Wind Speed  $< 11$  and  $\geq 34$  Knots



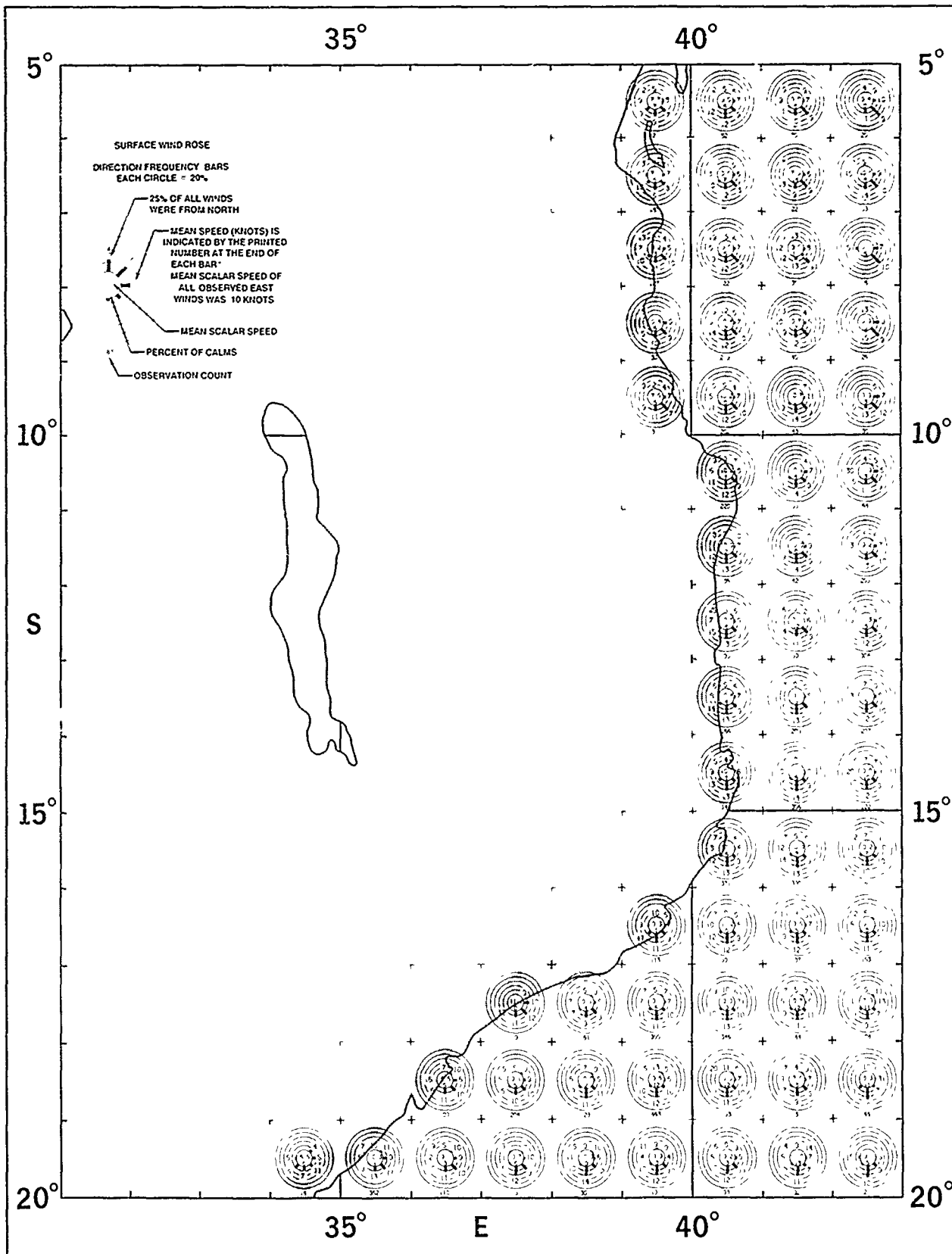
April

Wind Speed 11 - 21 and 22 - 33 Knots



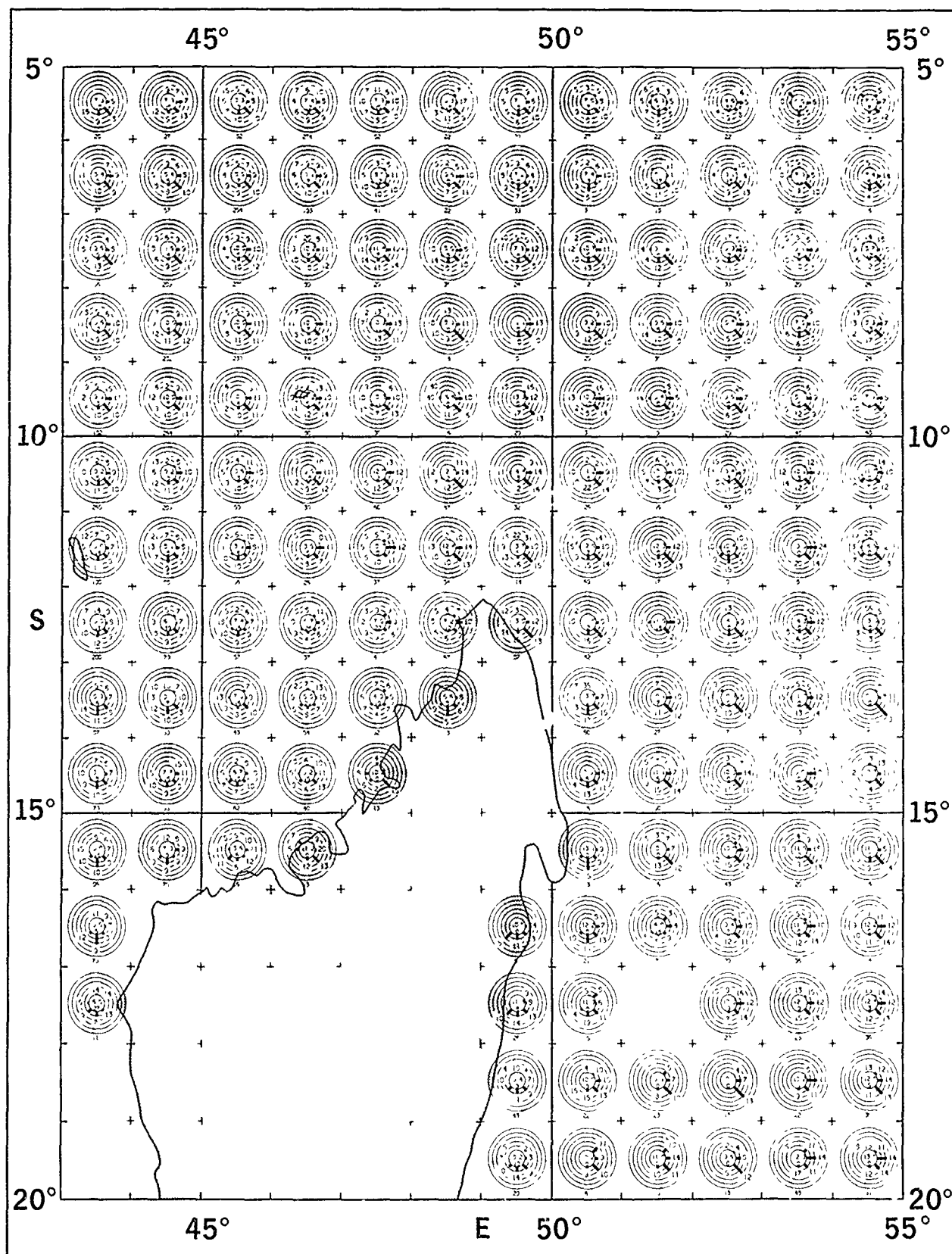
April

# Surface Wind Roses



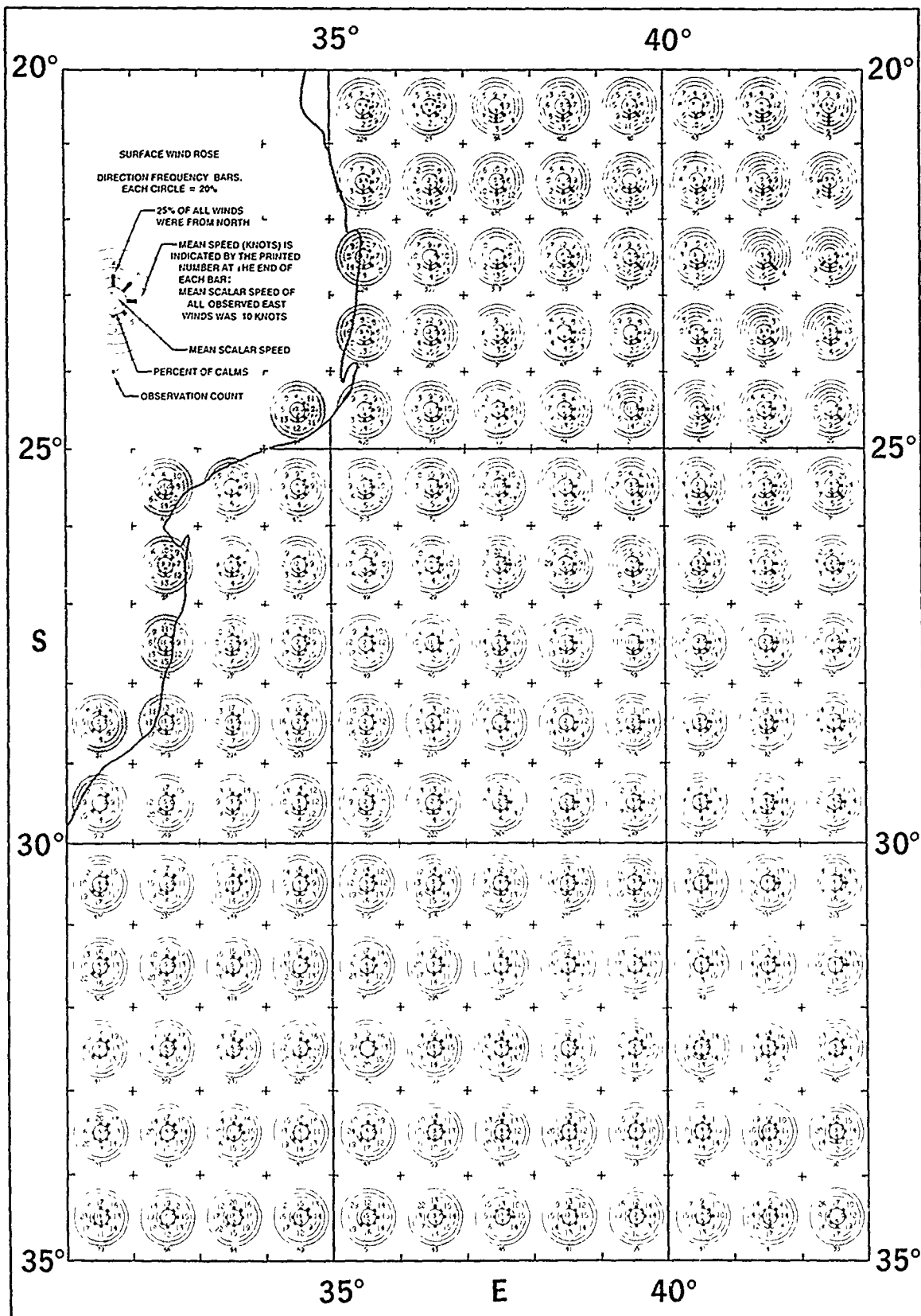
April

# Surface Wind Roses



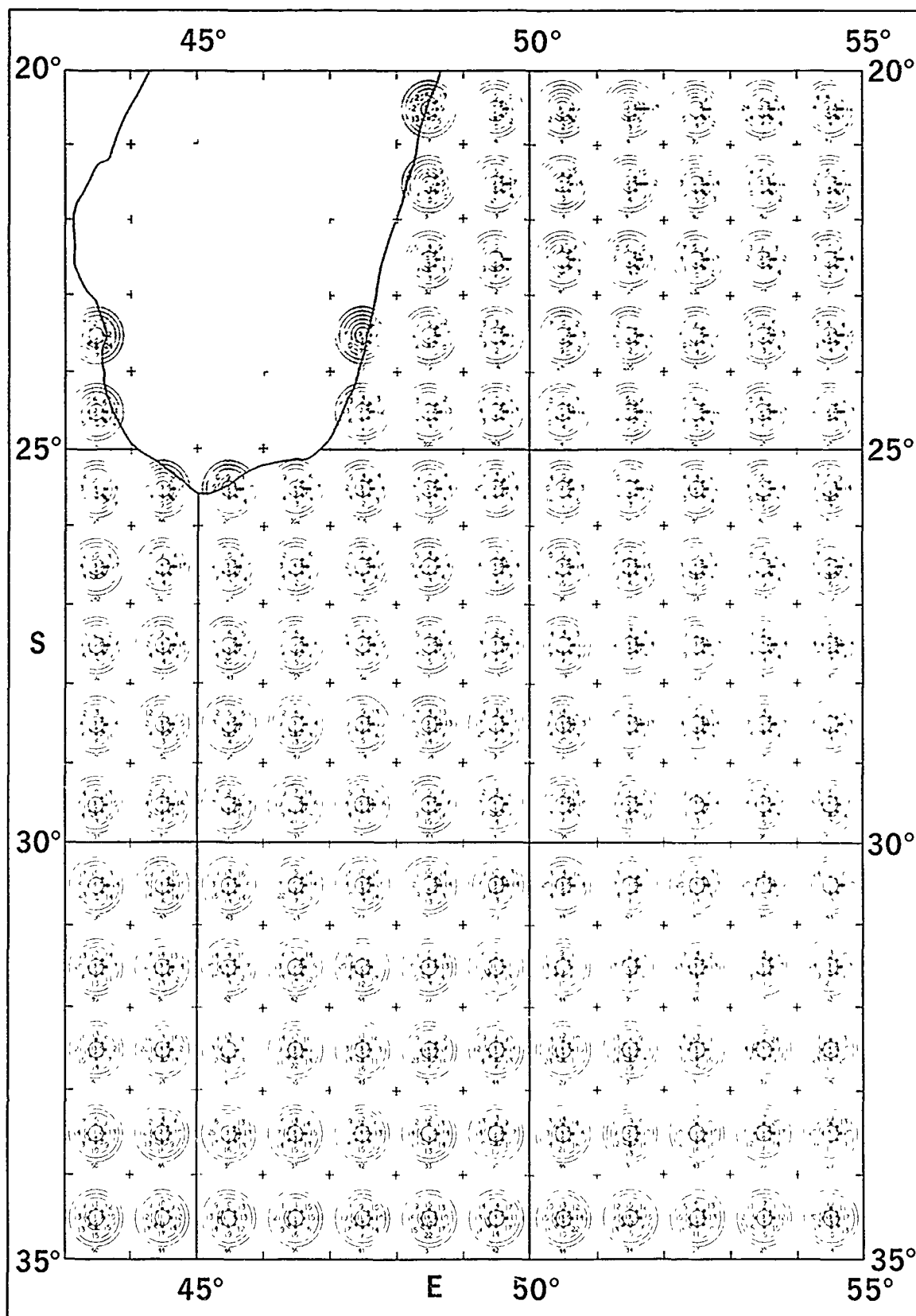
April

# Surface Wind Roses



April

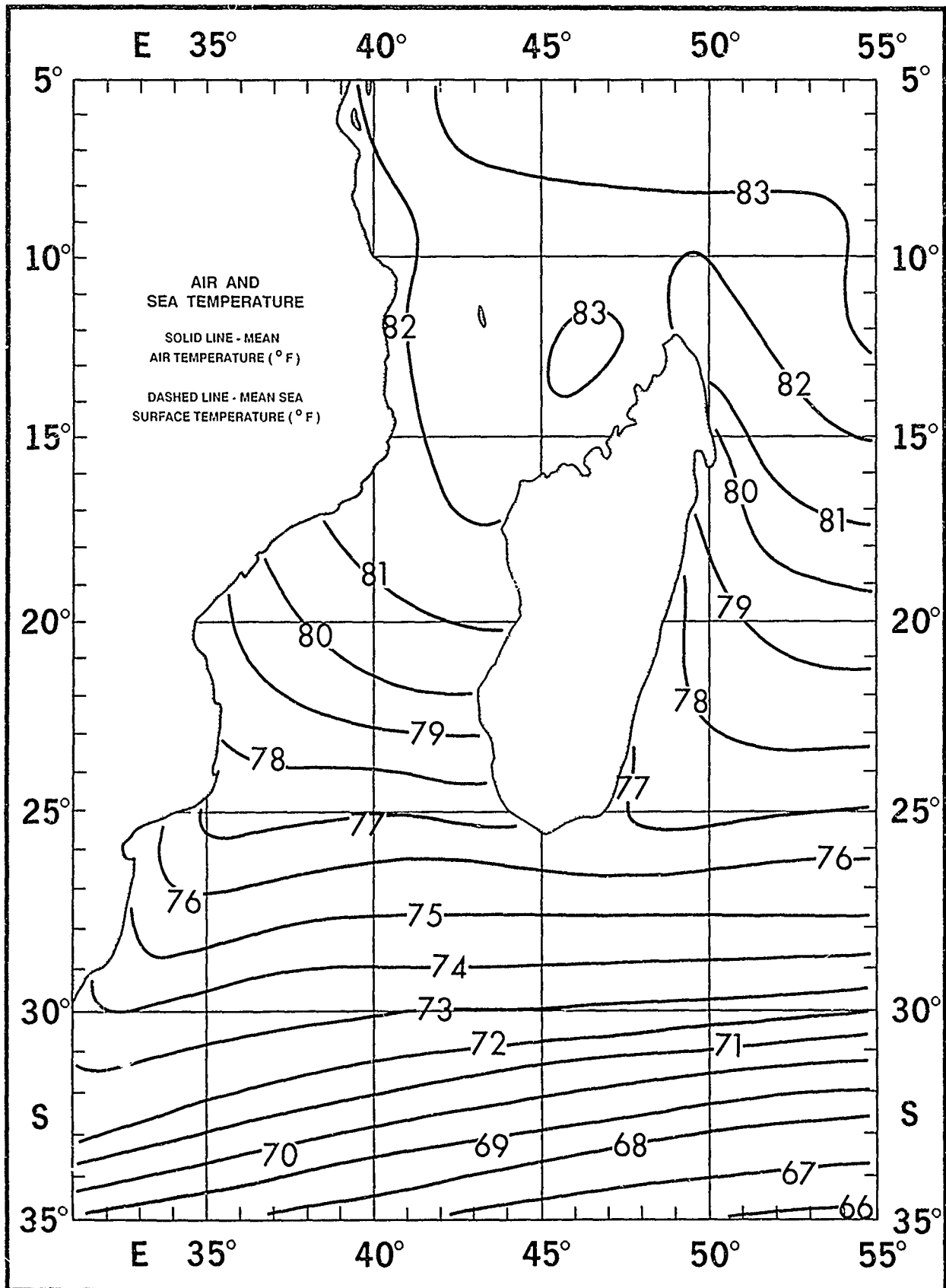
# Surface Wind Roses





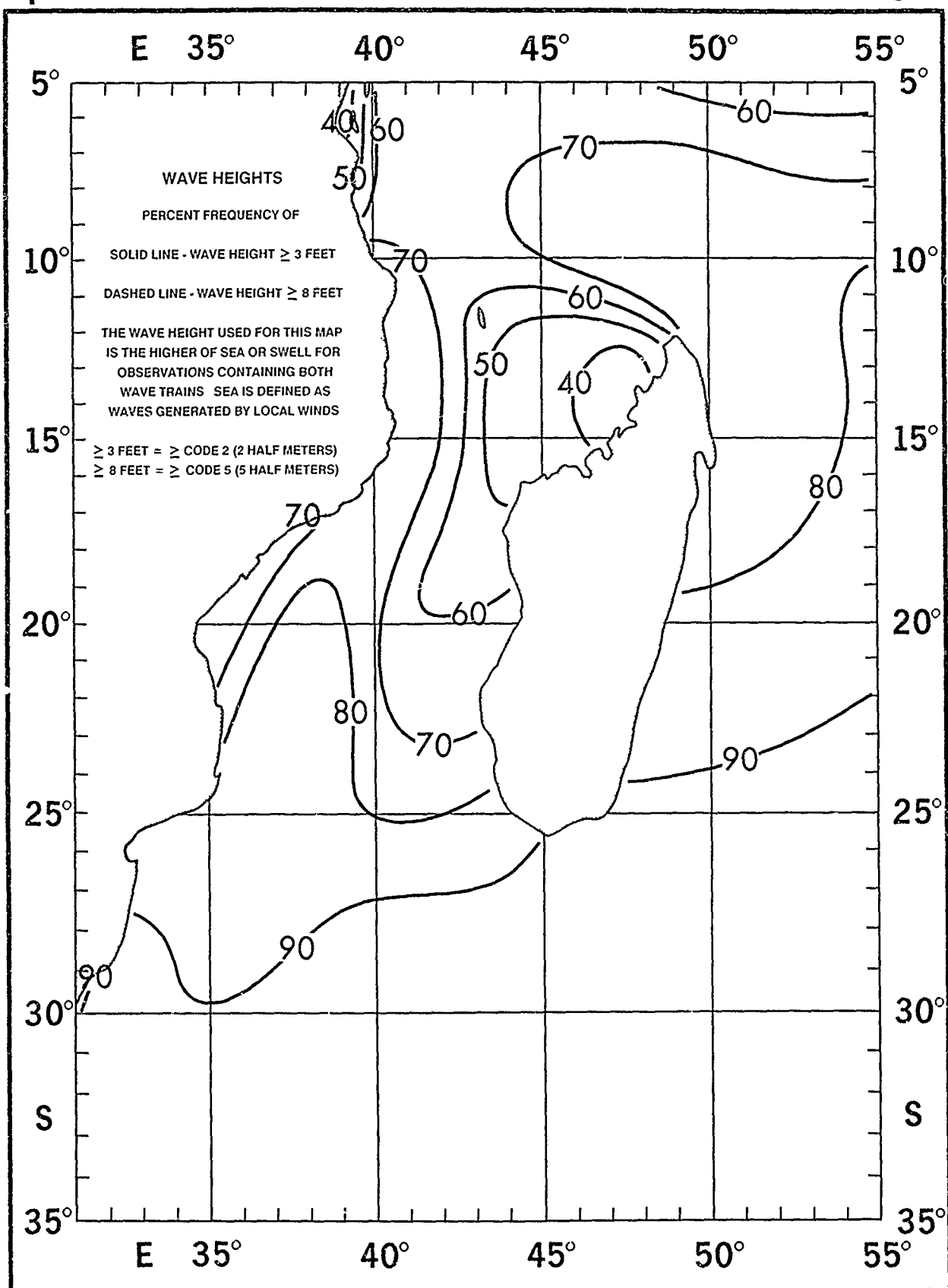
April

# Air and Sea Temperature



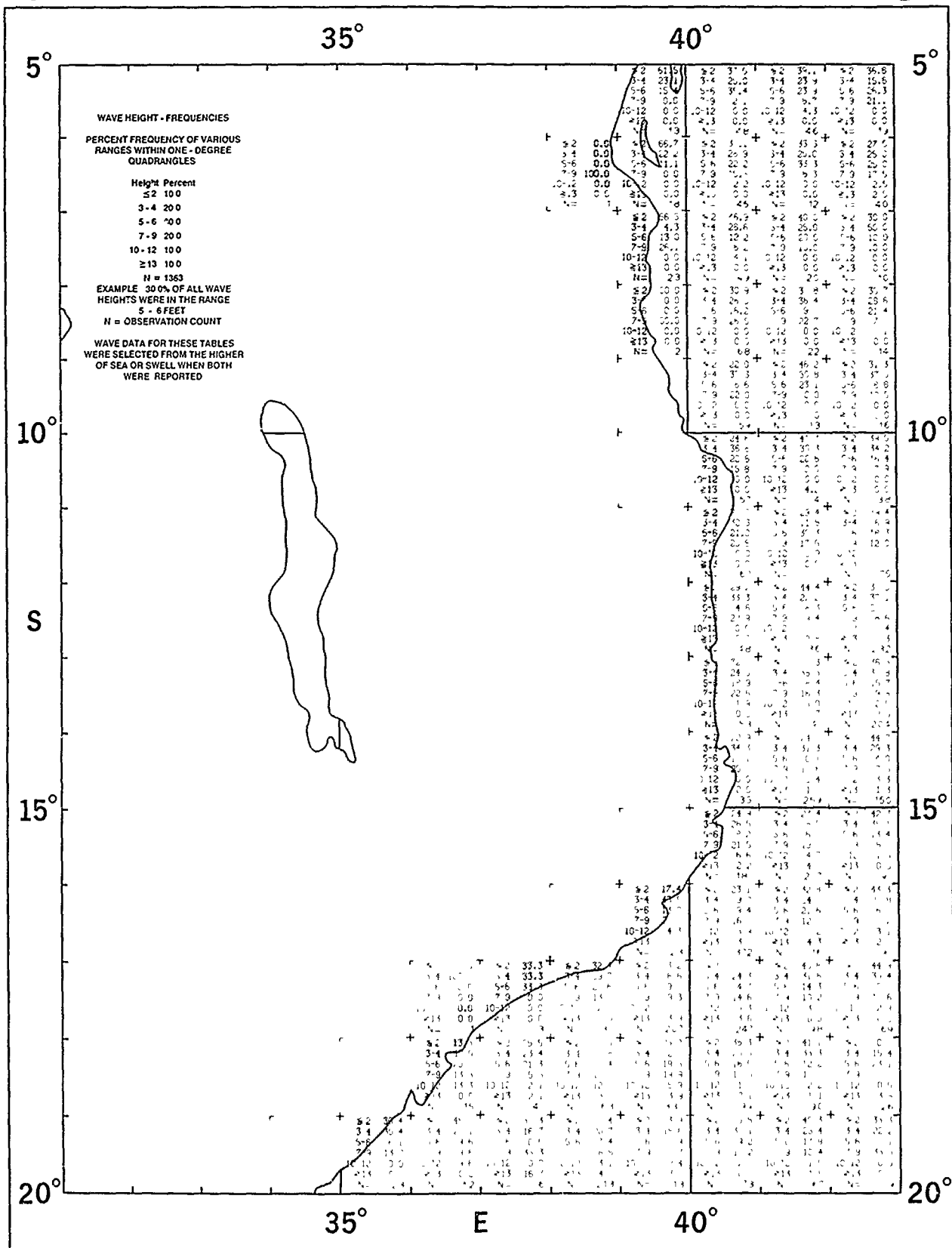
April

Wave Height



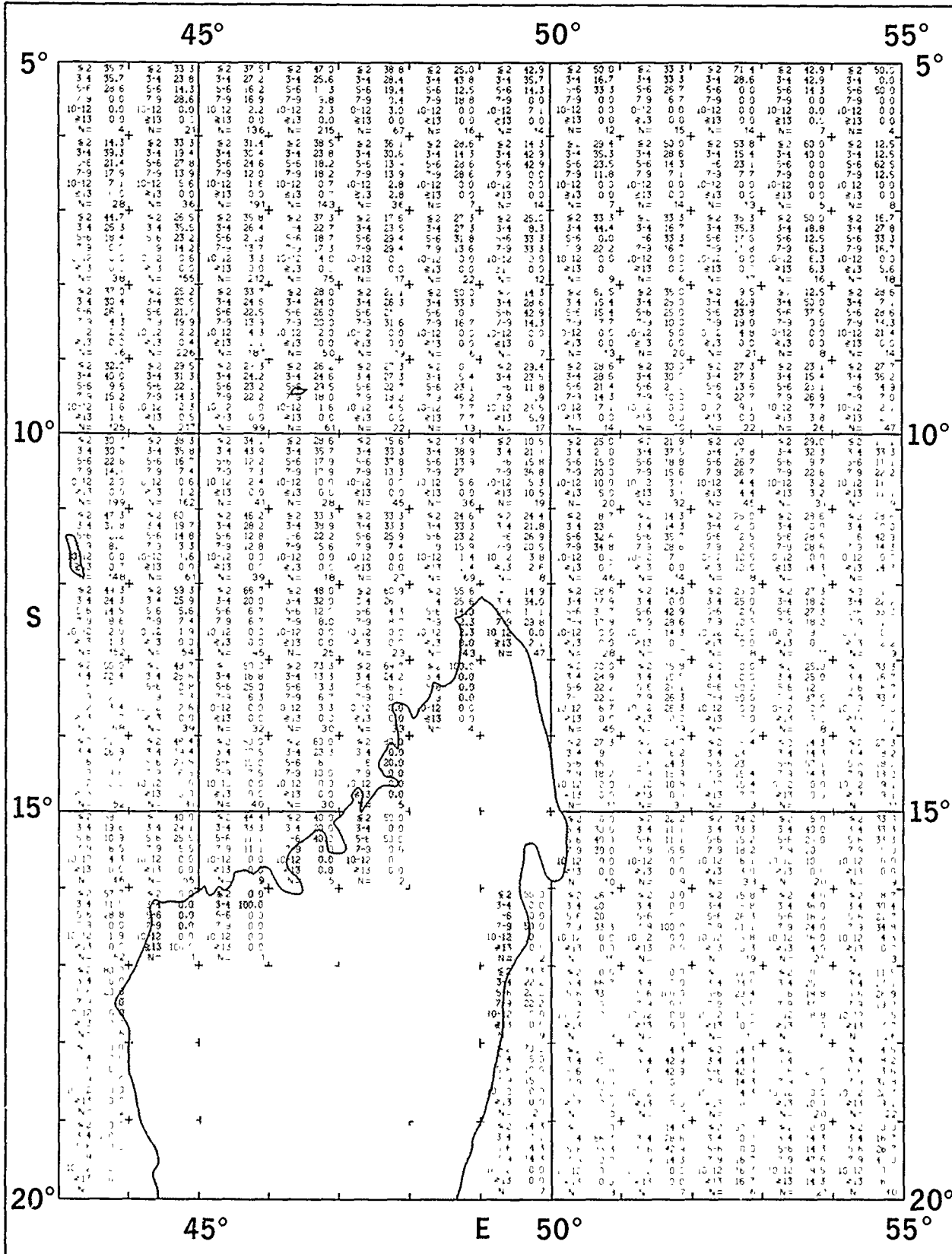
April

Wave Height



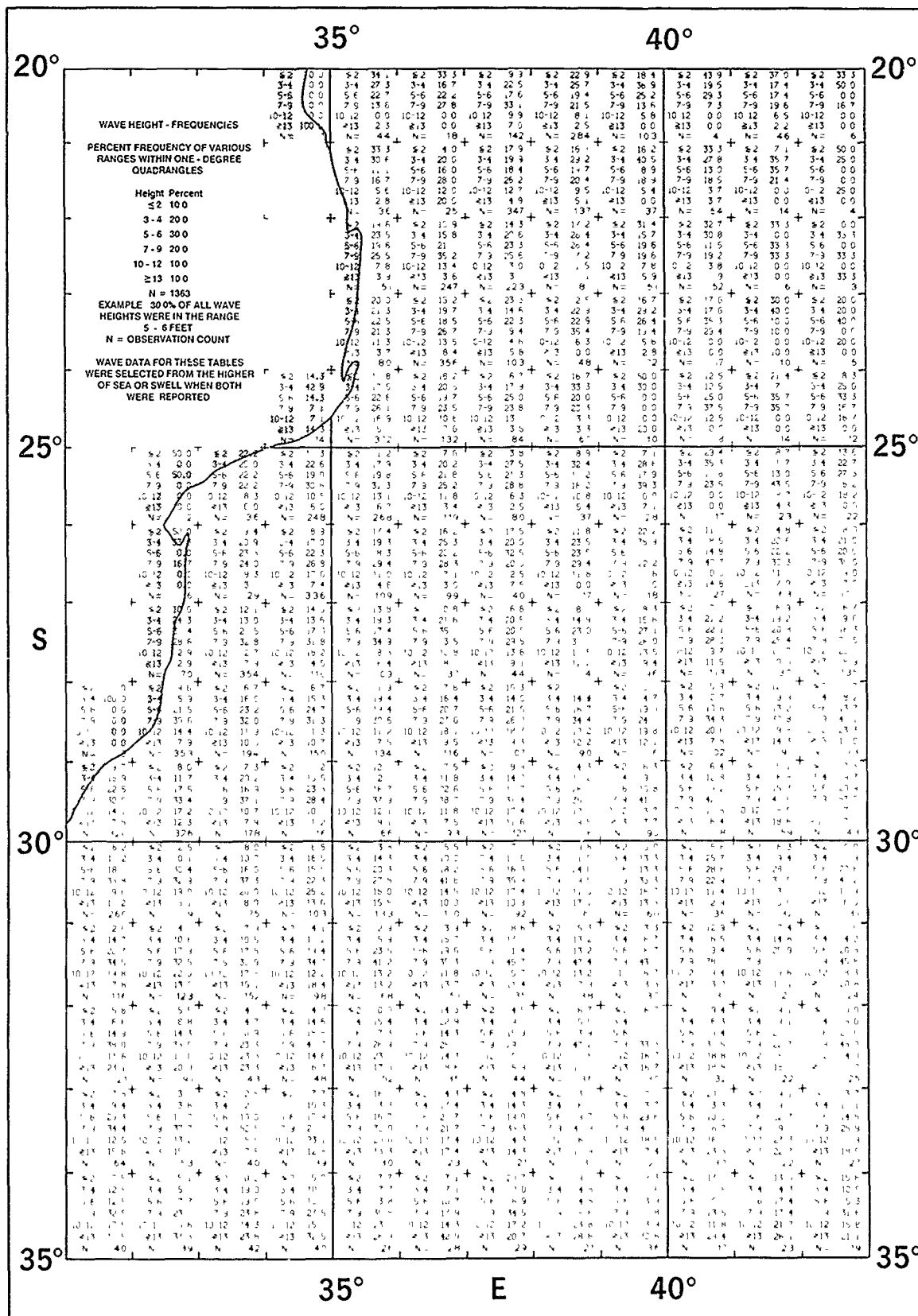
April

Wave Height



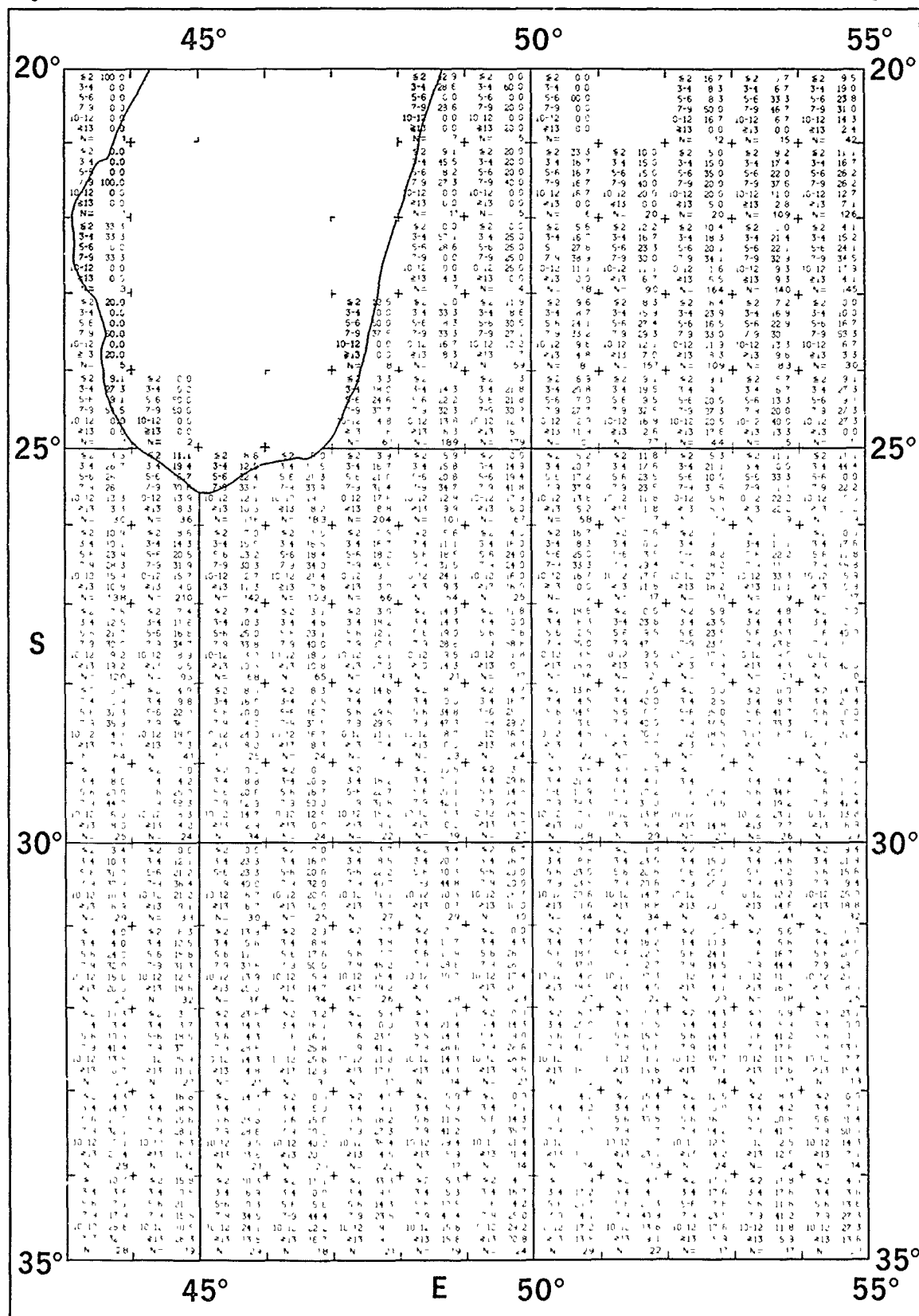
April

Wave Height



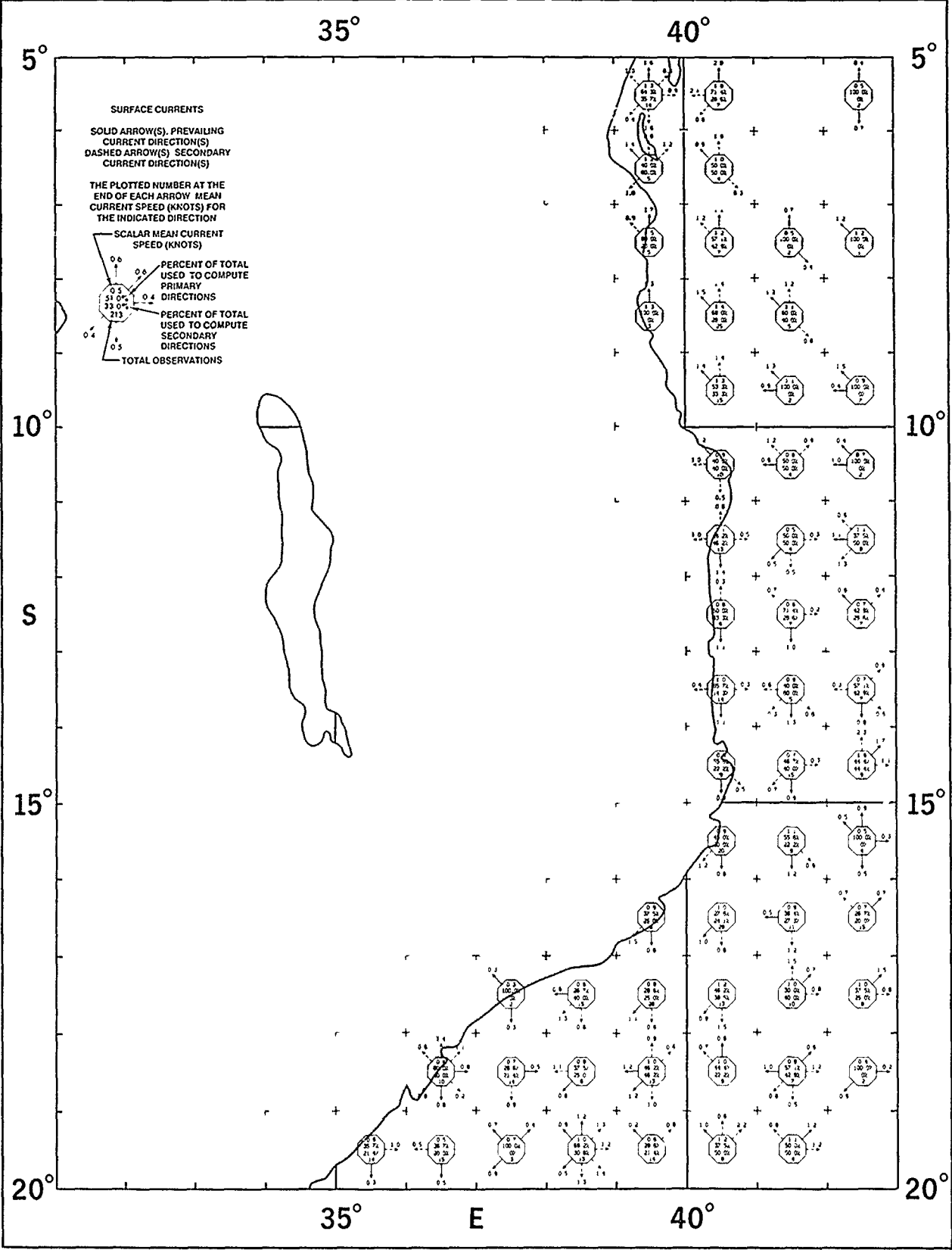
April

Wave Height



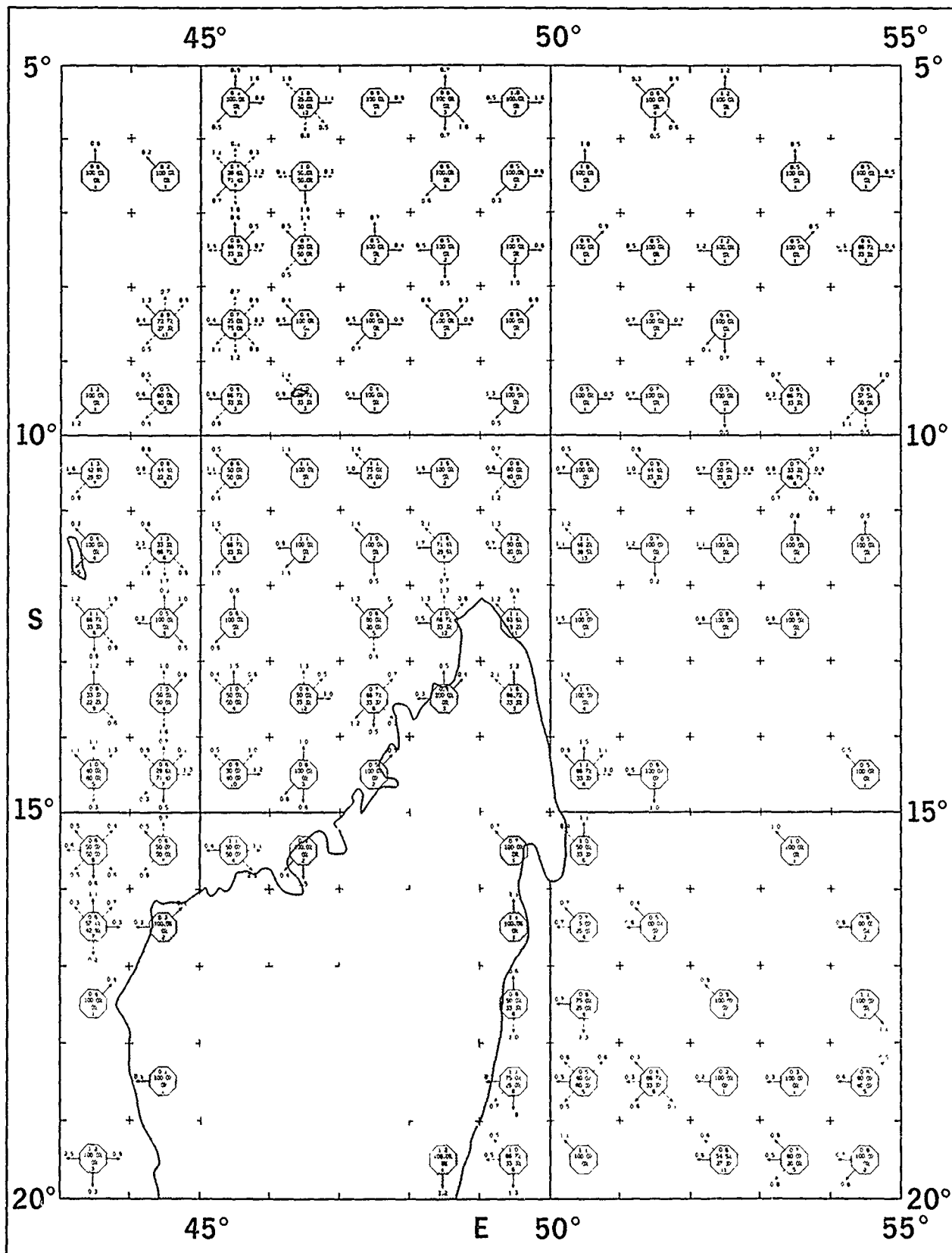
April

Surface Currents



April

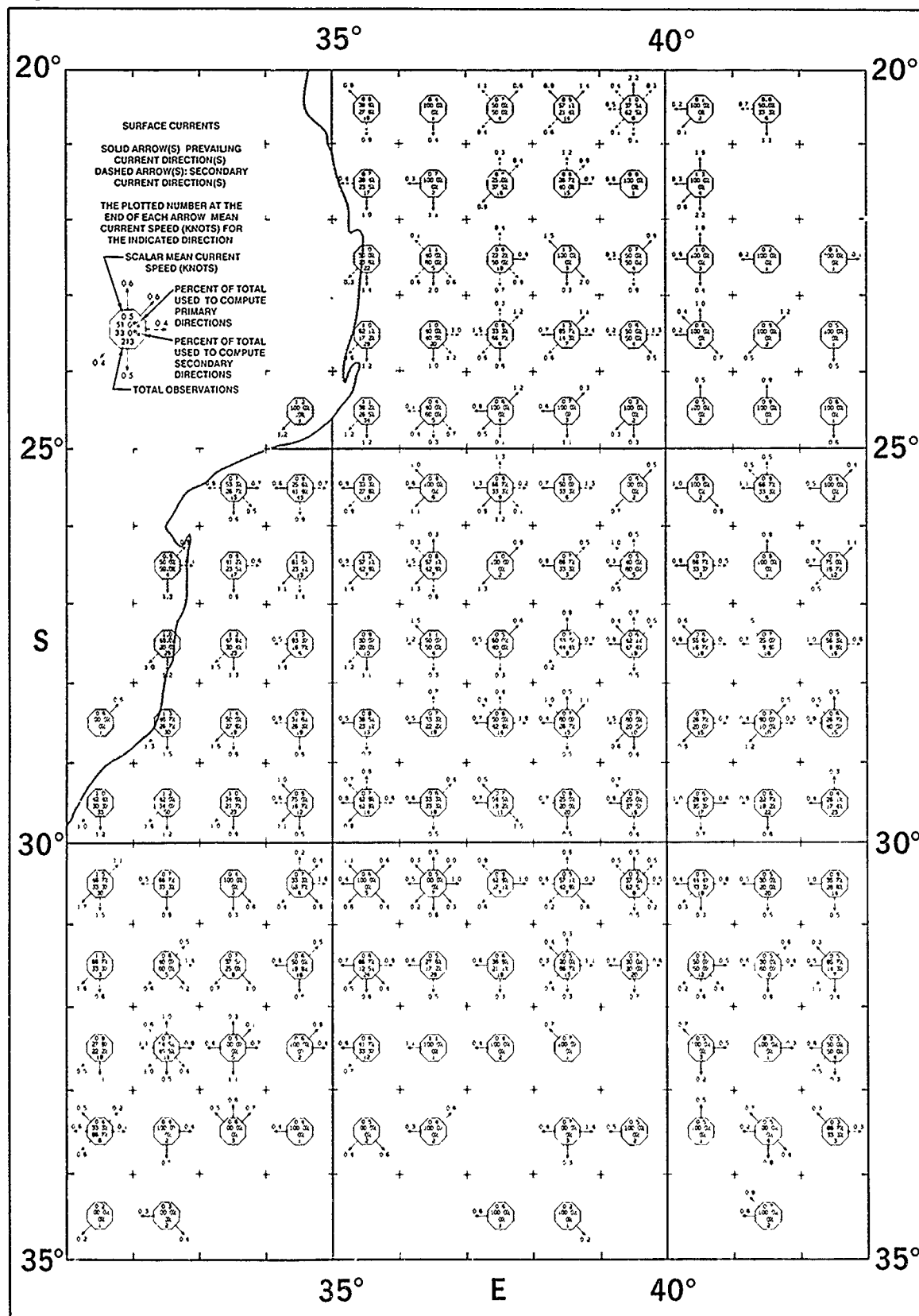
# Surface Currents





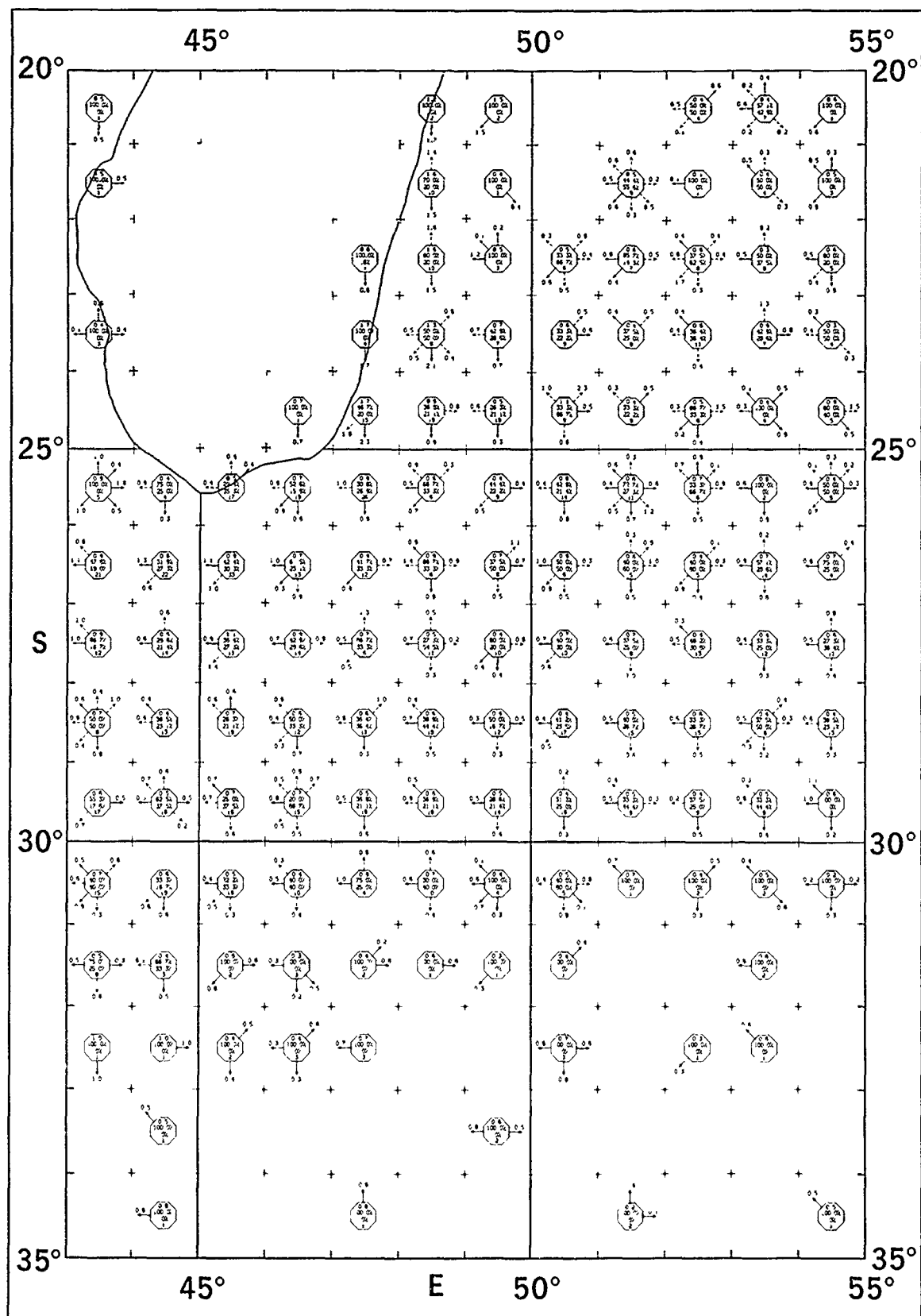
April

# Surface Currents



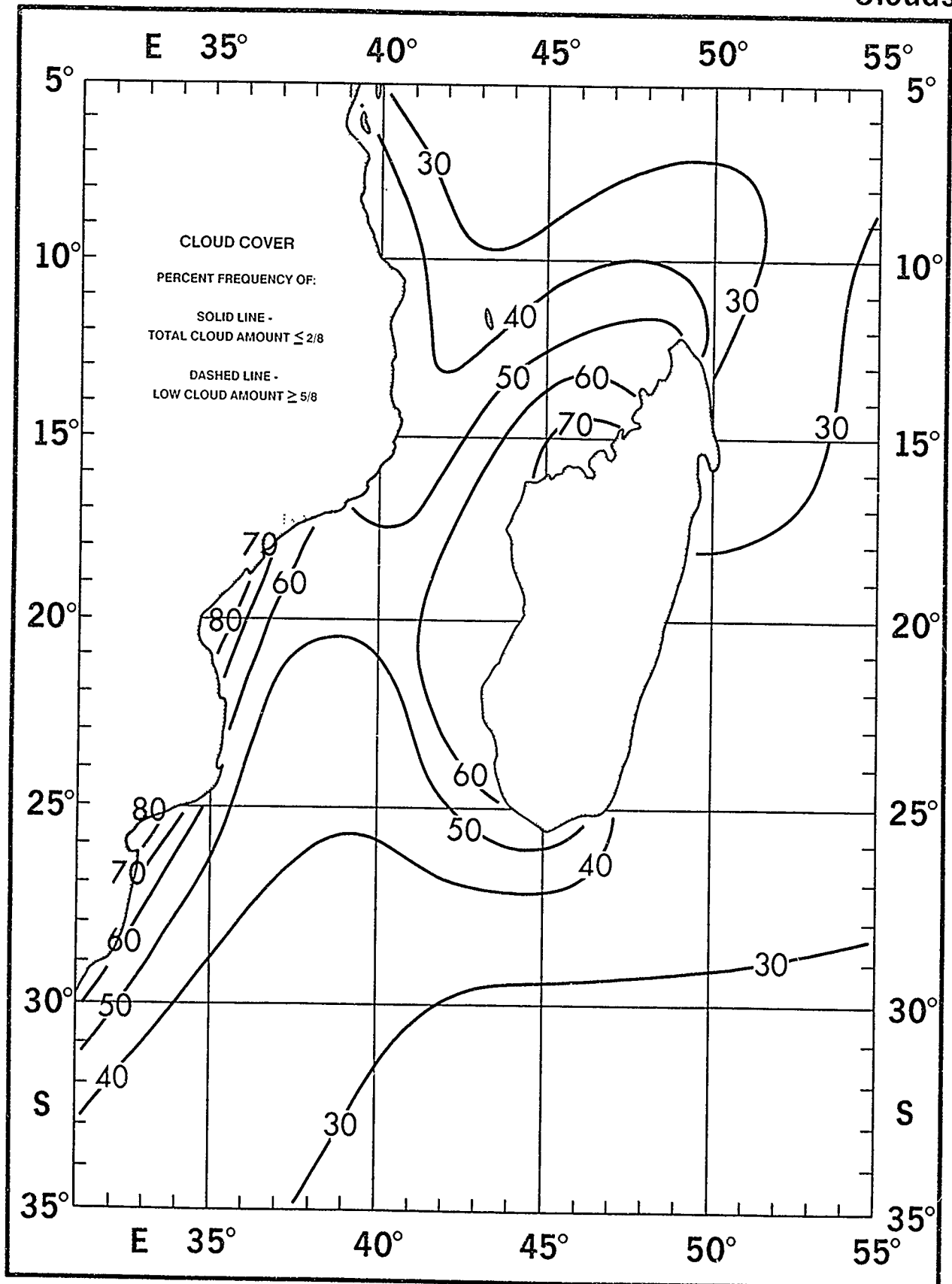
April

# Surface Currents



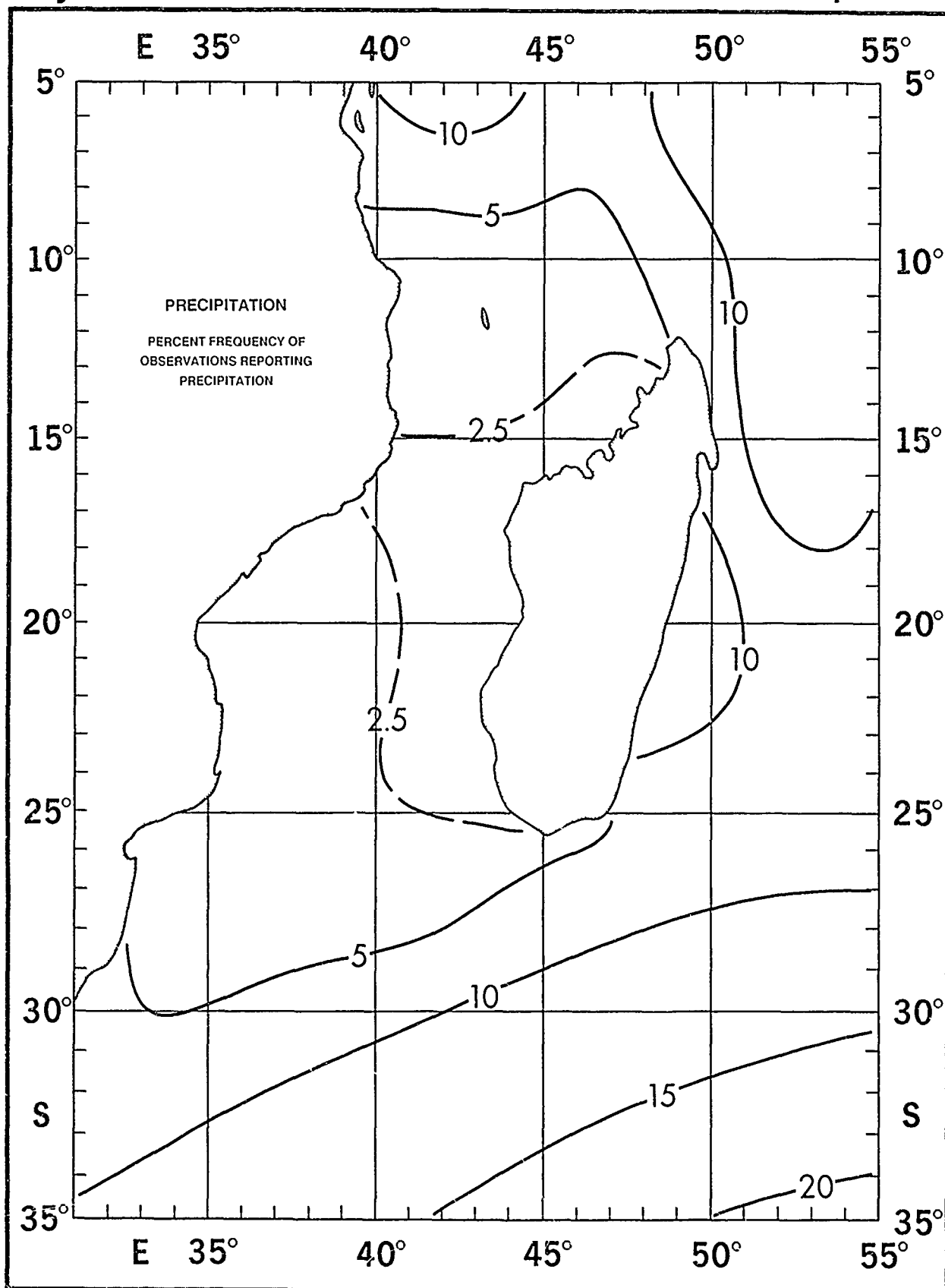
May

Clouds



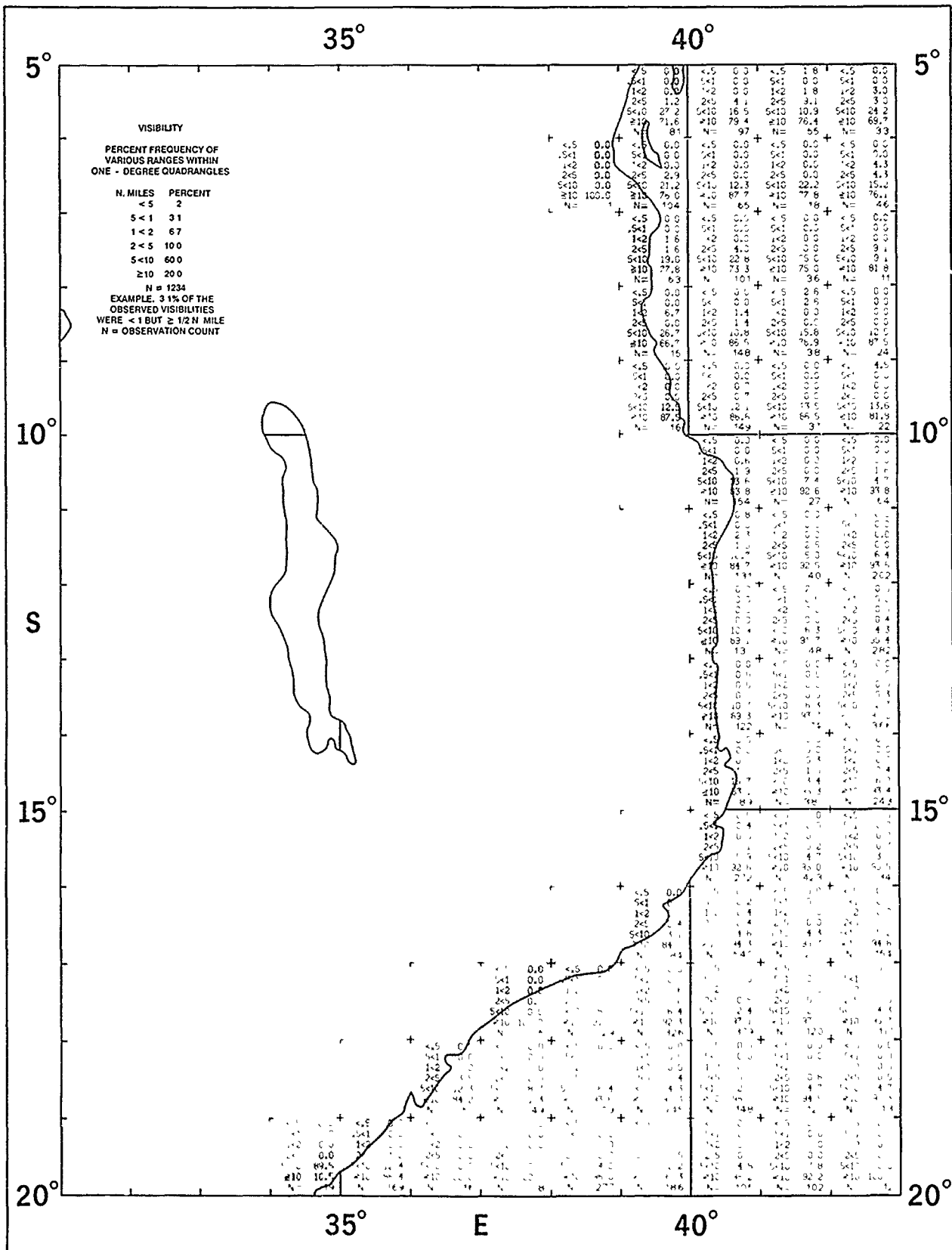
May

Precipitation



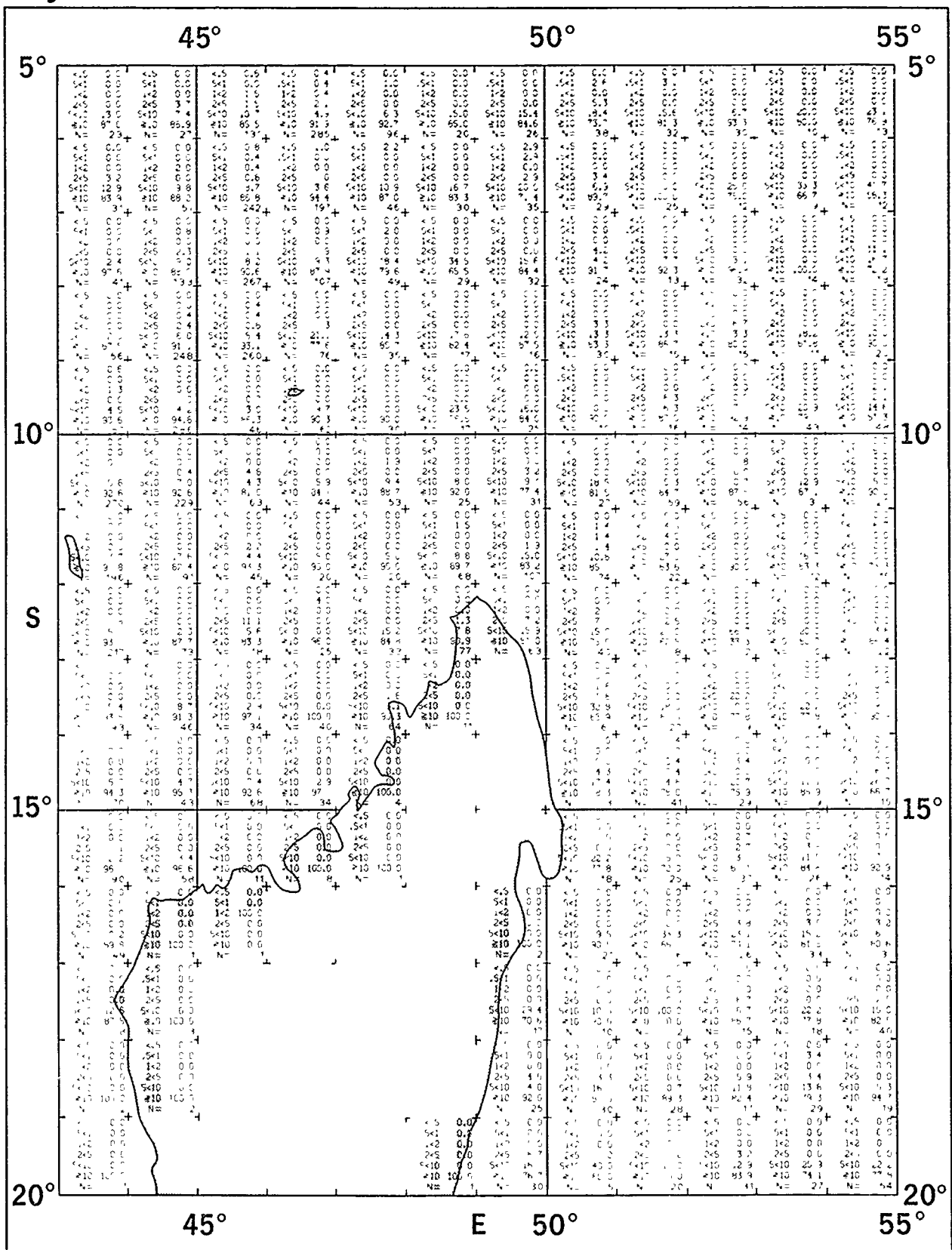
May

Visibility



May

Visibility

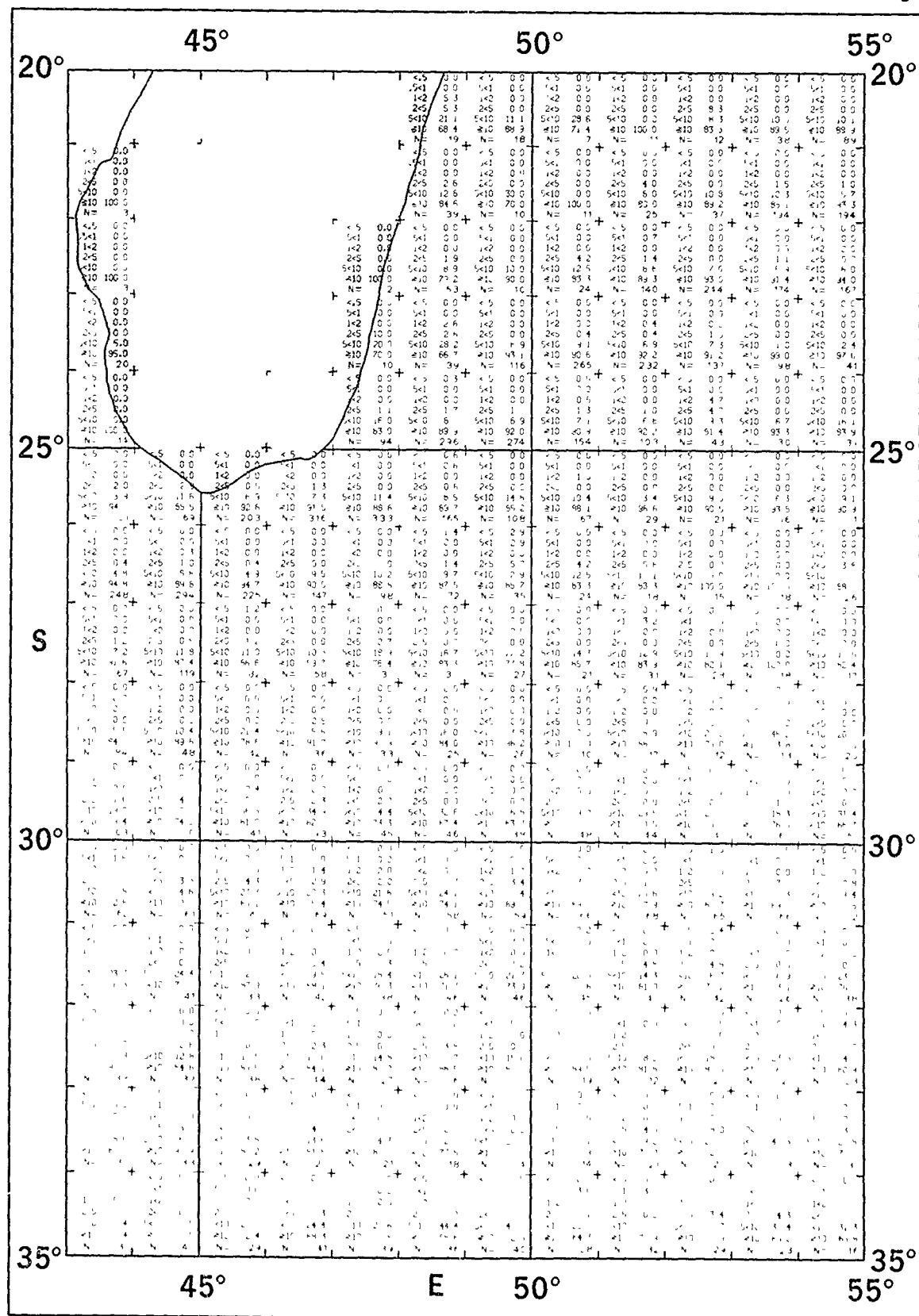


## Visibility



May

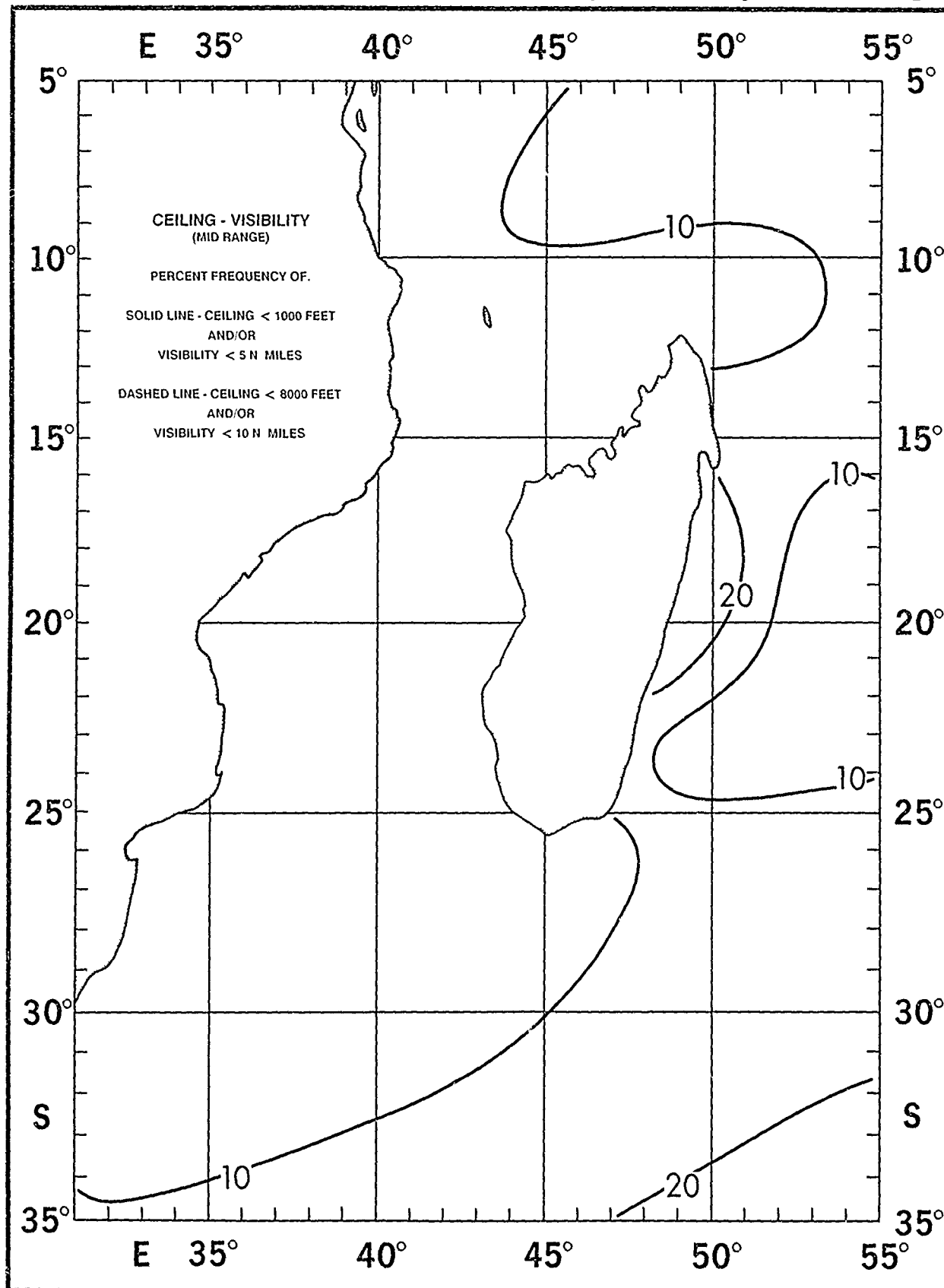
Visibility





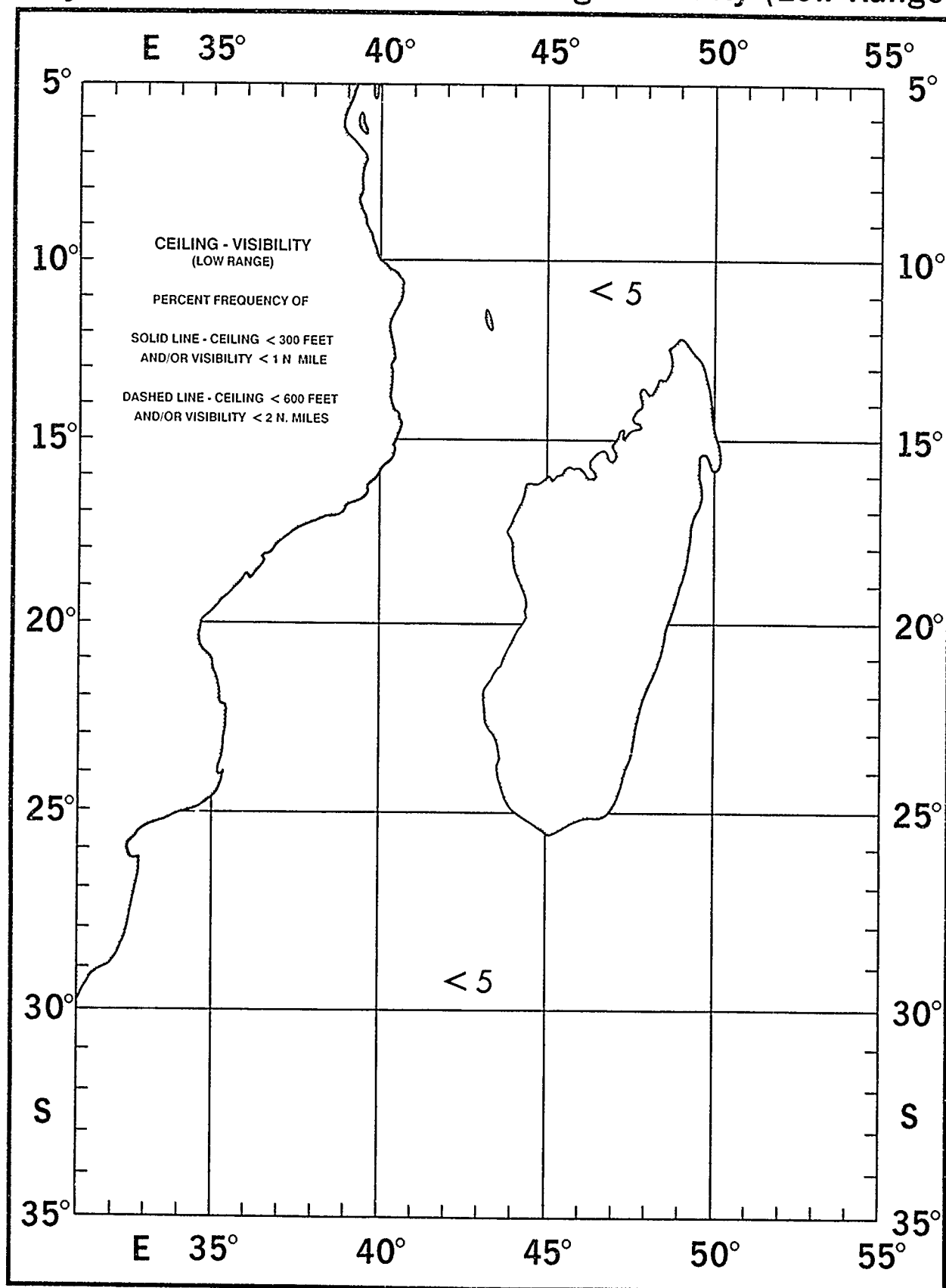
May

# Ceiling - Visibility (Mid Range)



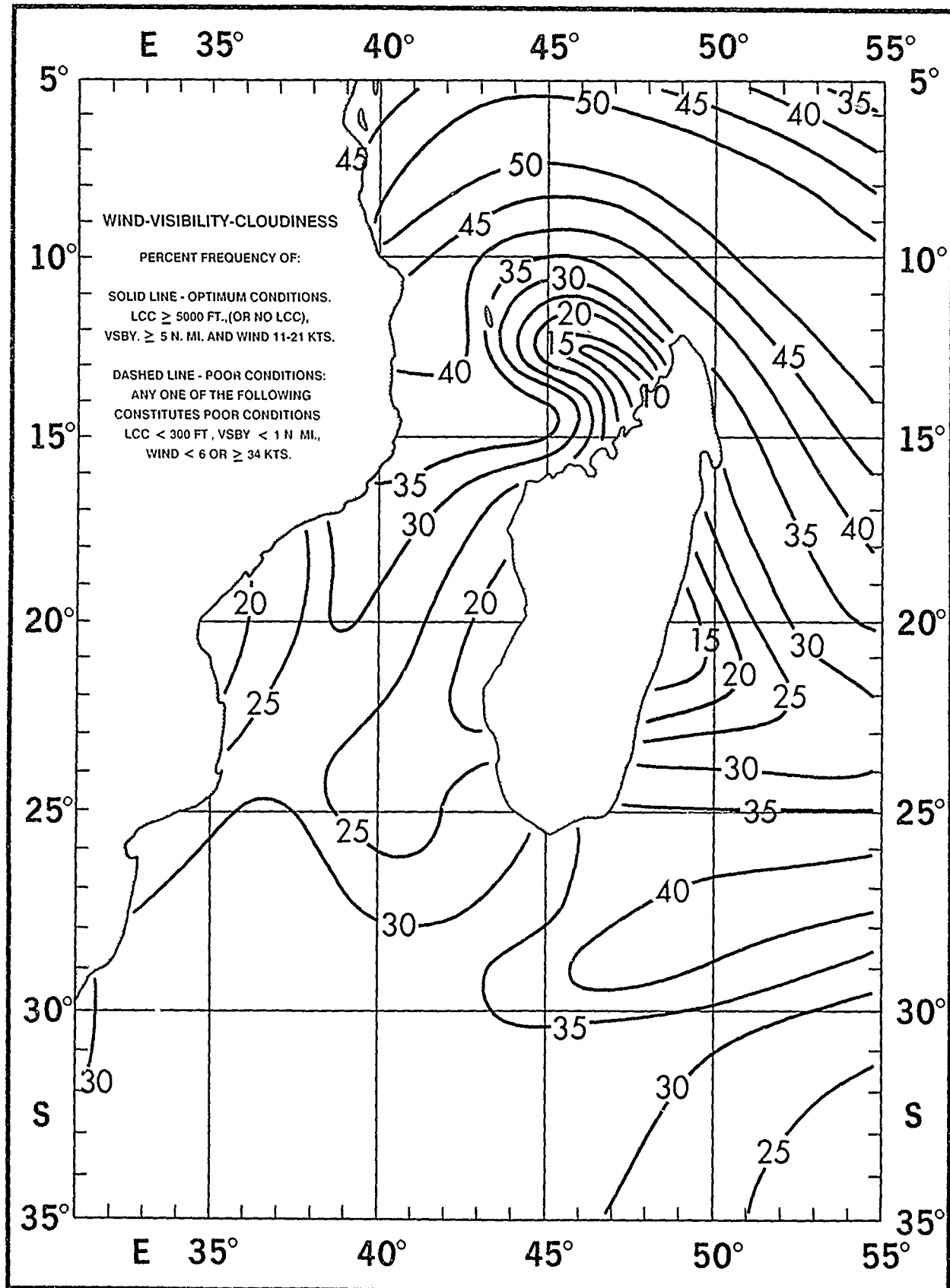
May

# Ceiling - Visibility (Low Range)



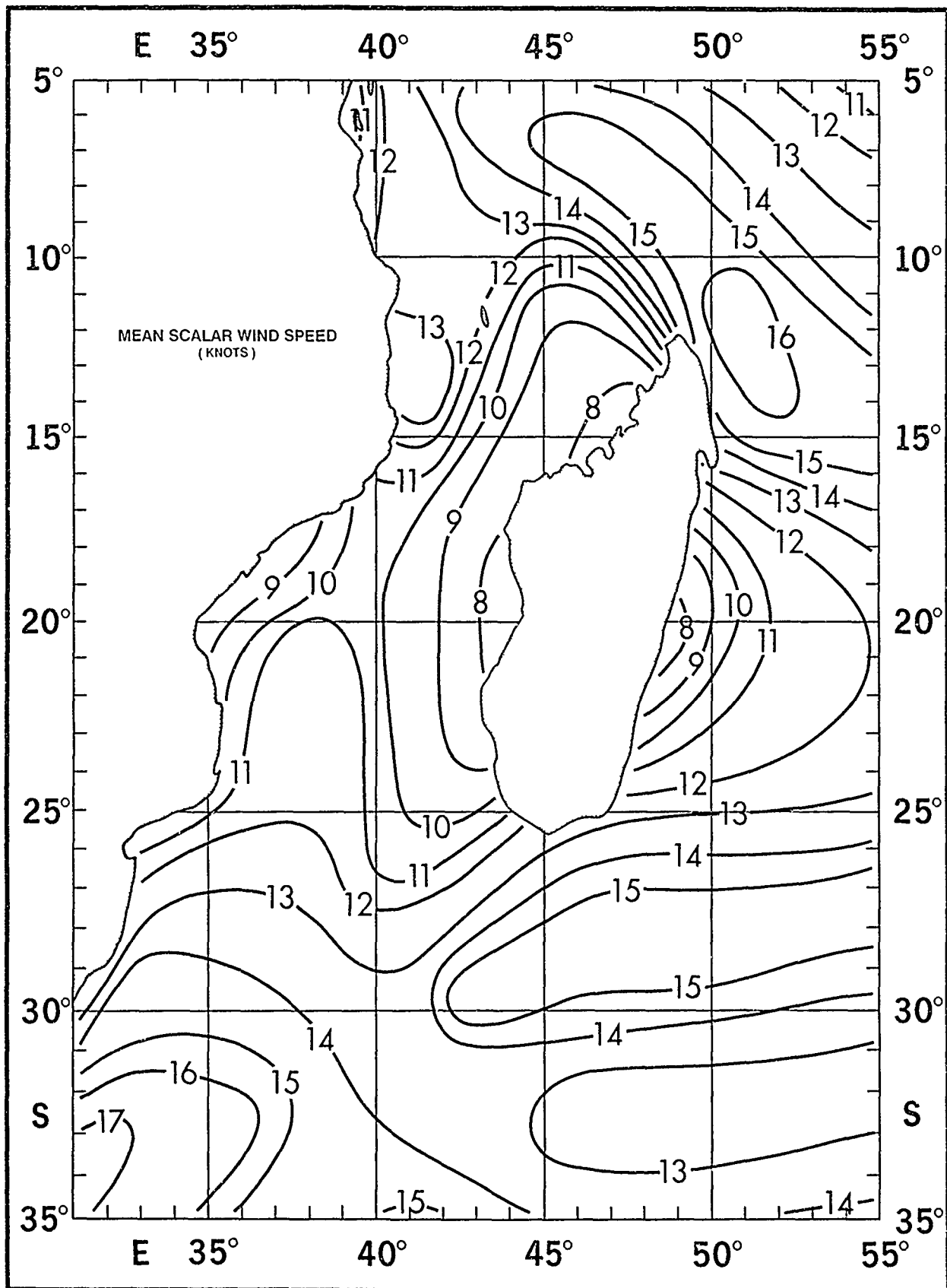
May

# Wind - Visibility - Cloudiness



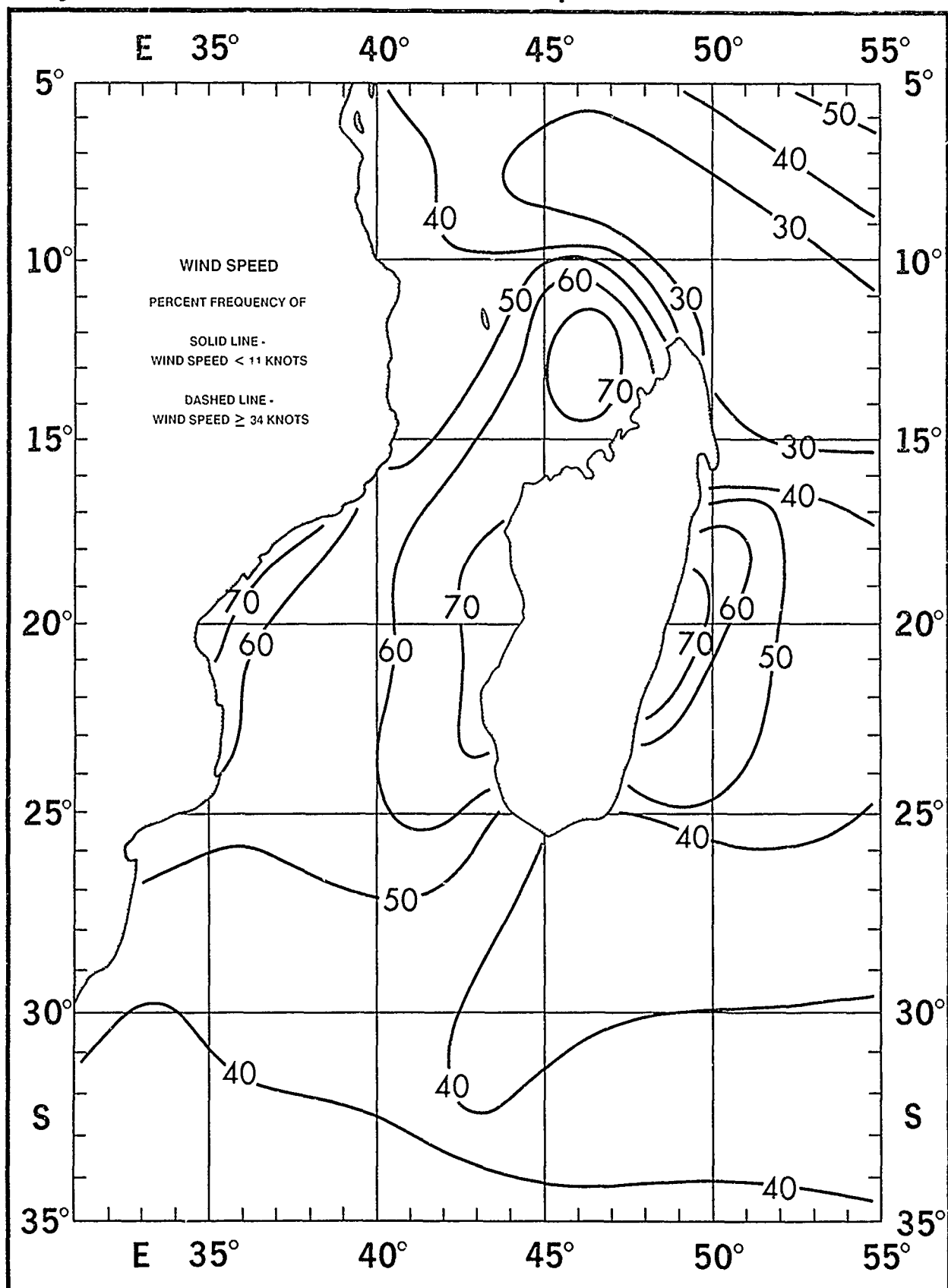
May

Mean Scalar Wind Speed



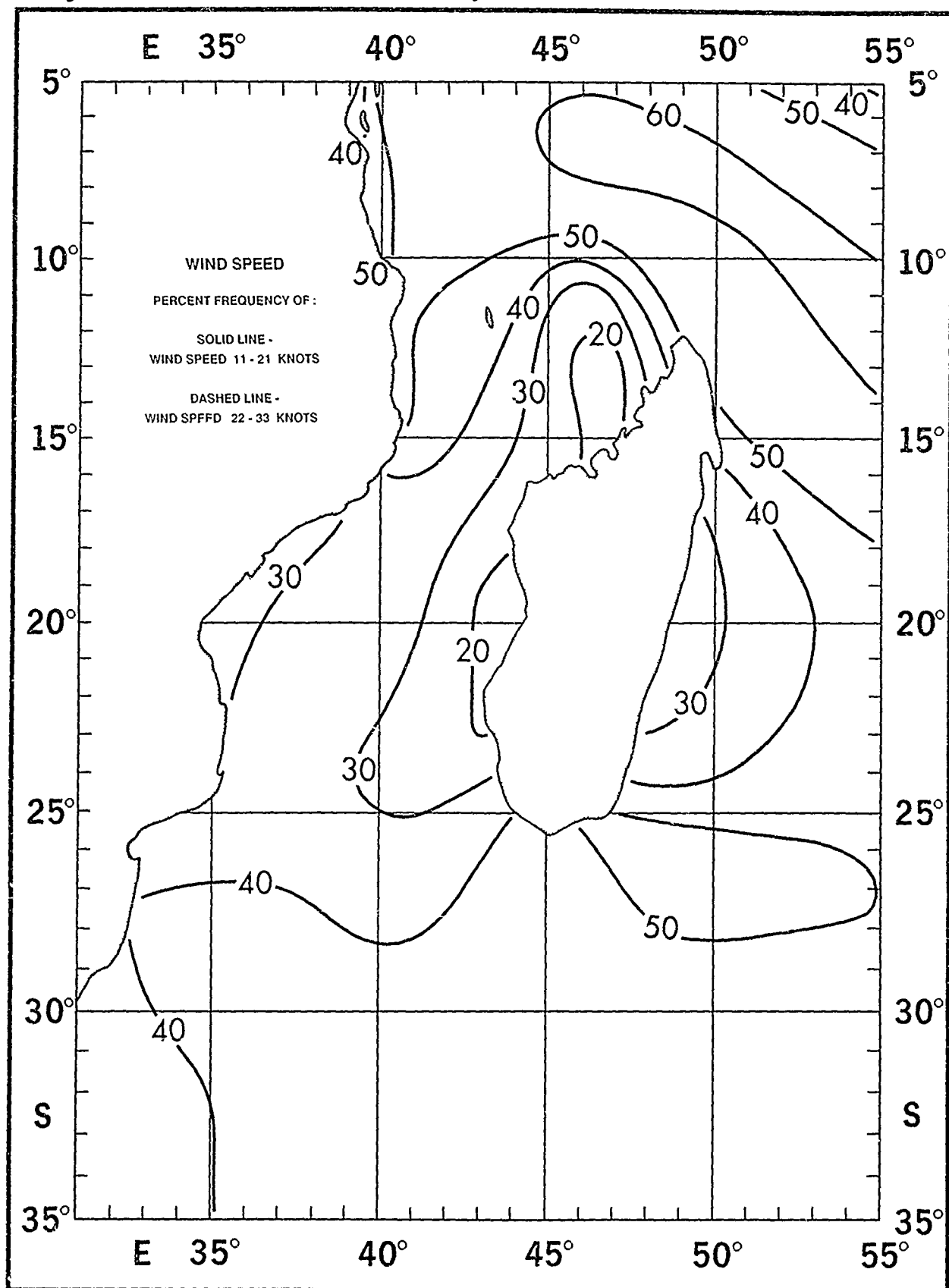
May

Wind Speed  $< 11$  and  $\geq 34$  Knots



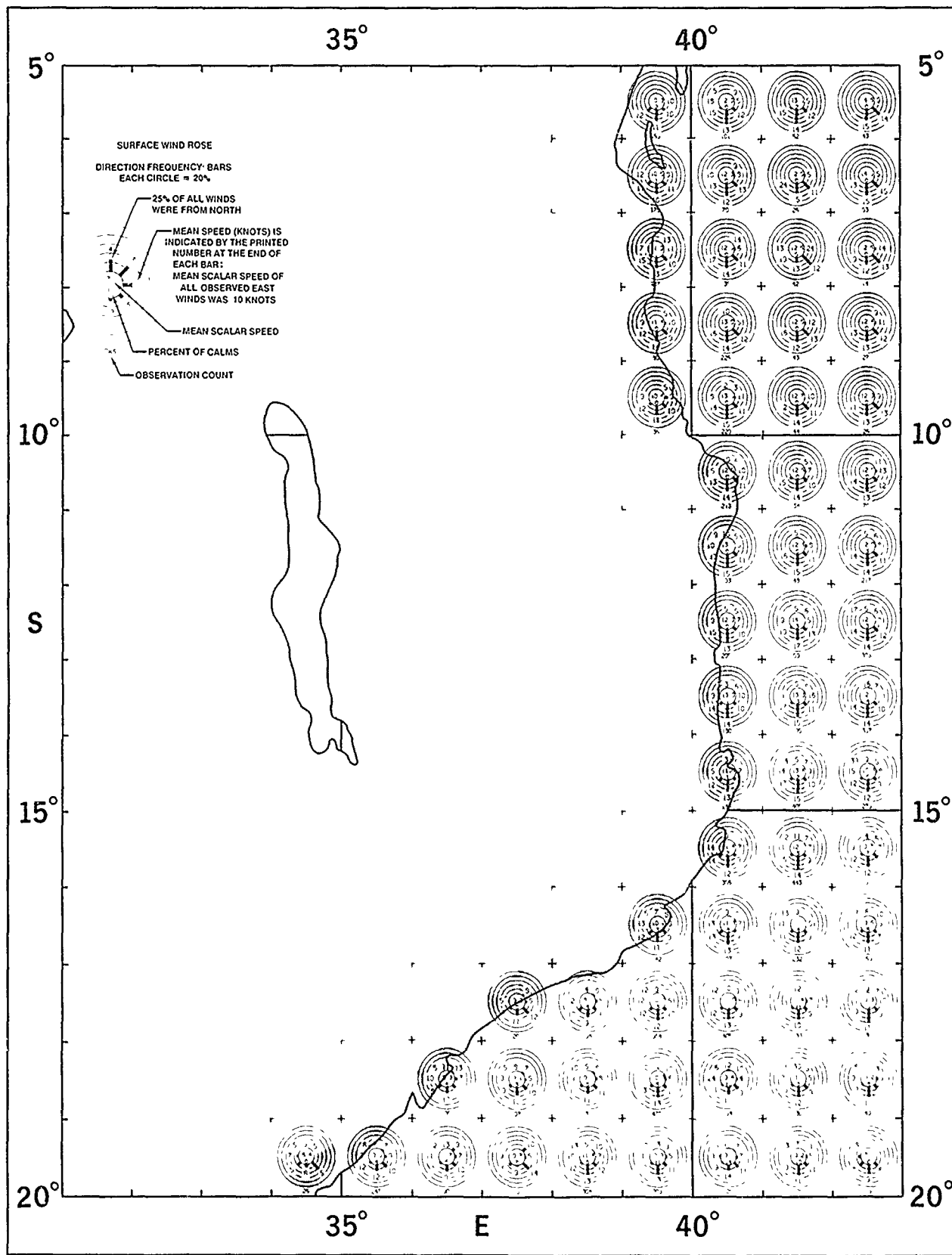
May

Wind Speed 11 - 21 and 22 - 33 Knots



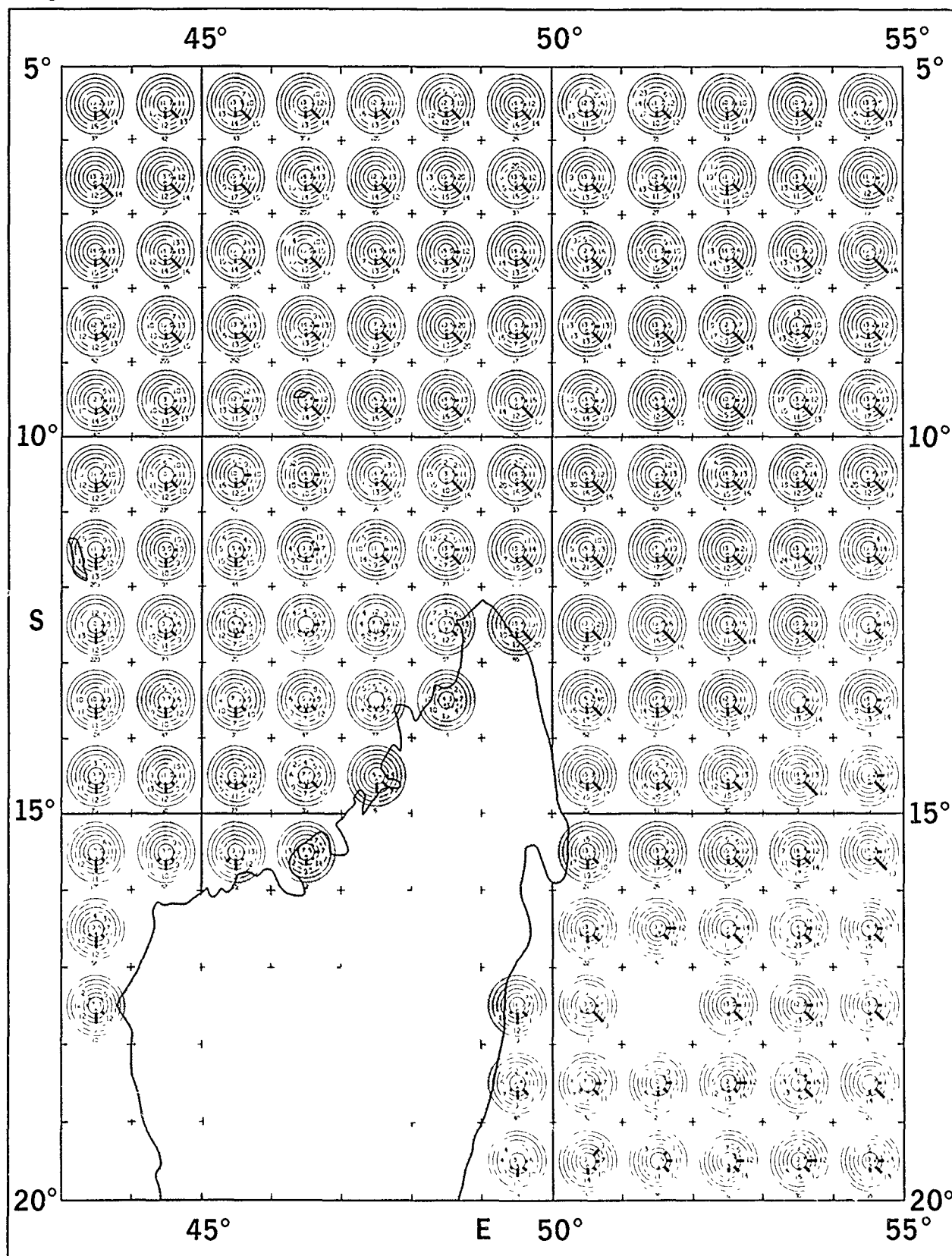
May

# Surface Wind Roses



May

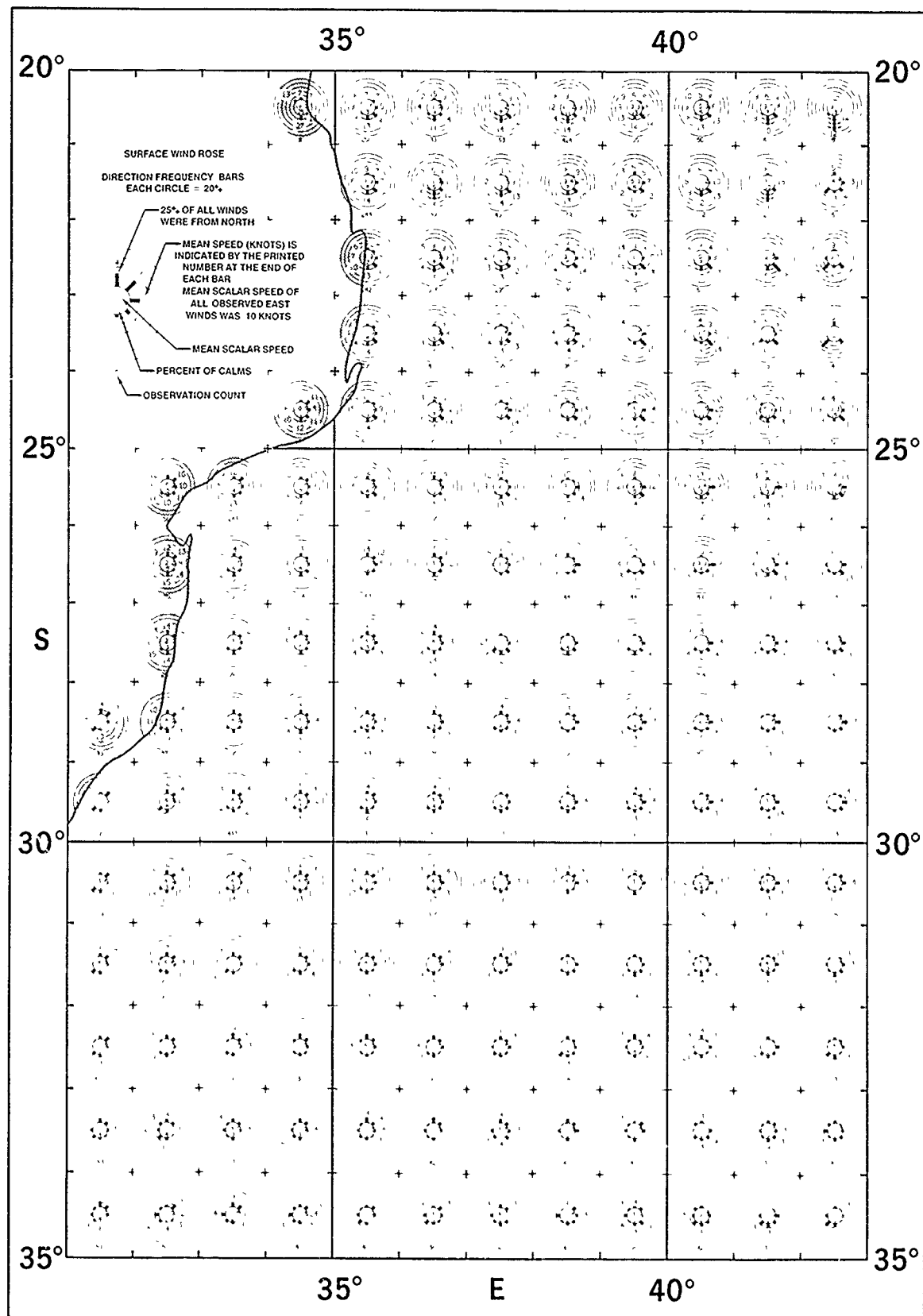
# Surface Wind Roses





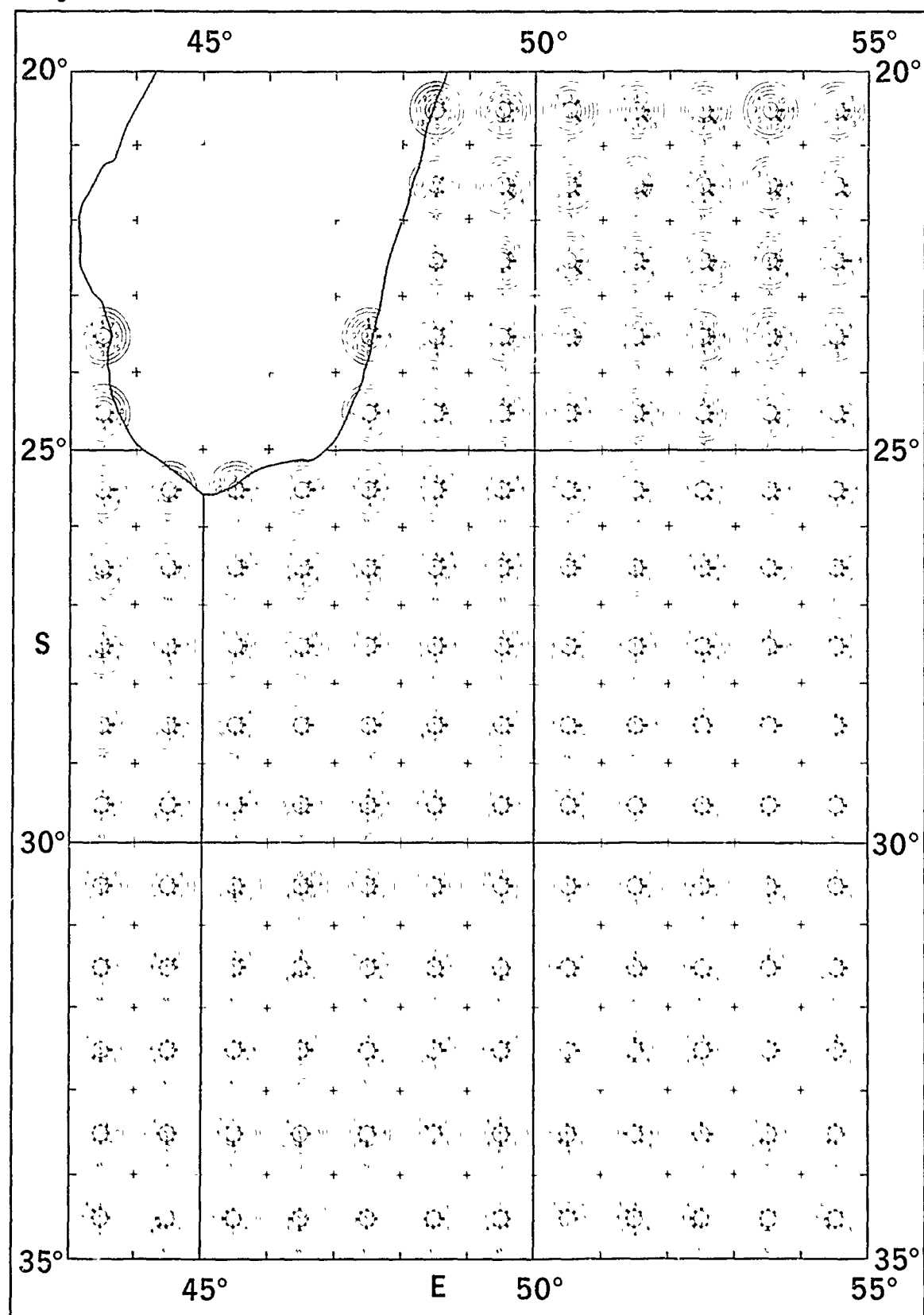
May

# Surface Wind Roses



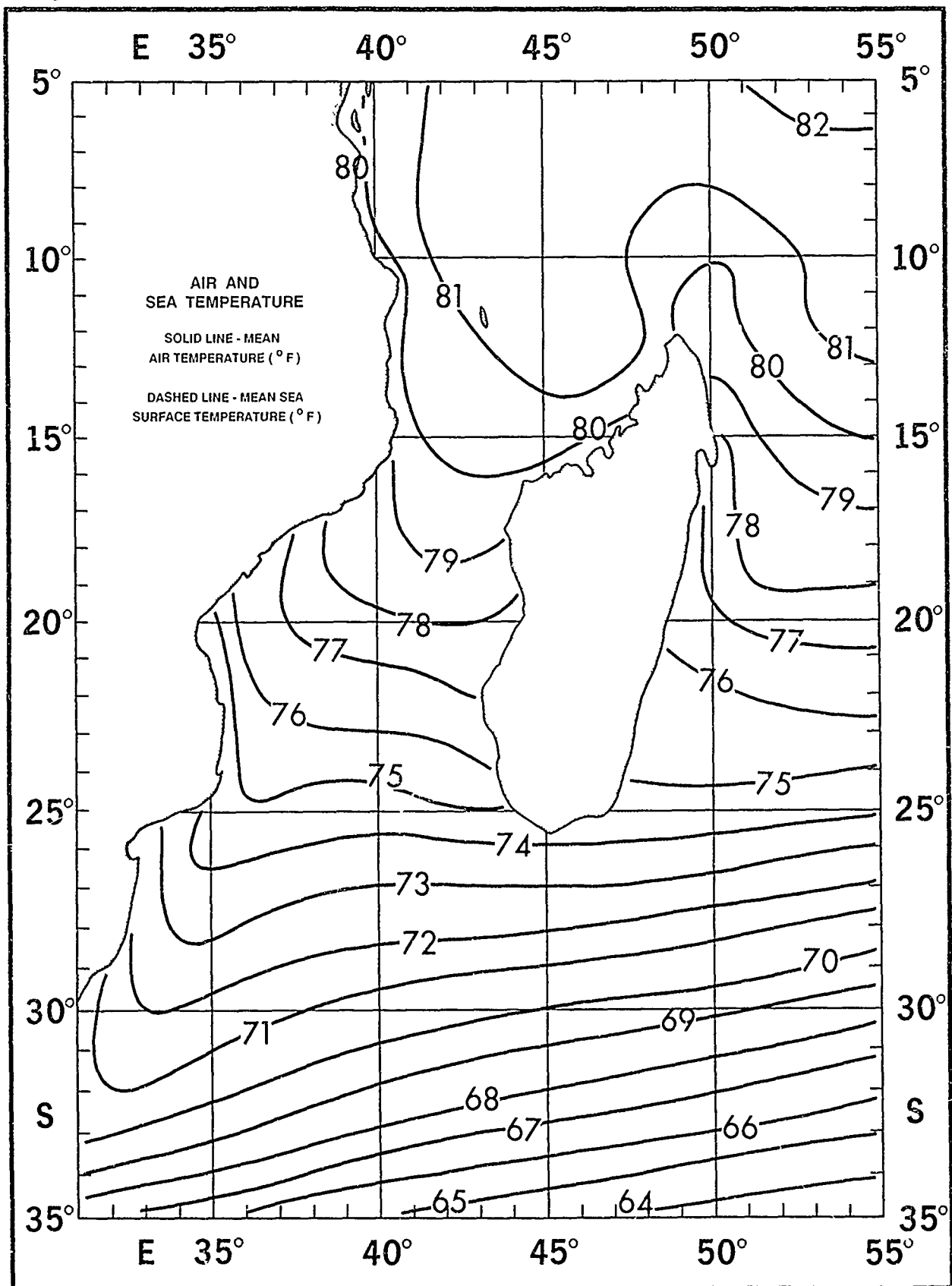
May

# Surface Wind Roses



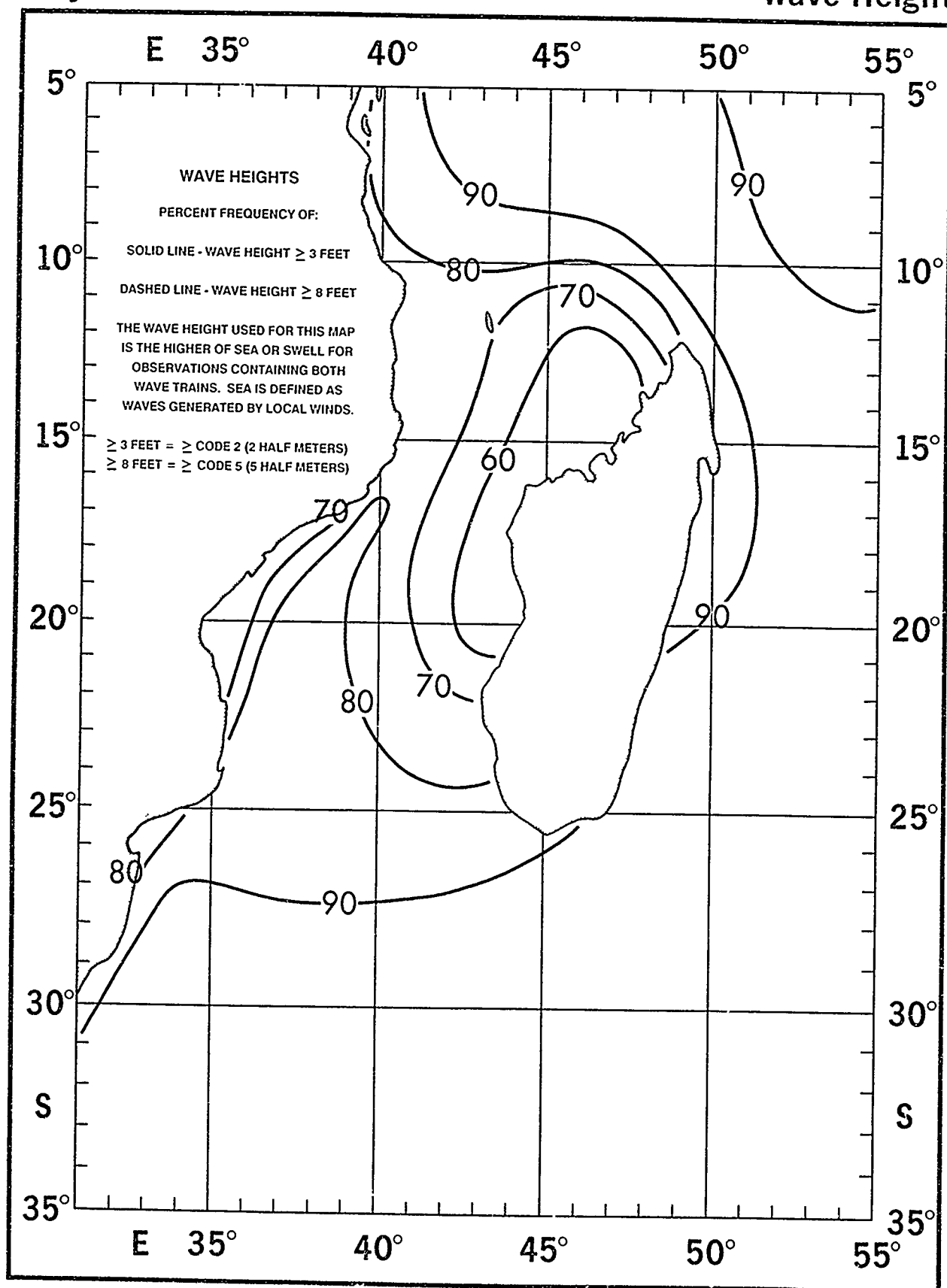
May

# Air and Sea Temperature



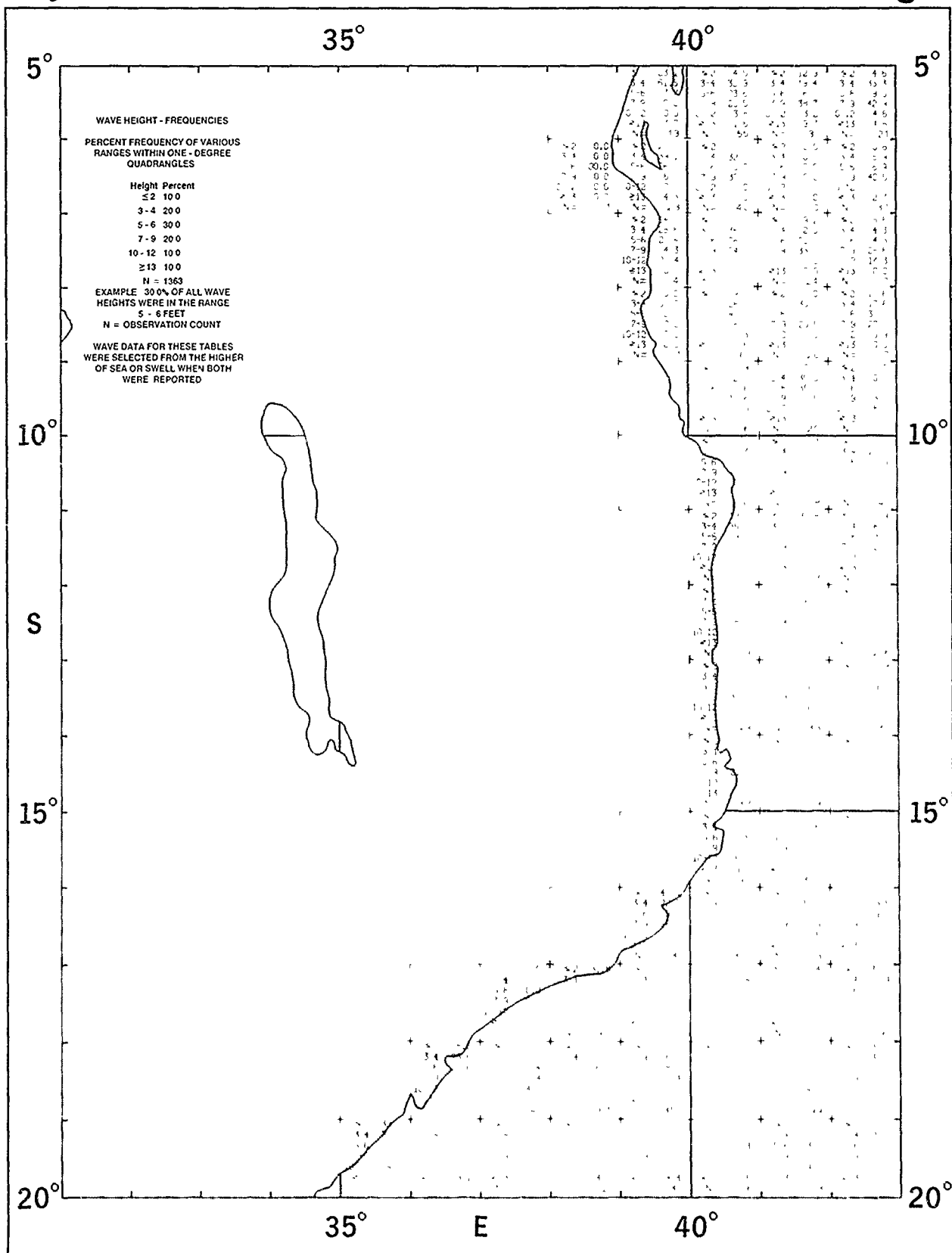
May

Wave Height



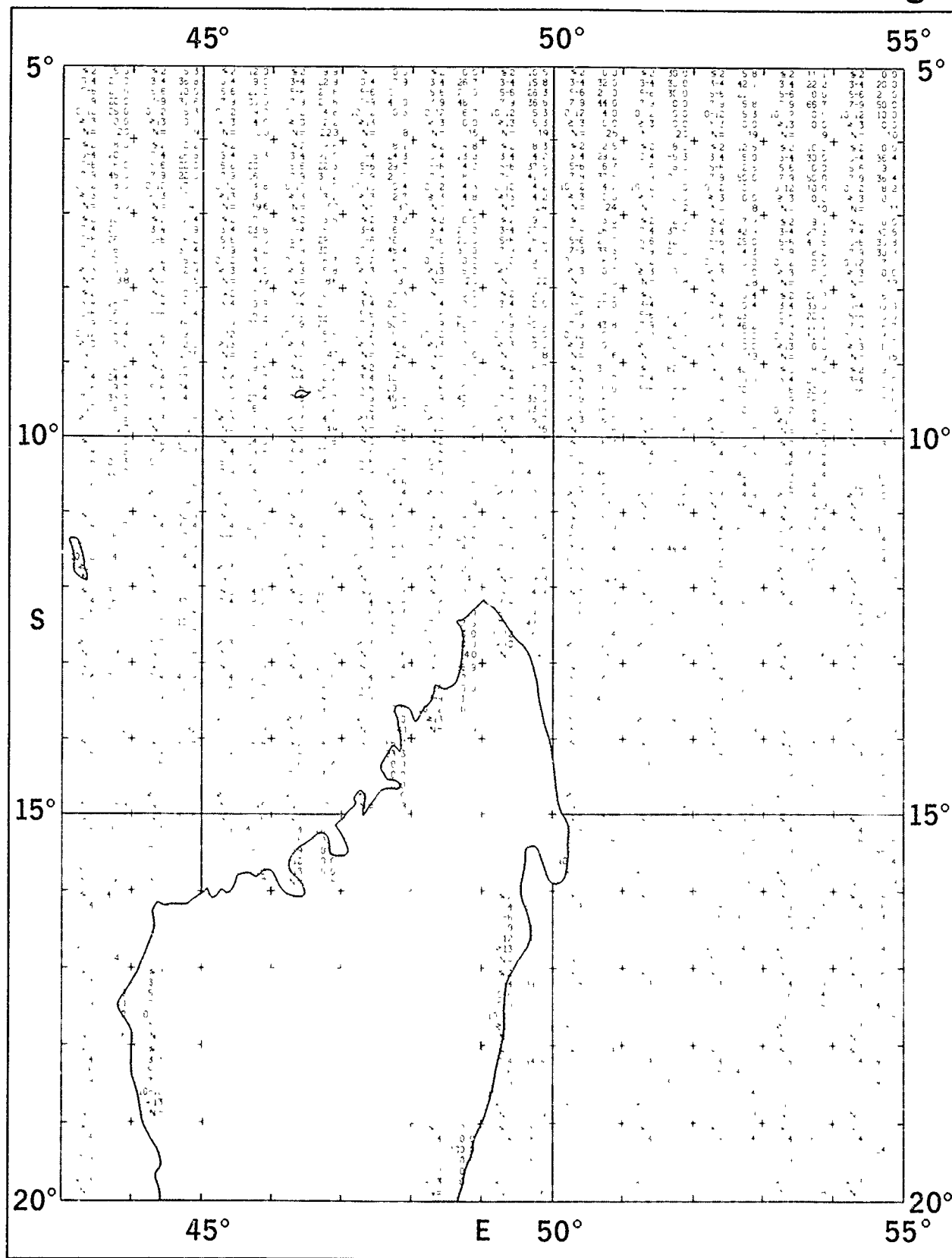
May

Wave Height



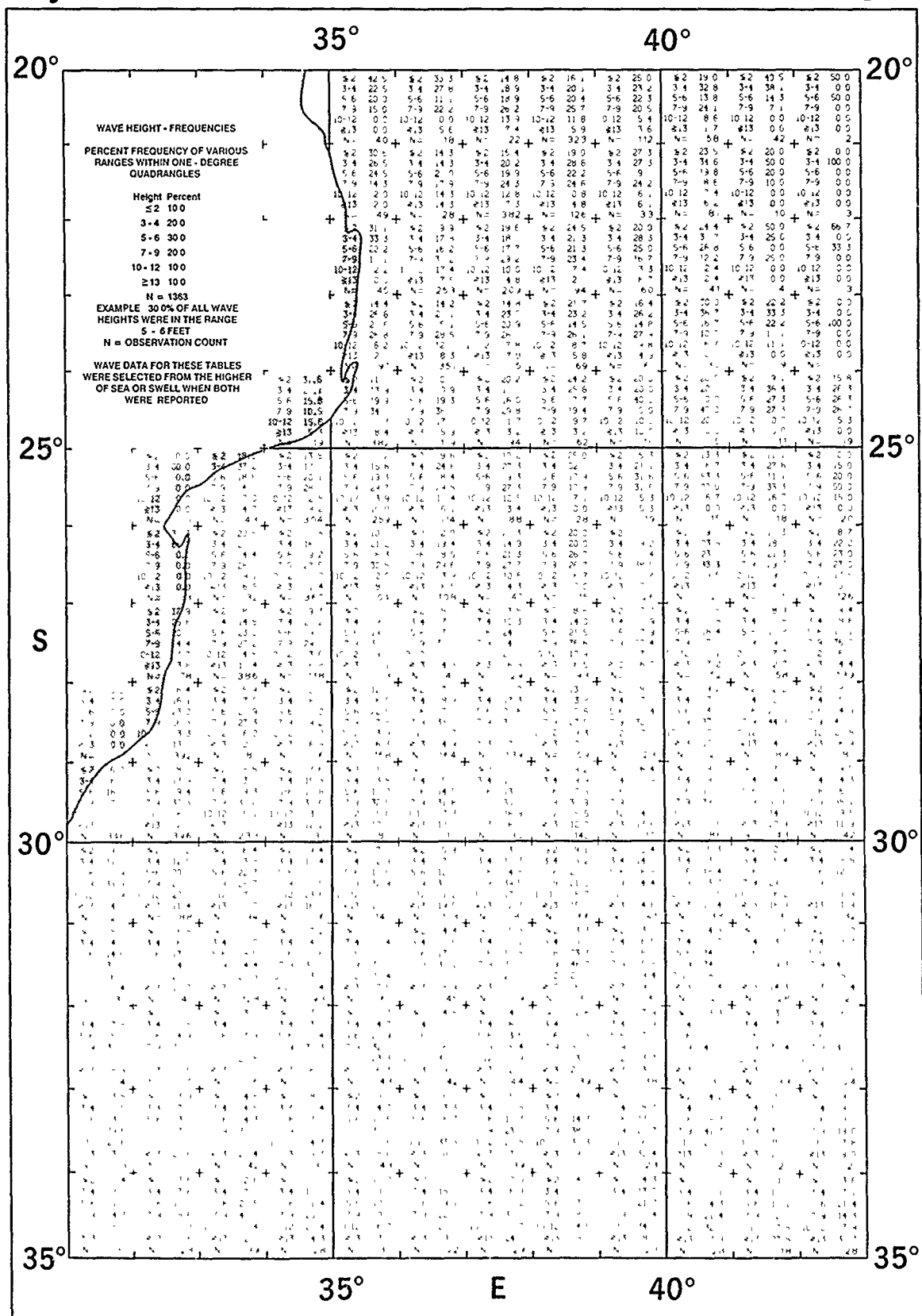
May

Wave Height



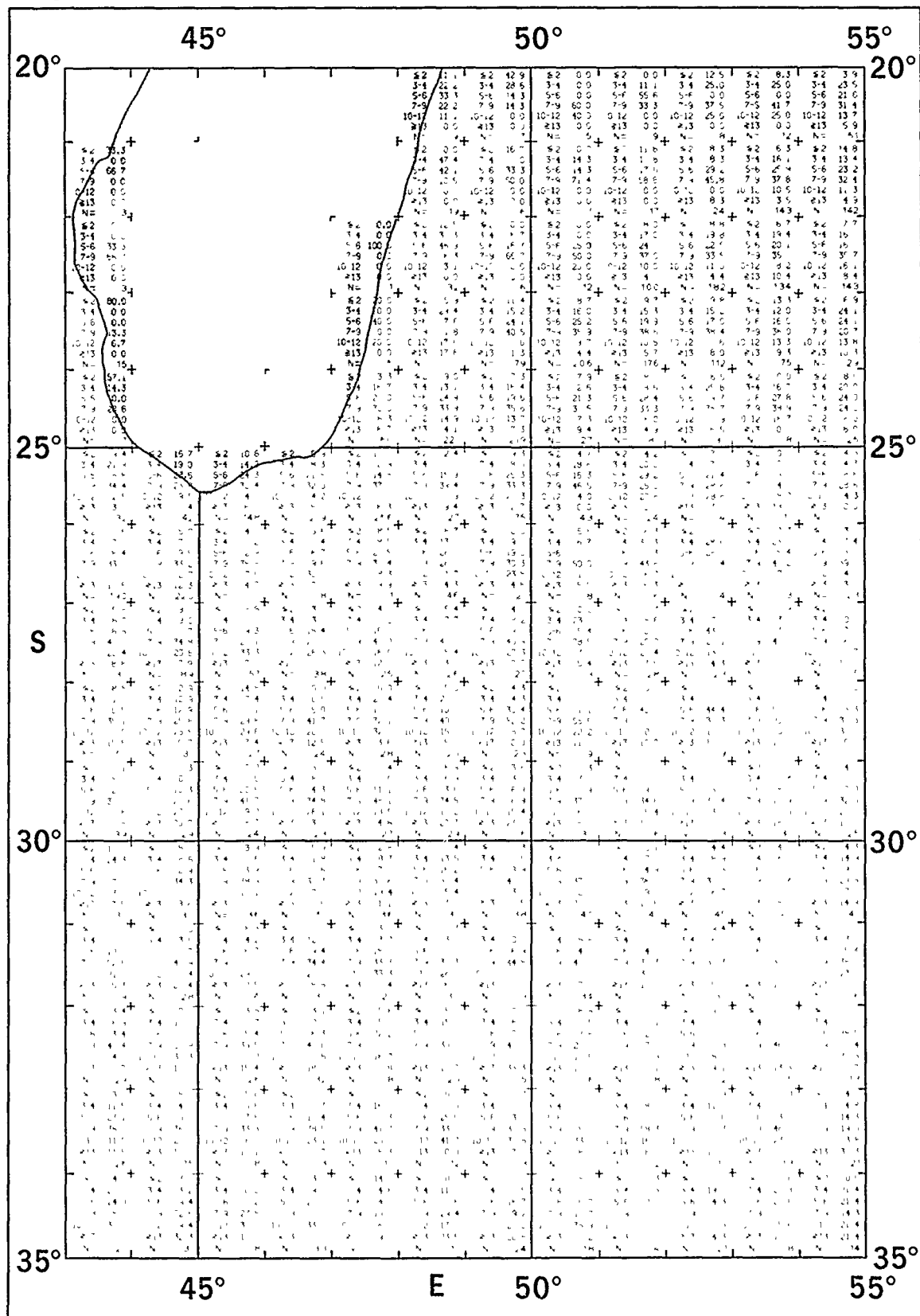
May

Wave Height



May

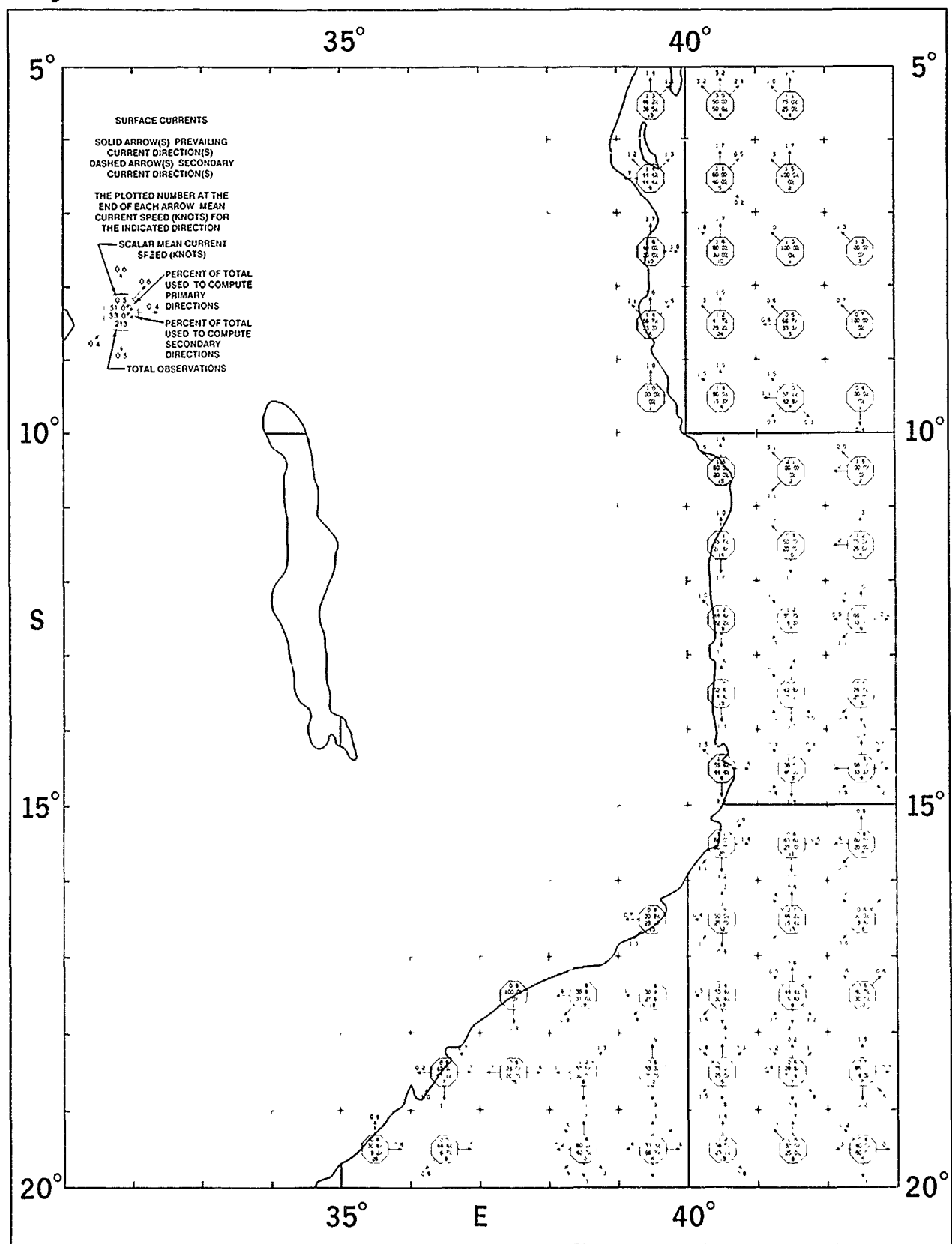
Wave Height





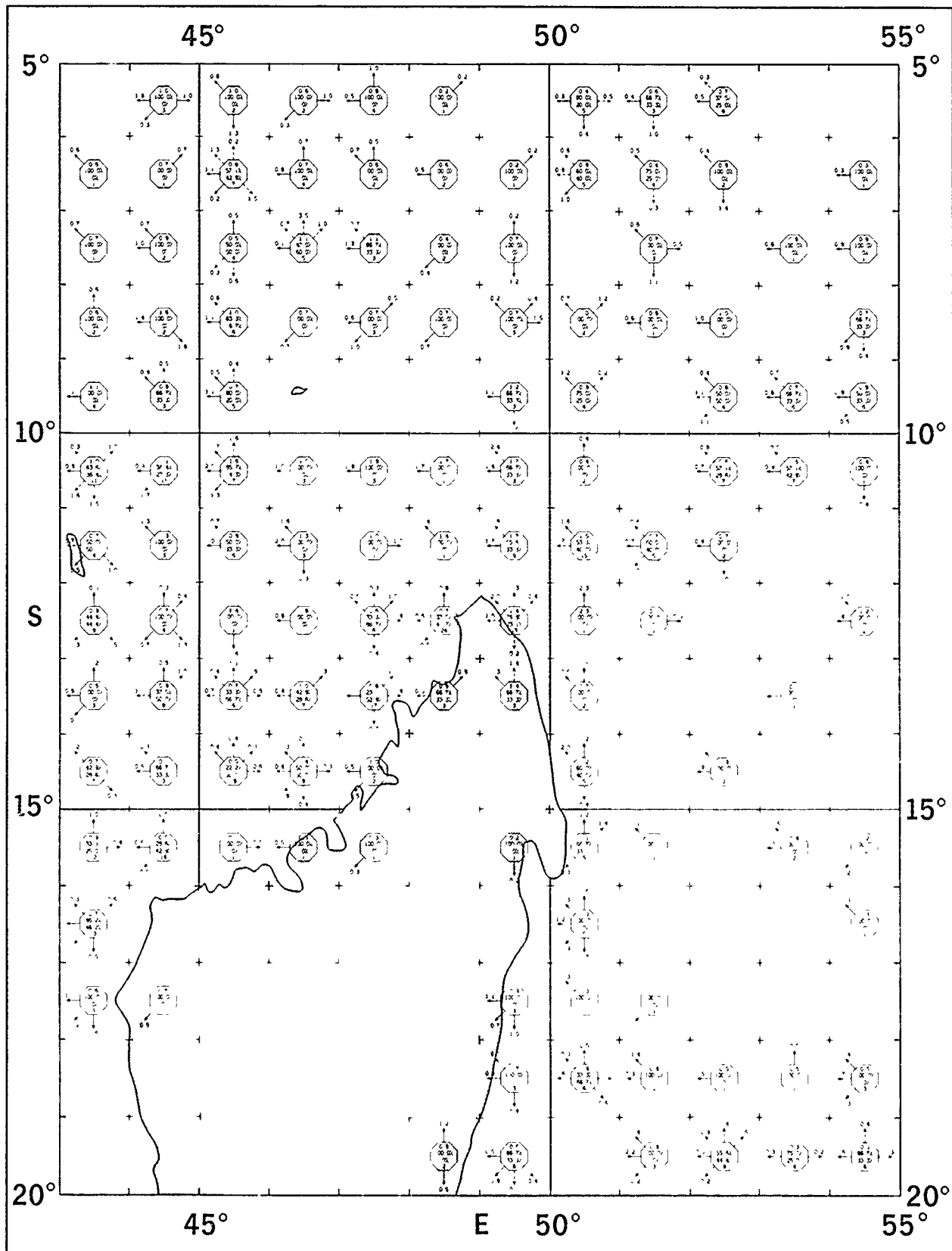
May

# Surface Currents



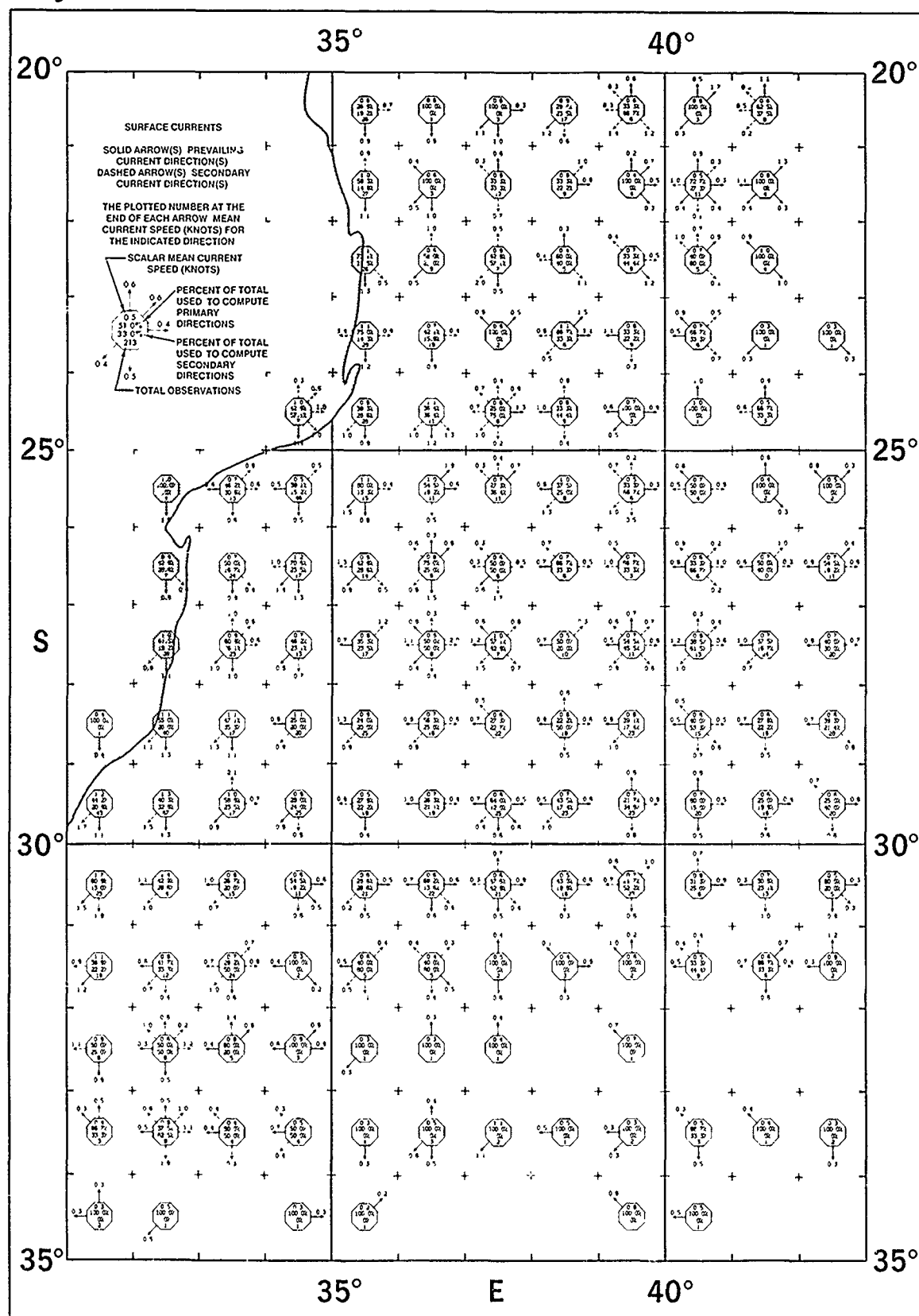
May

# Surface Currents



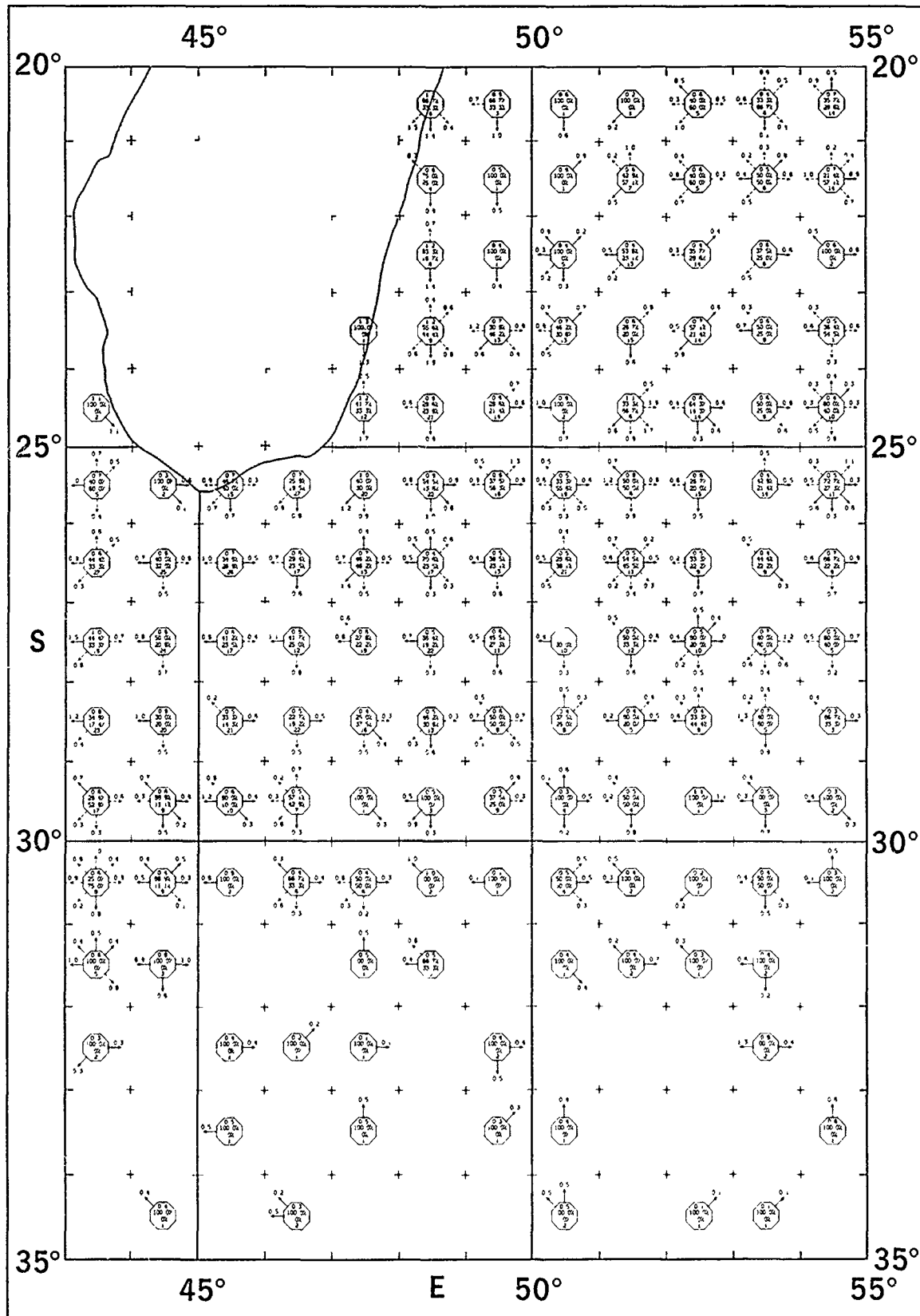
May

# Surface Currents



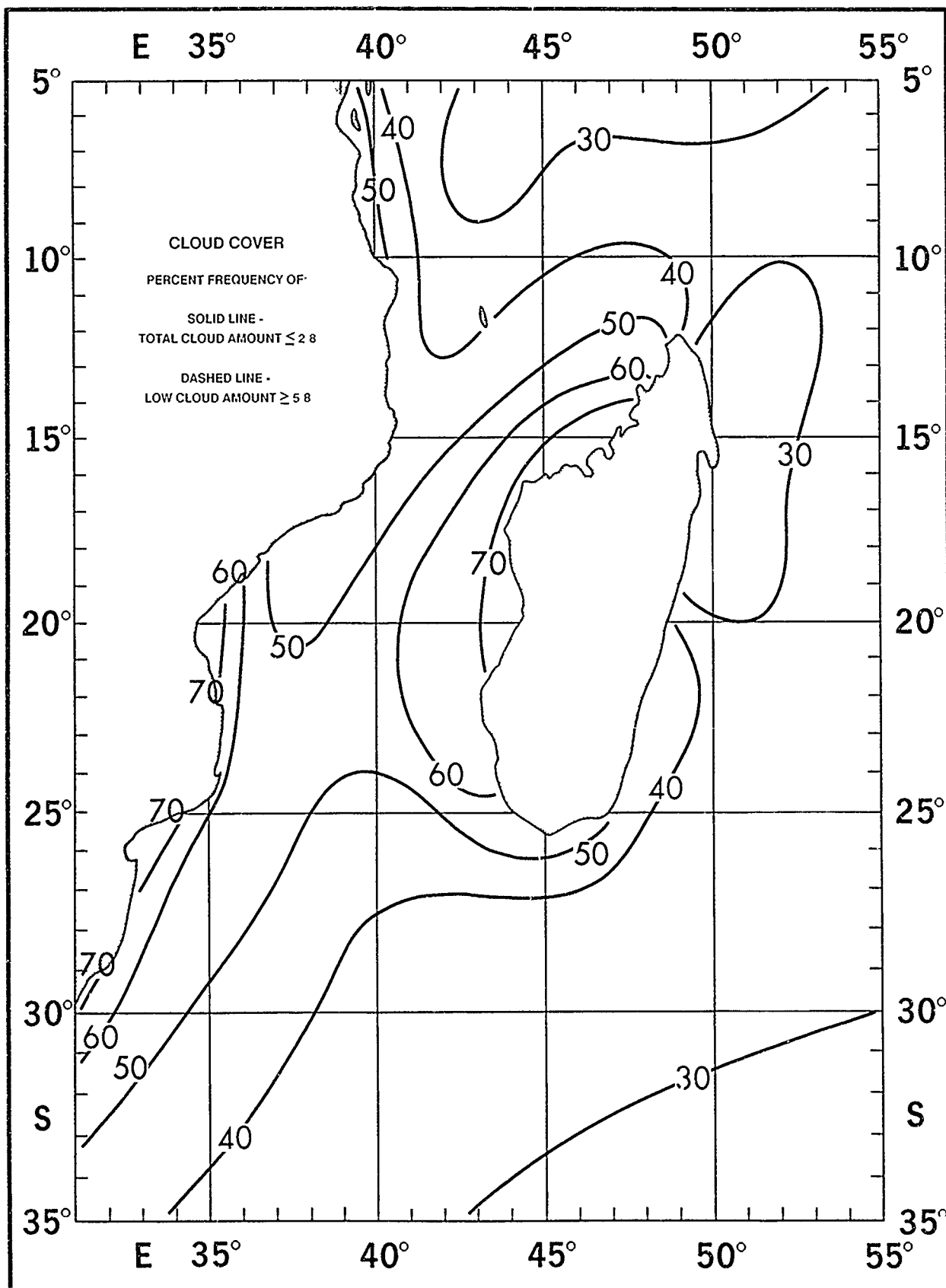
May

# Surface Currents



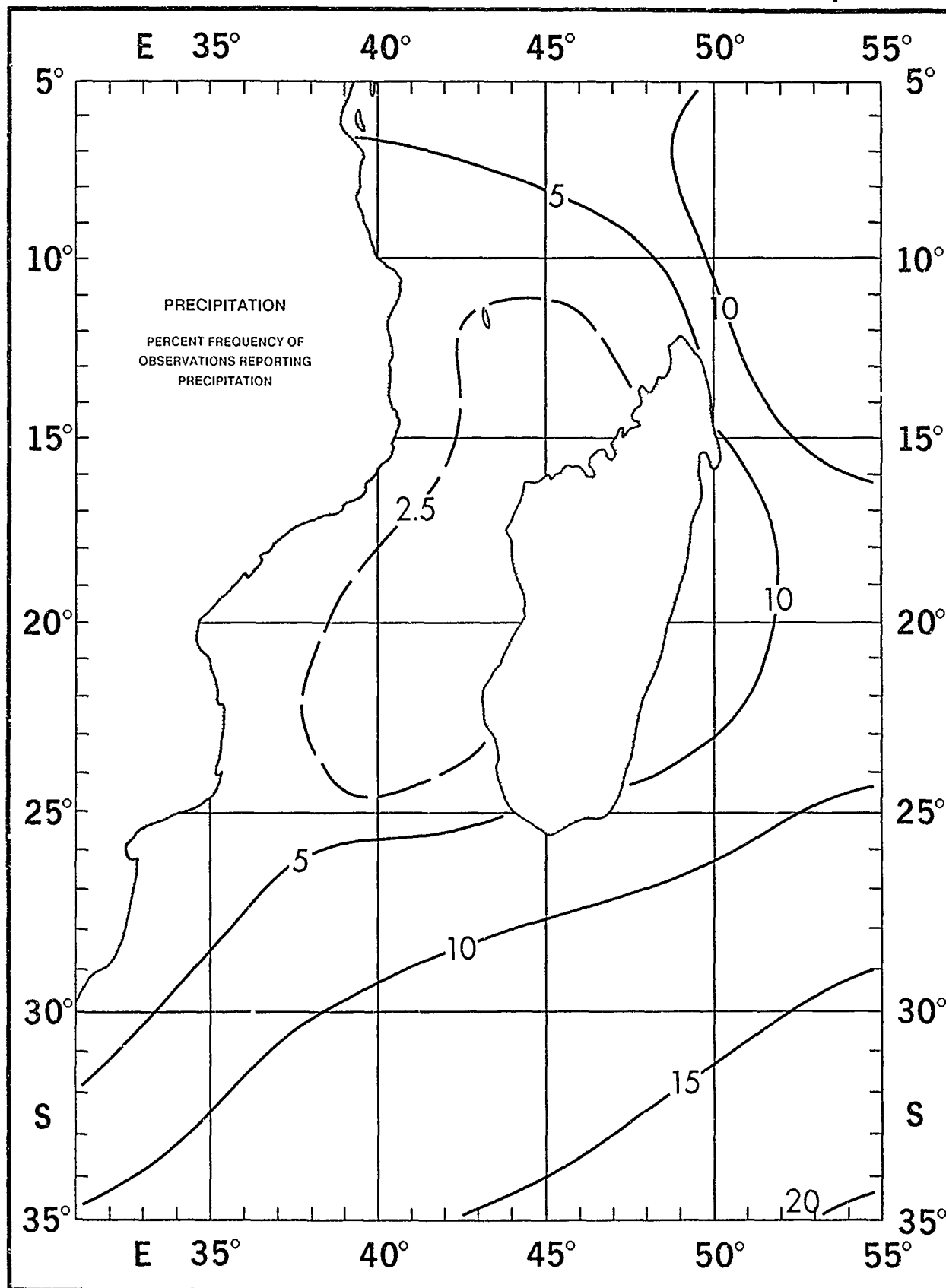
June

Clouds



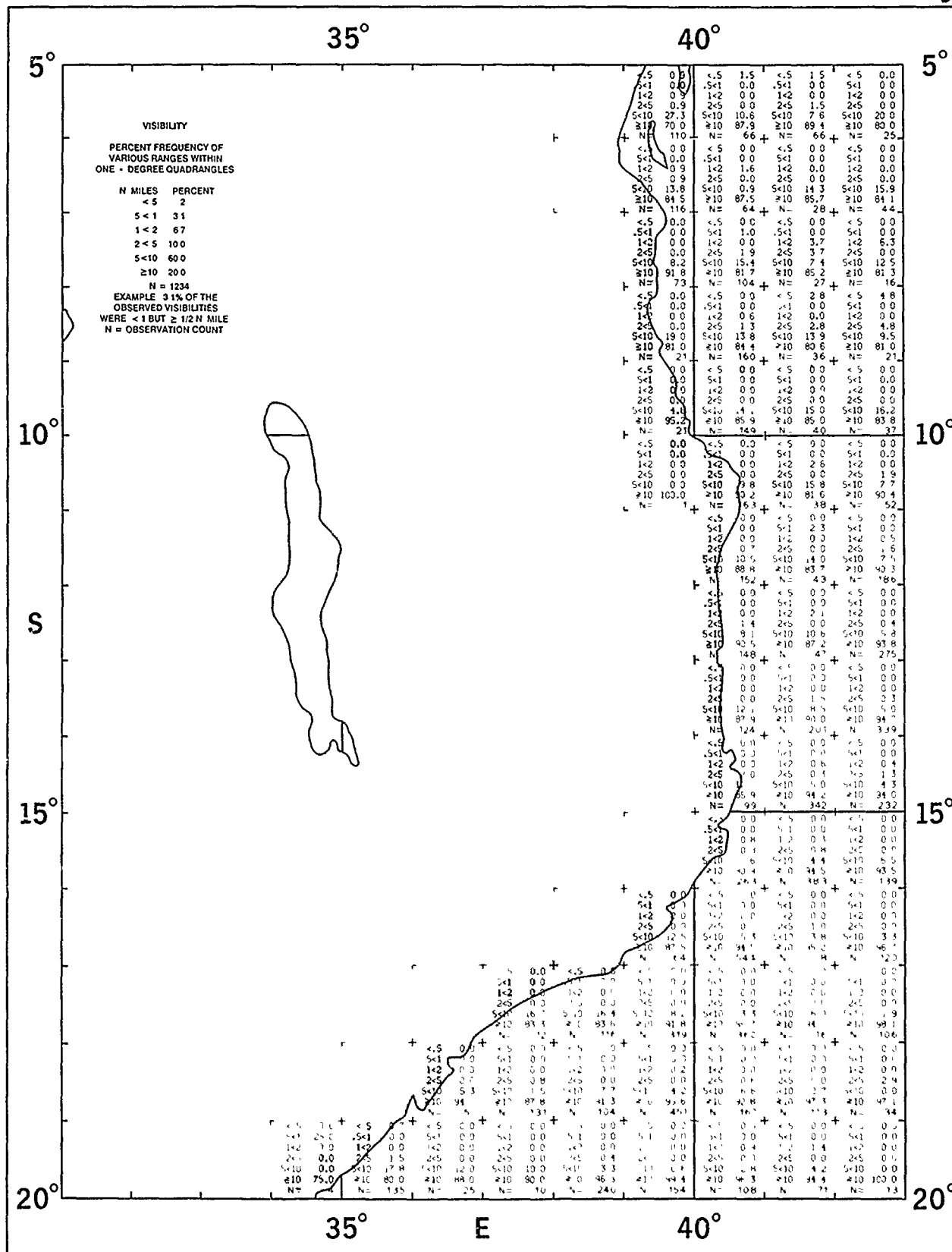
June

Precipitation



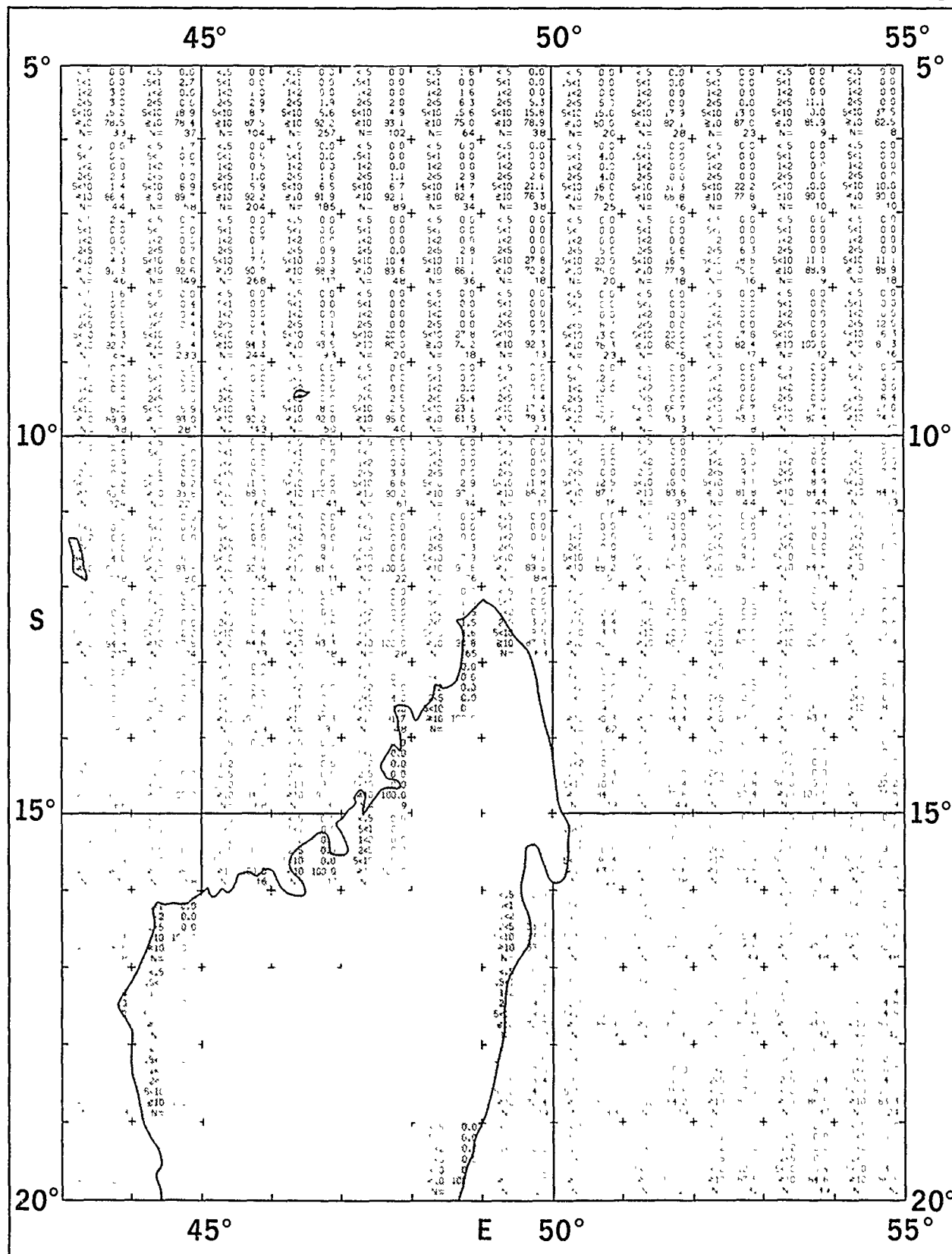
June

Visibility



June

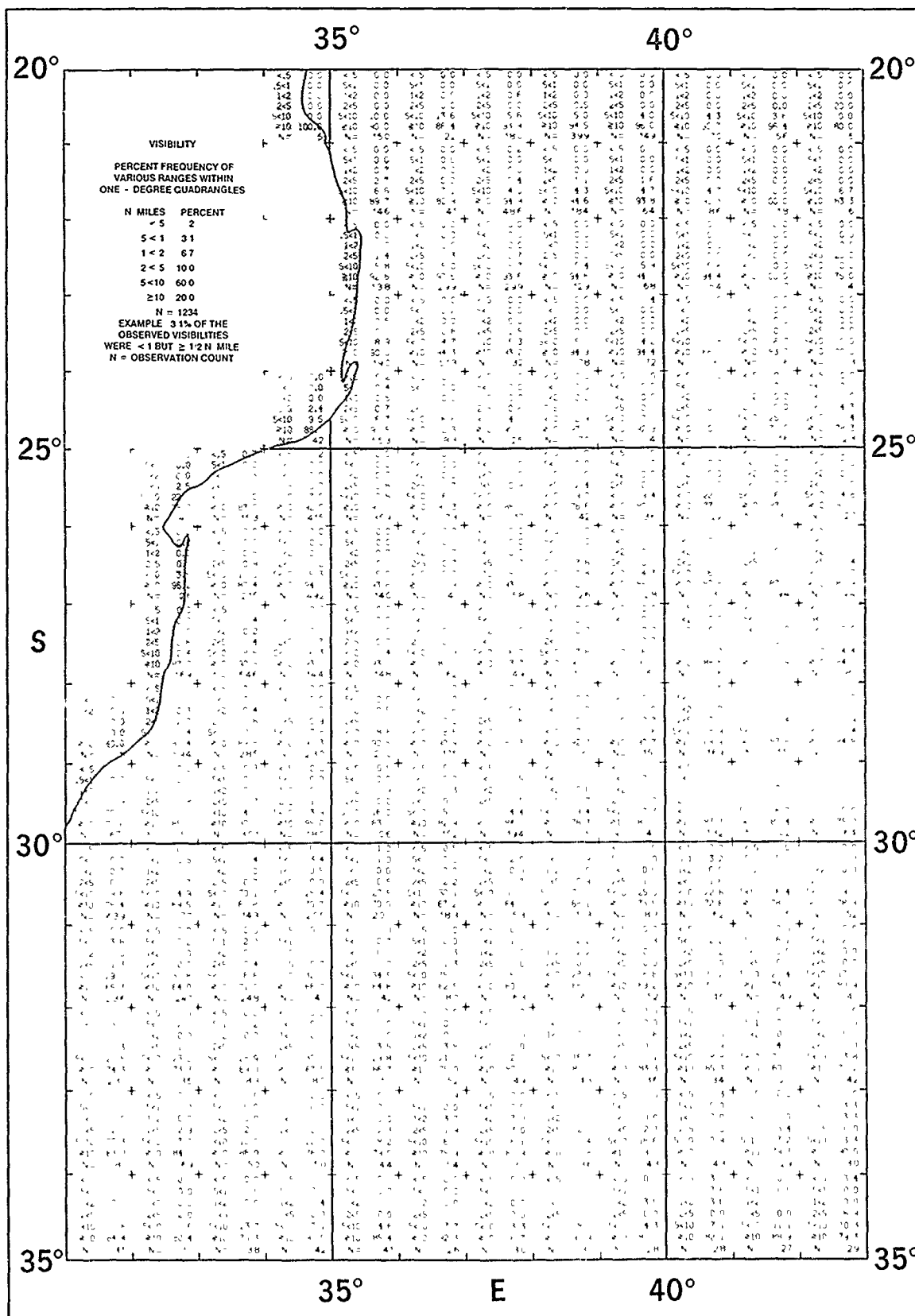
Visibility





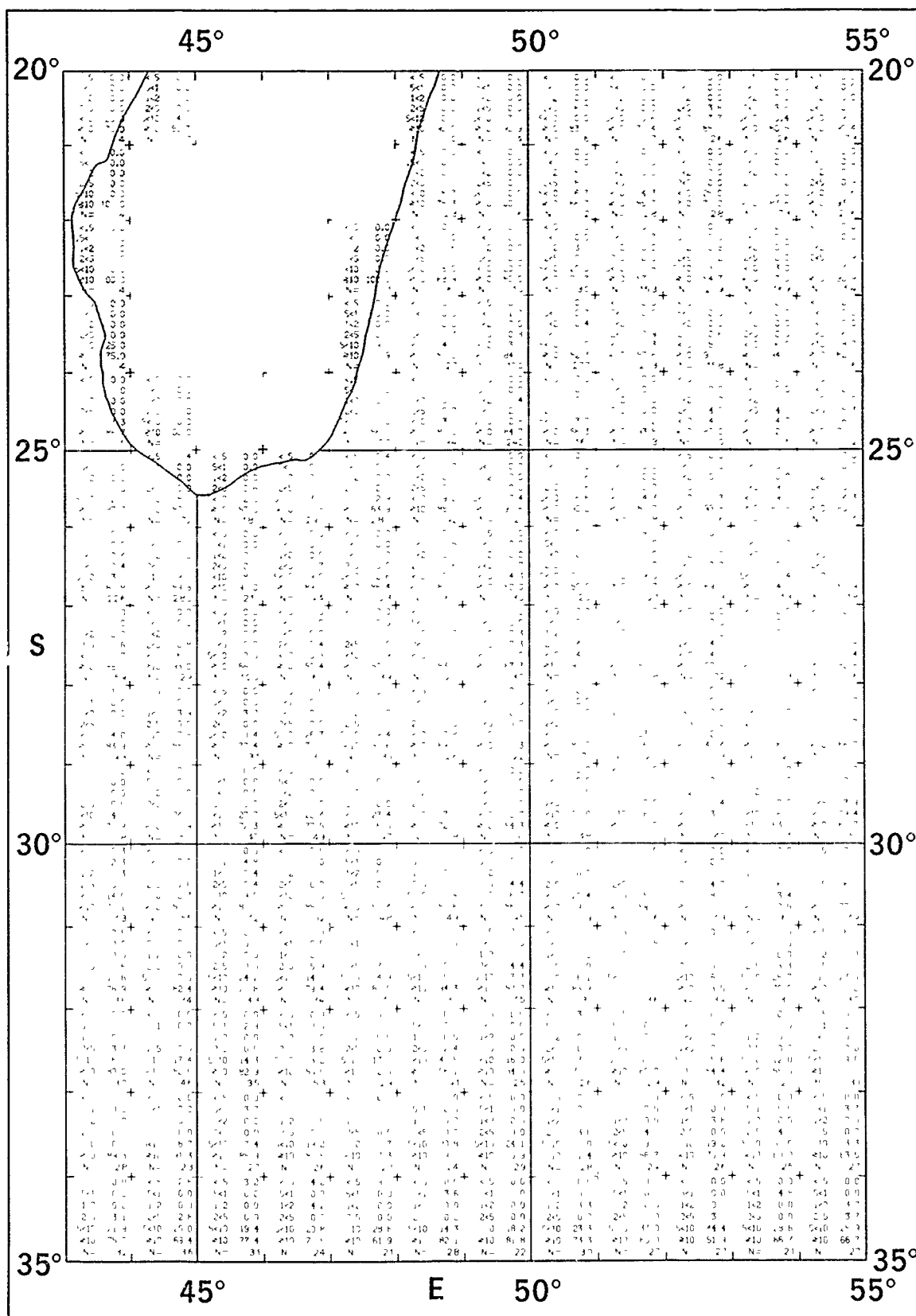
June

Visibility



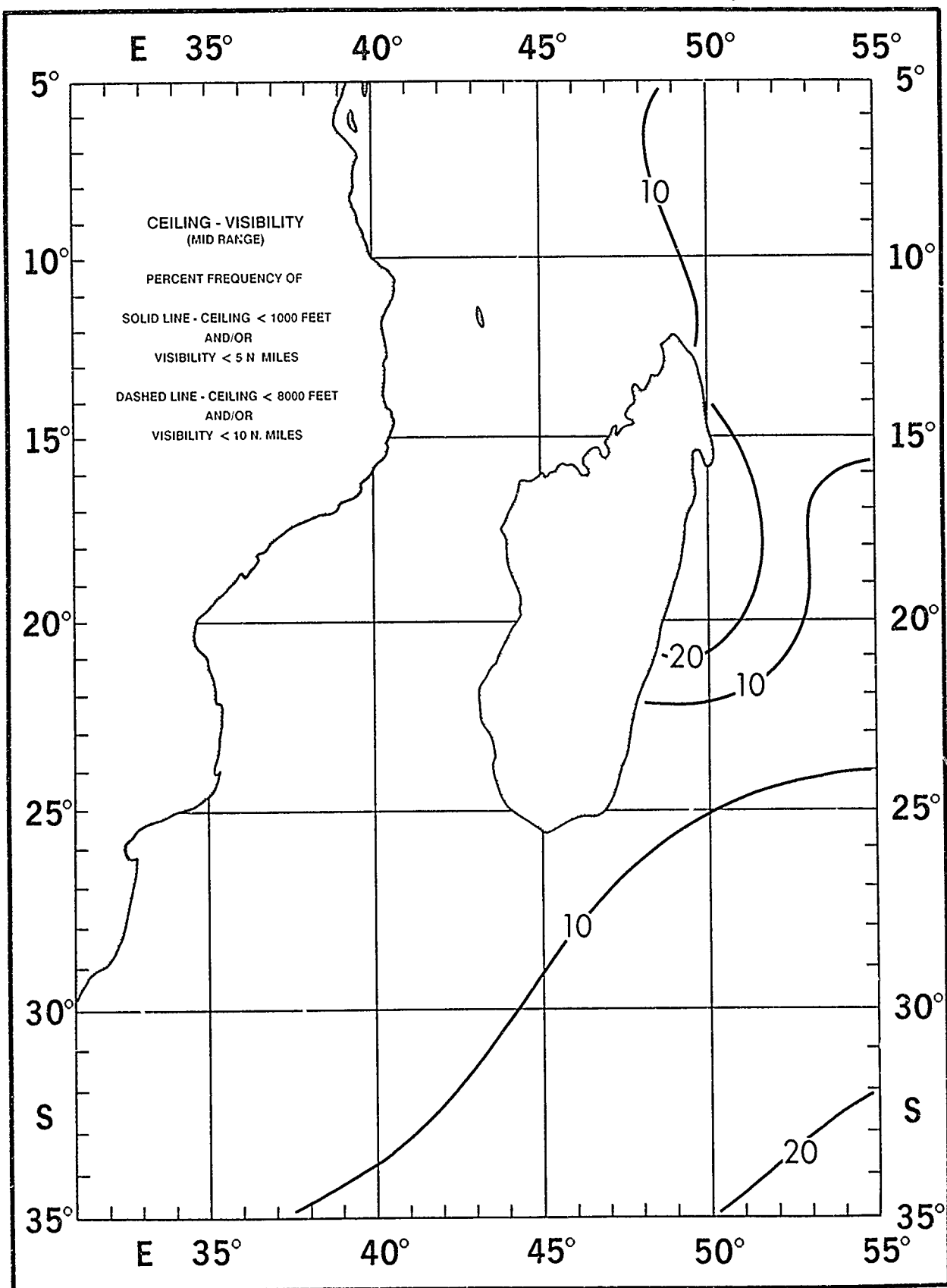
June

Visibility



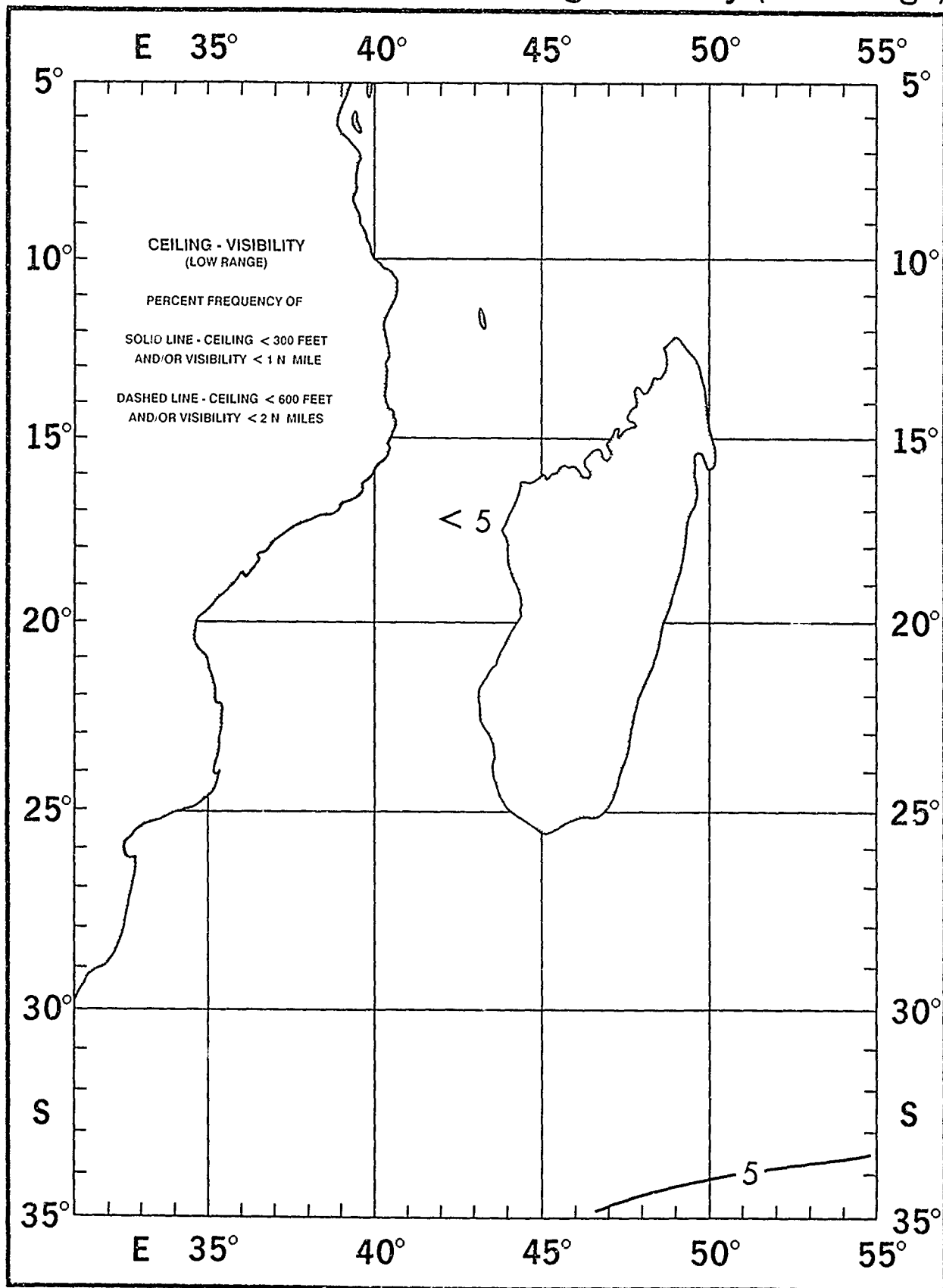
June

# Ceiling - Visibility (Mid Range)



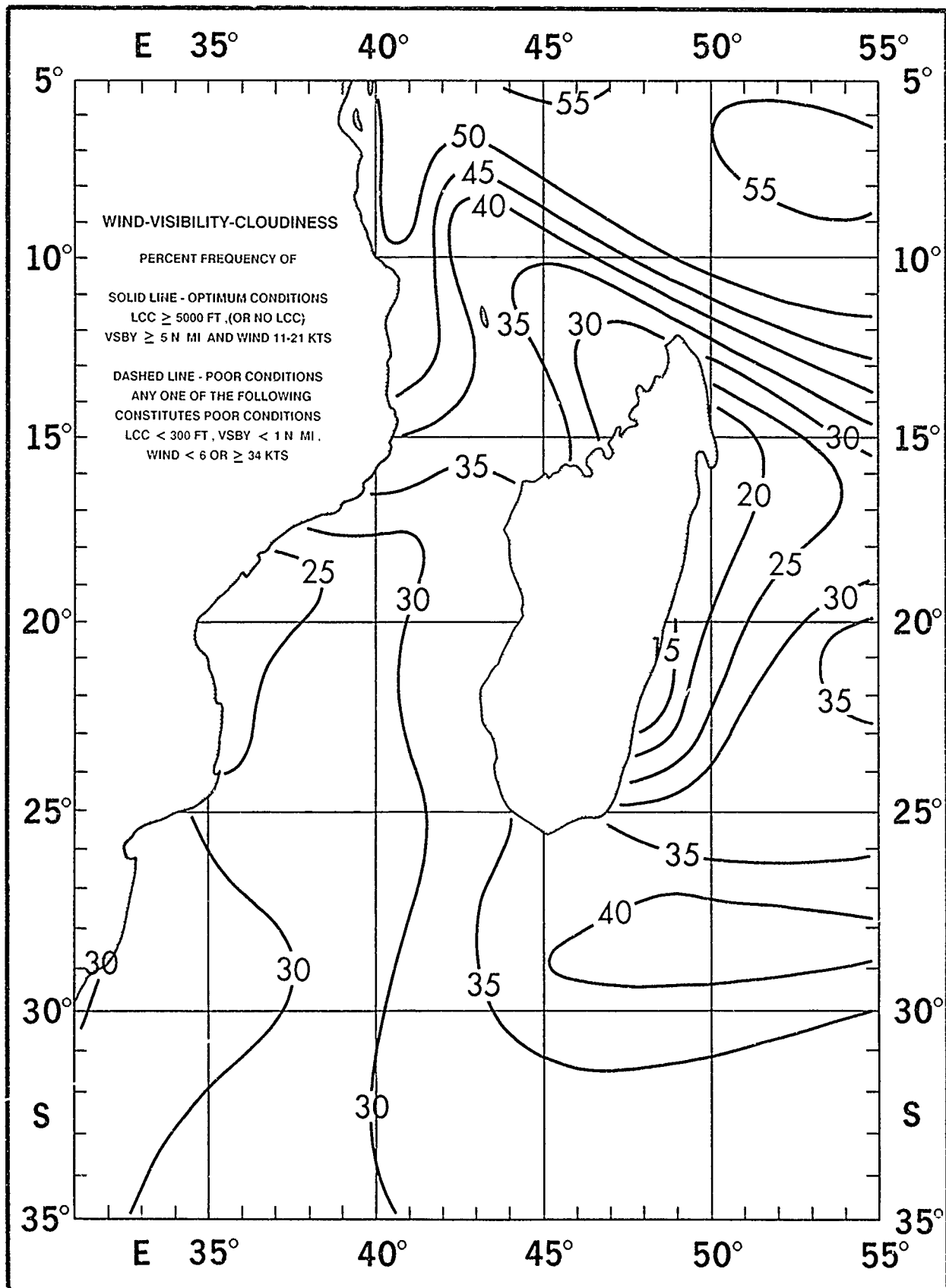
June

# Ceiling - Visibility (Low Range)



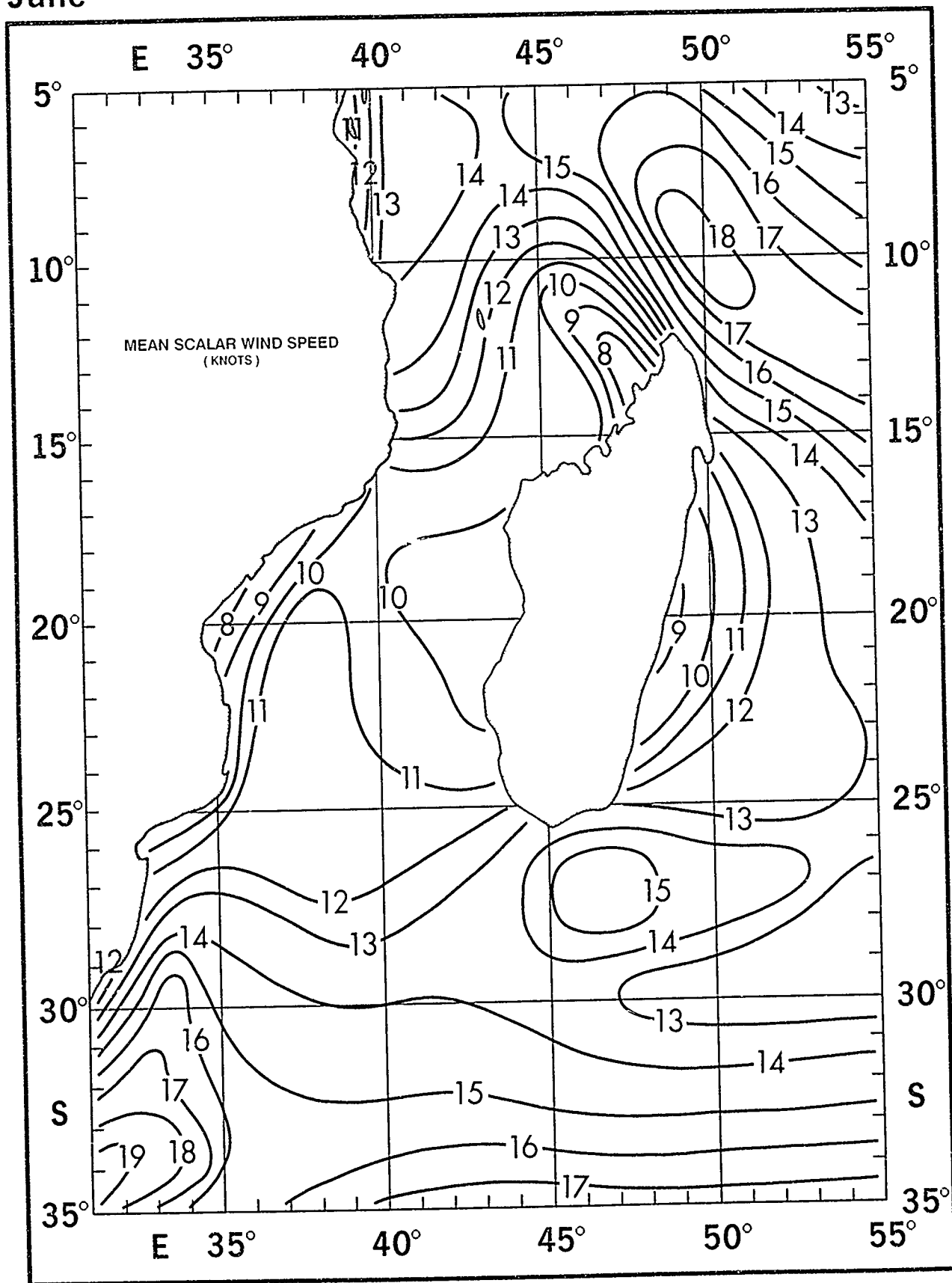
June

# Wind - Visibility - Cloudiness



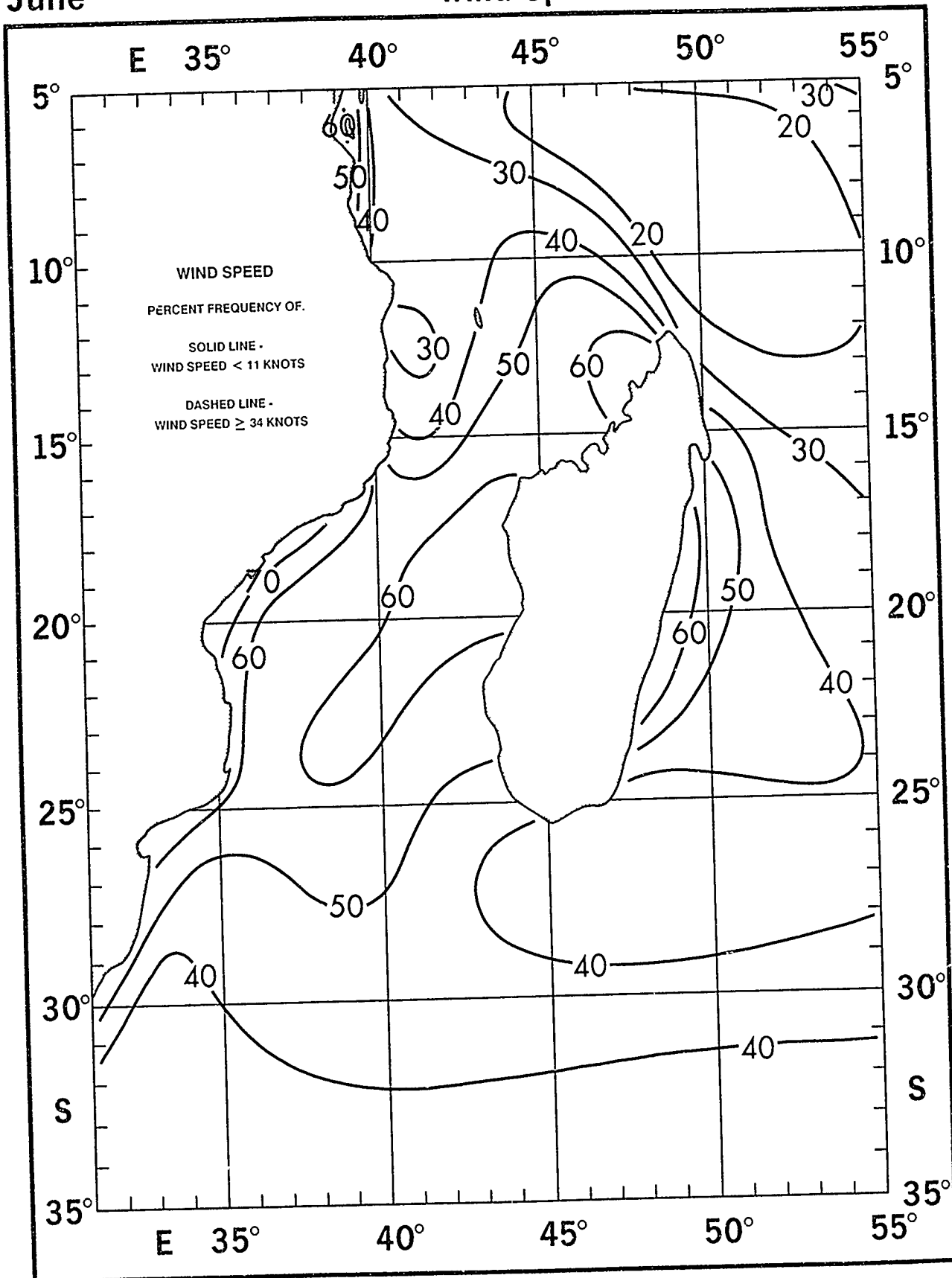
June

# Mean Scalar Wind Speed



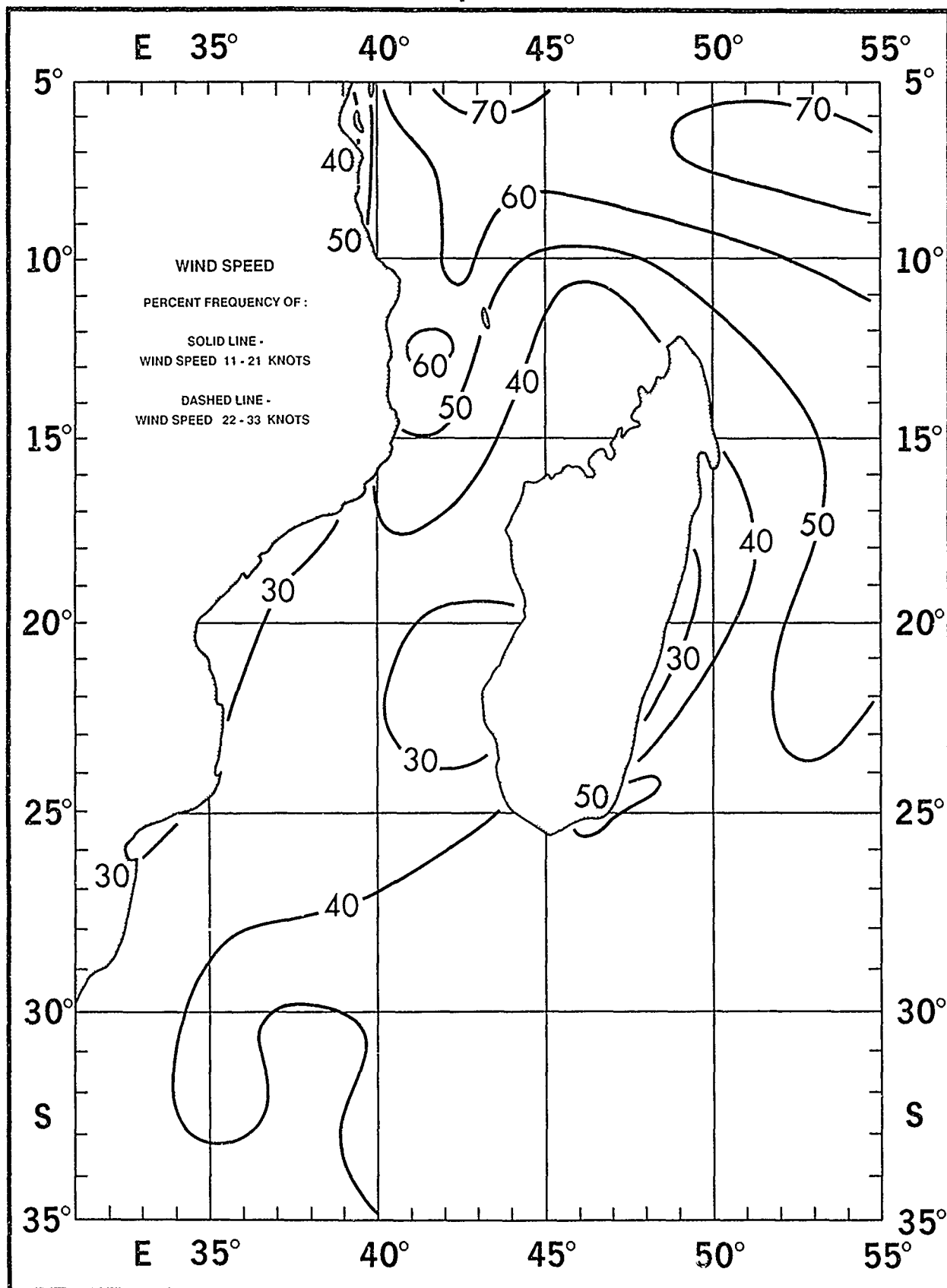
June

Wind Speed  $< 11$  and  $\geq 34$  Knots



June

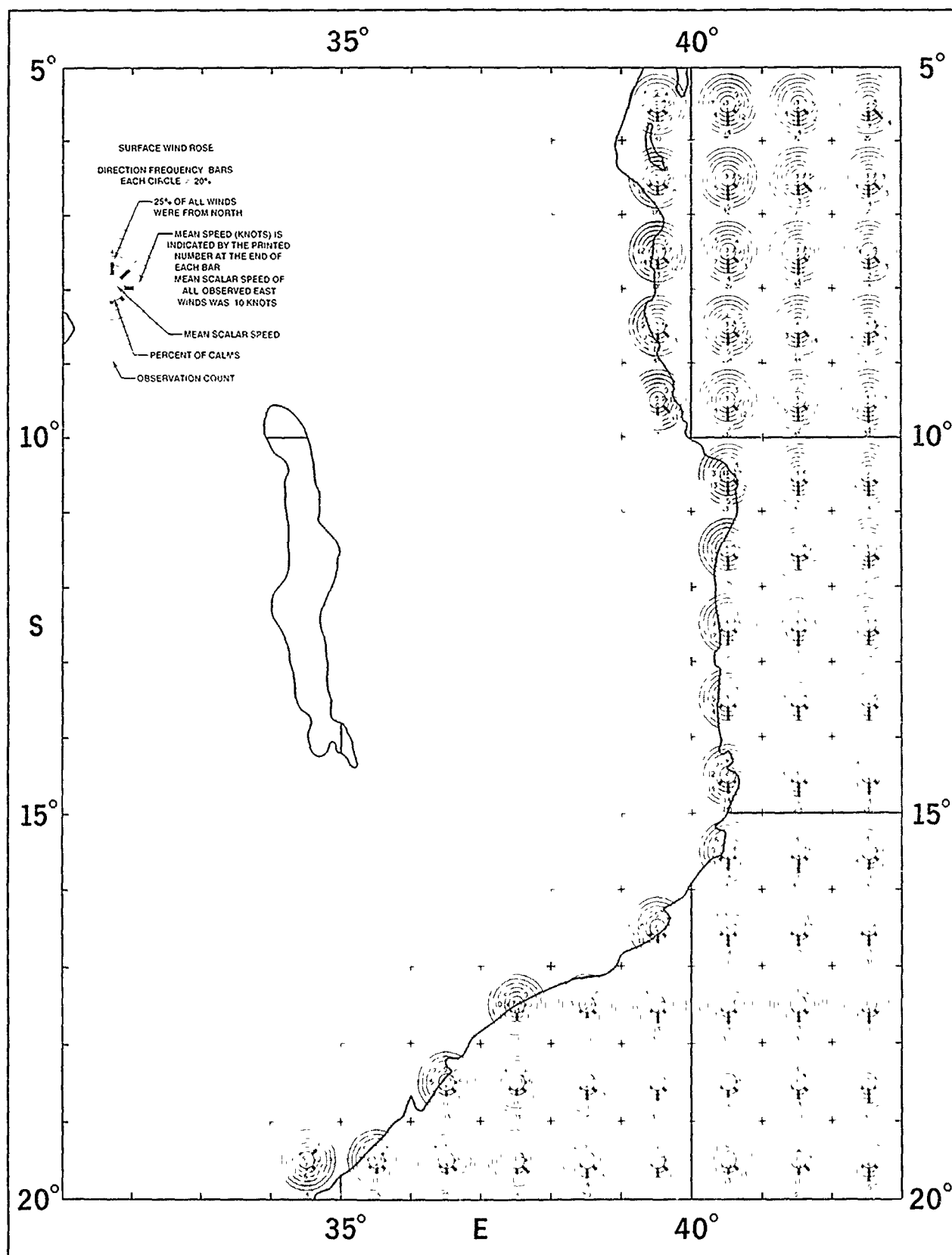
Wind Speed 11 - 21 and 22 - 33 Knots





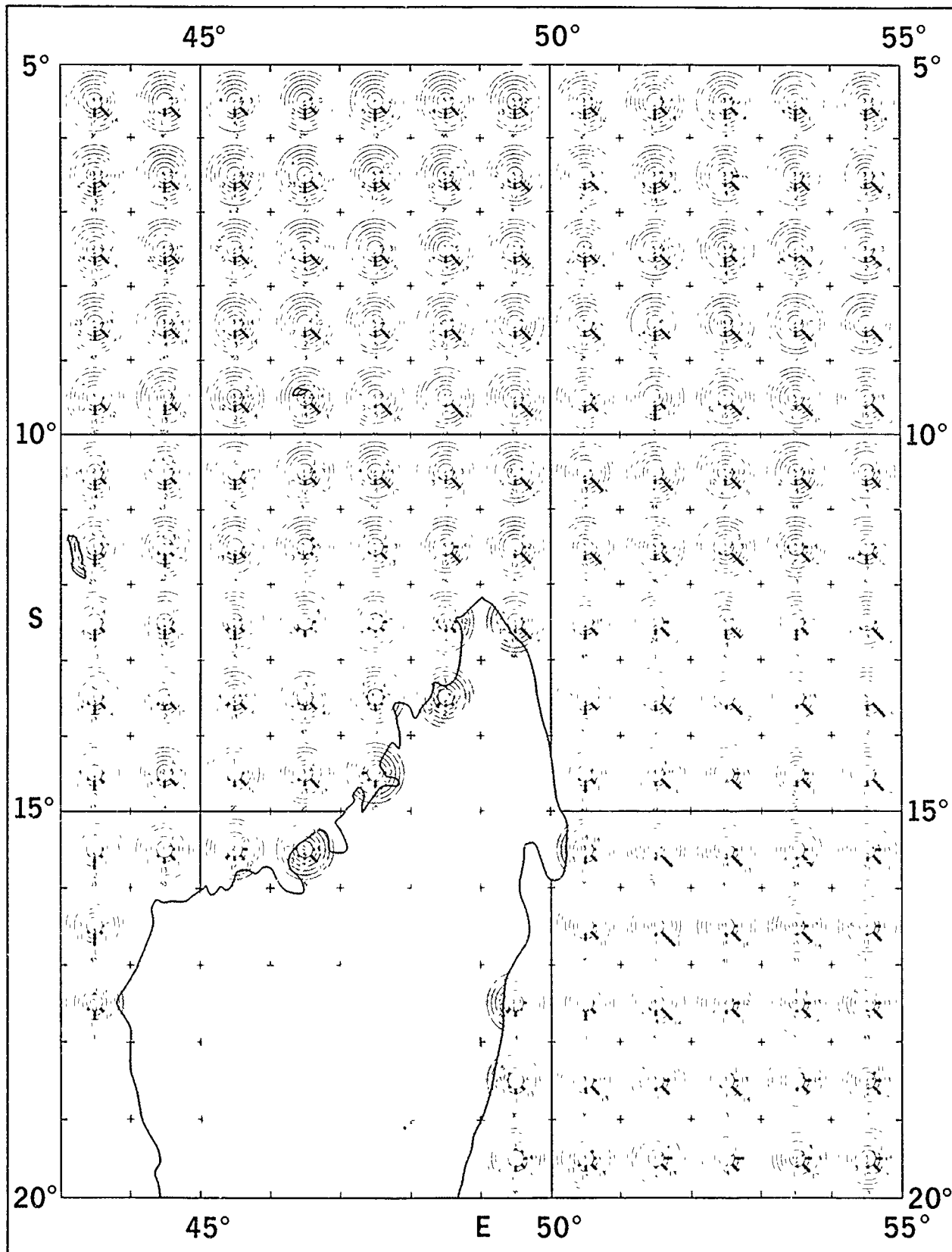
June

# Surface Wind Roses



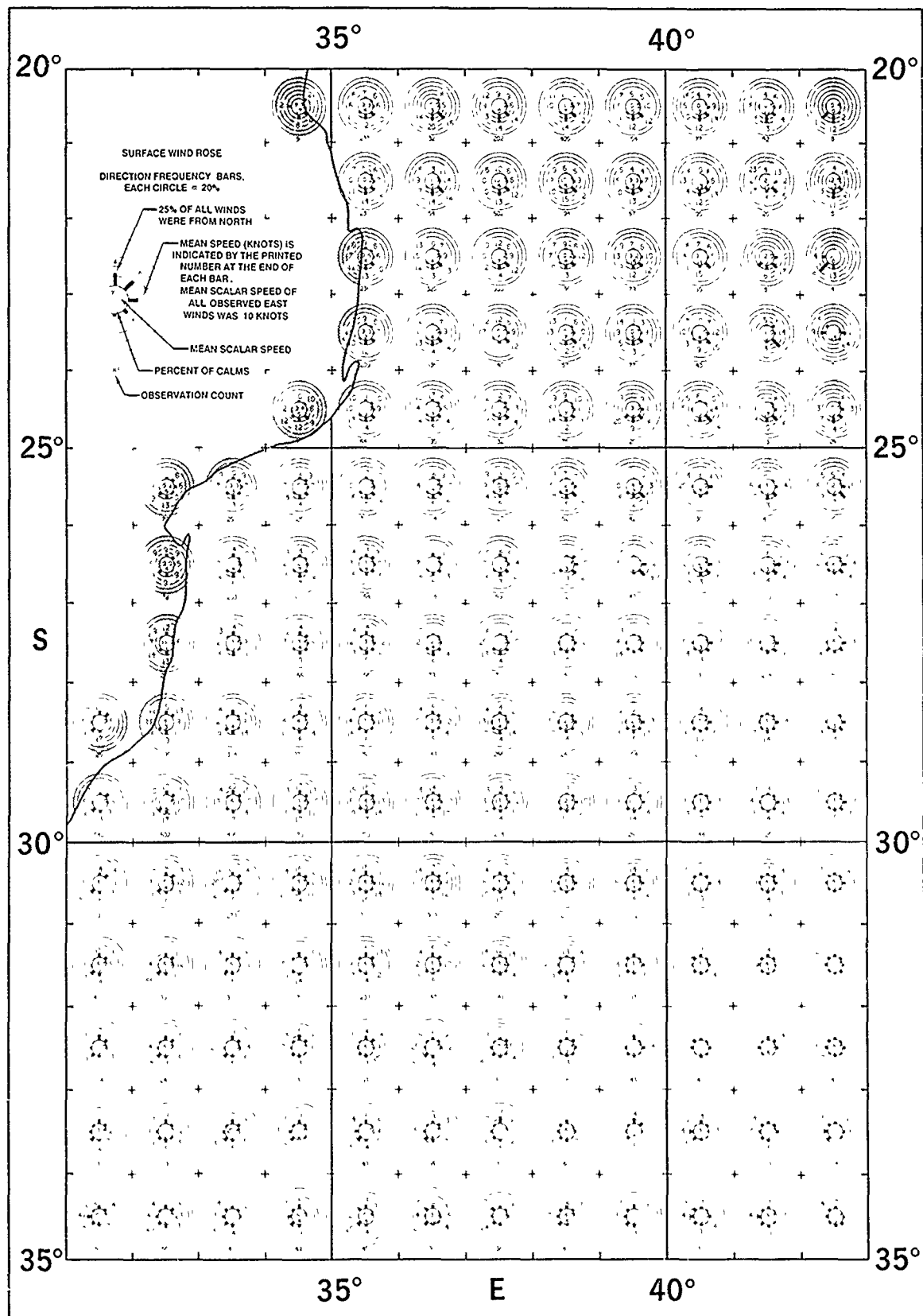
June

# Surface Wind Roses



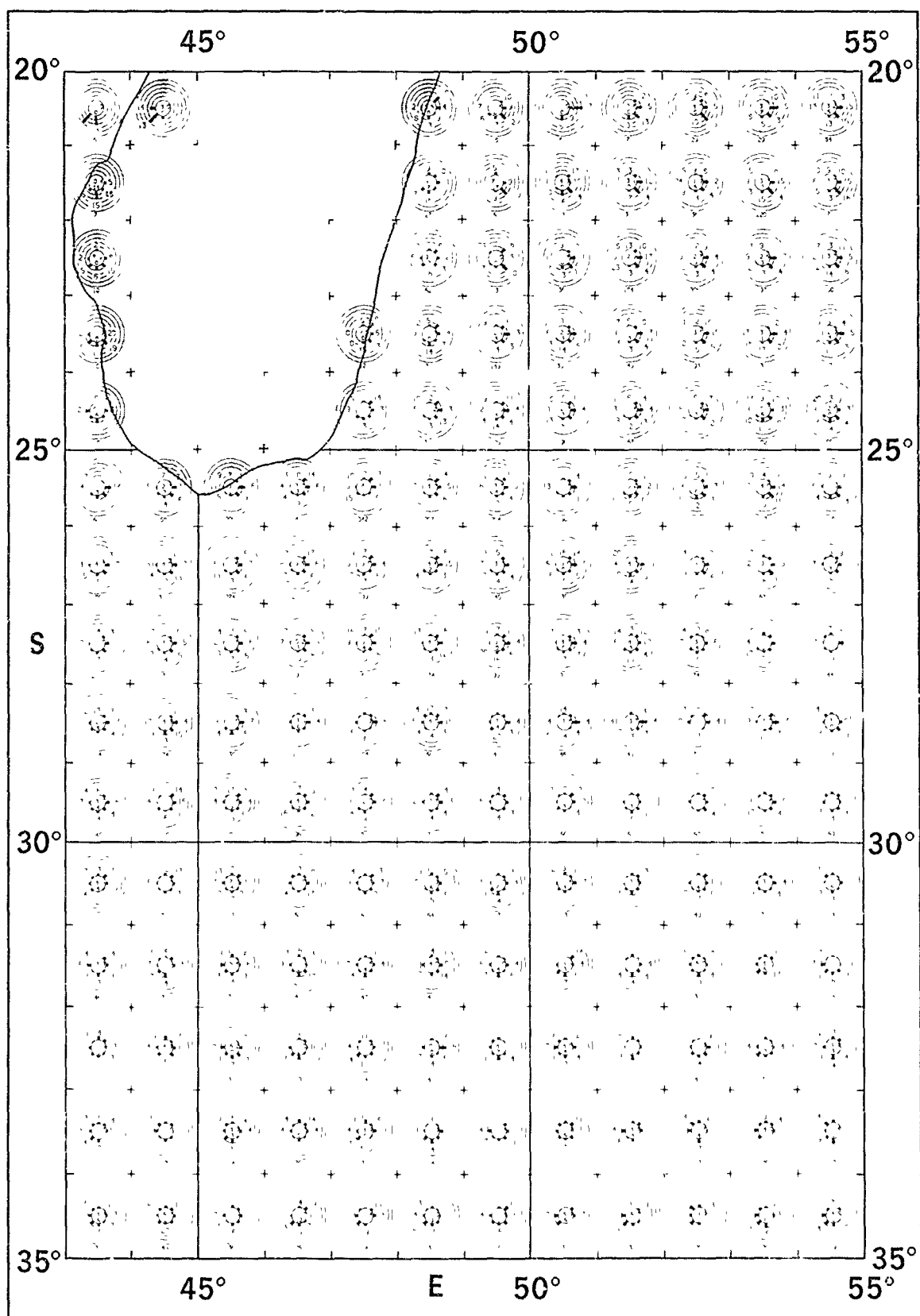
June

# Surface Wind Roses



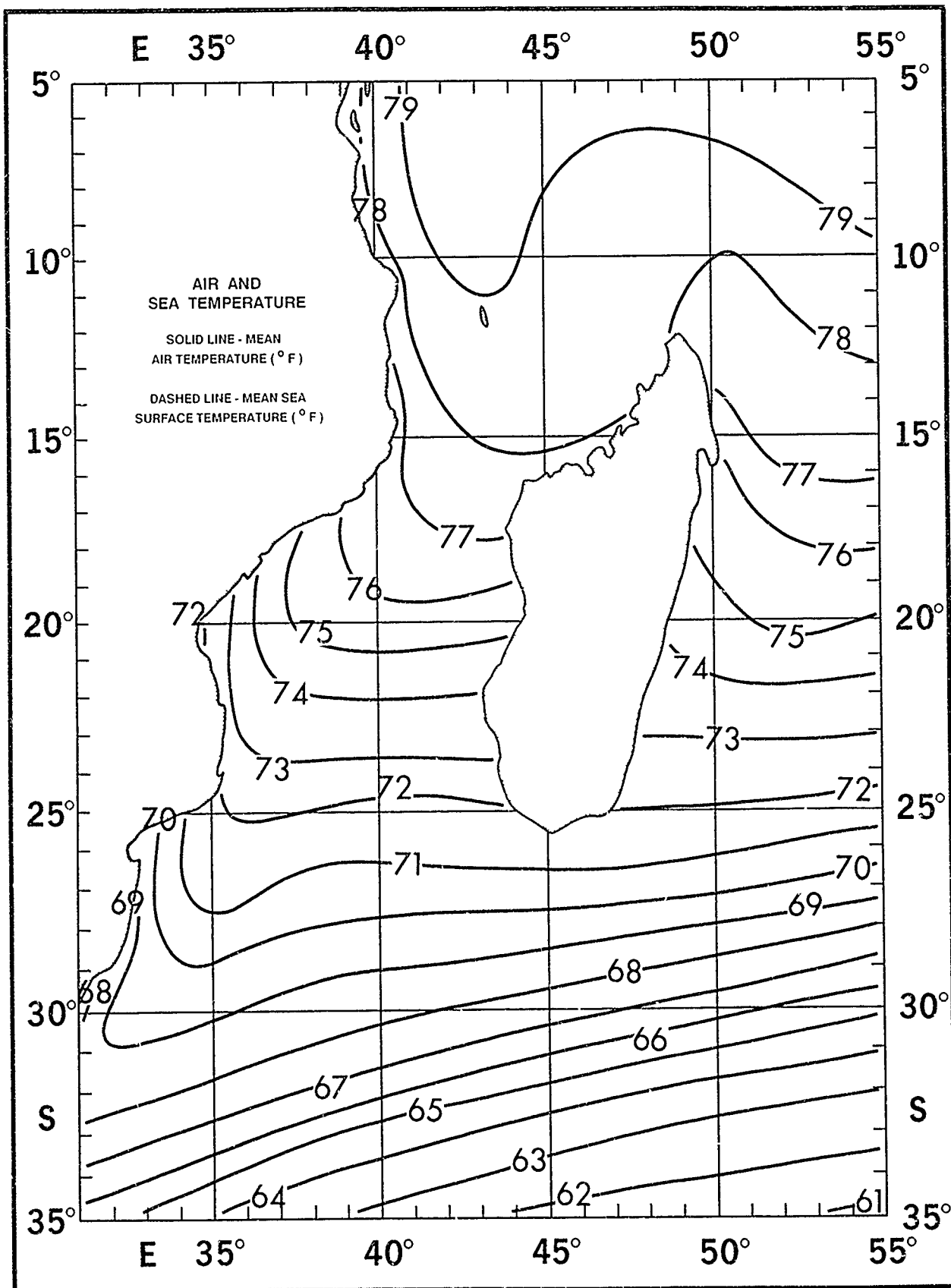
June

# Surface Wind Roses



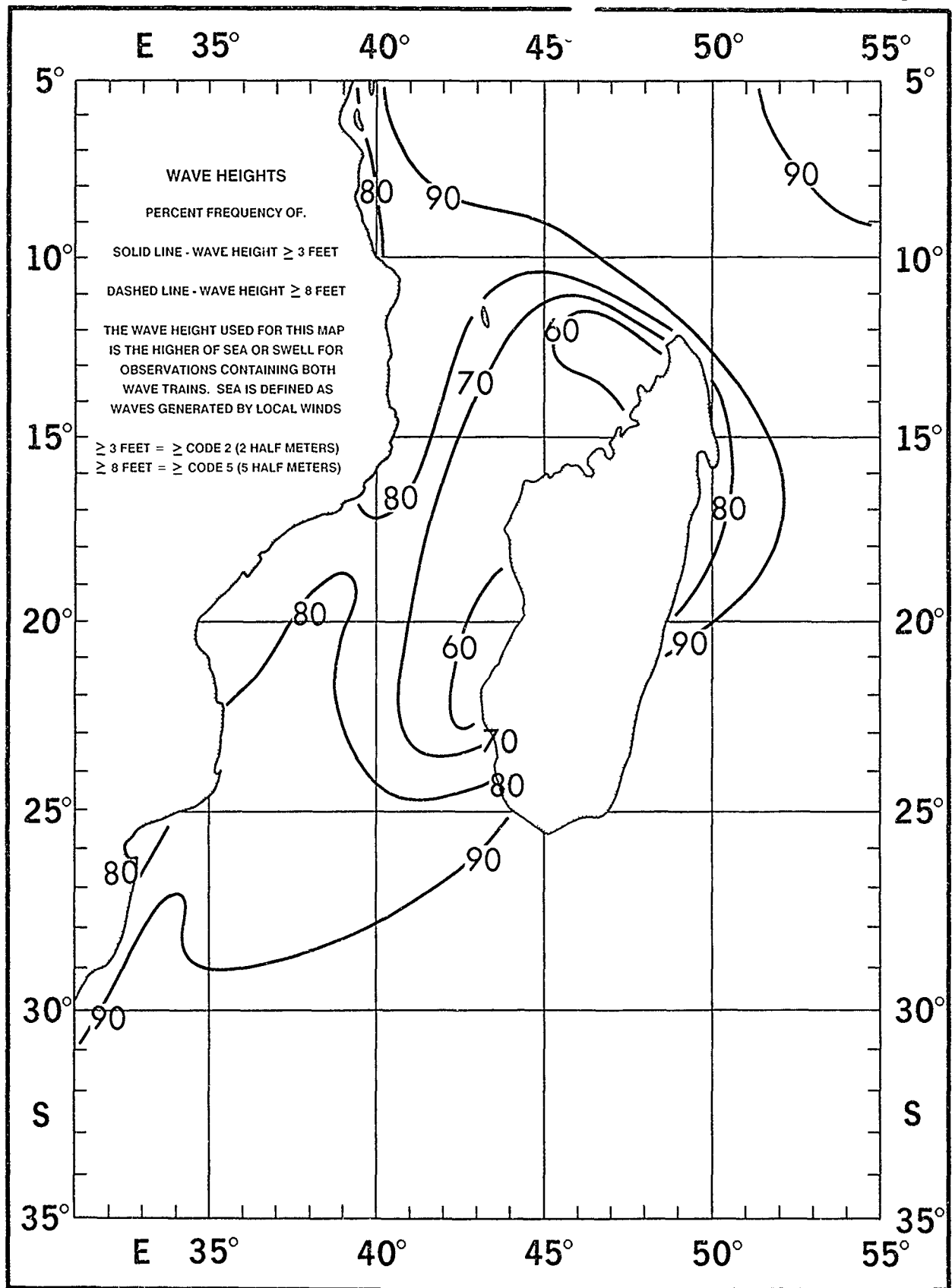
June

# Air and Sea Temperature



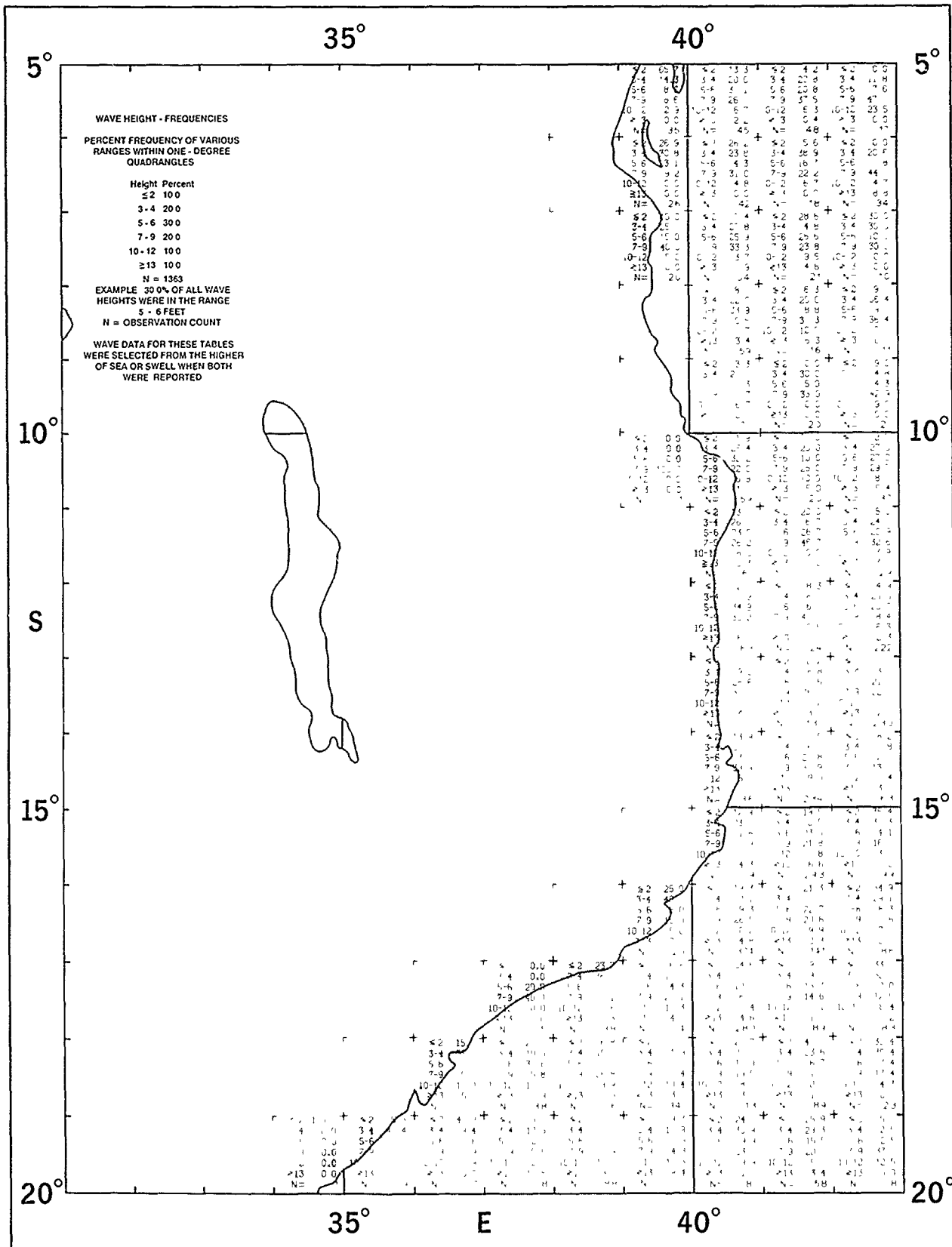
June

Wave Height



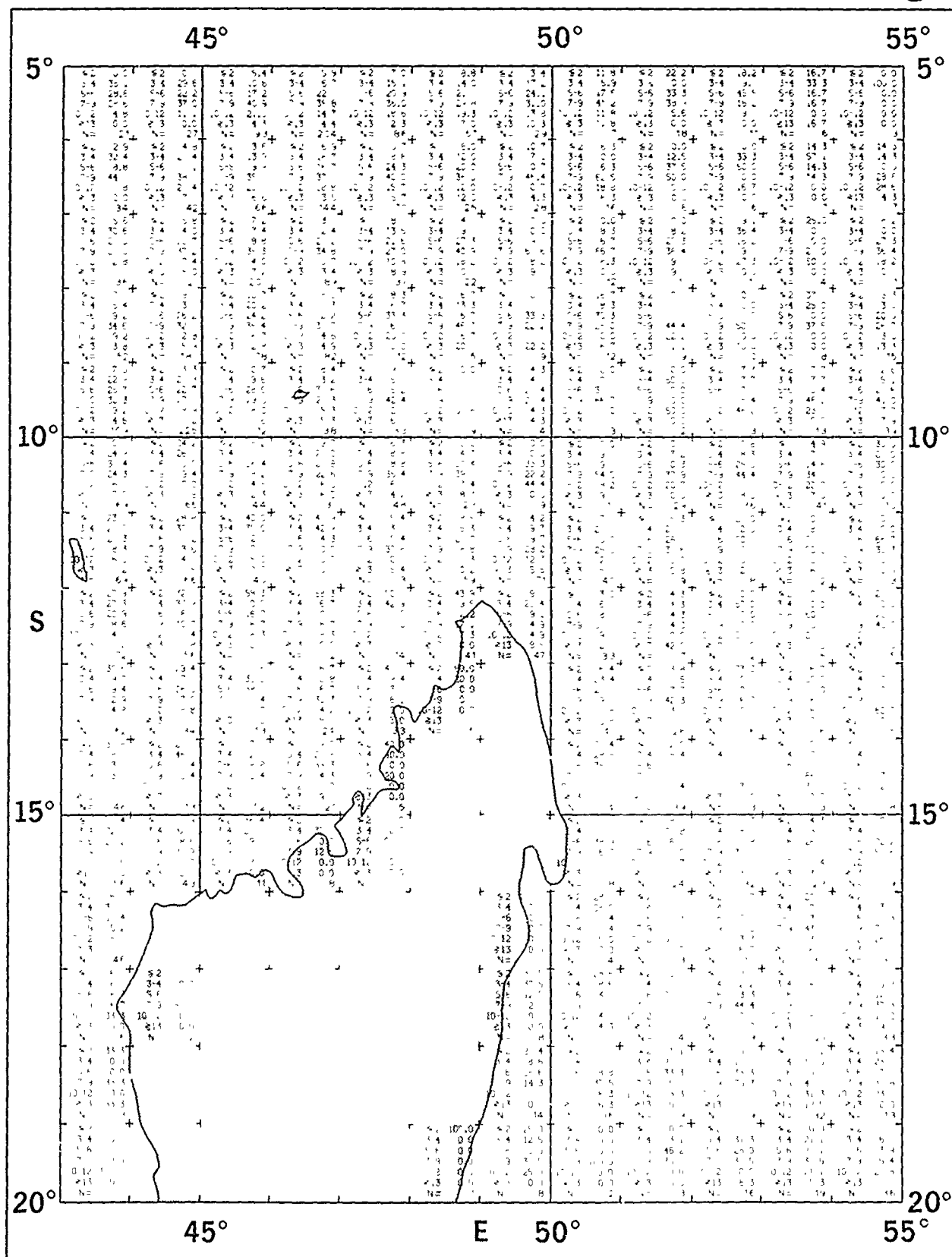
June

Wave Height



June

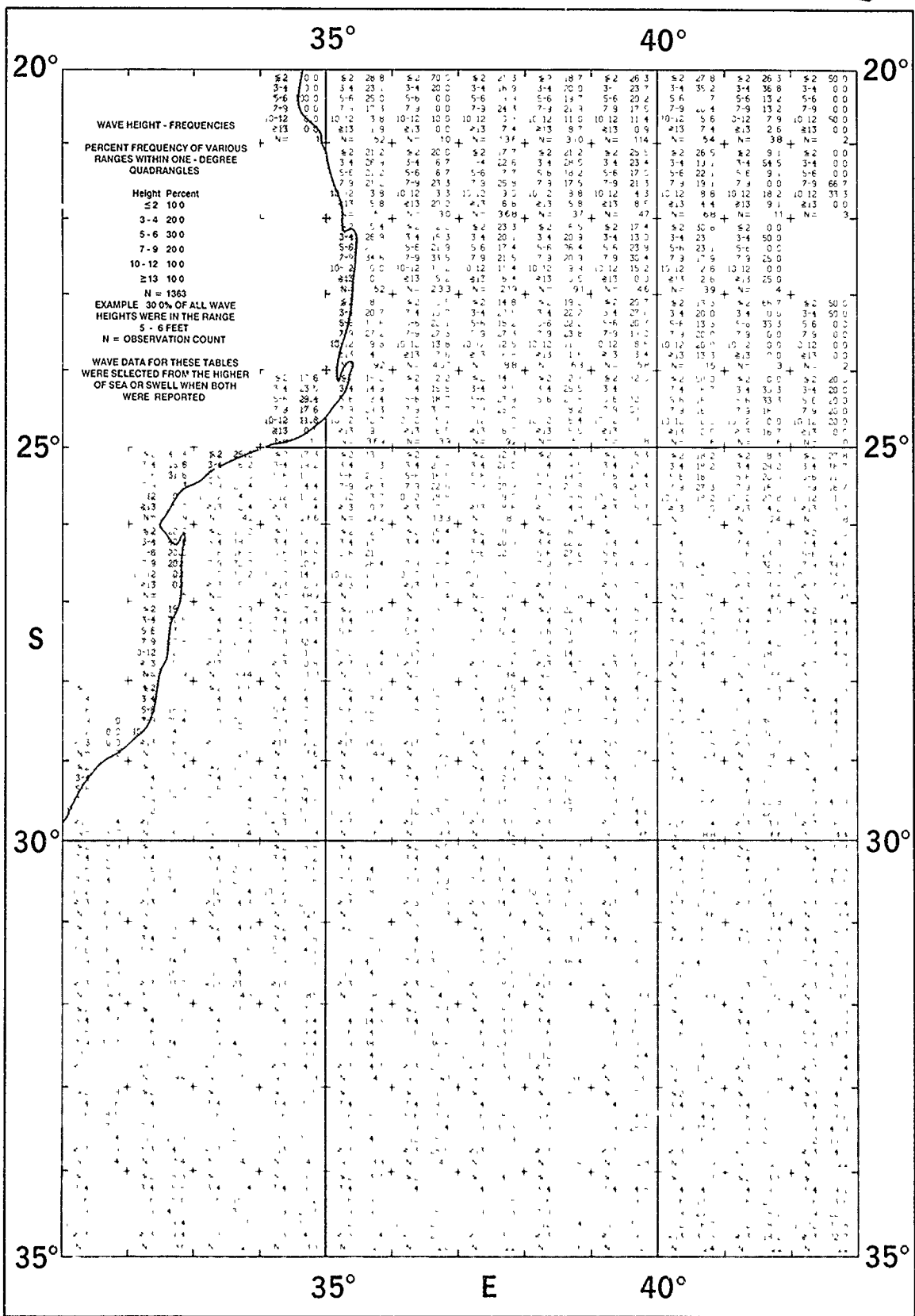
Wave Height





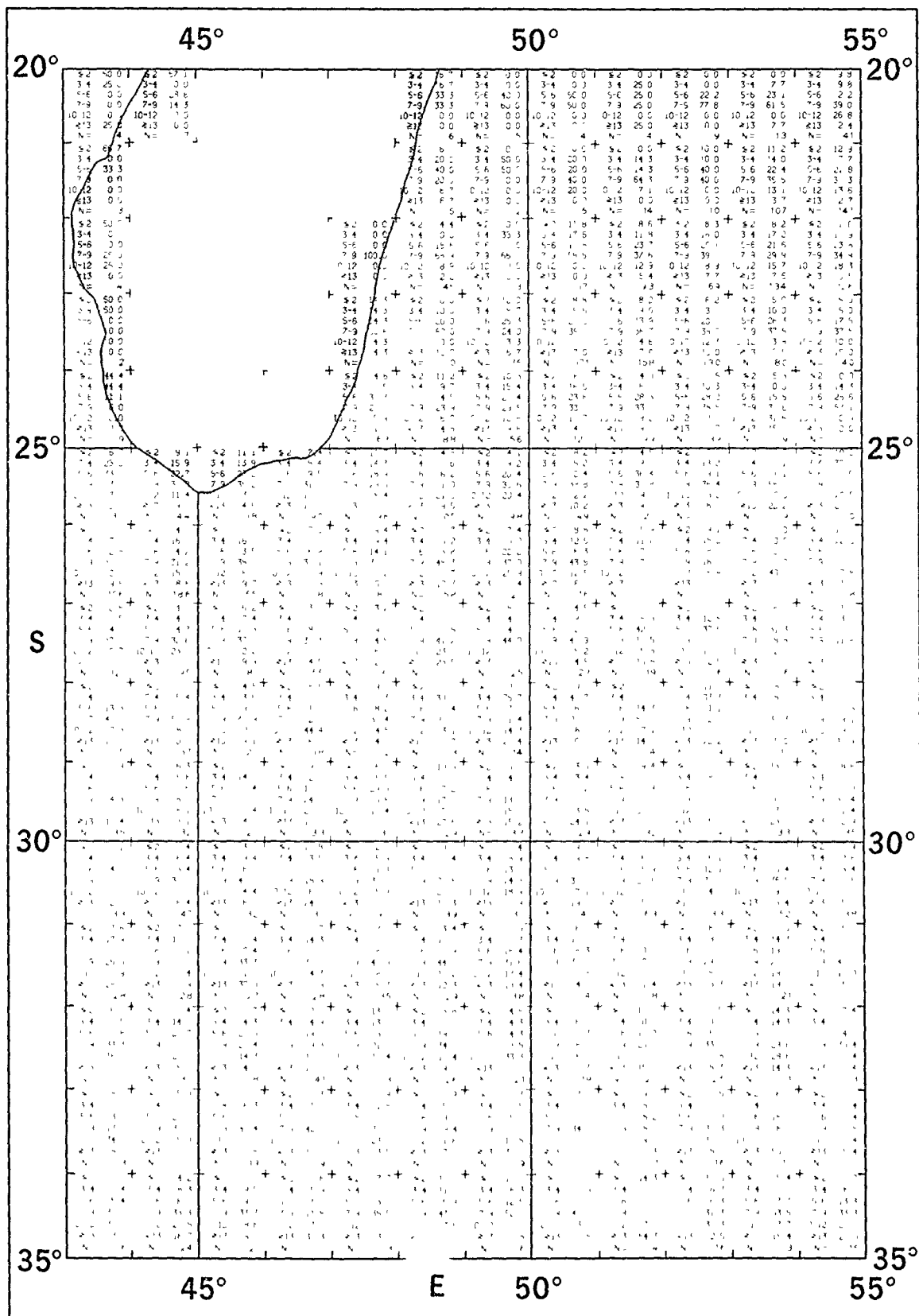
June

Wave Height



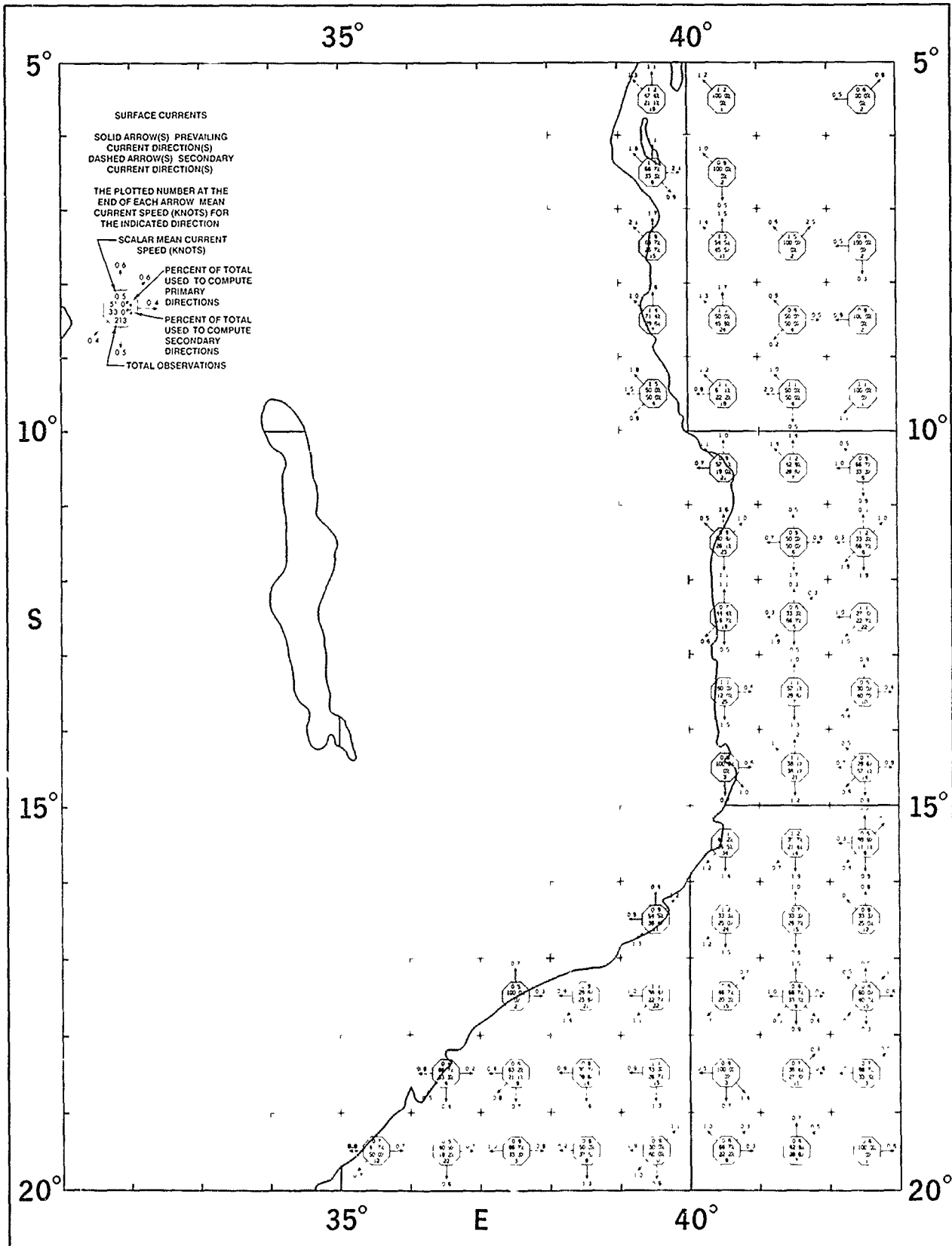
June

Wave Height



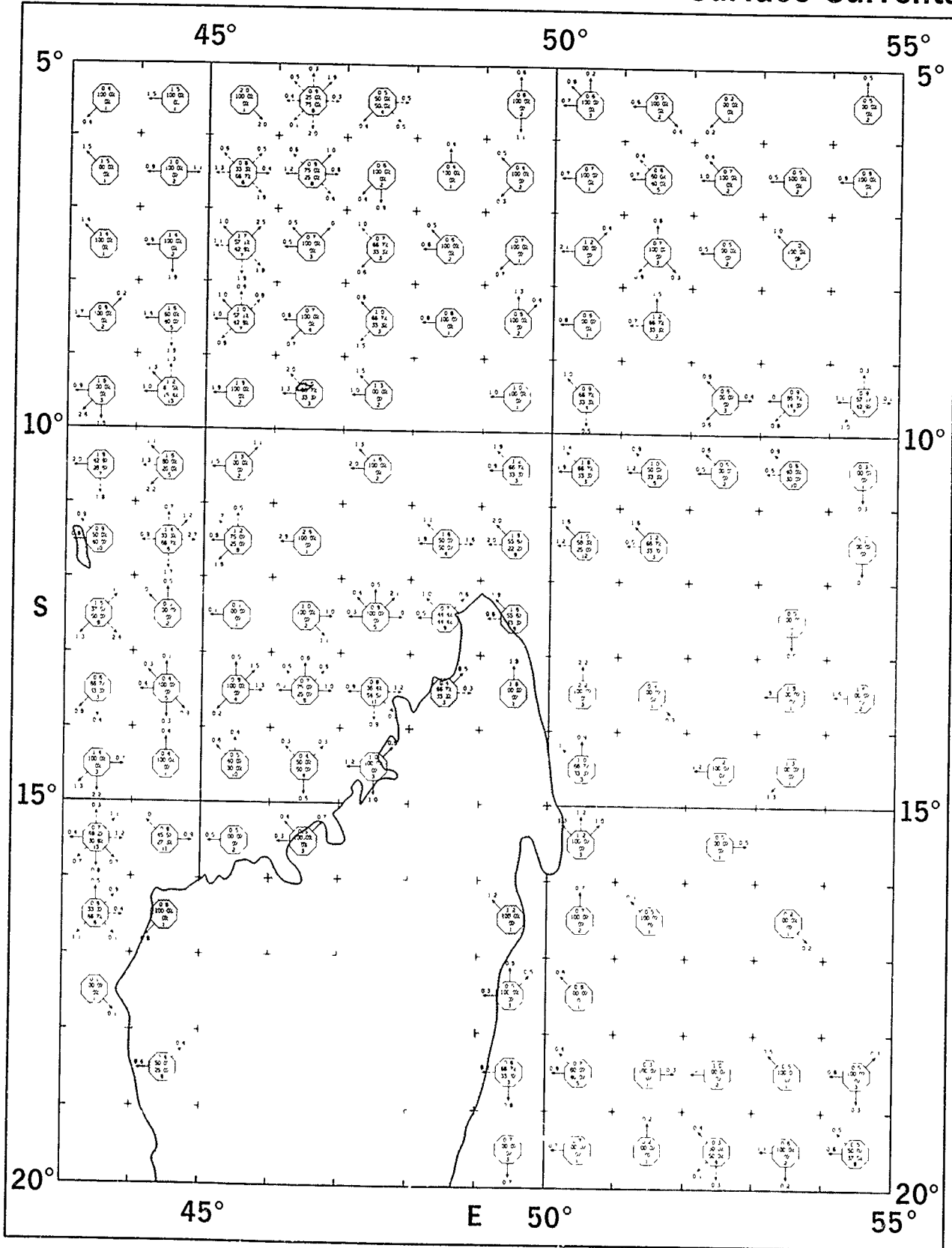
June

# Surface Currents



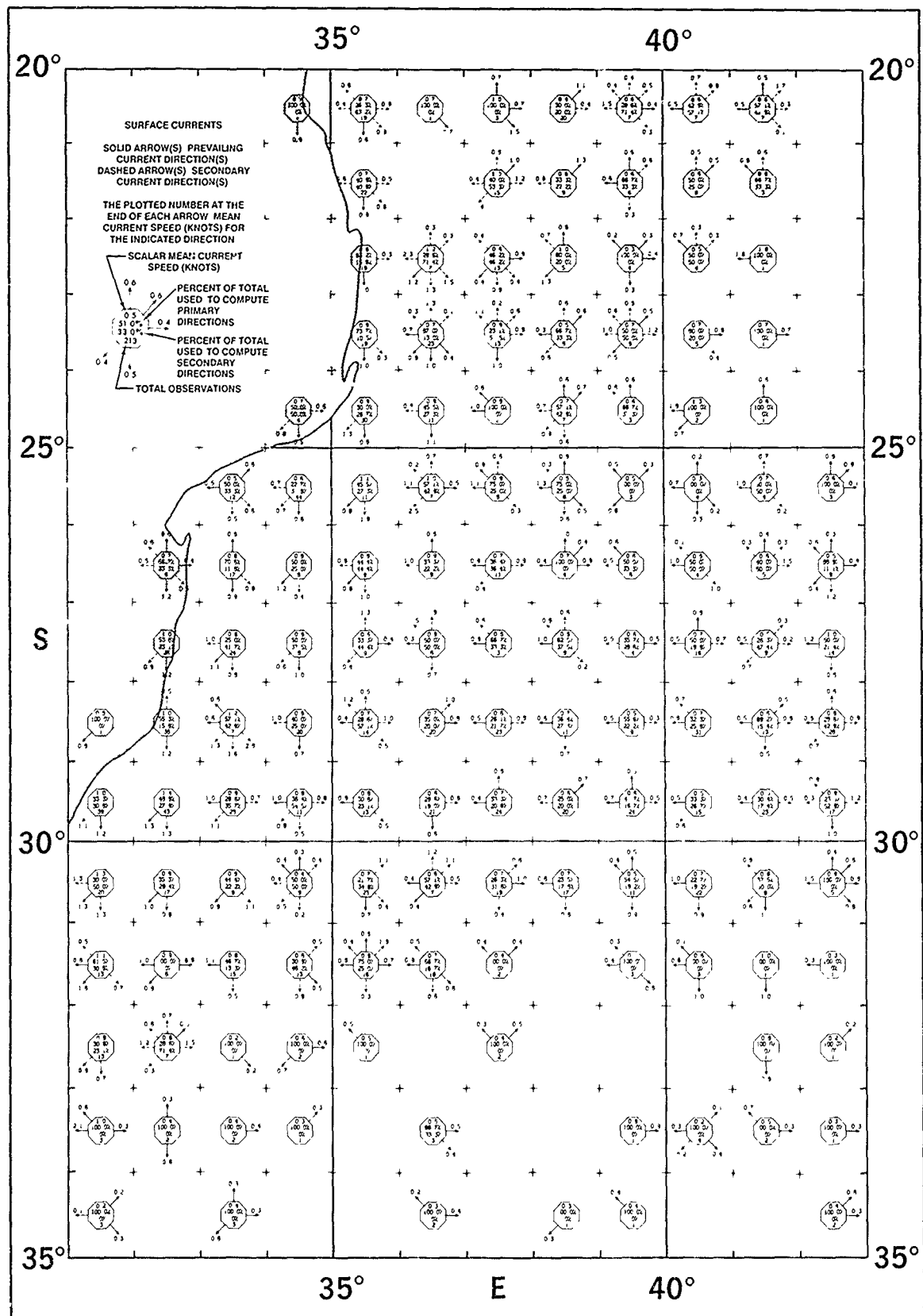
June

# Surface Currents



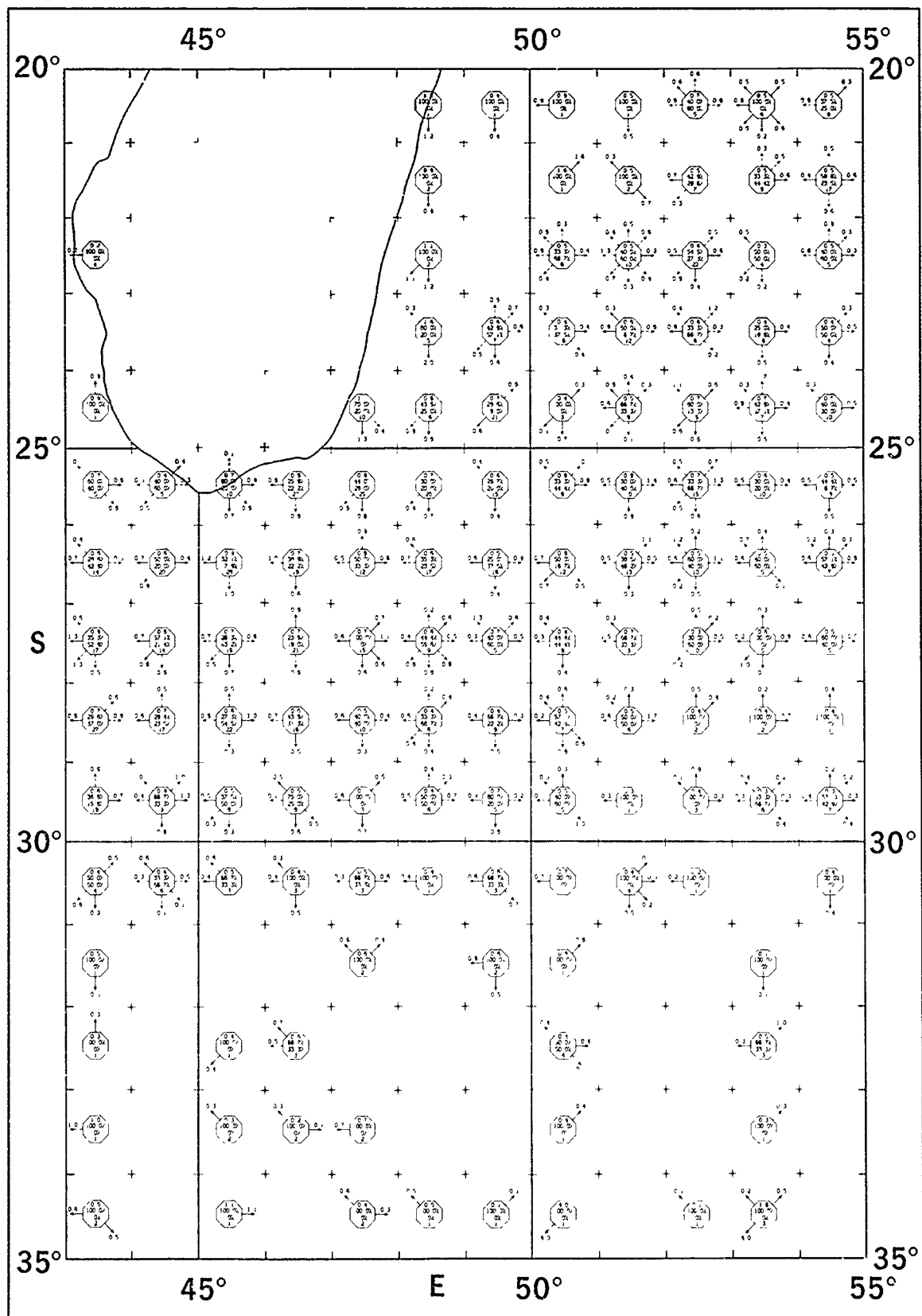
June

# Surface Currents



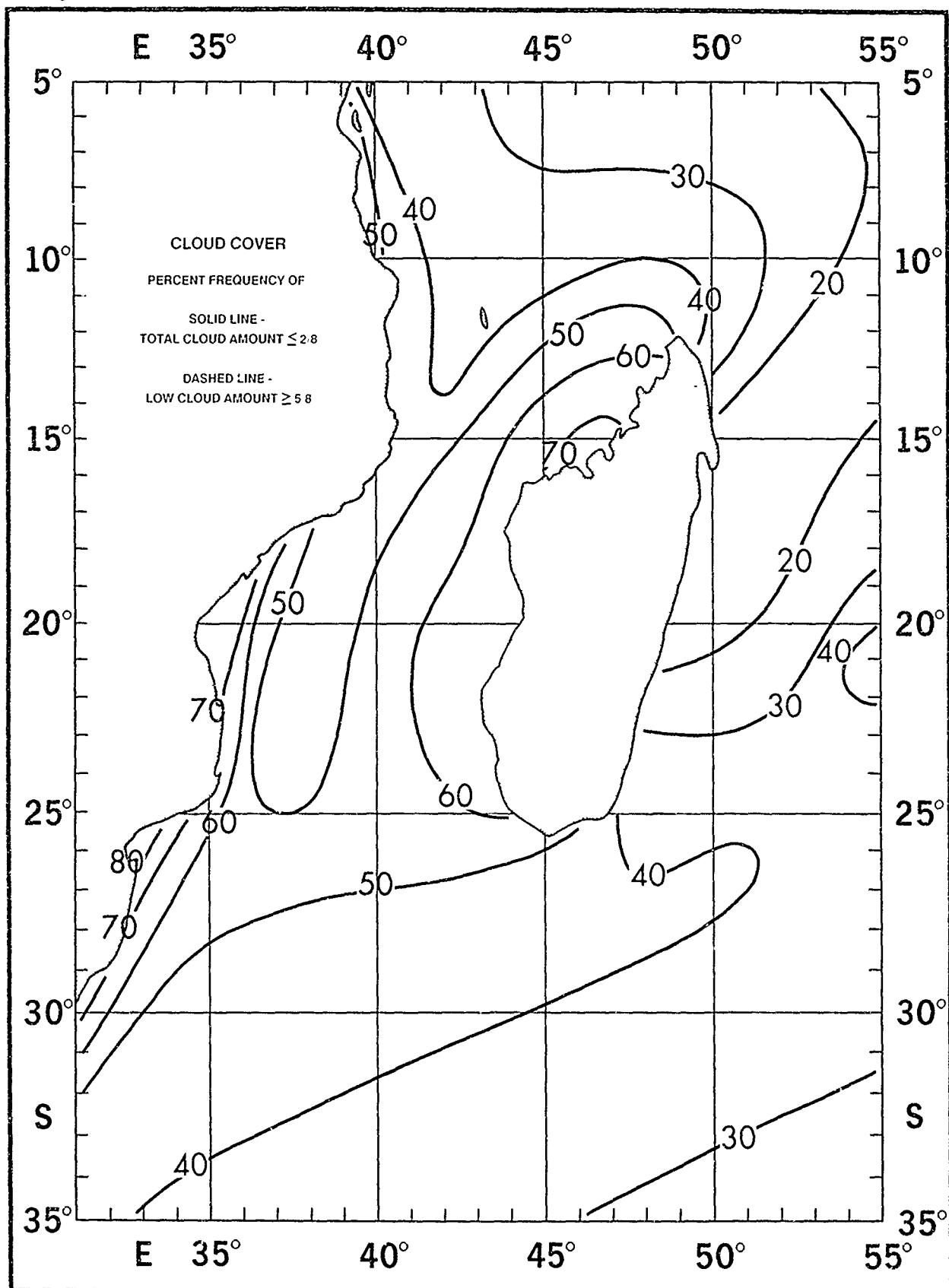
June

Surface Currents



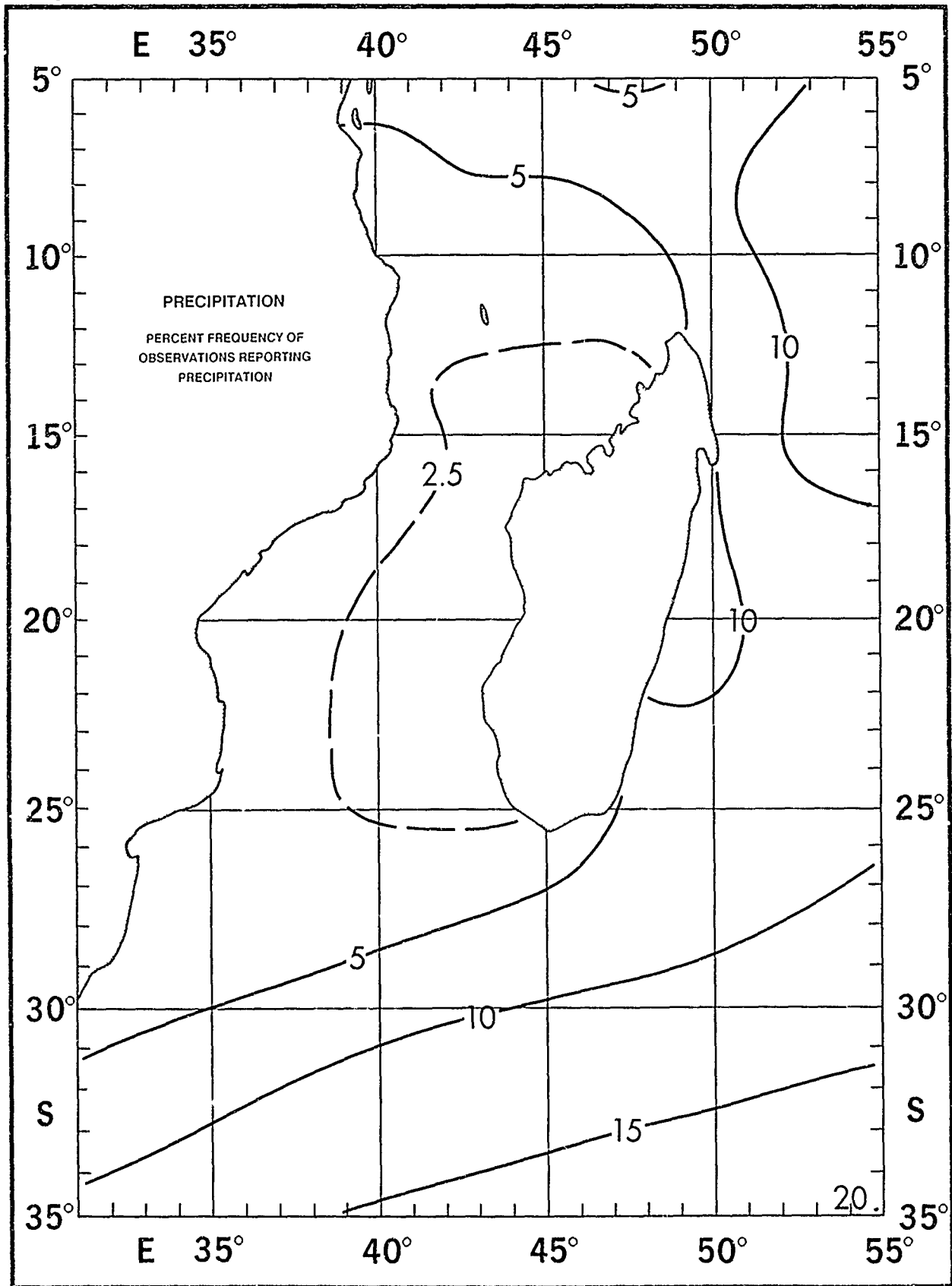
July

Clouds



July

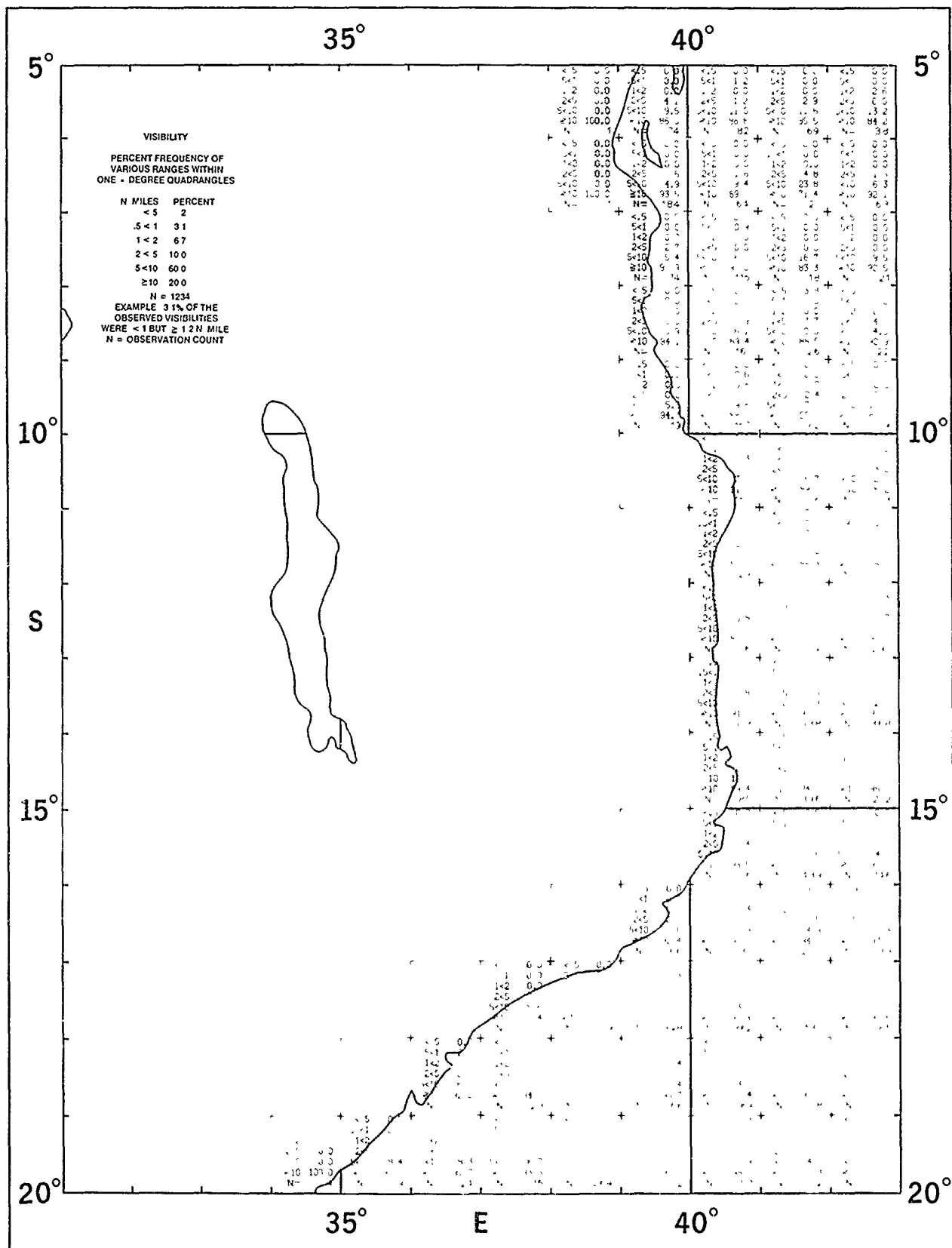
Precipitation





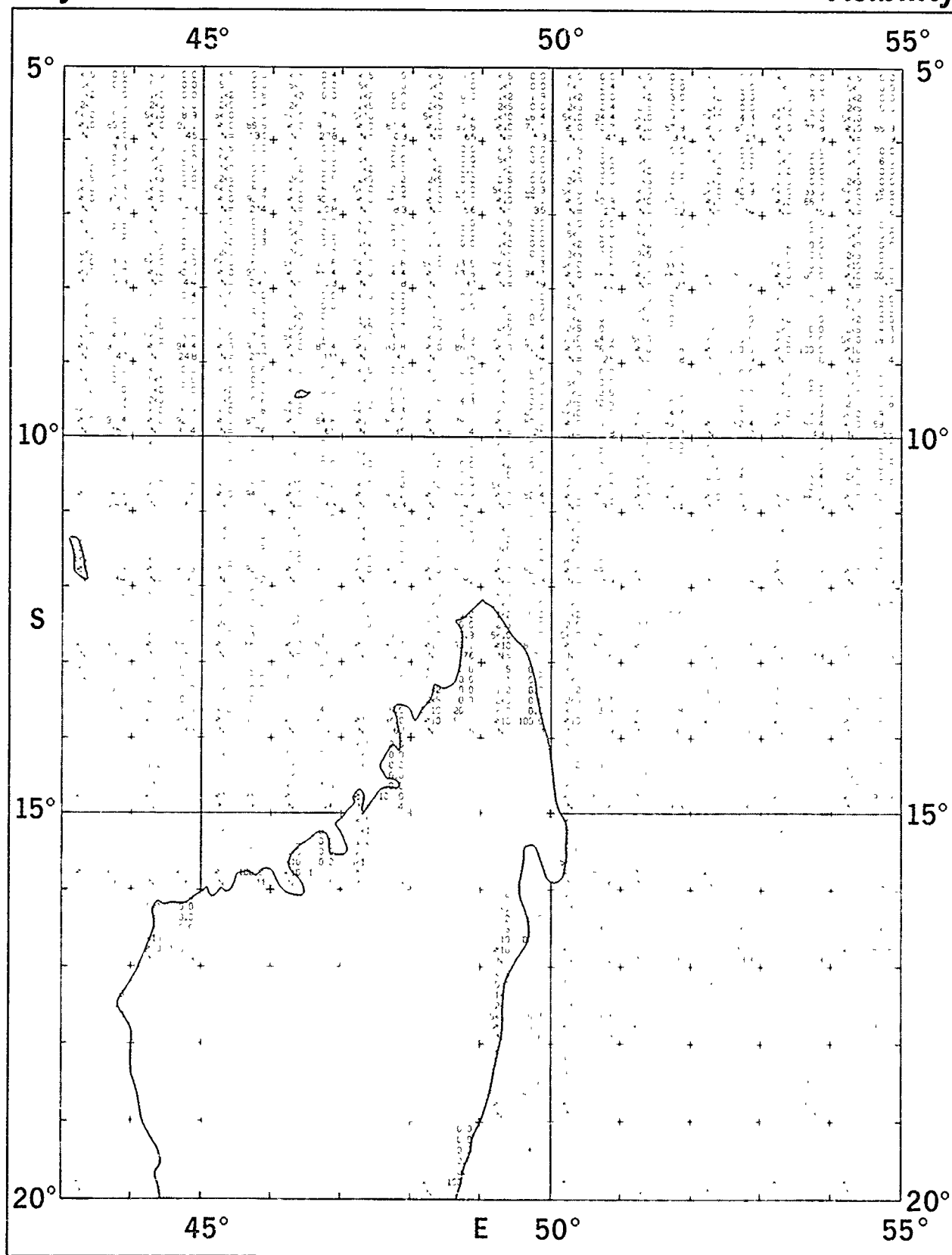
July

Visibility



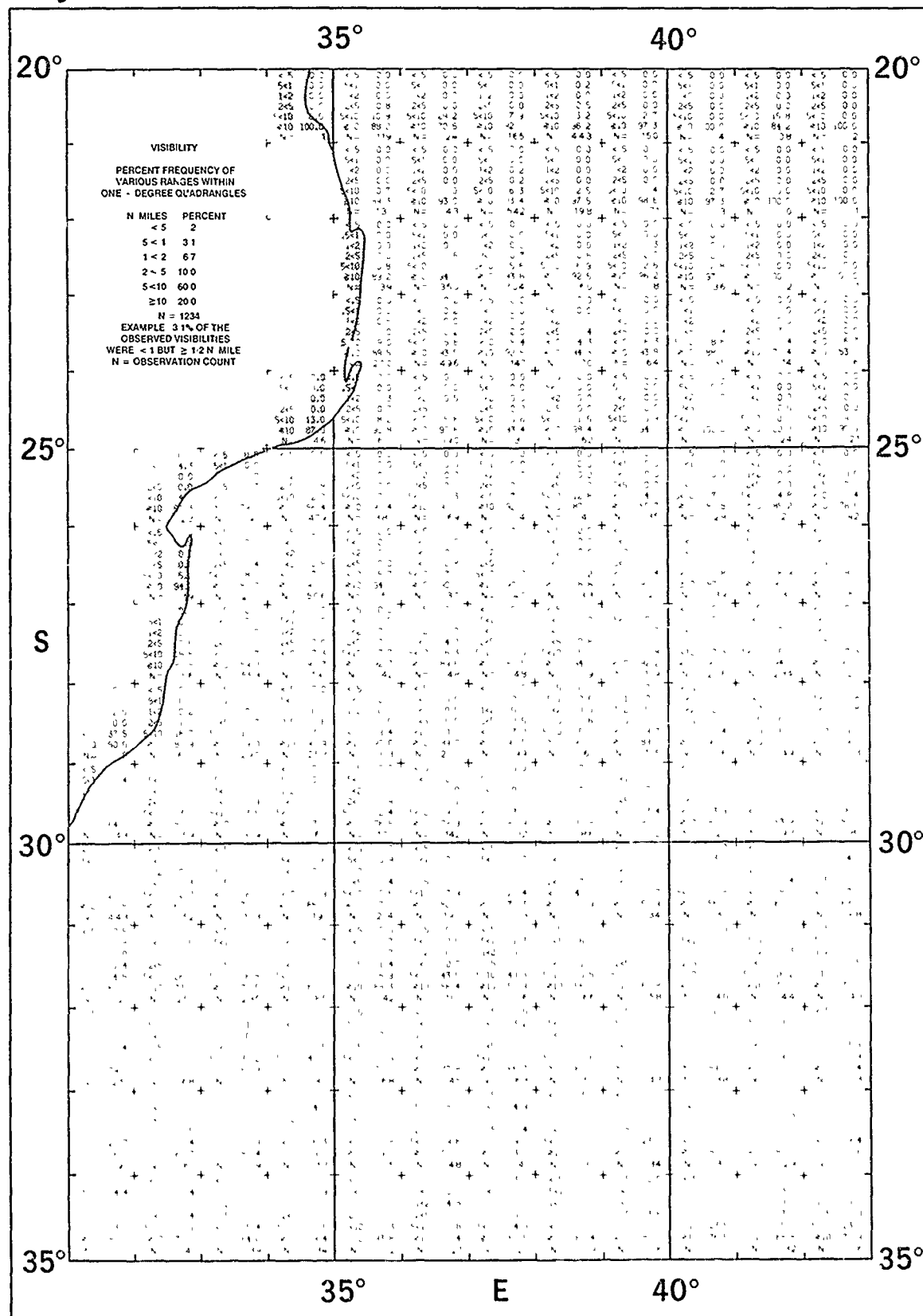
July

Visibility



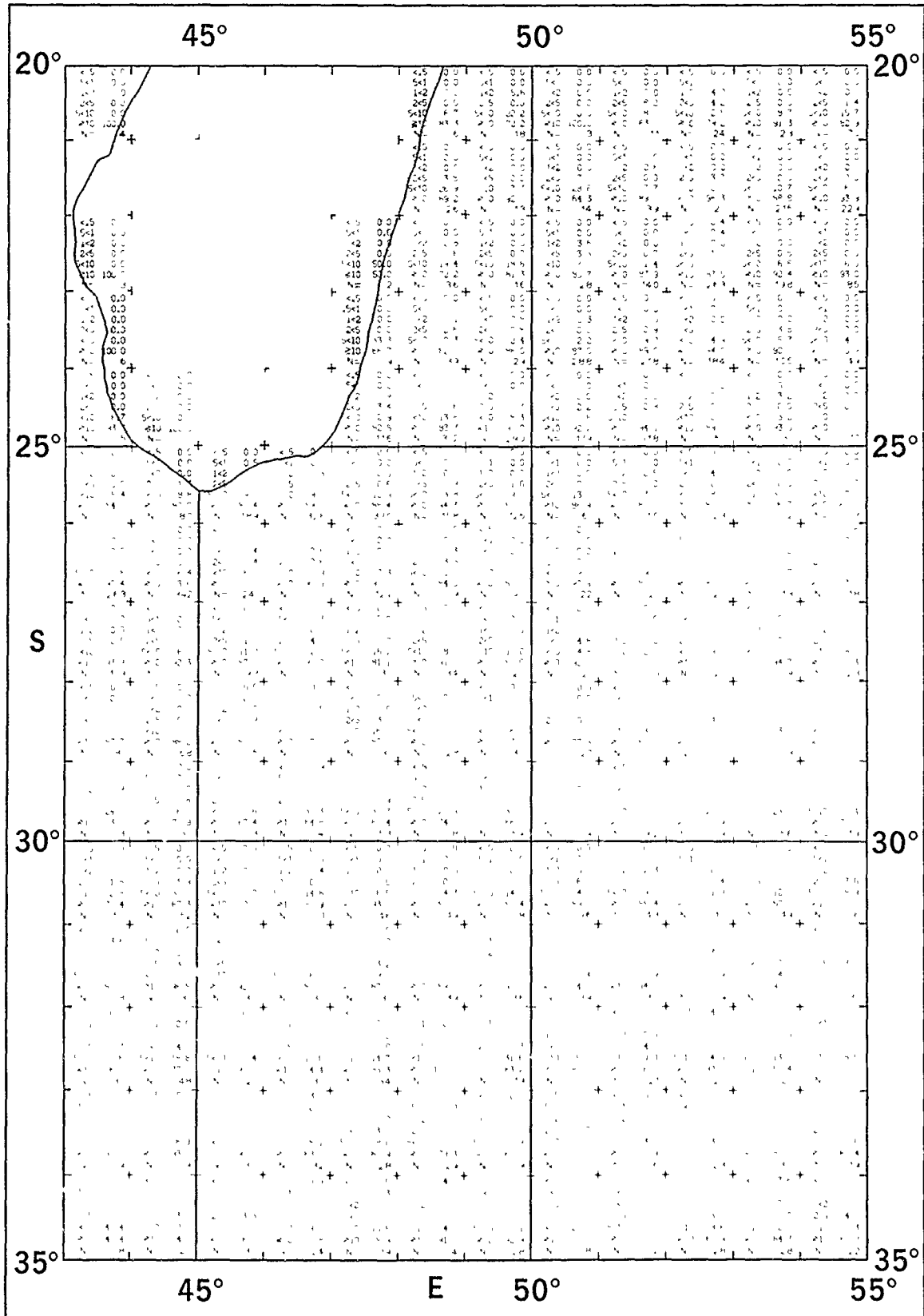
July

Visibility



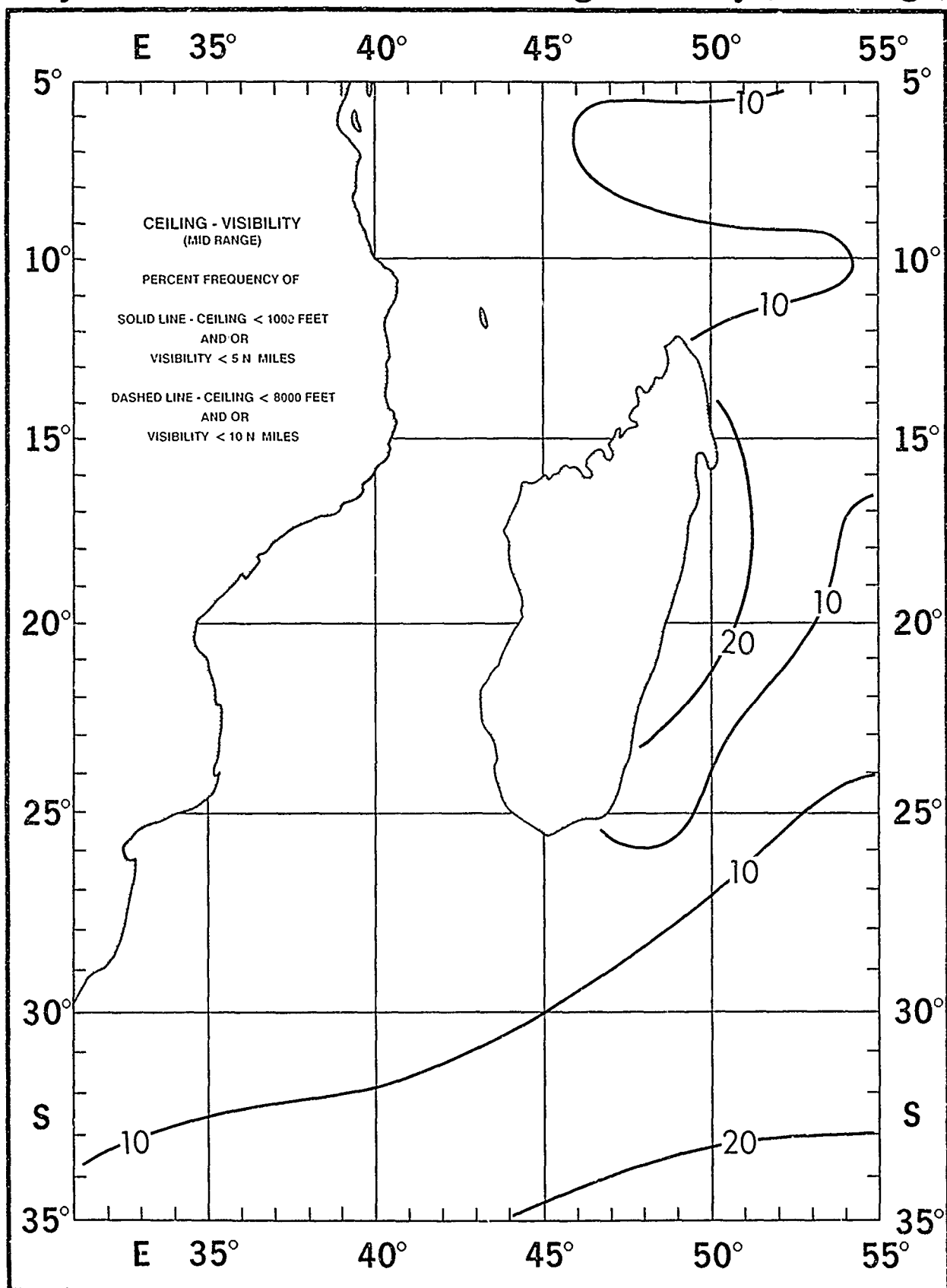
July

Visibility



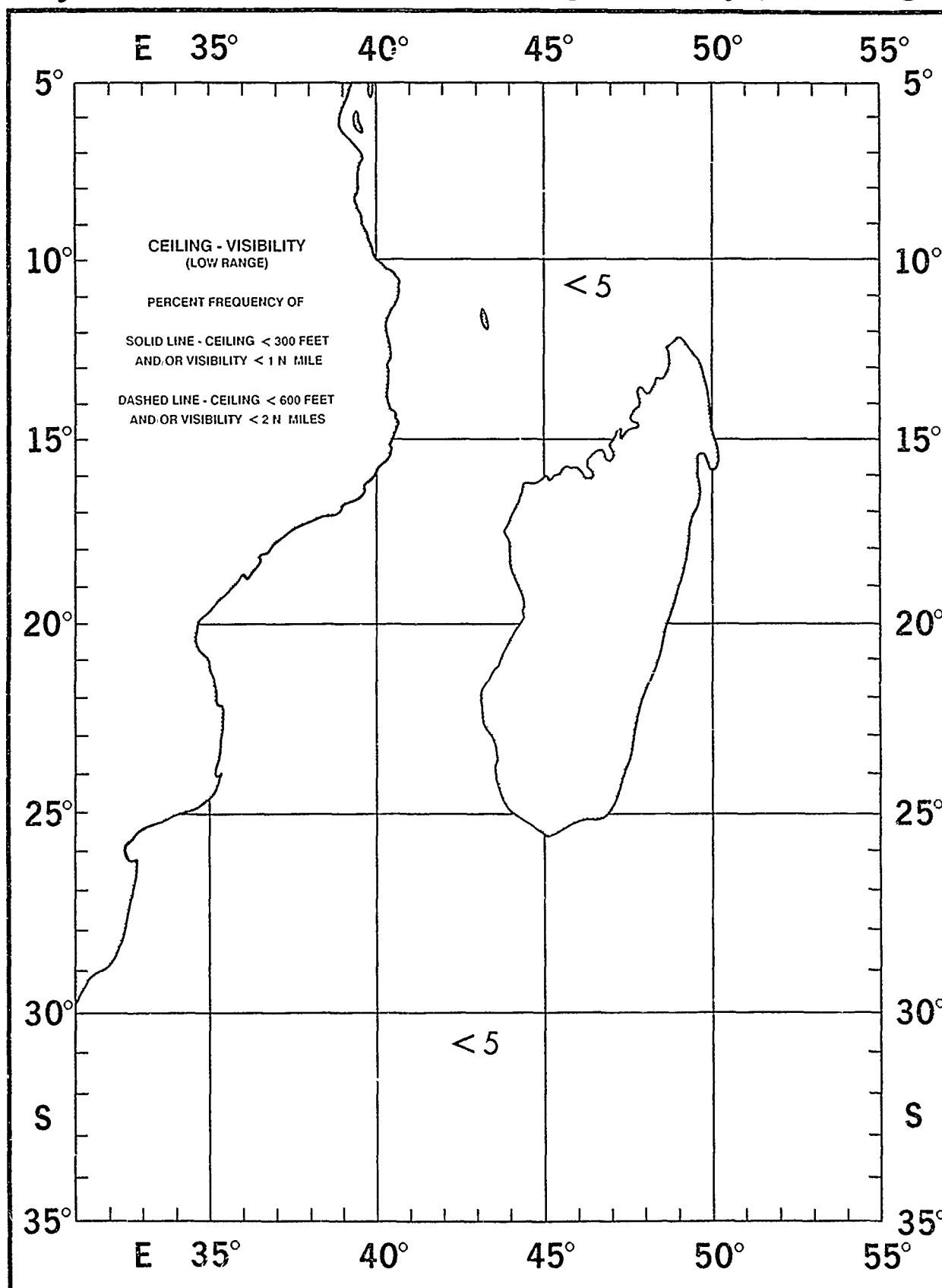
July

# Ceiling - Visibility (Mid Range)



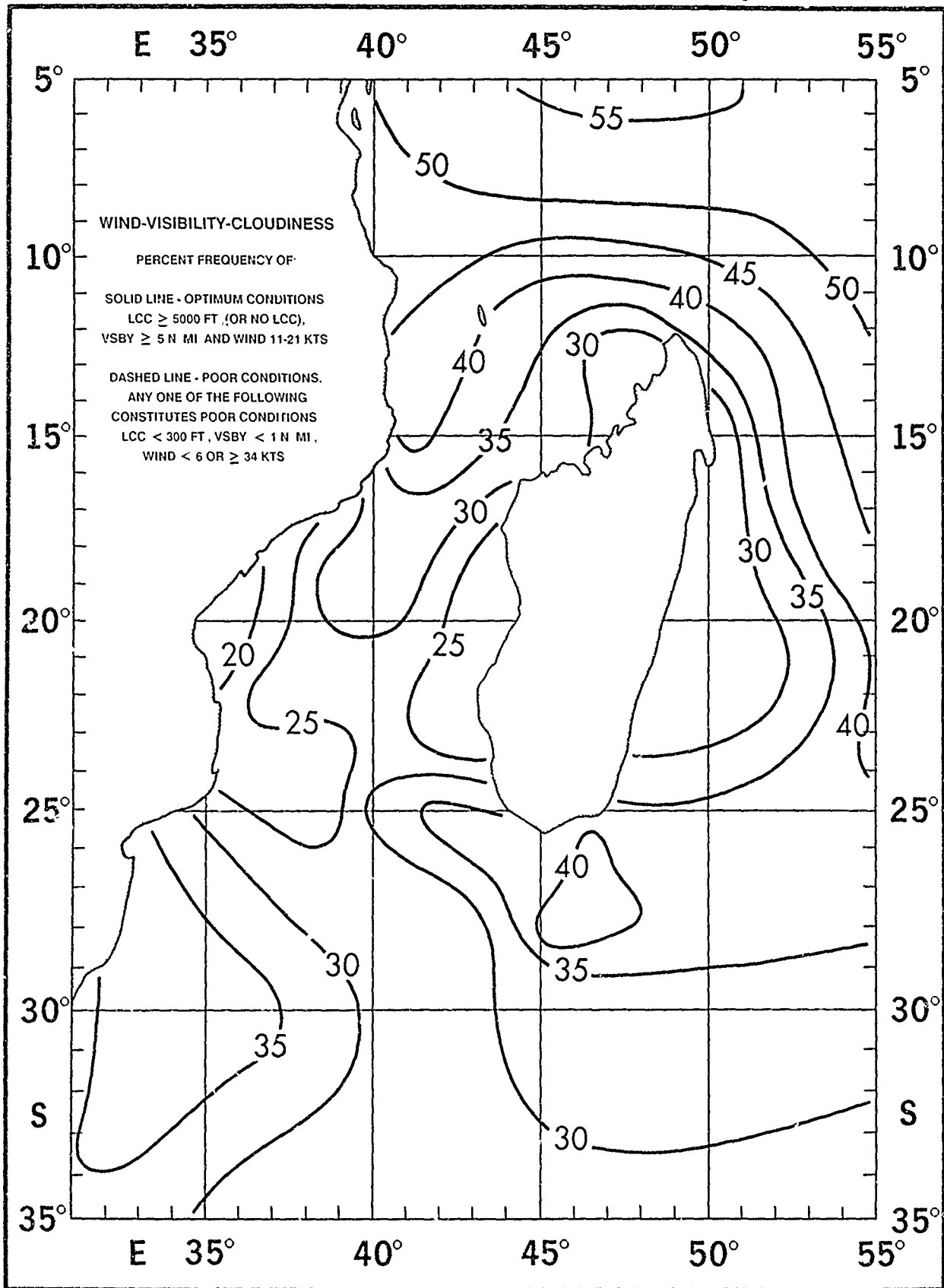
July

# Ceiling - Visibility (Low Range)



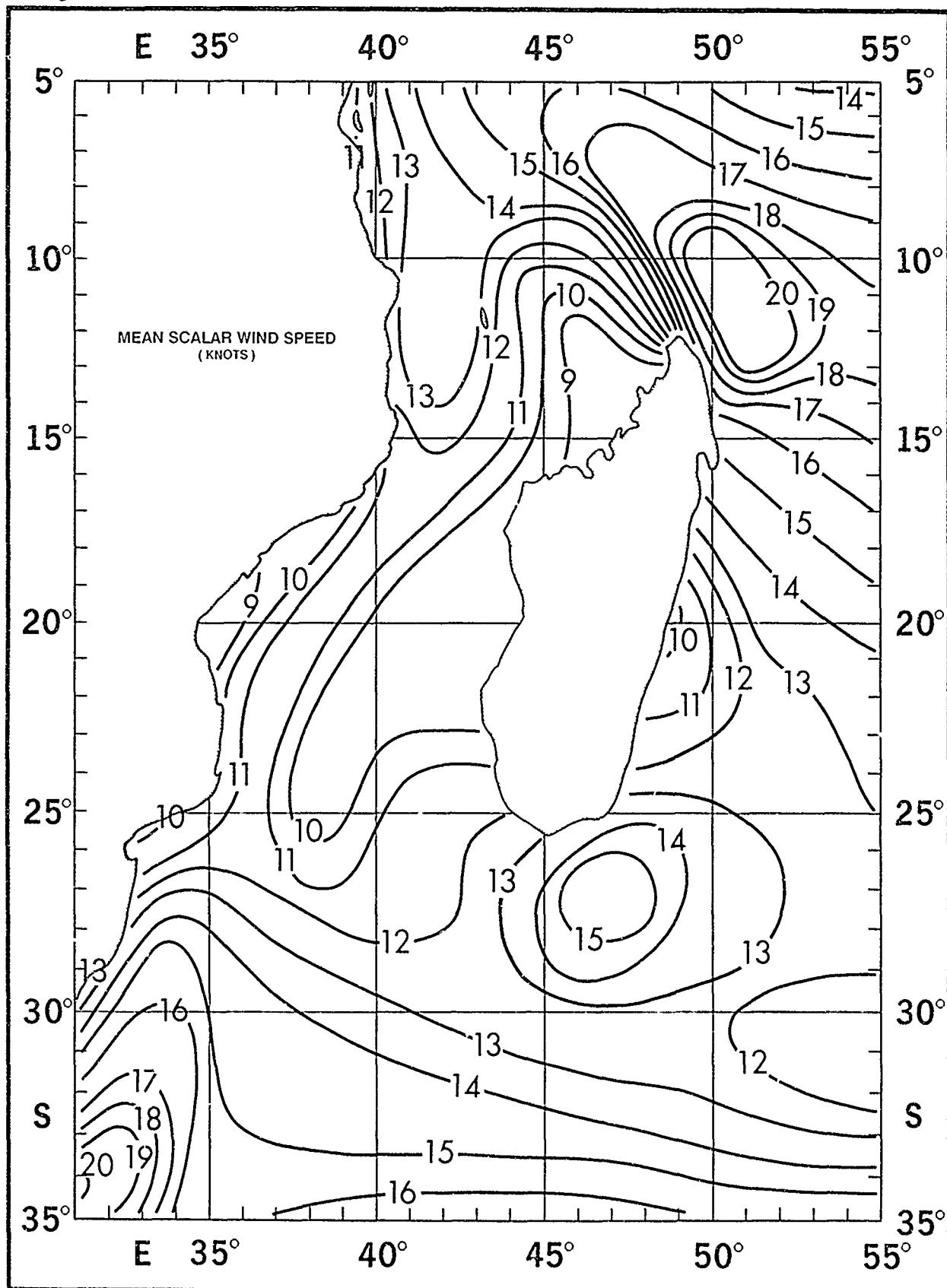
July

# Wind - Visibility - Cloudiness



July

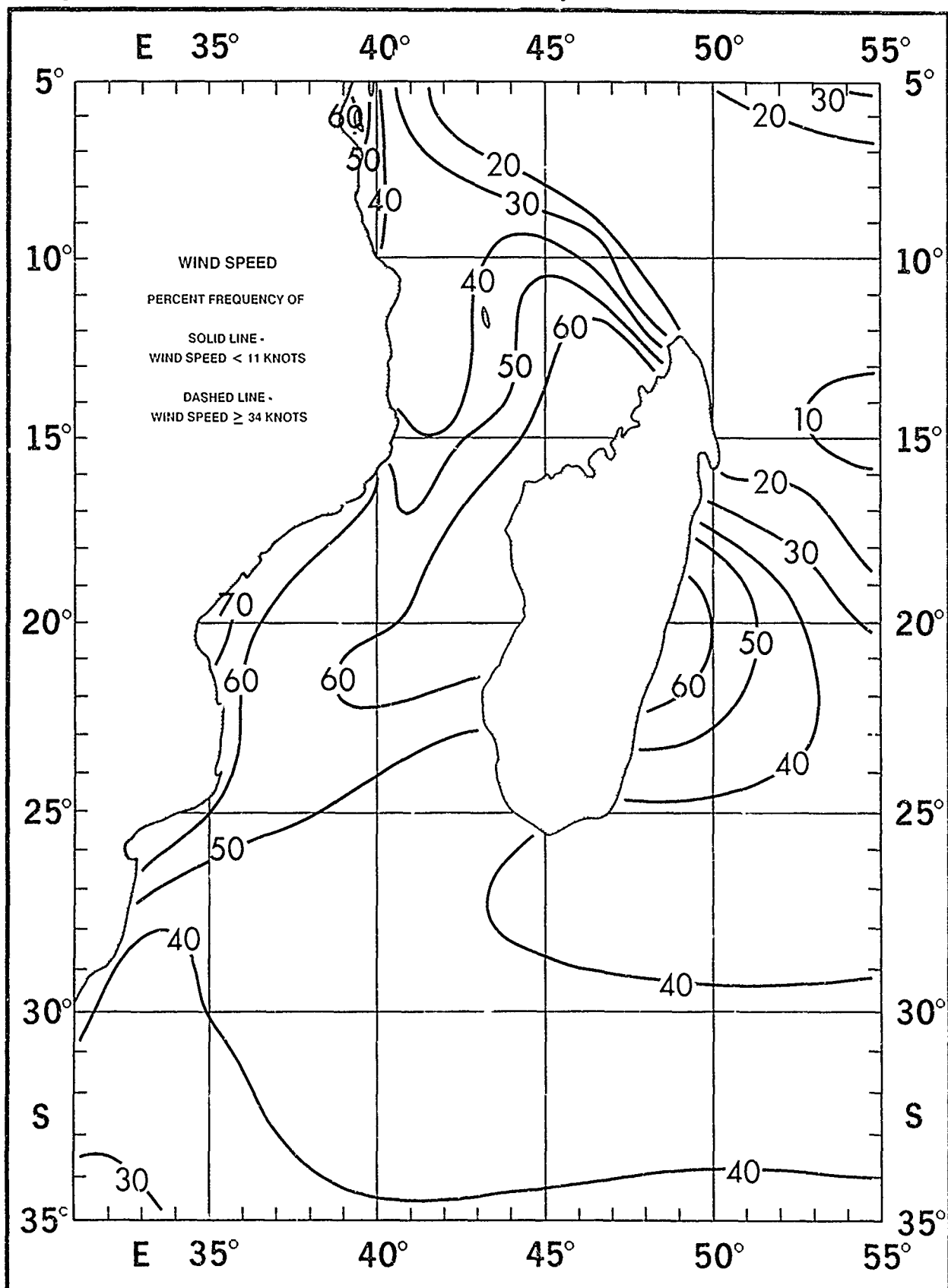
Mean Scalar Wind Speed





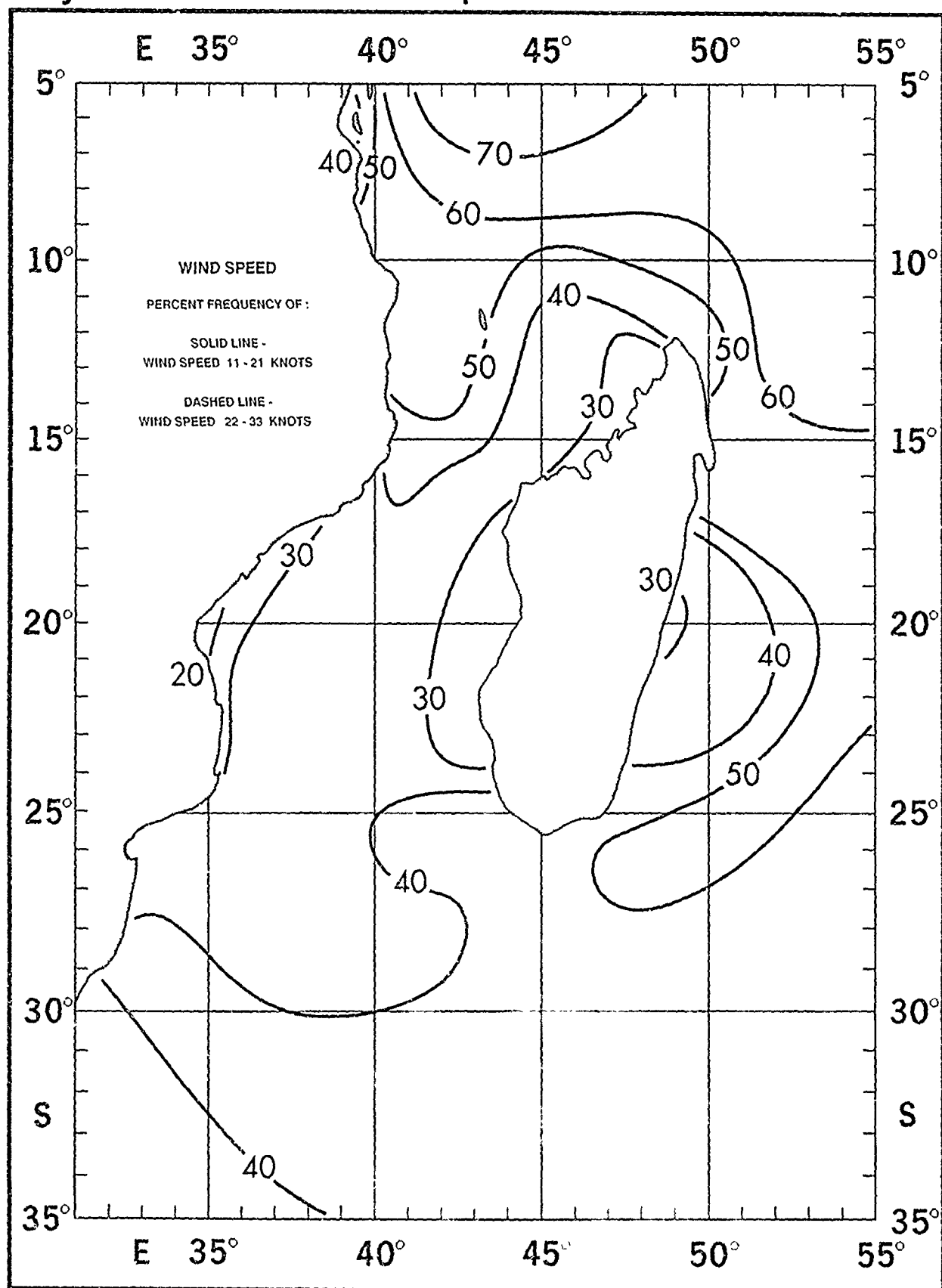
July

Wind Speed  $< 11$  and  $\geq 34$  Knots



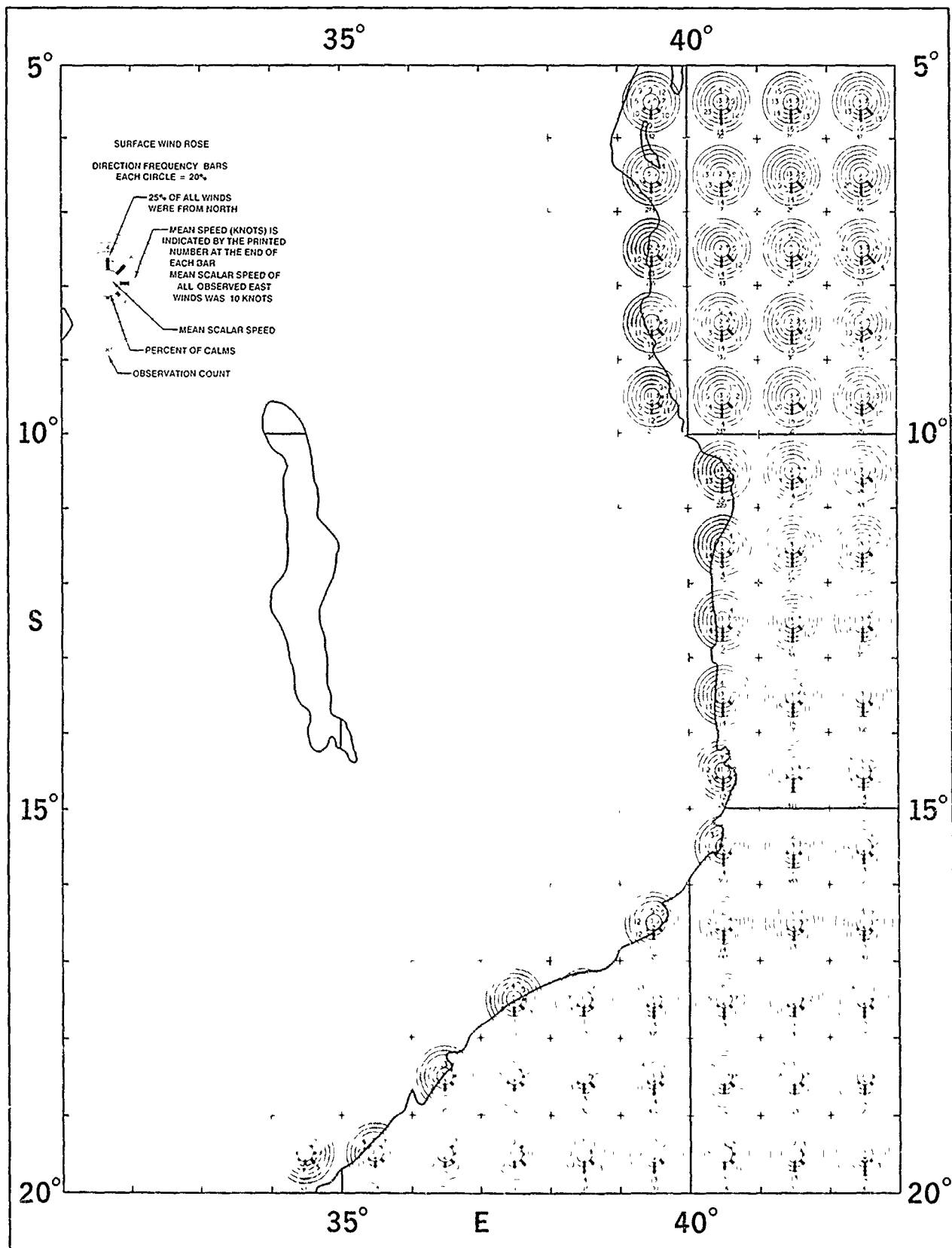
July

Wind Speed 11 - 21 and 22 - 33 Knots



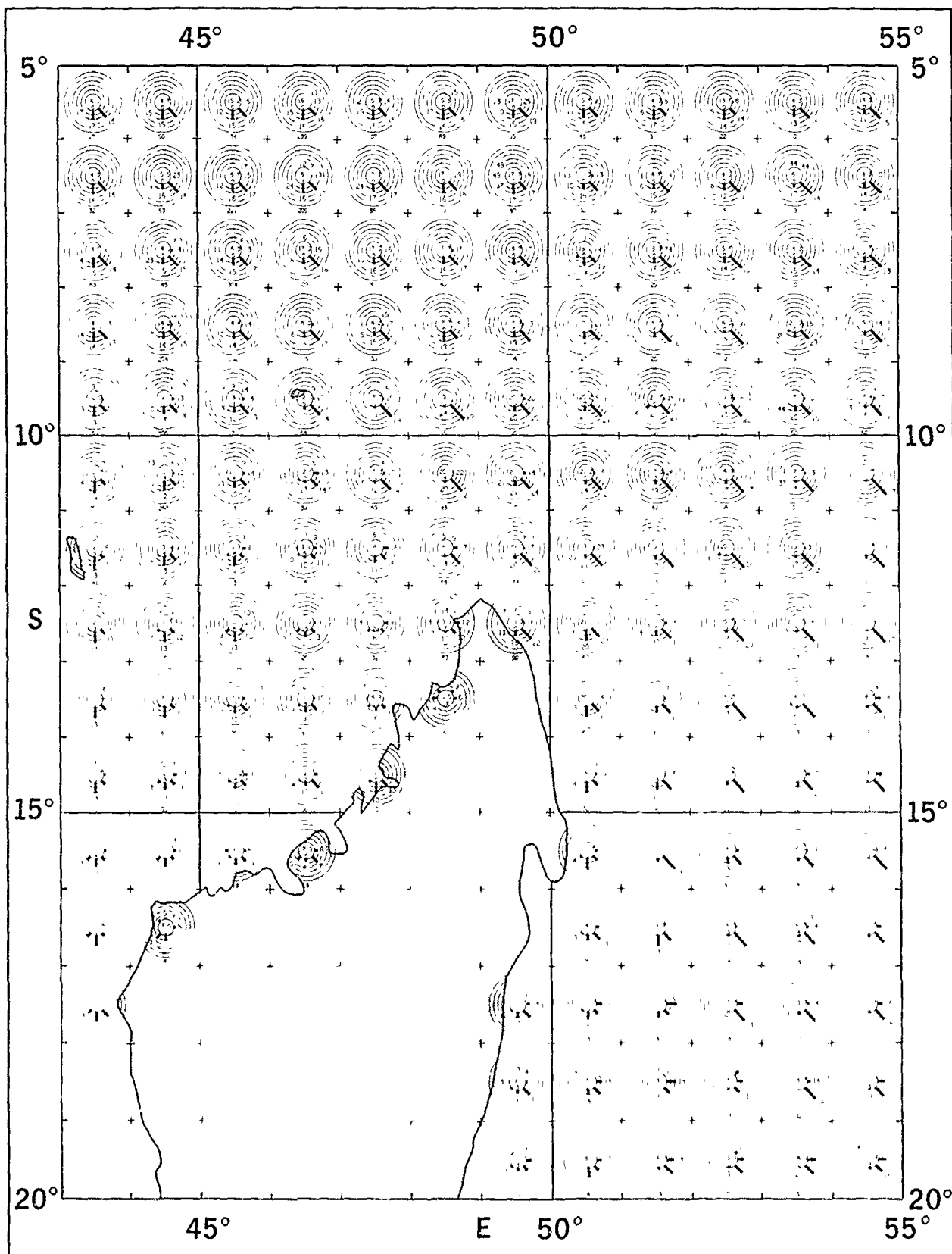
July

# Surface Wind Roses



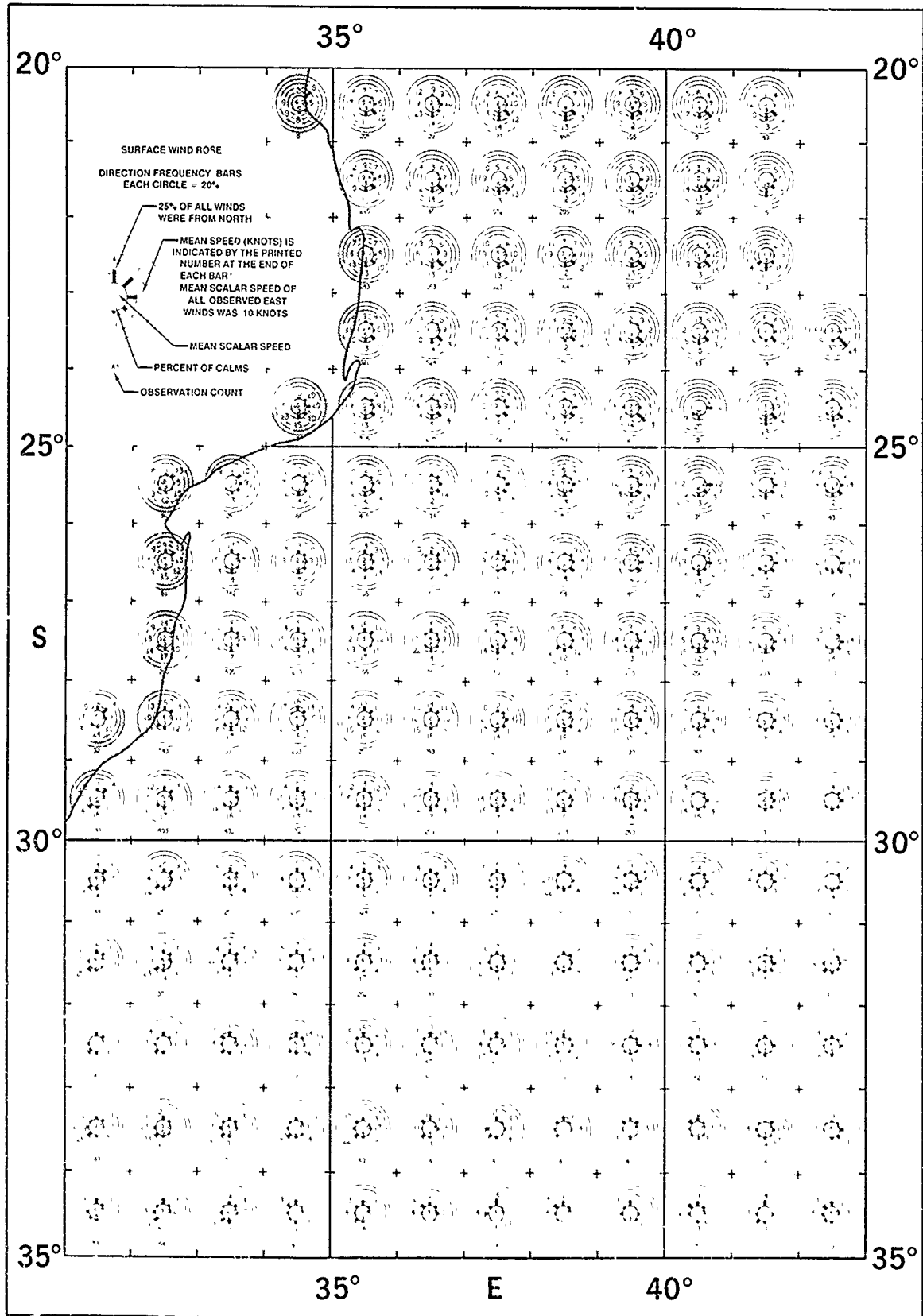
July

# Surface Wind Roses



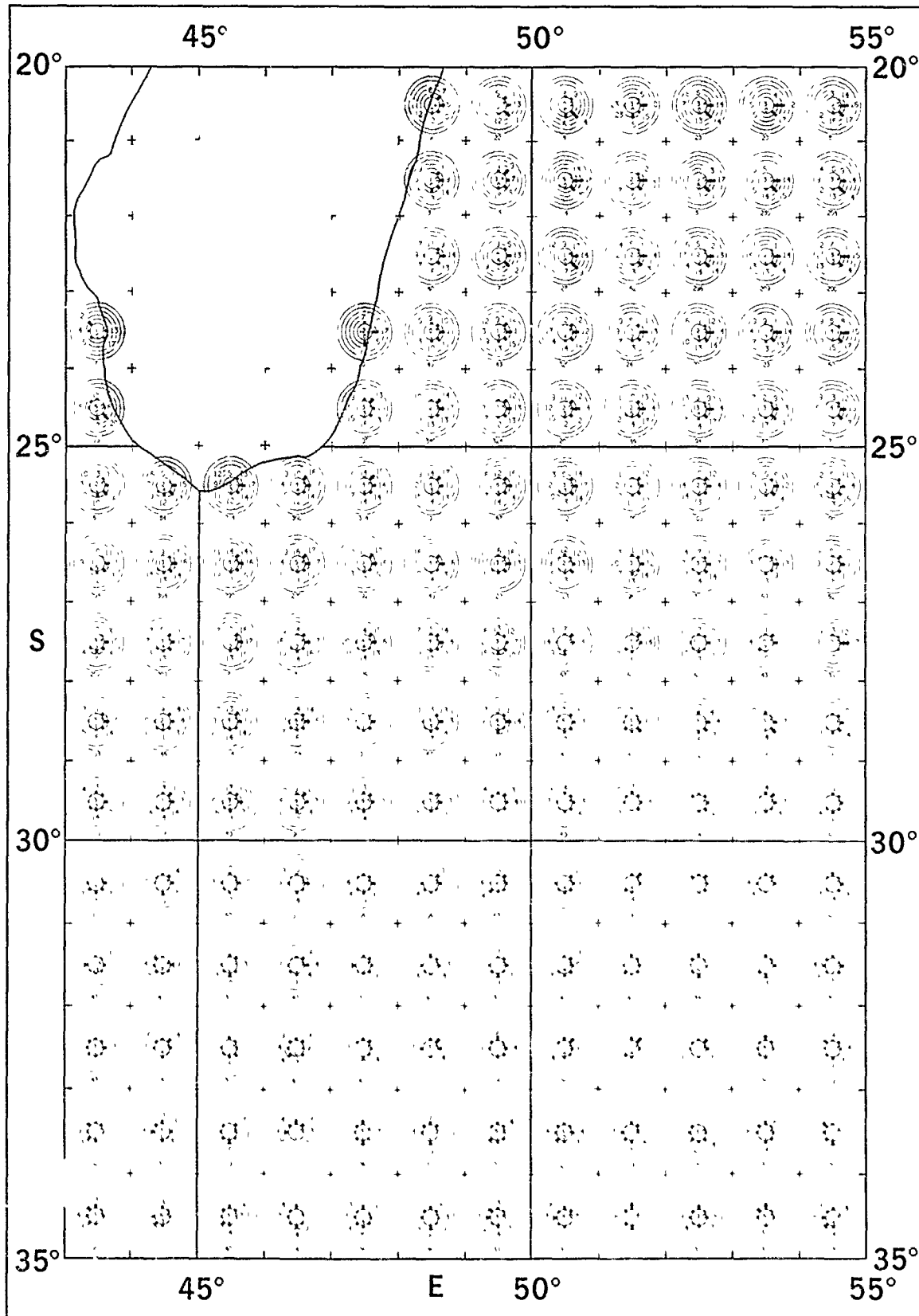
July

# Surface Wind Roses



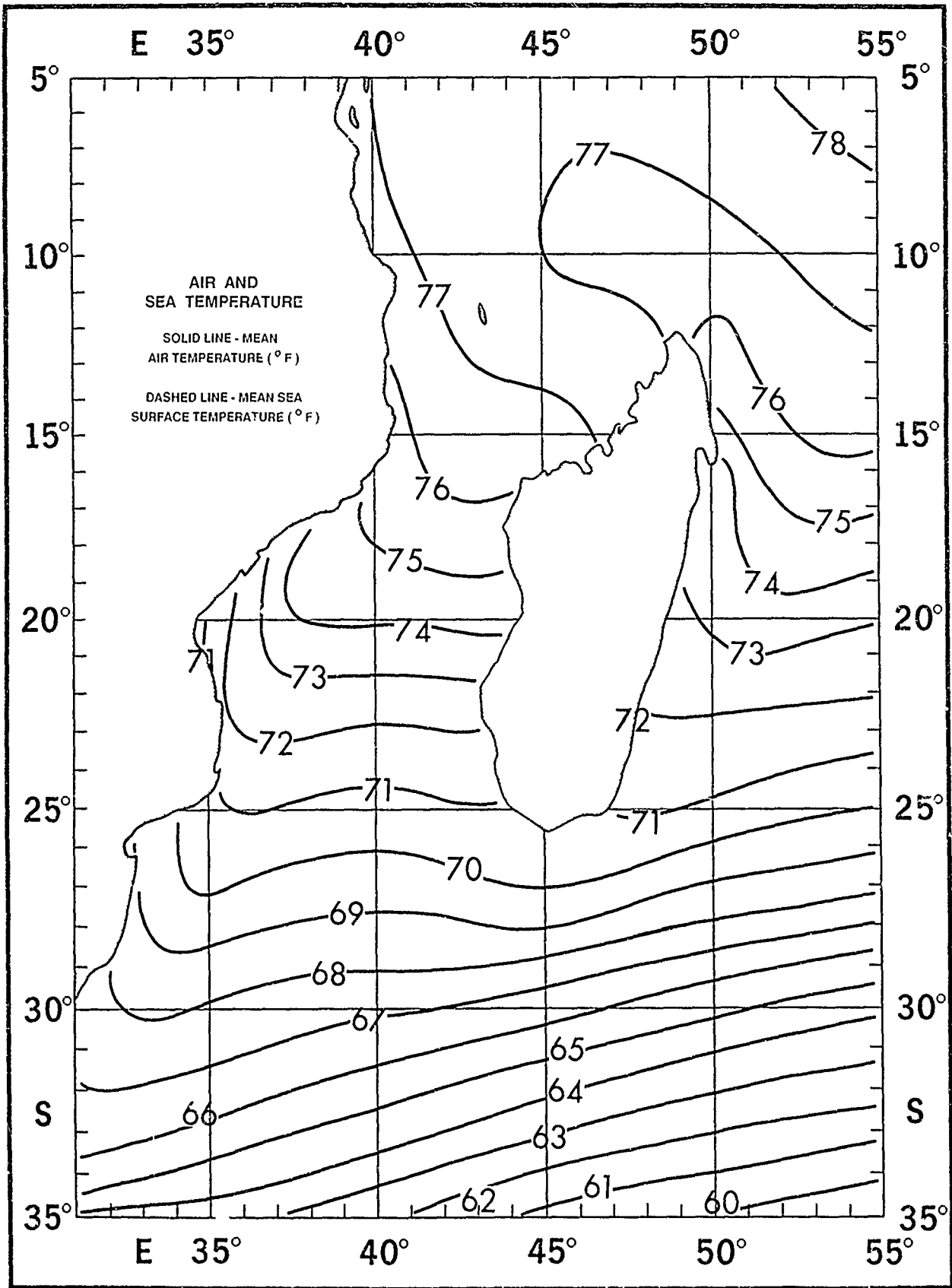
July

# Surface Wind Roses



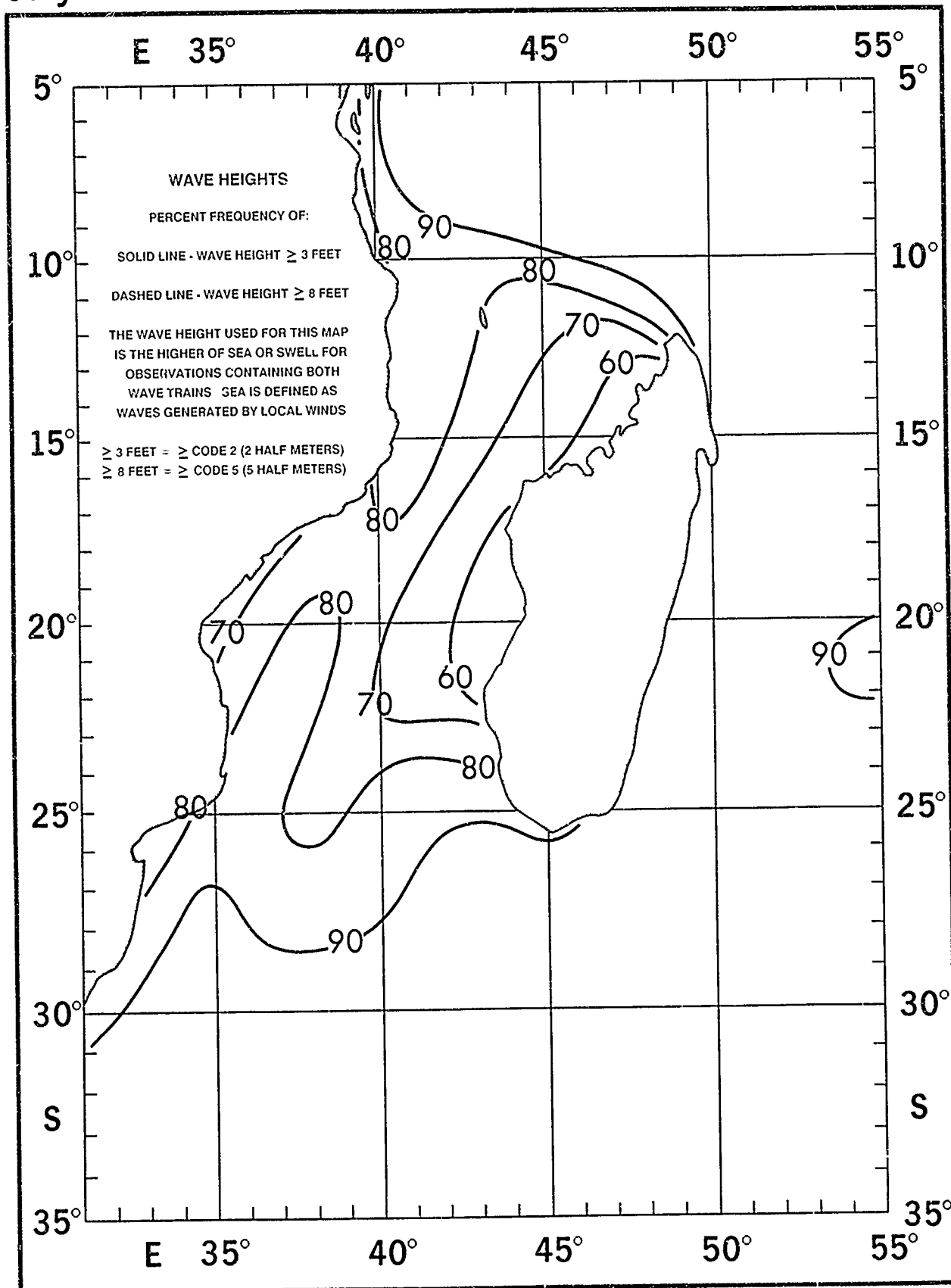
July

# Air and Sea Temperature



July

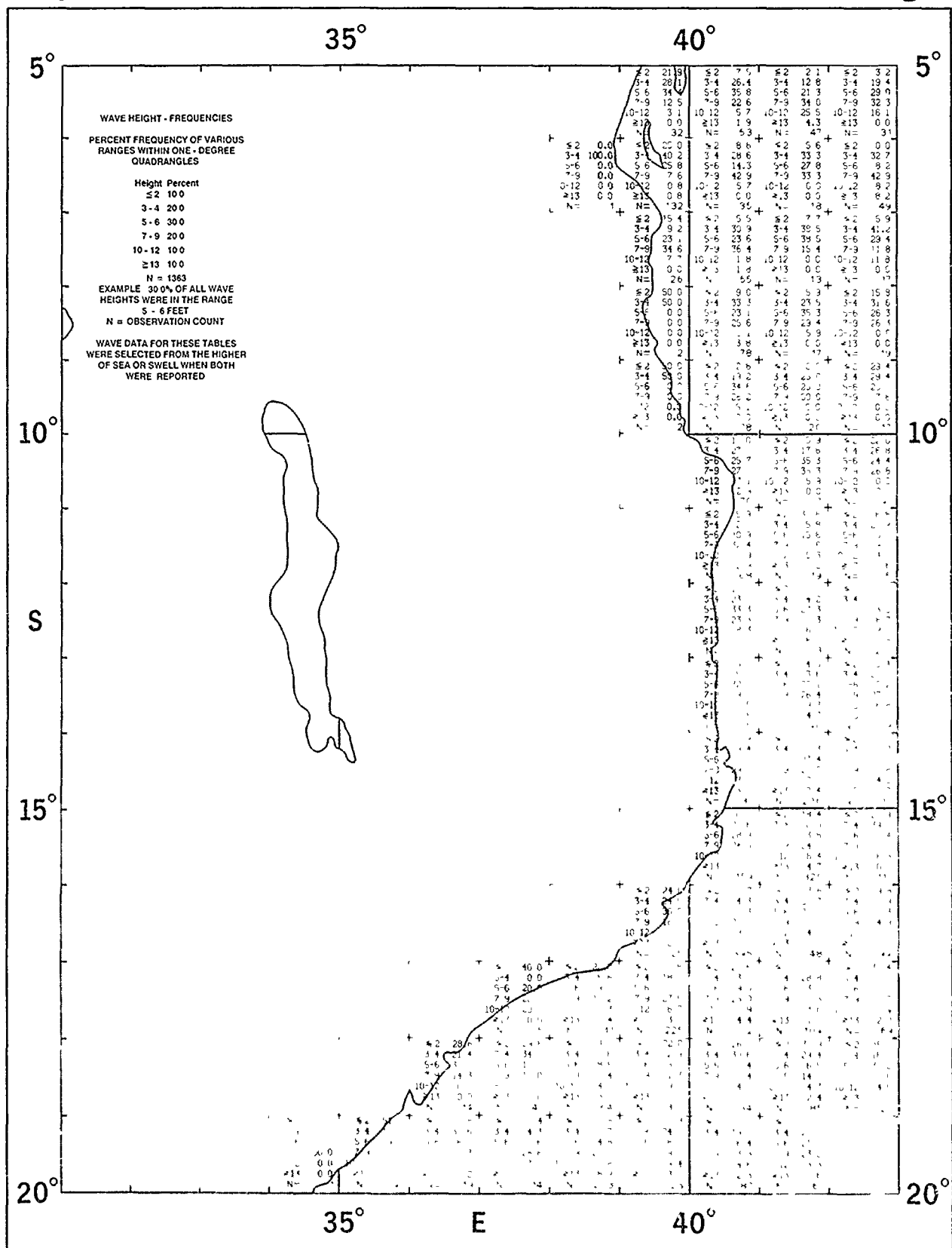
Wave Height





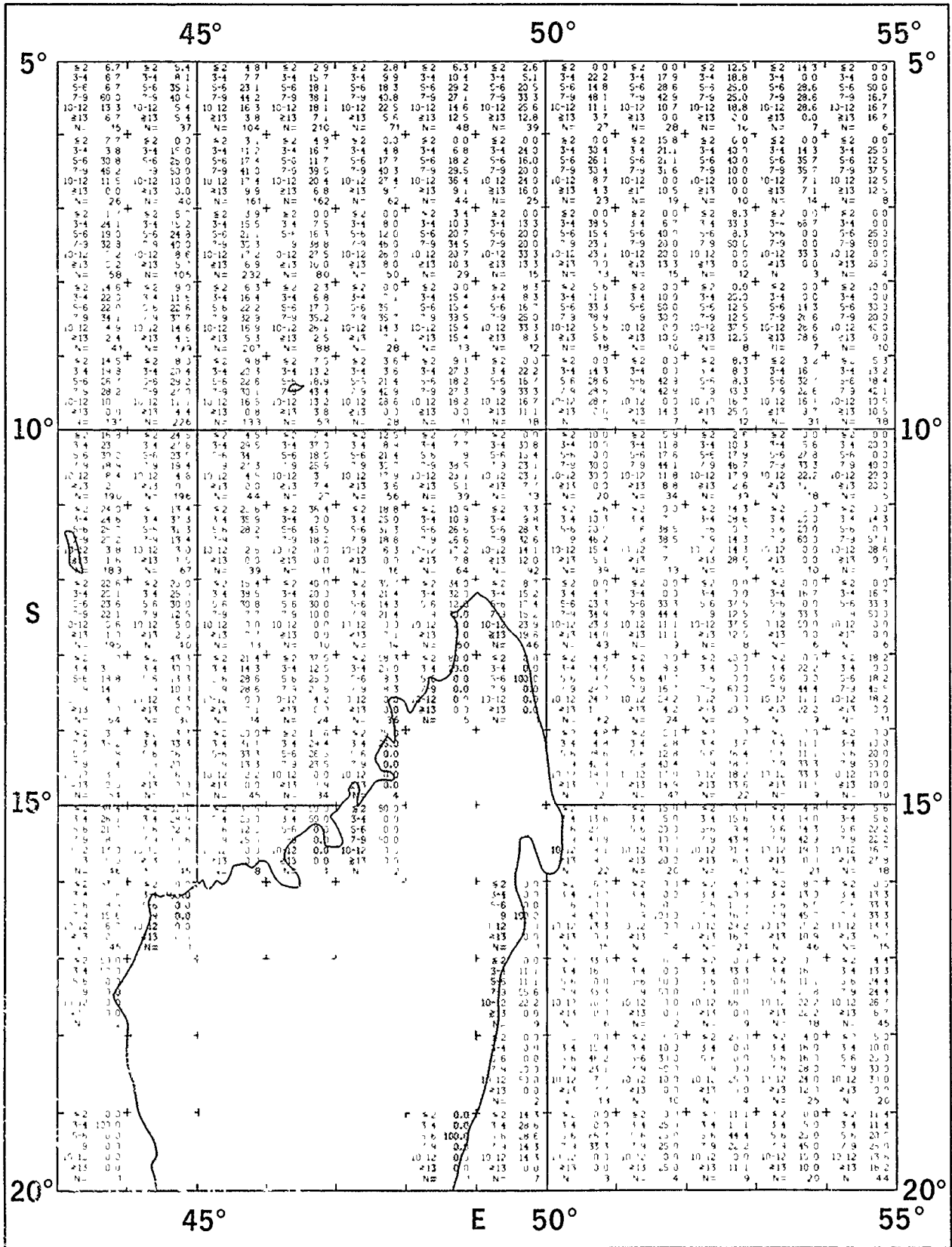
July

Wave Height



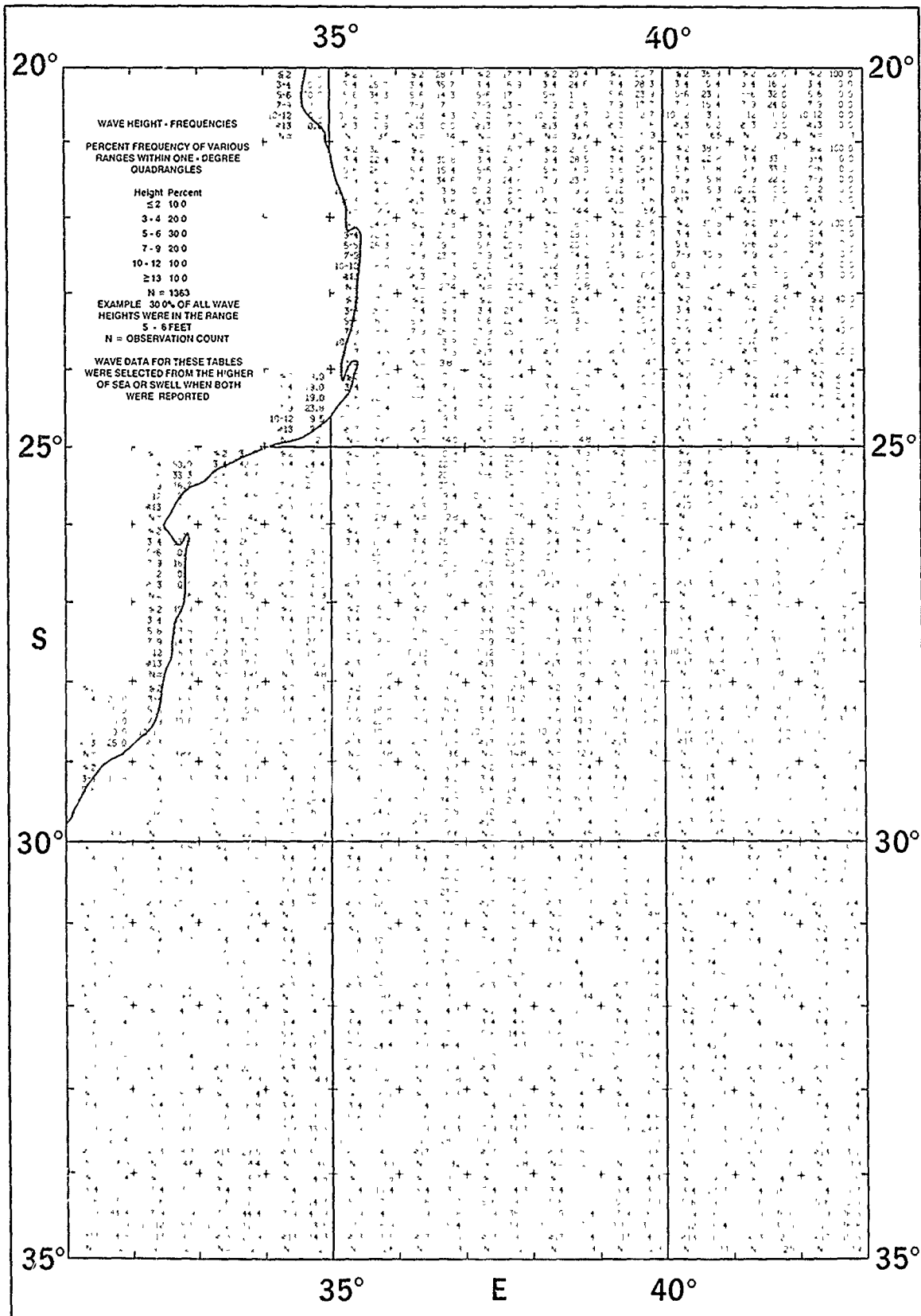
July

Wave Height



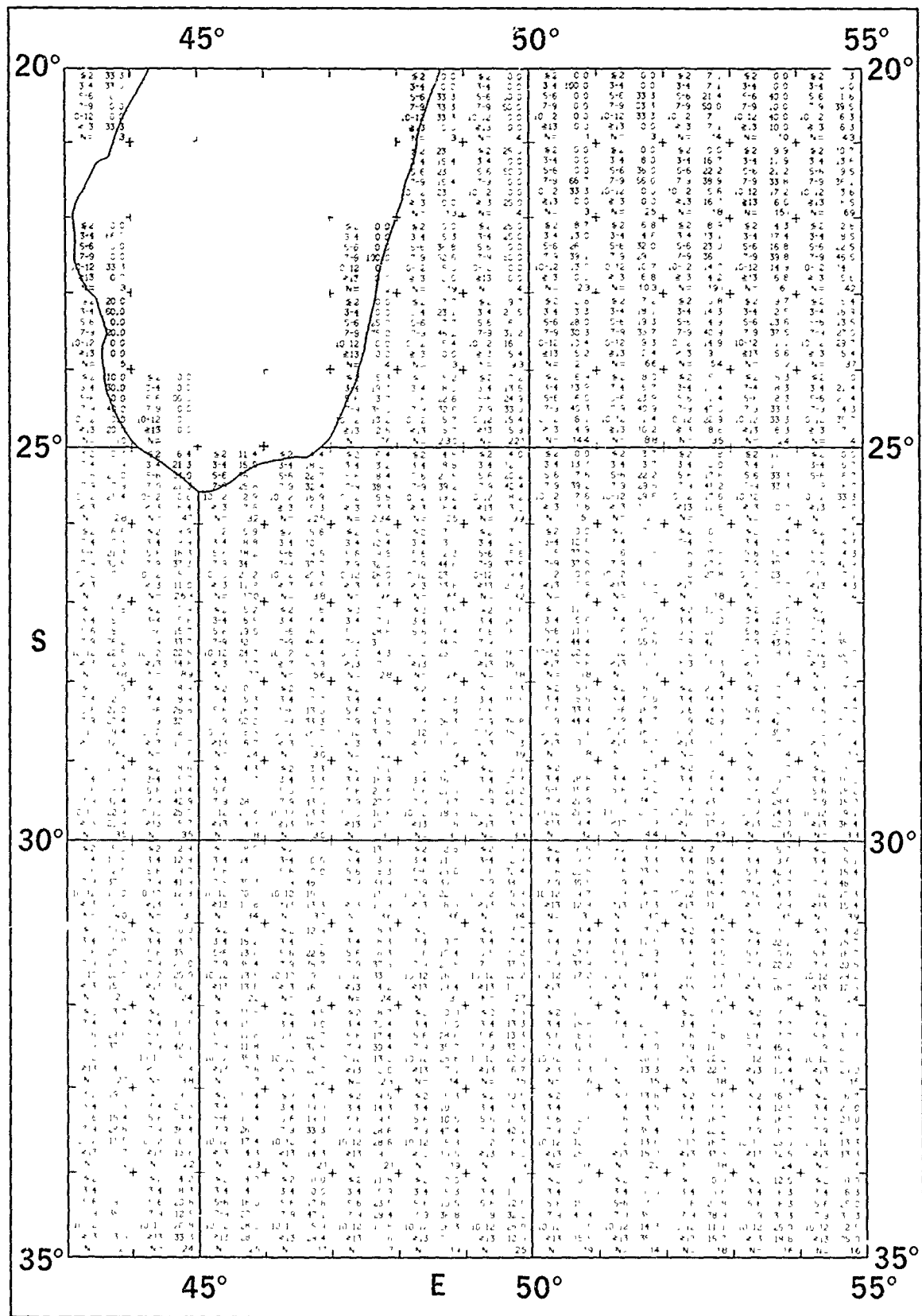
July

Wave Height



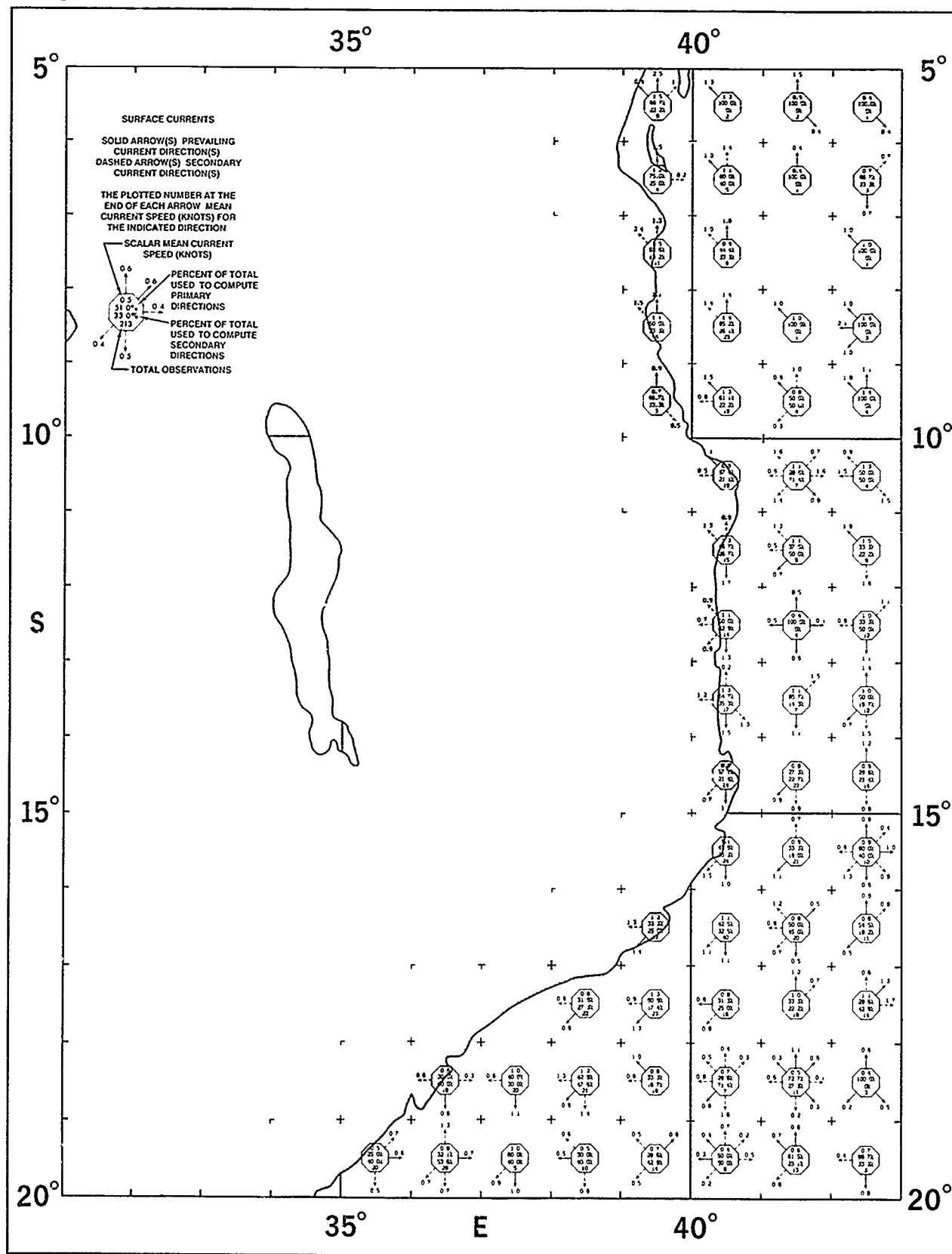
July

Wave Height



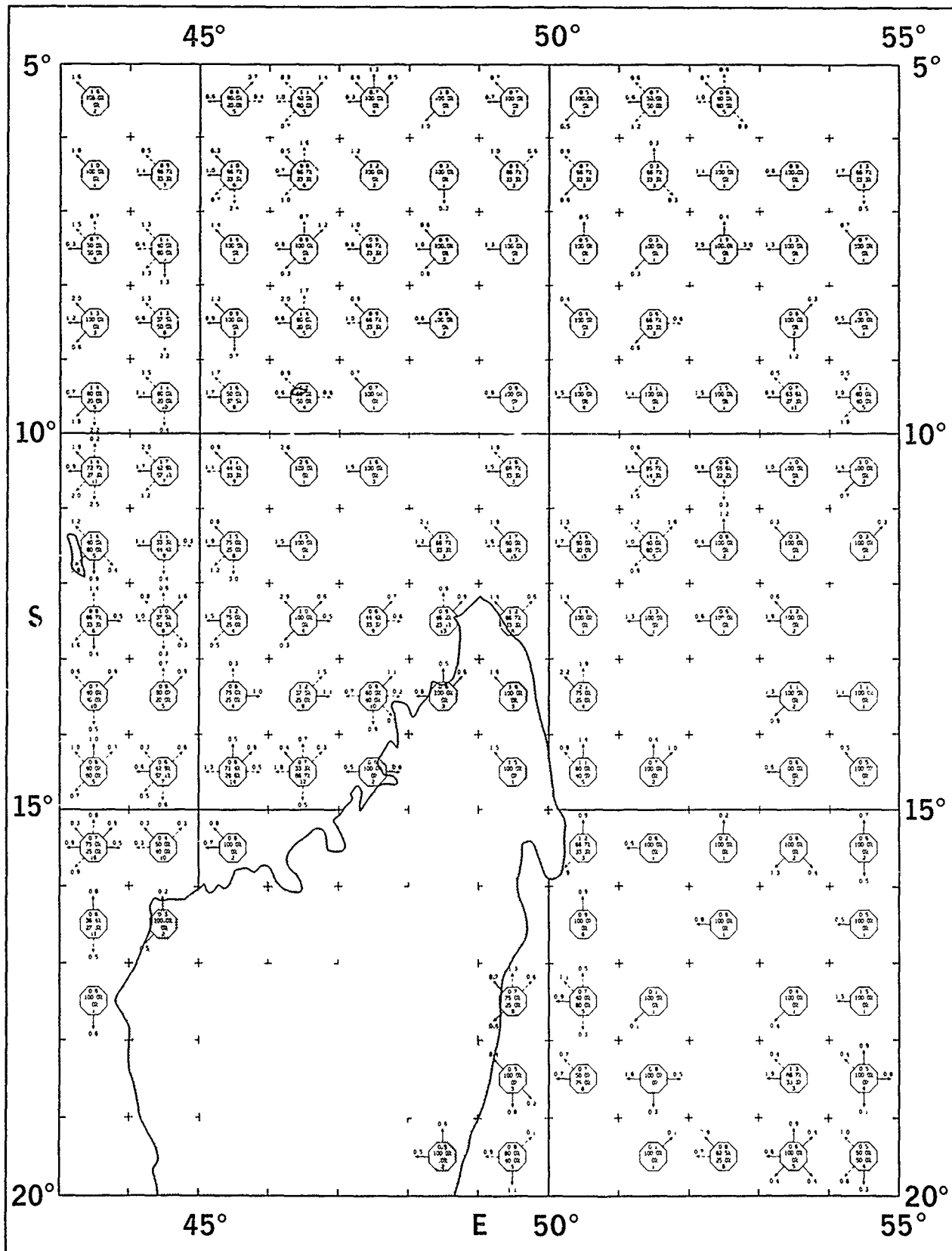
July

# Surface Currents



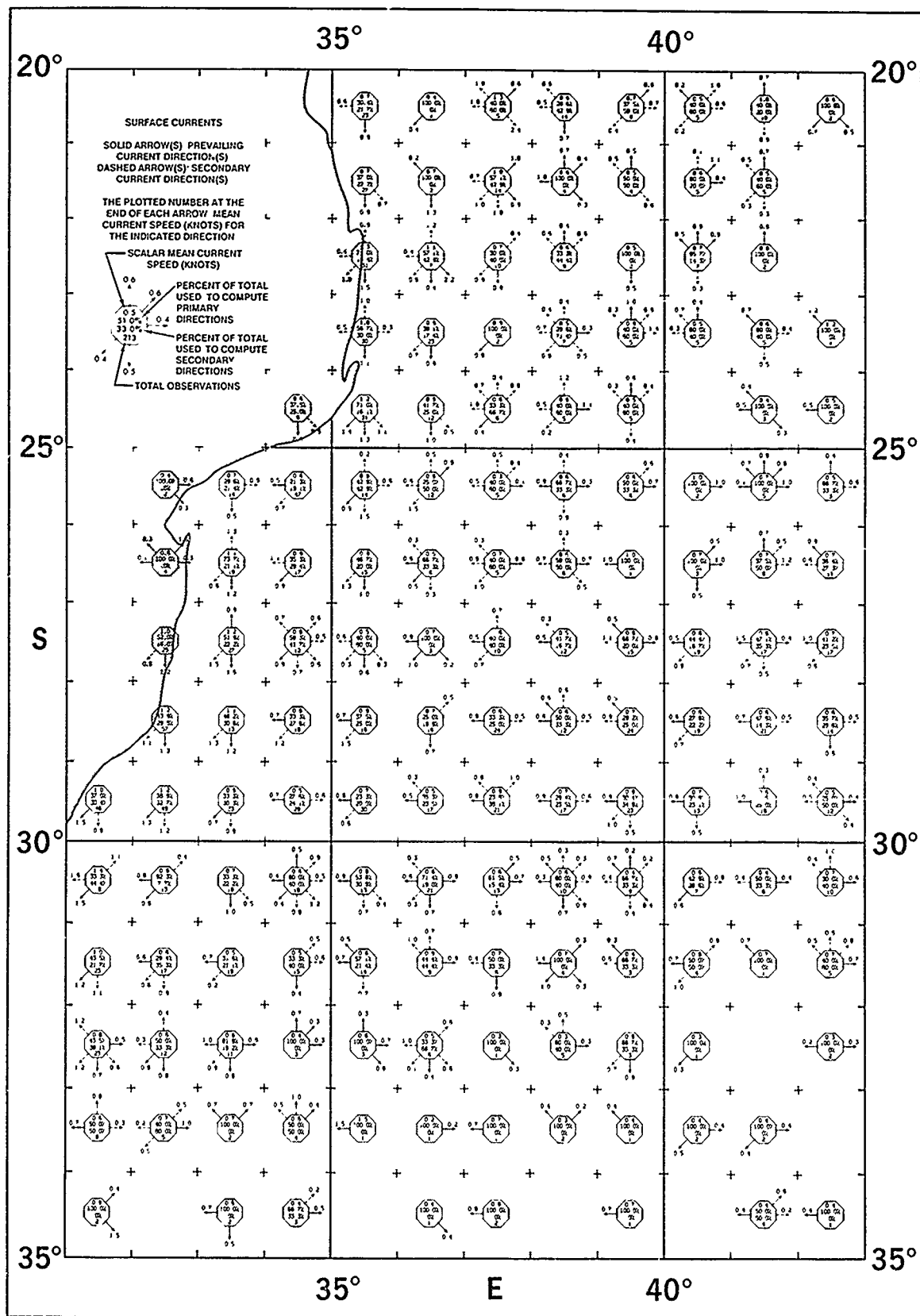
July

# Surface Currents



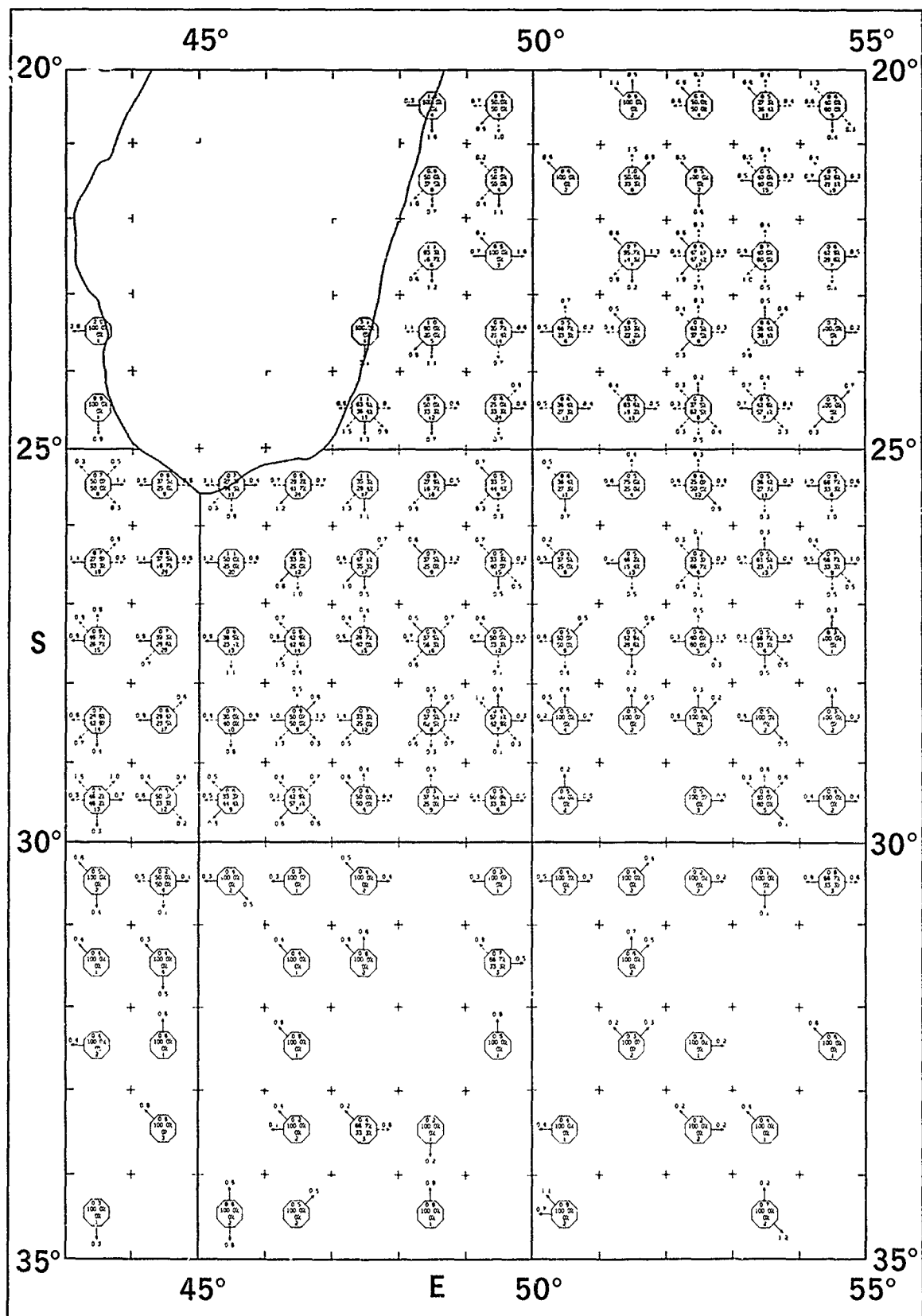
July

# Surface Currents



July

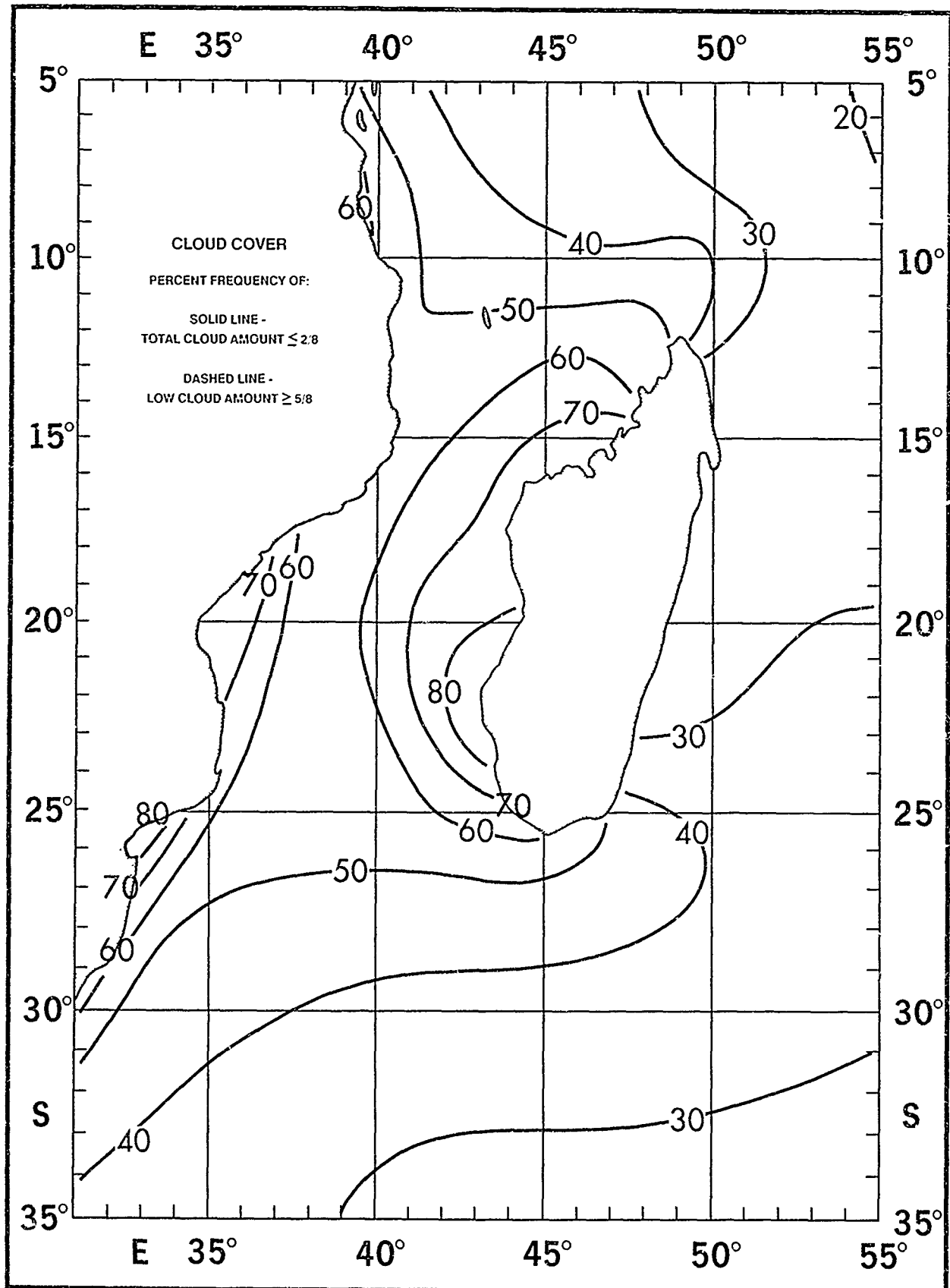
# Surface Currents





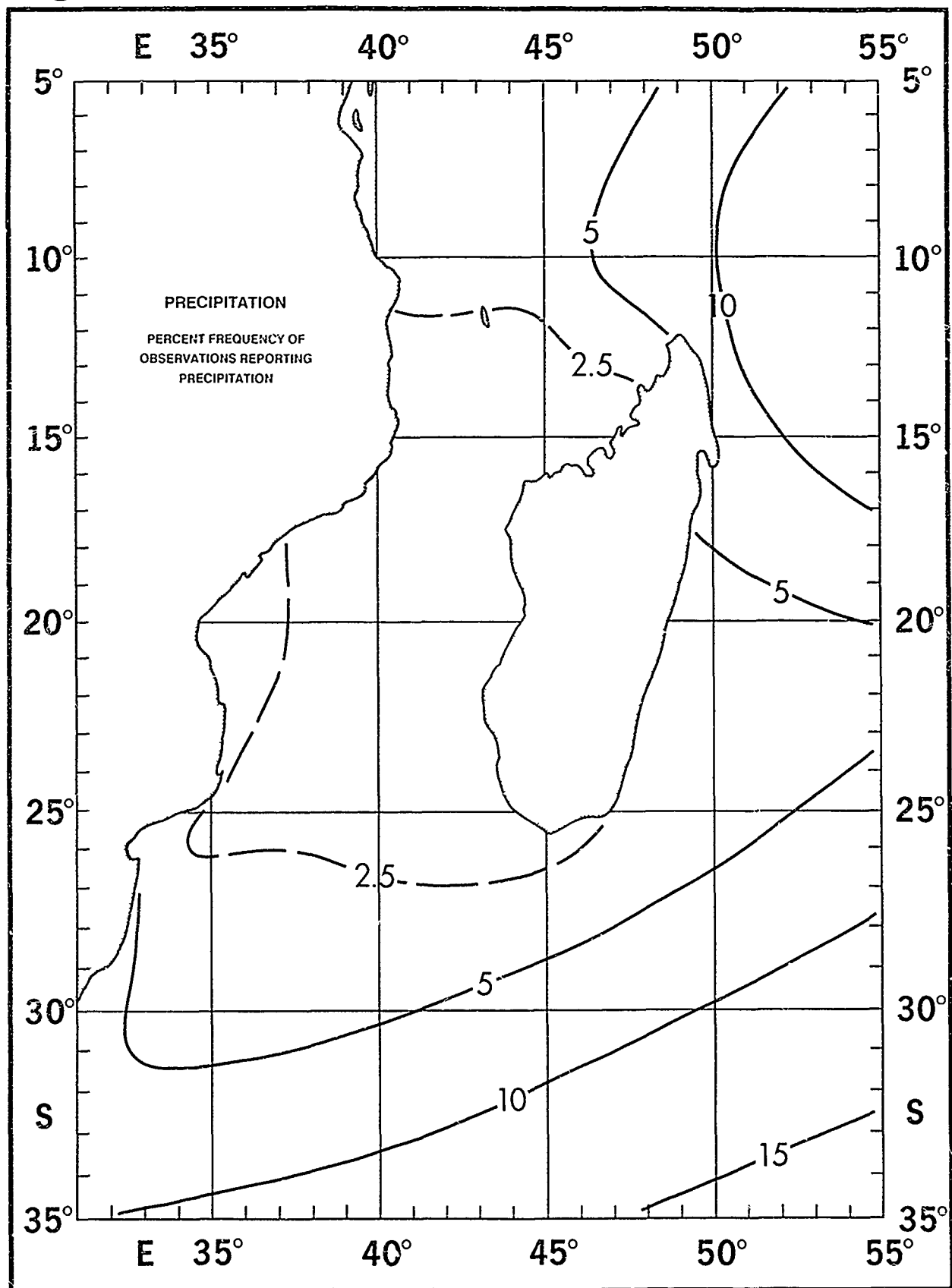
August

Clouds



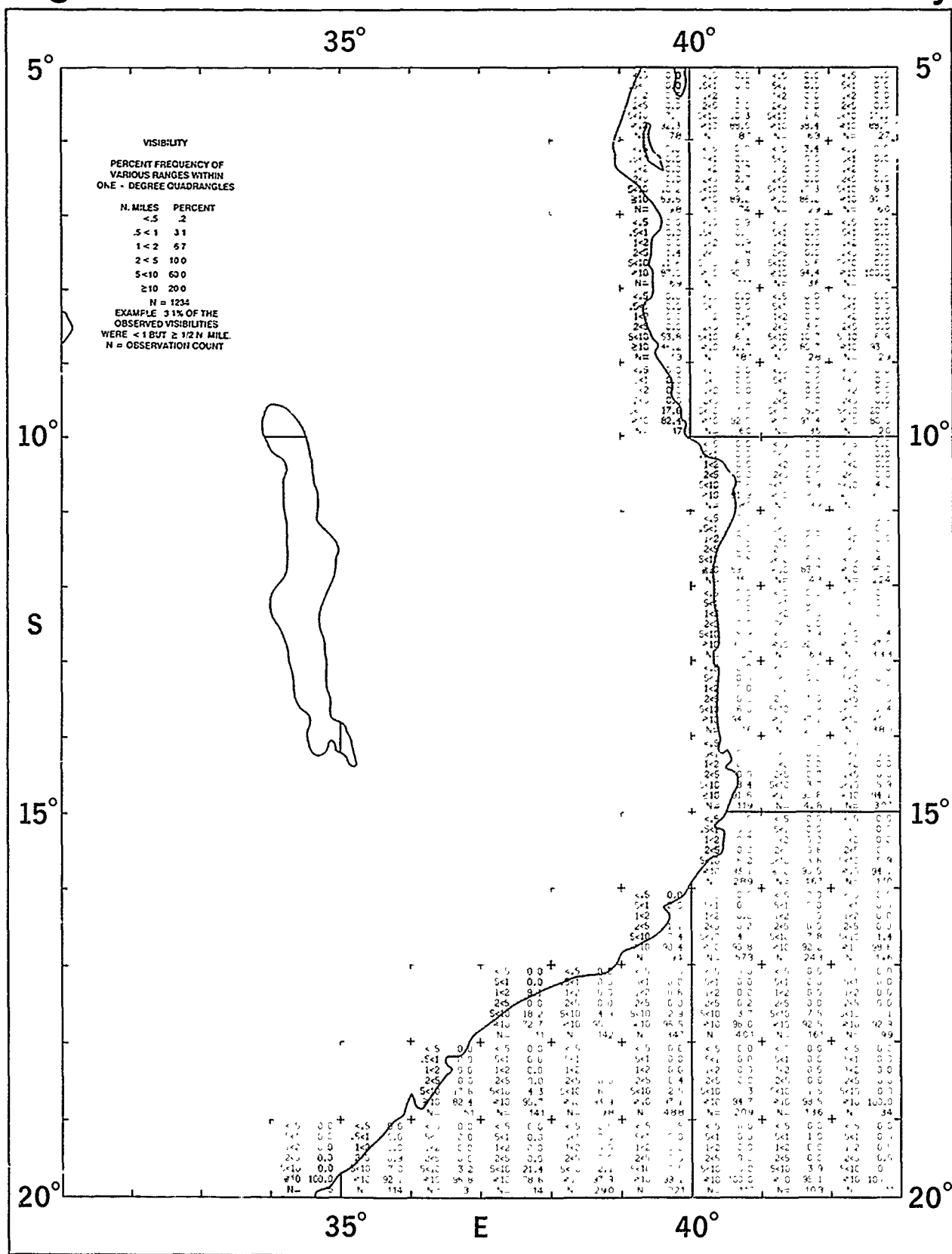
August

Precipitation



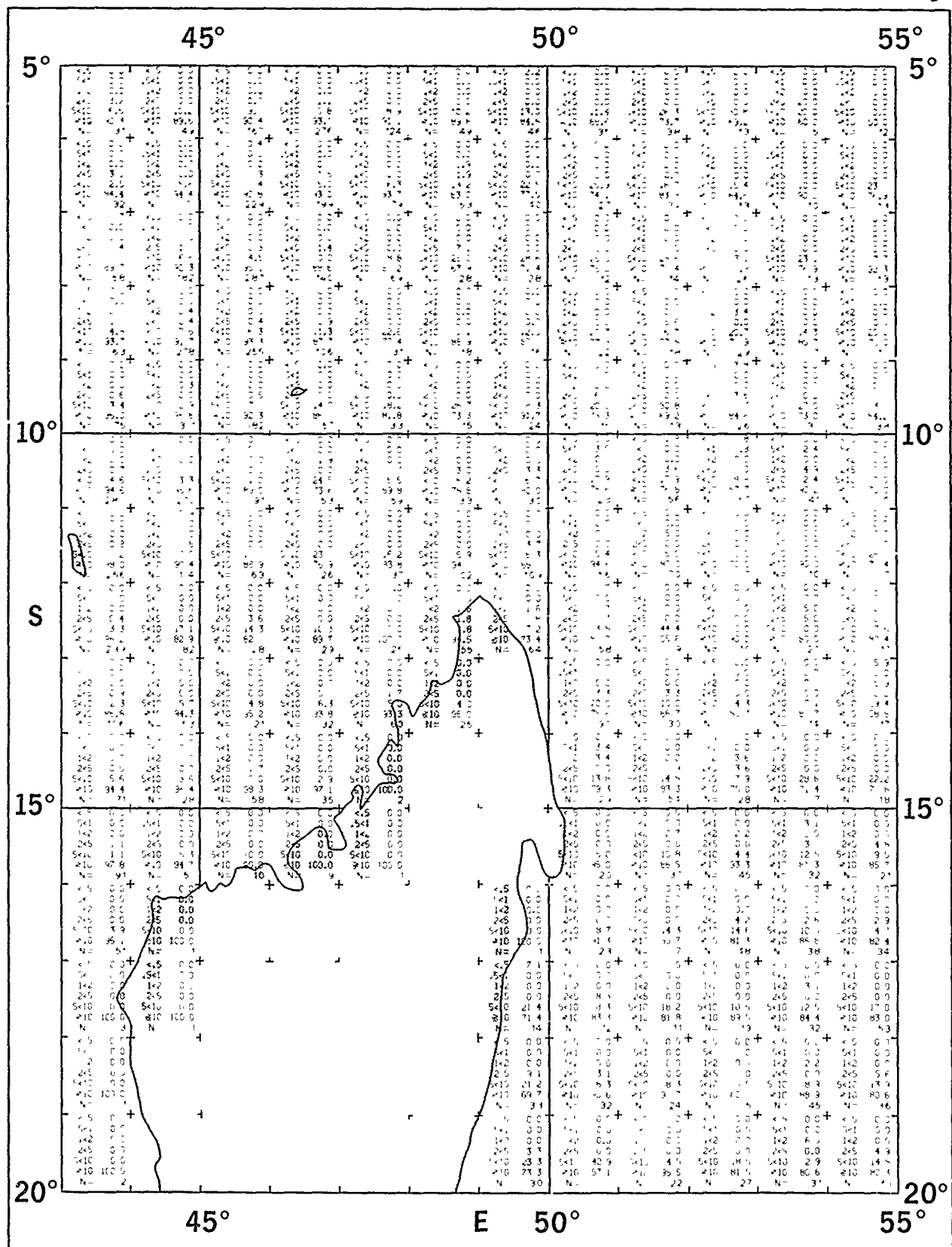
# August

# Visibility



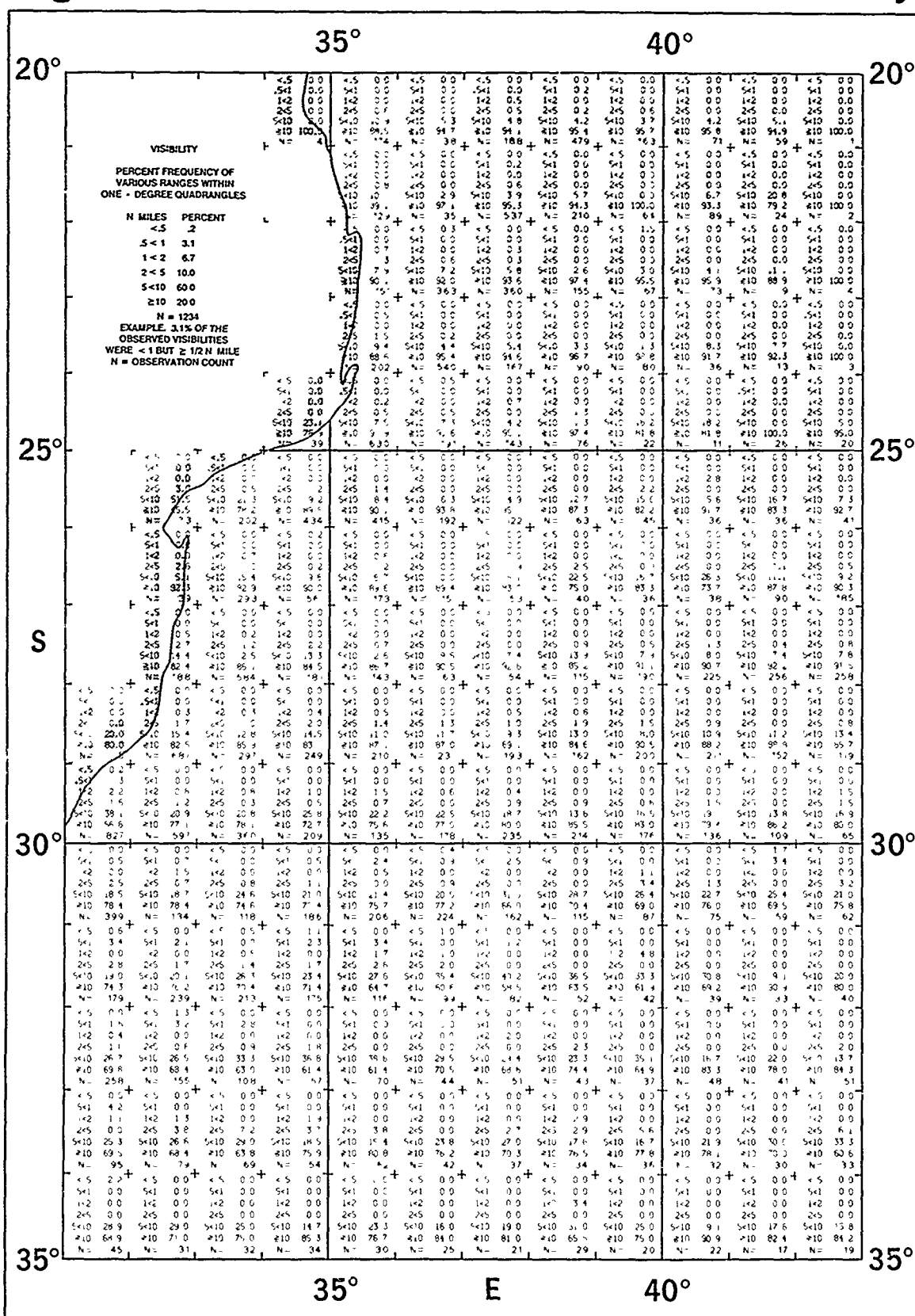
August

Visibility



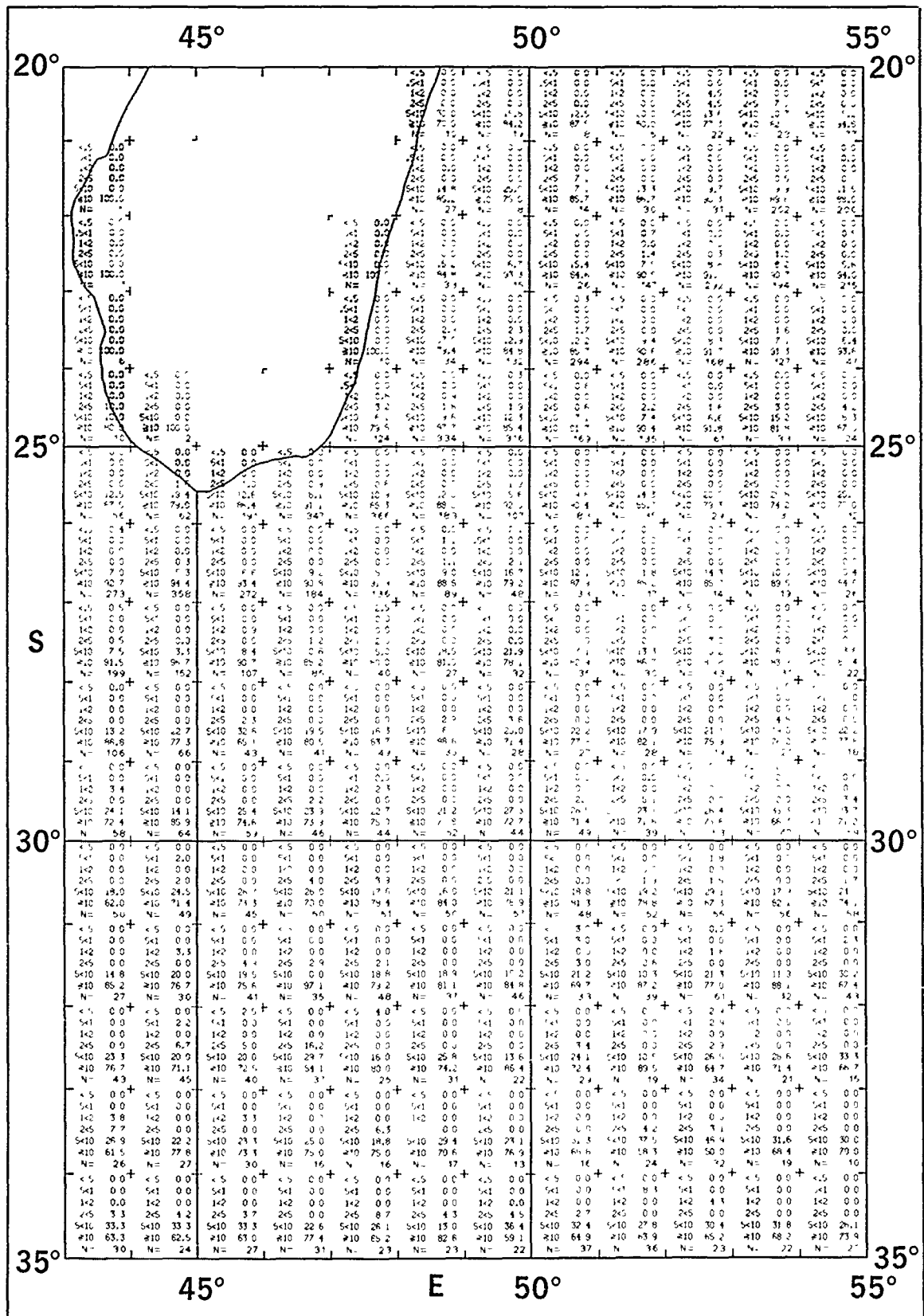
August

Visibility



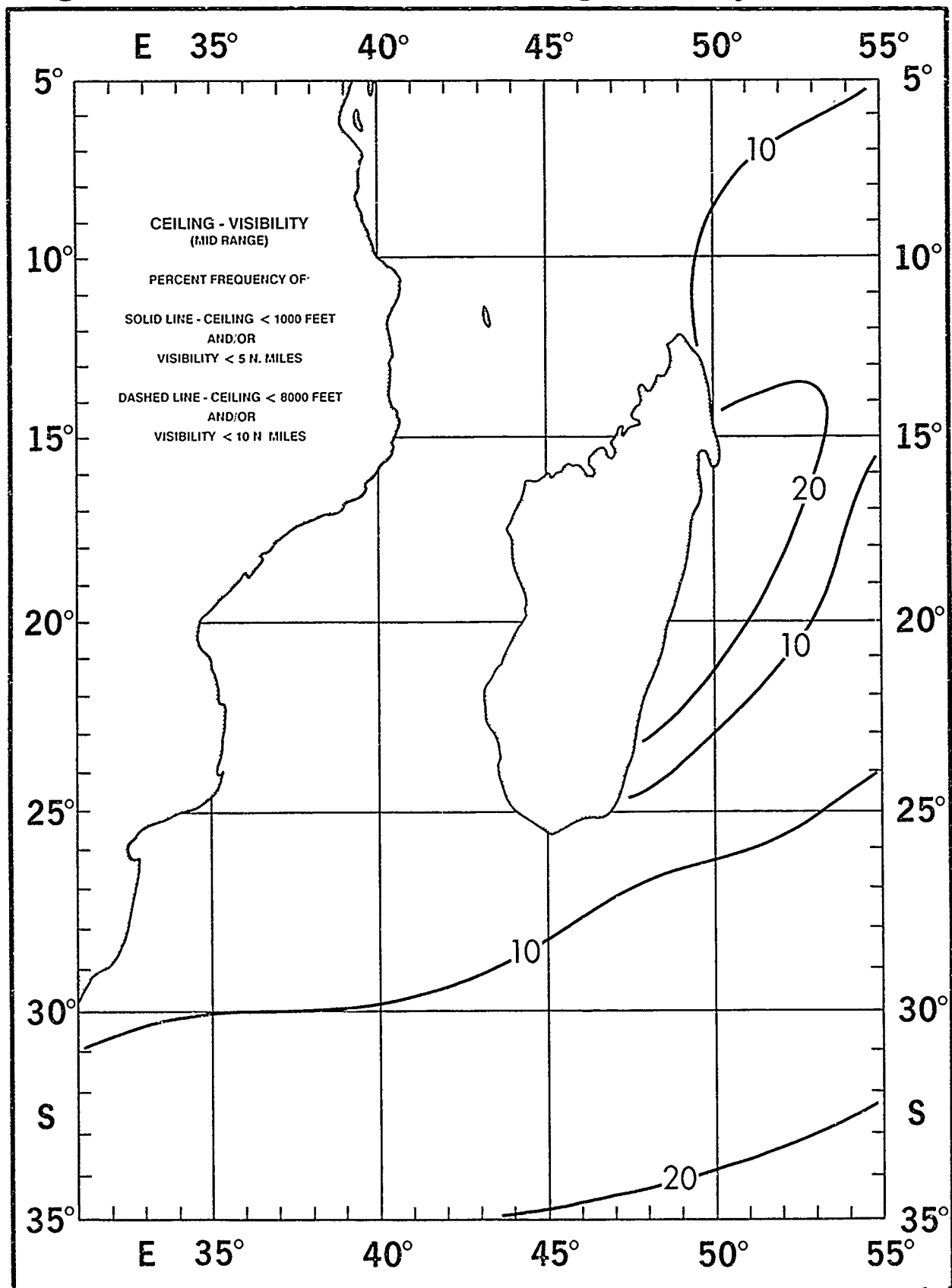
August

Visibility



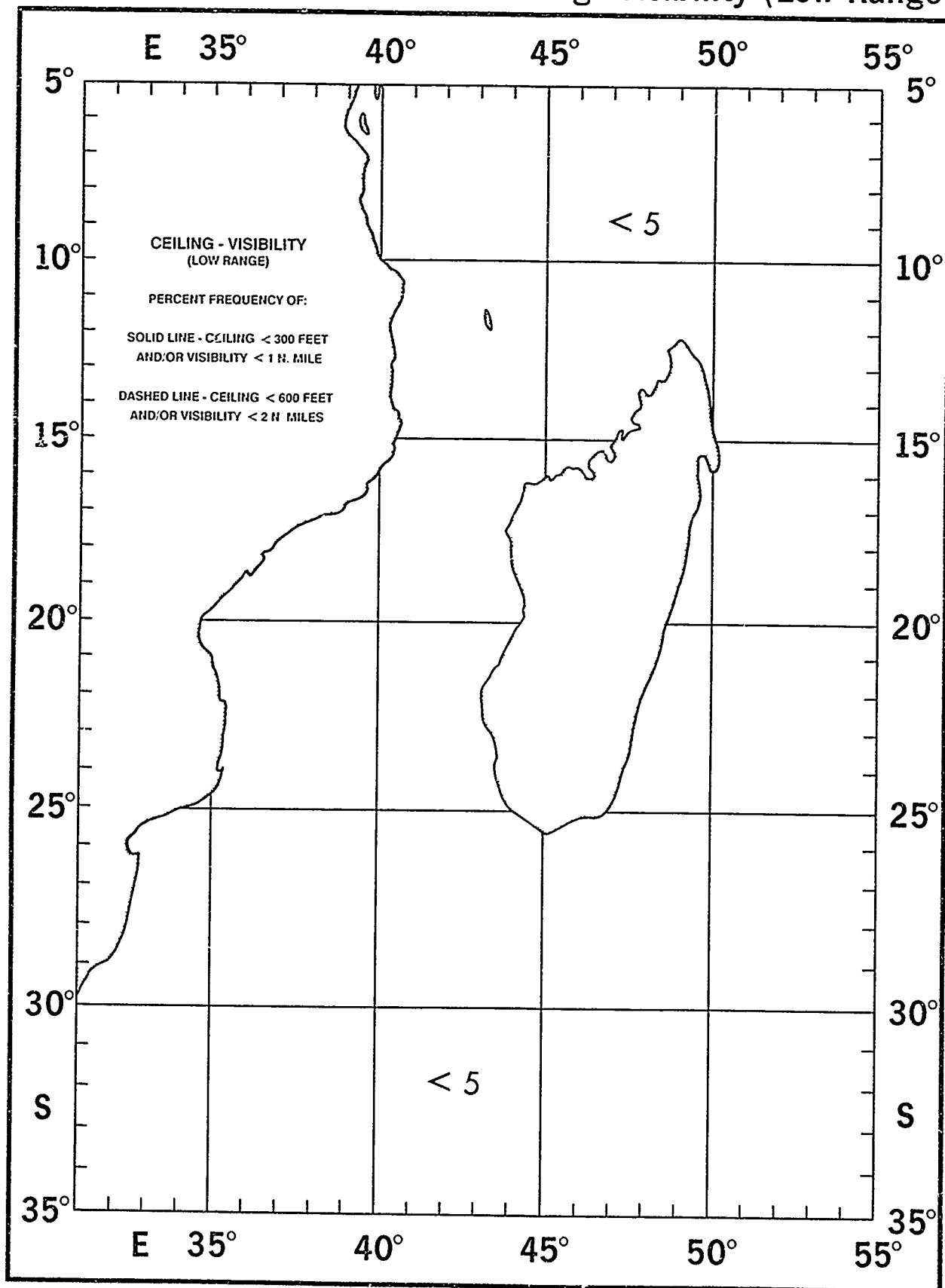
August

Ceiling - Visibility (Mid Range)



August

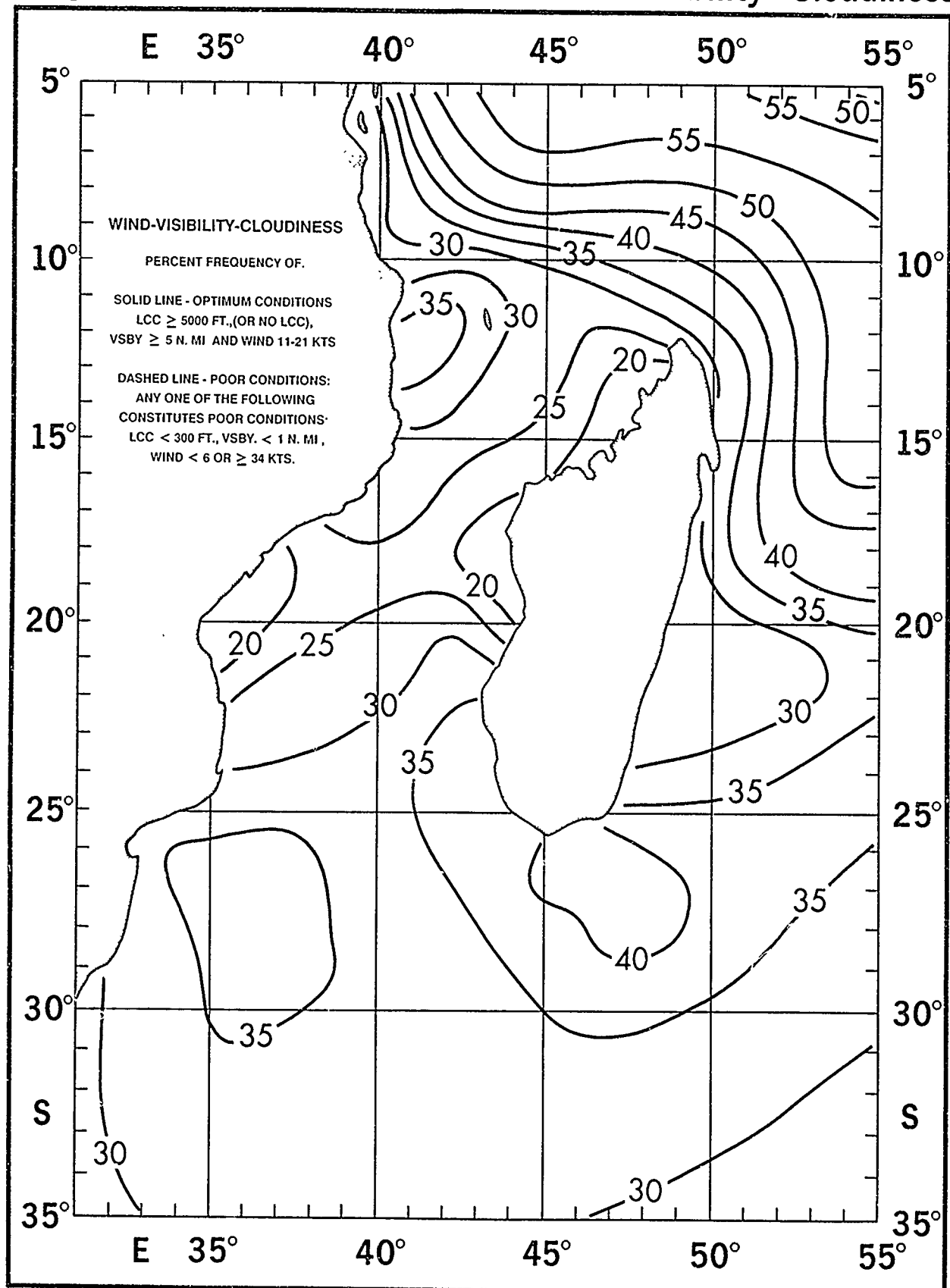
Ceiling - Visibility (Low Range)





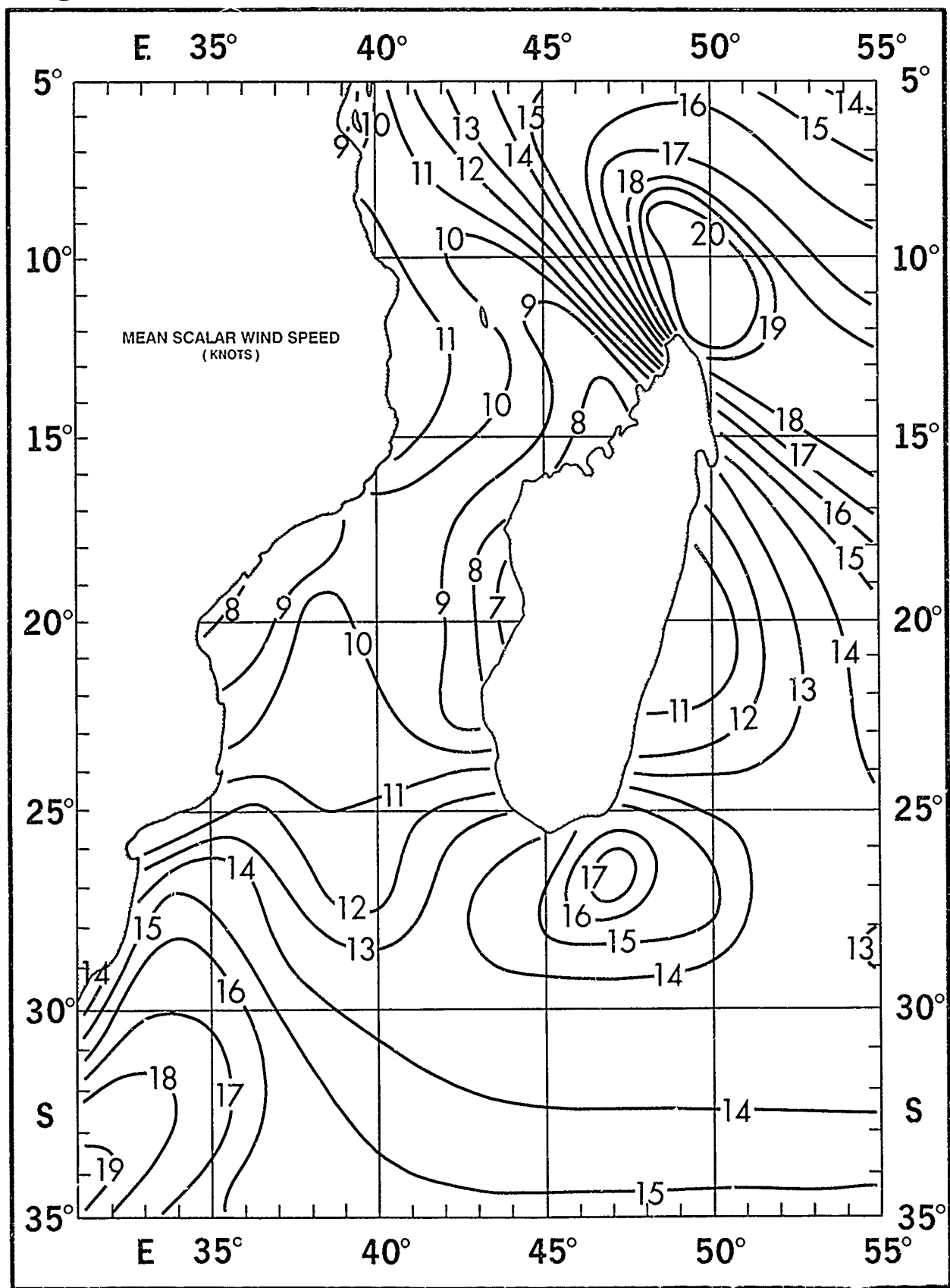
August

Wind - Visibility - Cloudiness



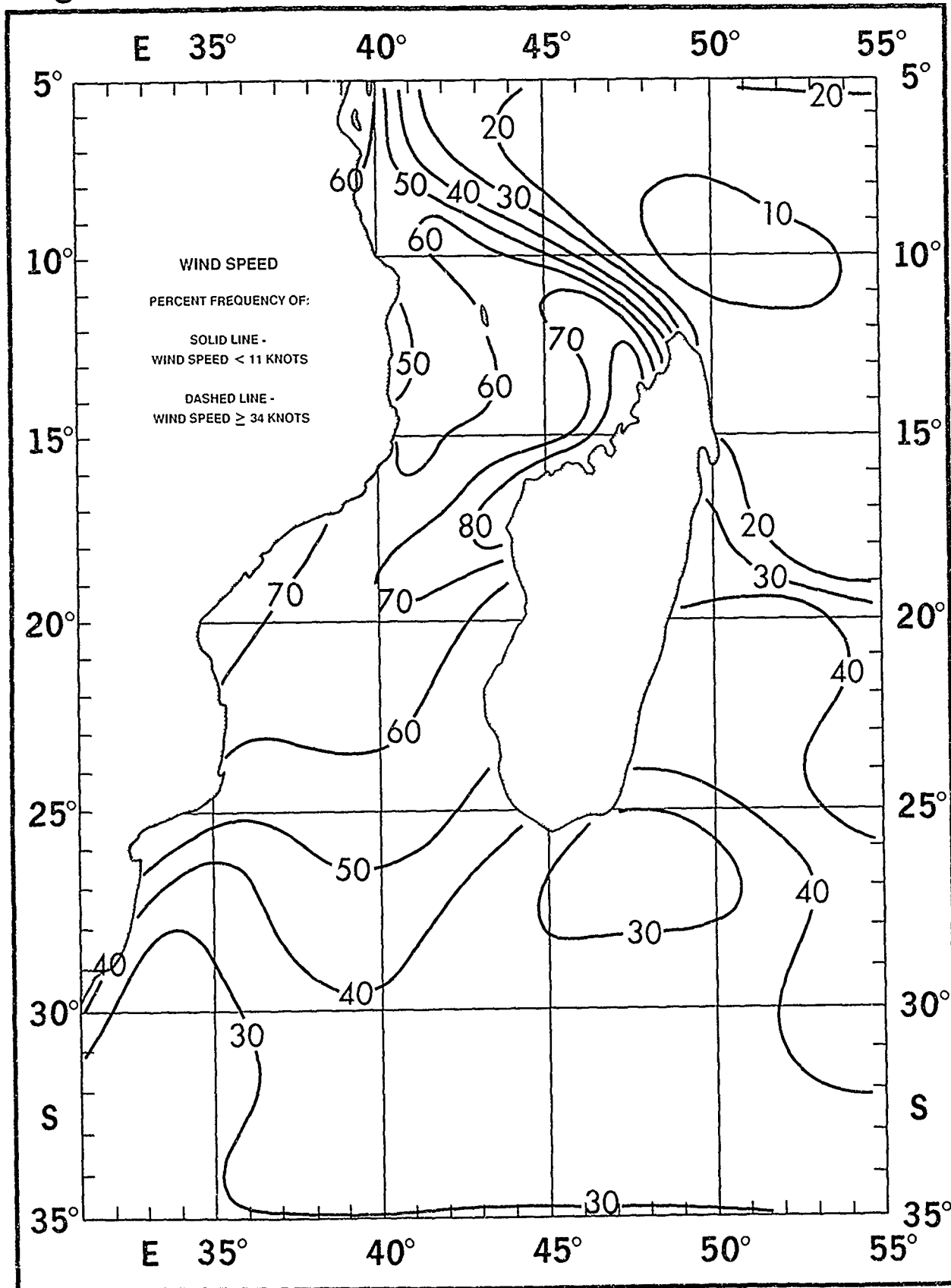
August

Mean Scalar Wind Speed



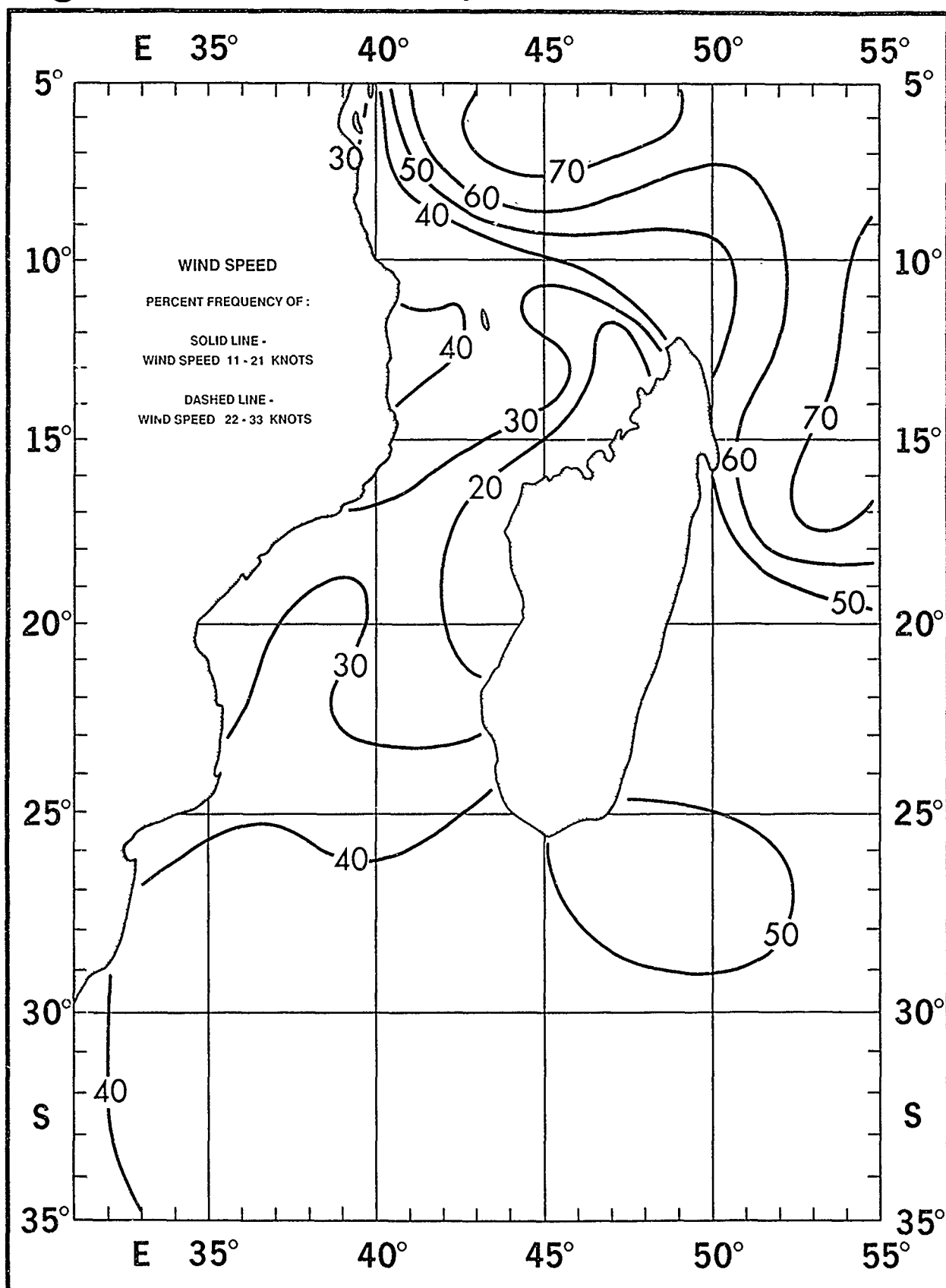
August

Wind Speed  $< 11$  and  $\geq 34$  Knots



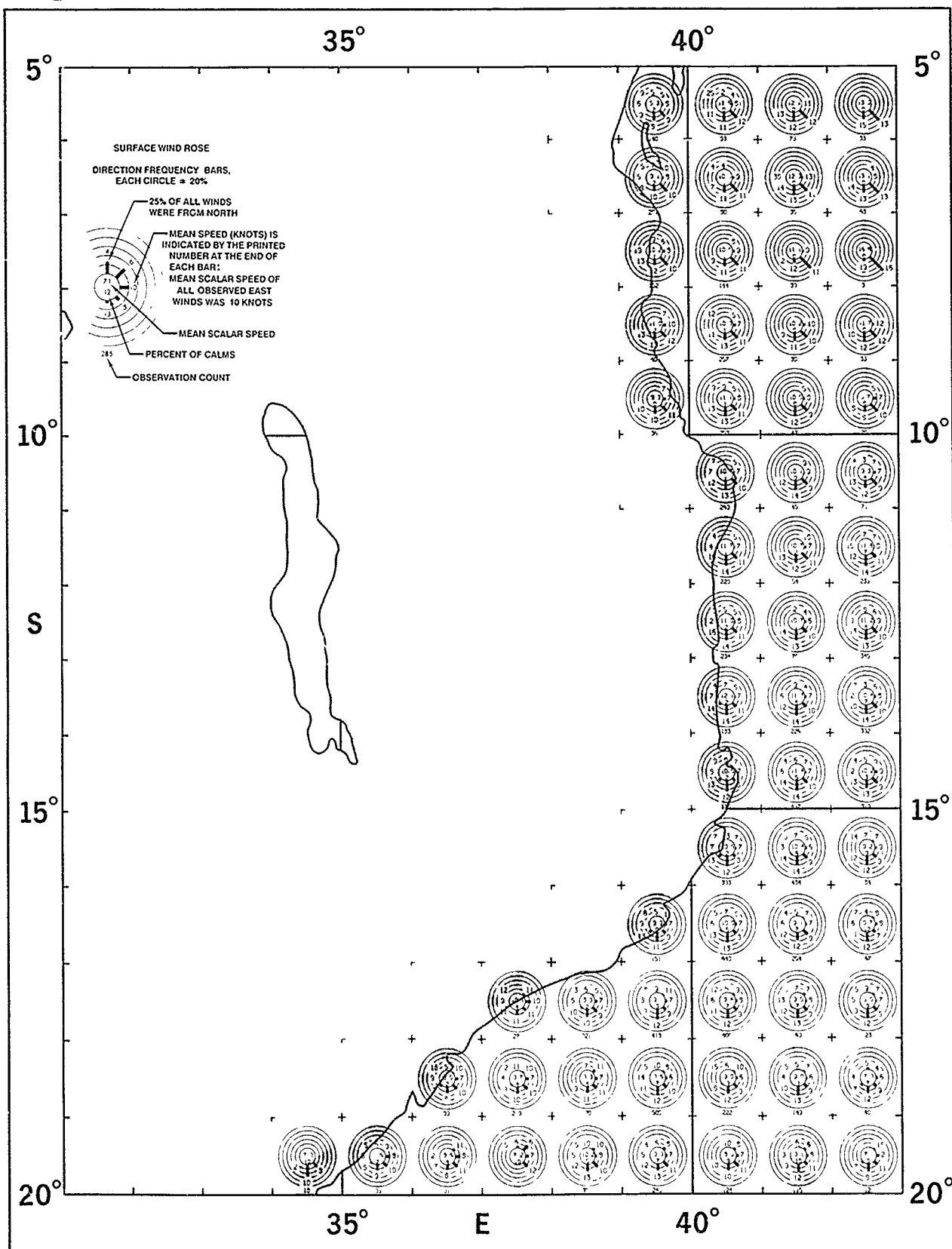
August

Wind Speed 11 - 21 and 22 - 33 Knots



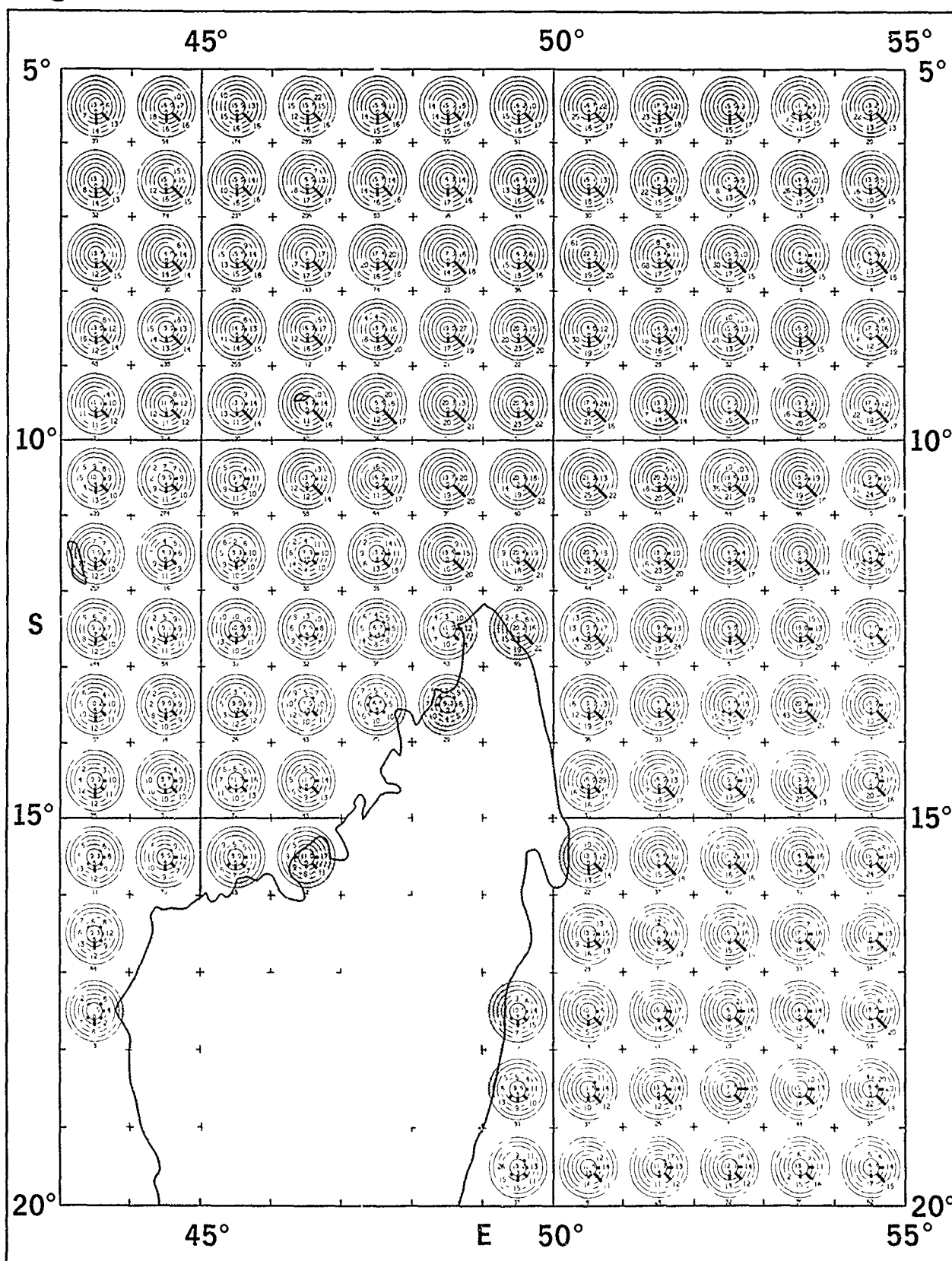
August

# Surface Wind Roses



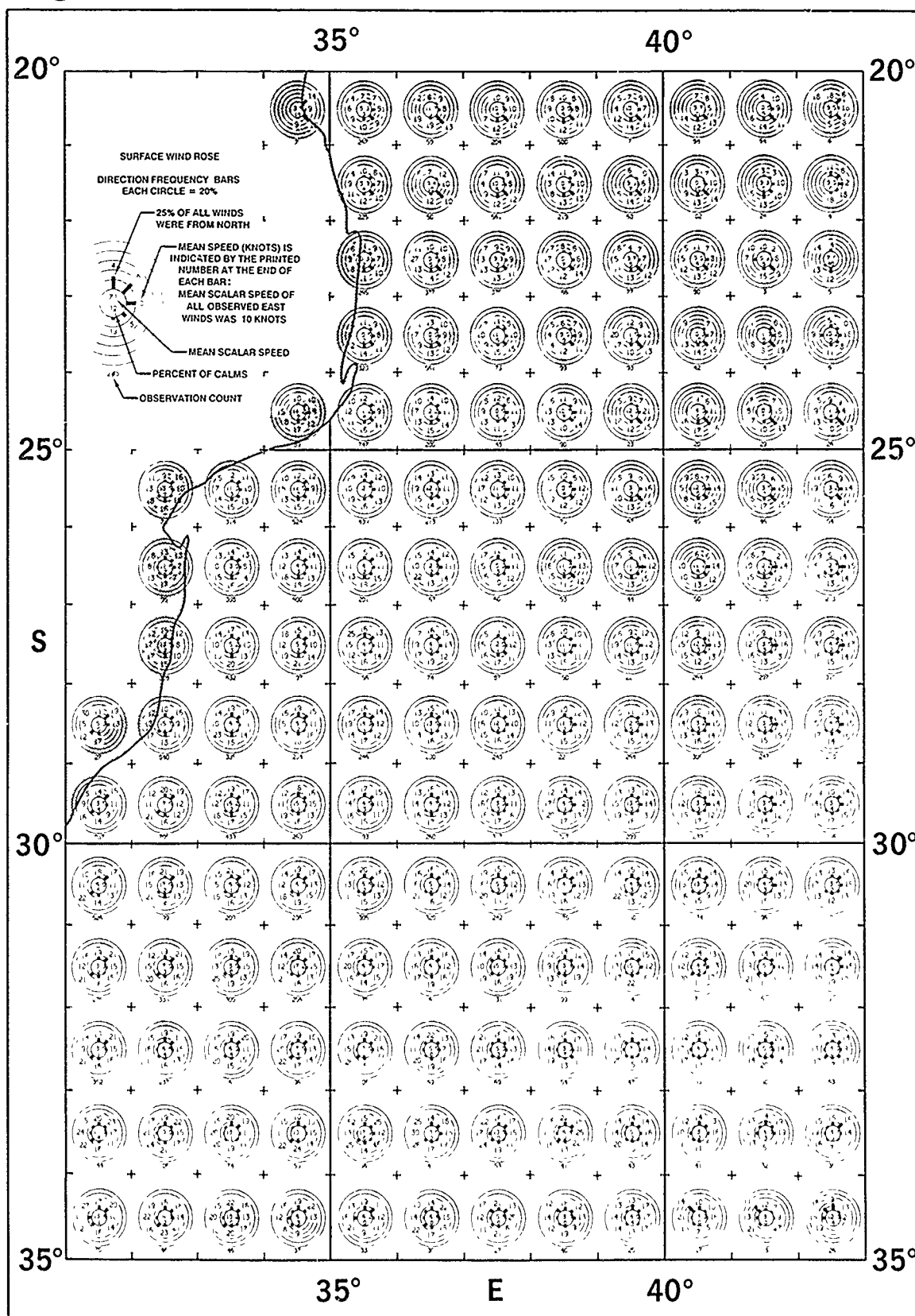
August

Surface Wind Roses



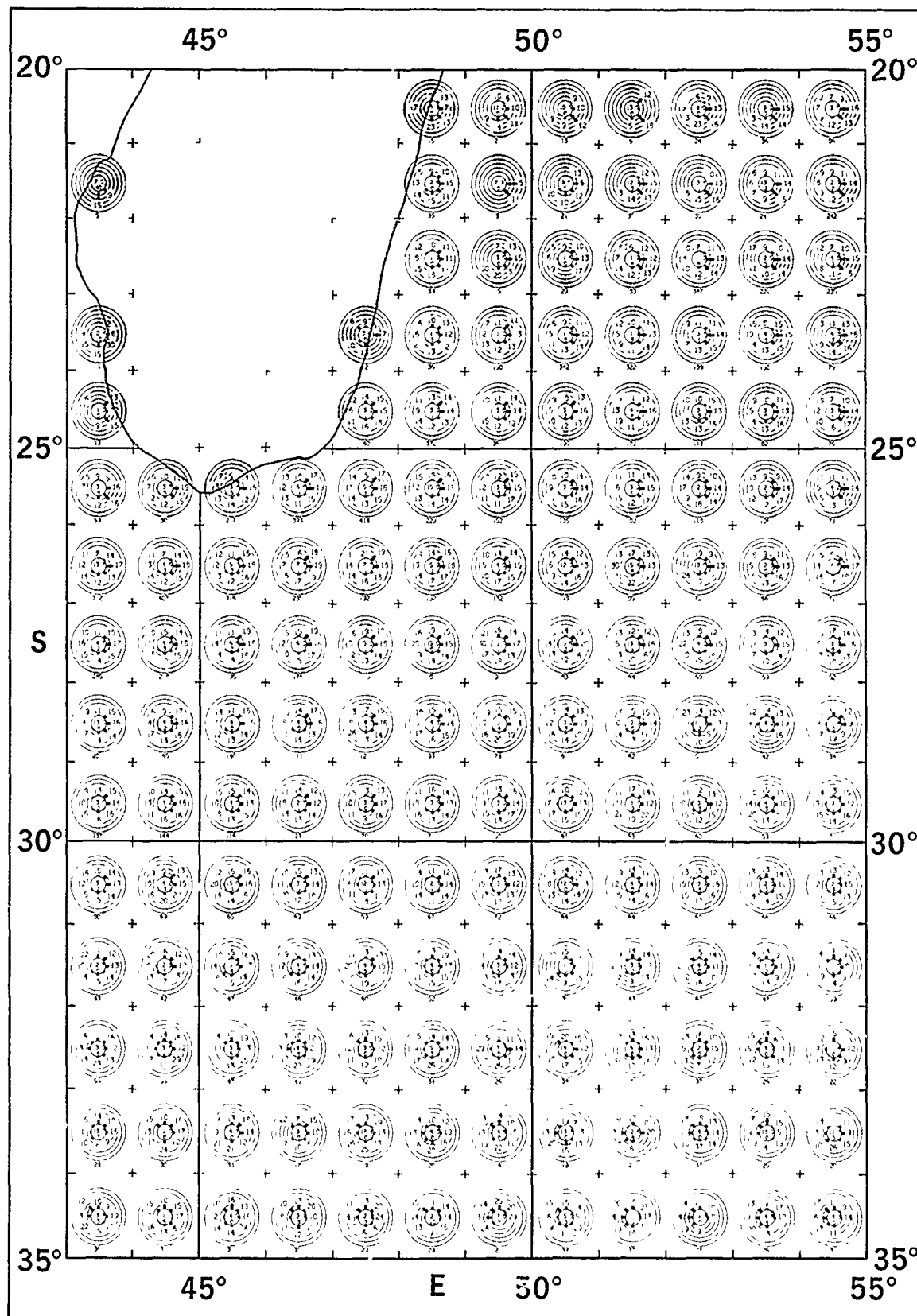
# August

## Surface Wind Roses



August

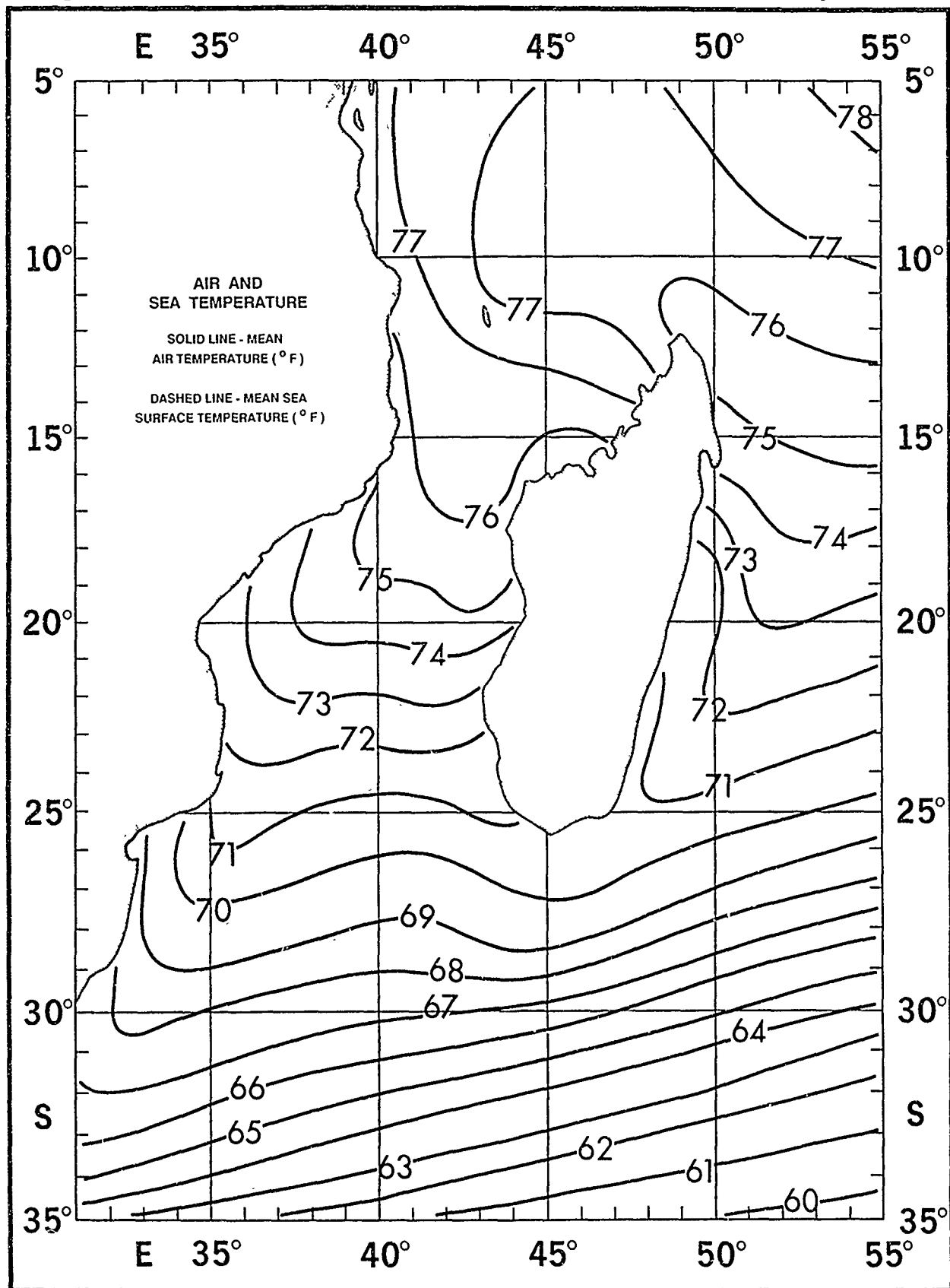
# Surface Wind Roses





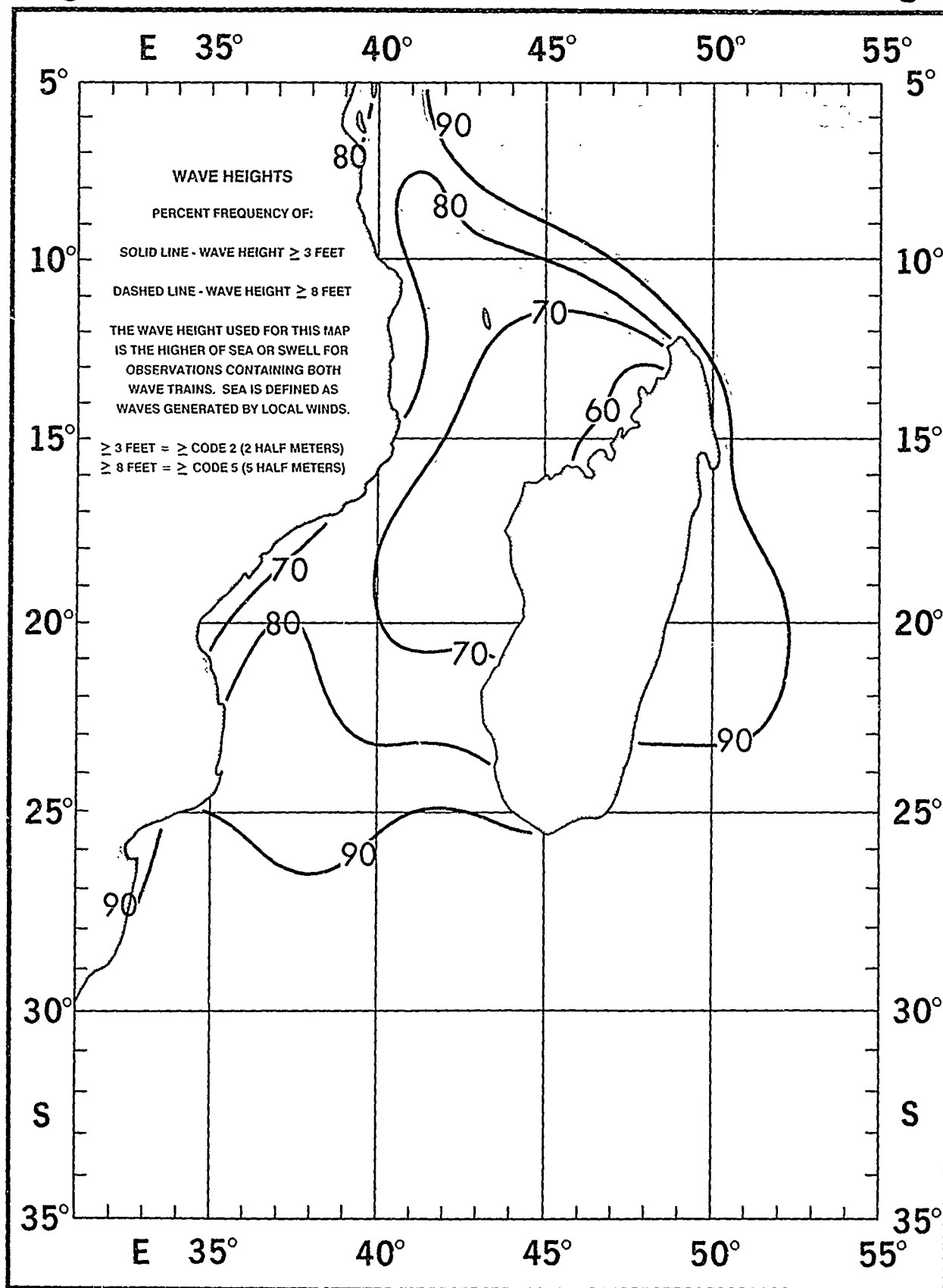
August

Air and Sea Temperature



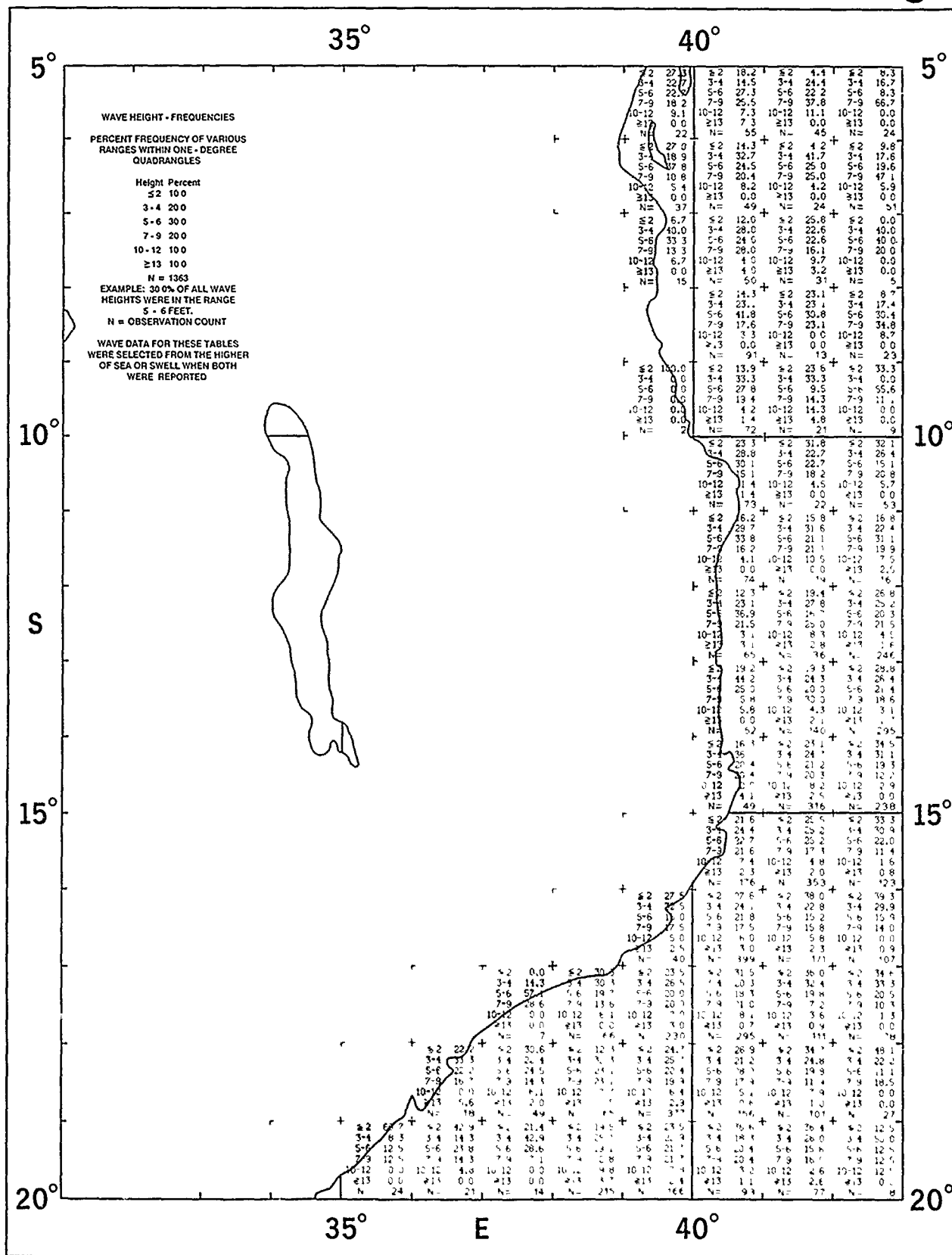
August

Wave Height



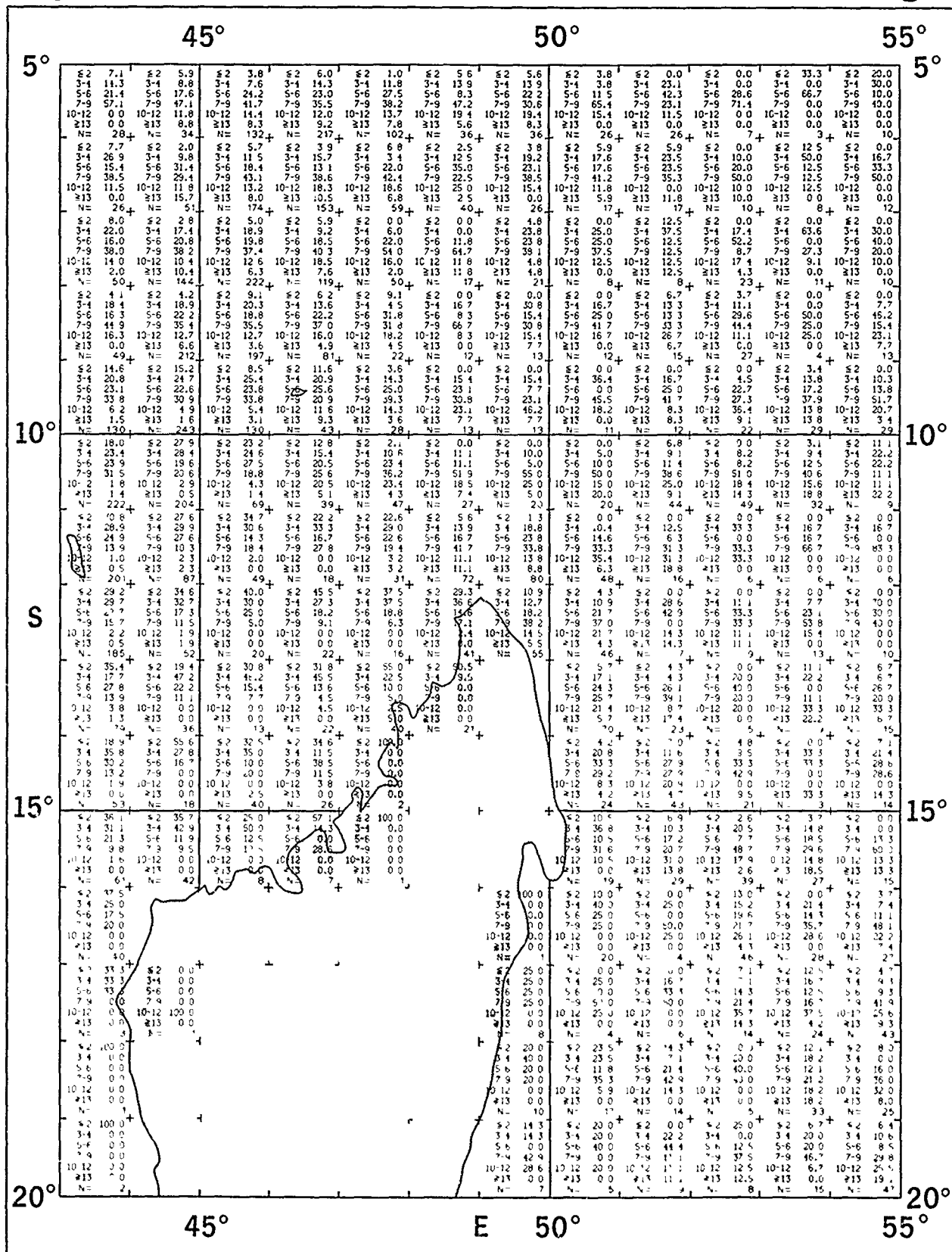
# August

# Wave Height



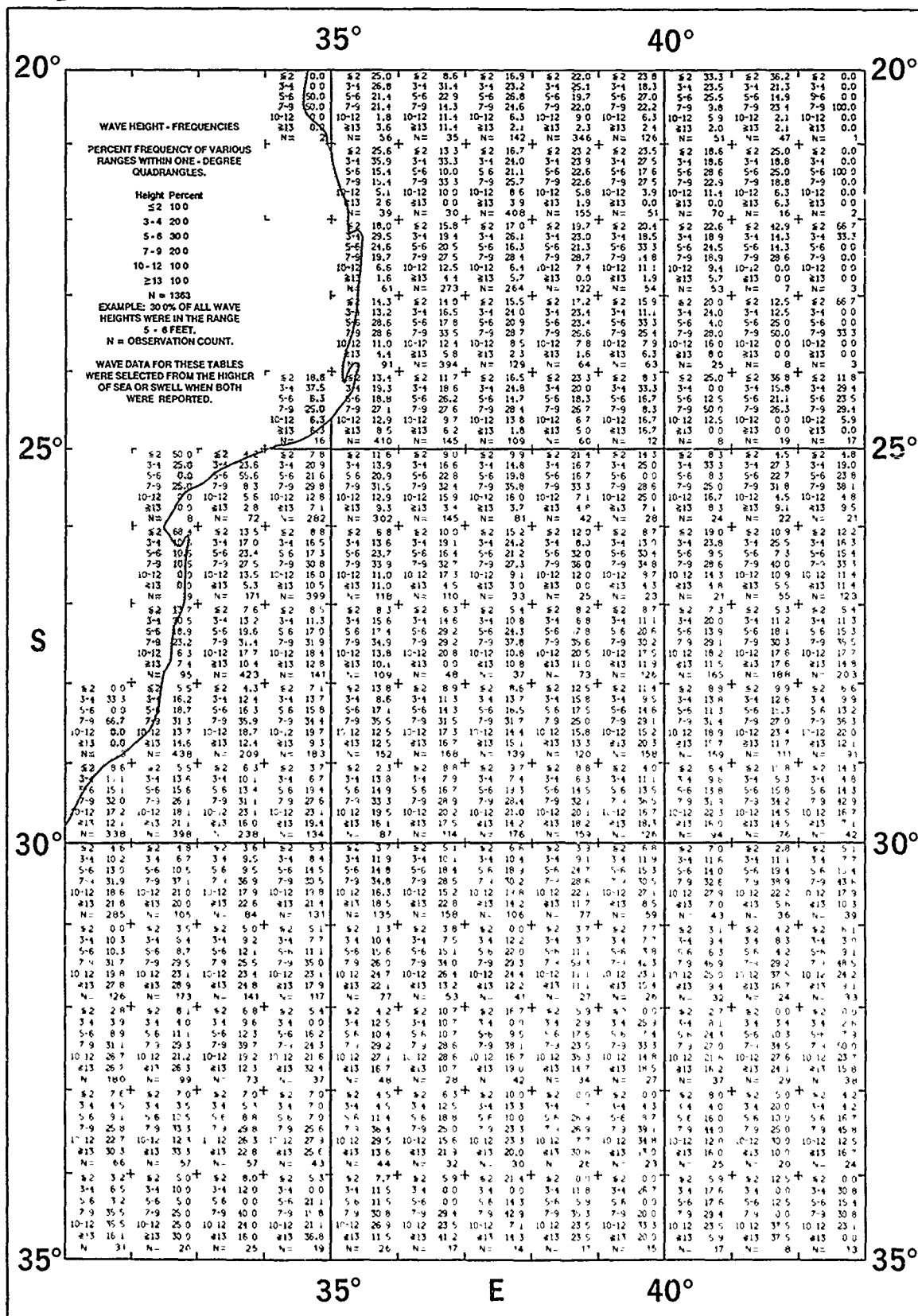
August

Wave Height



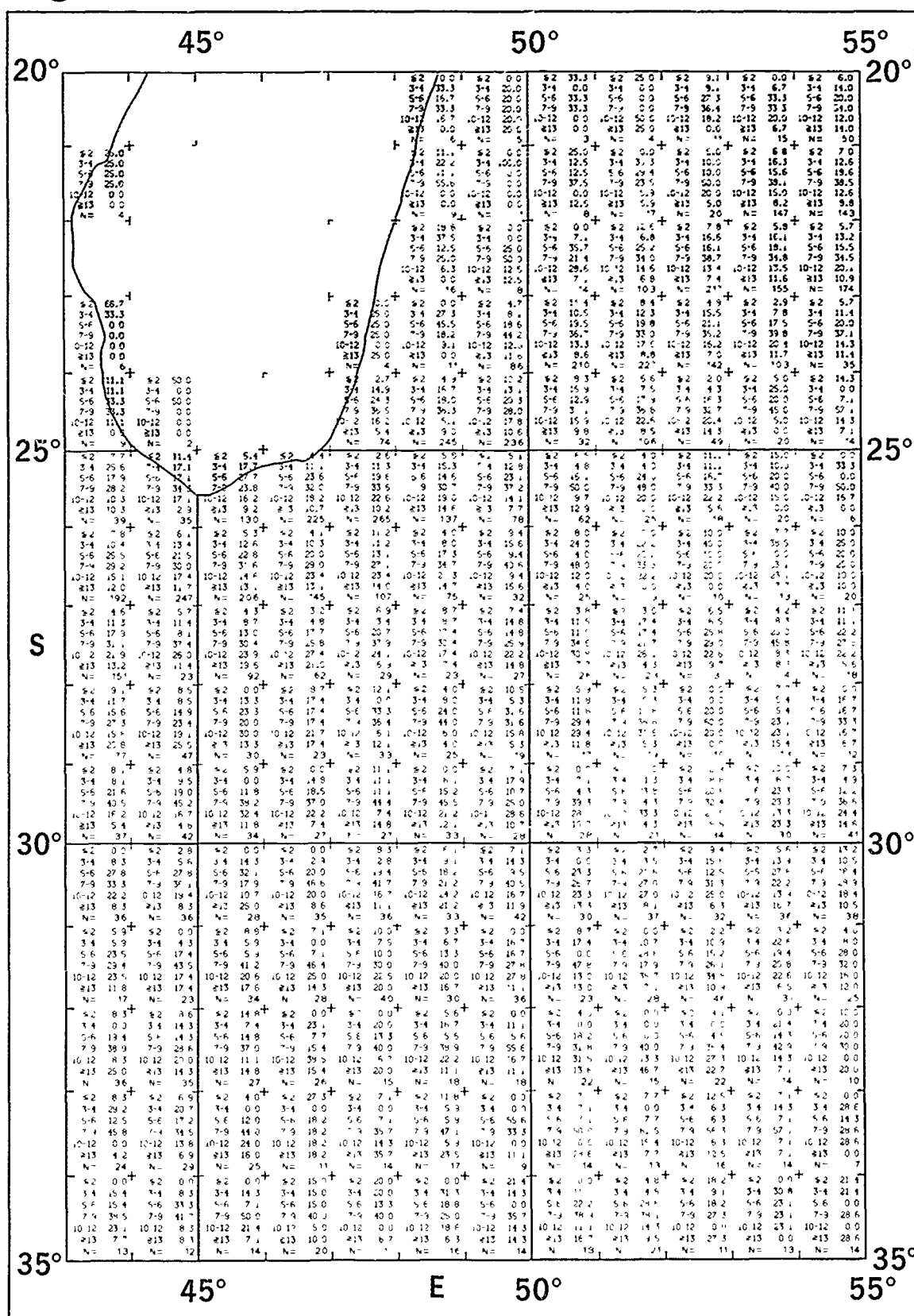
August

Wave Height



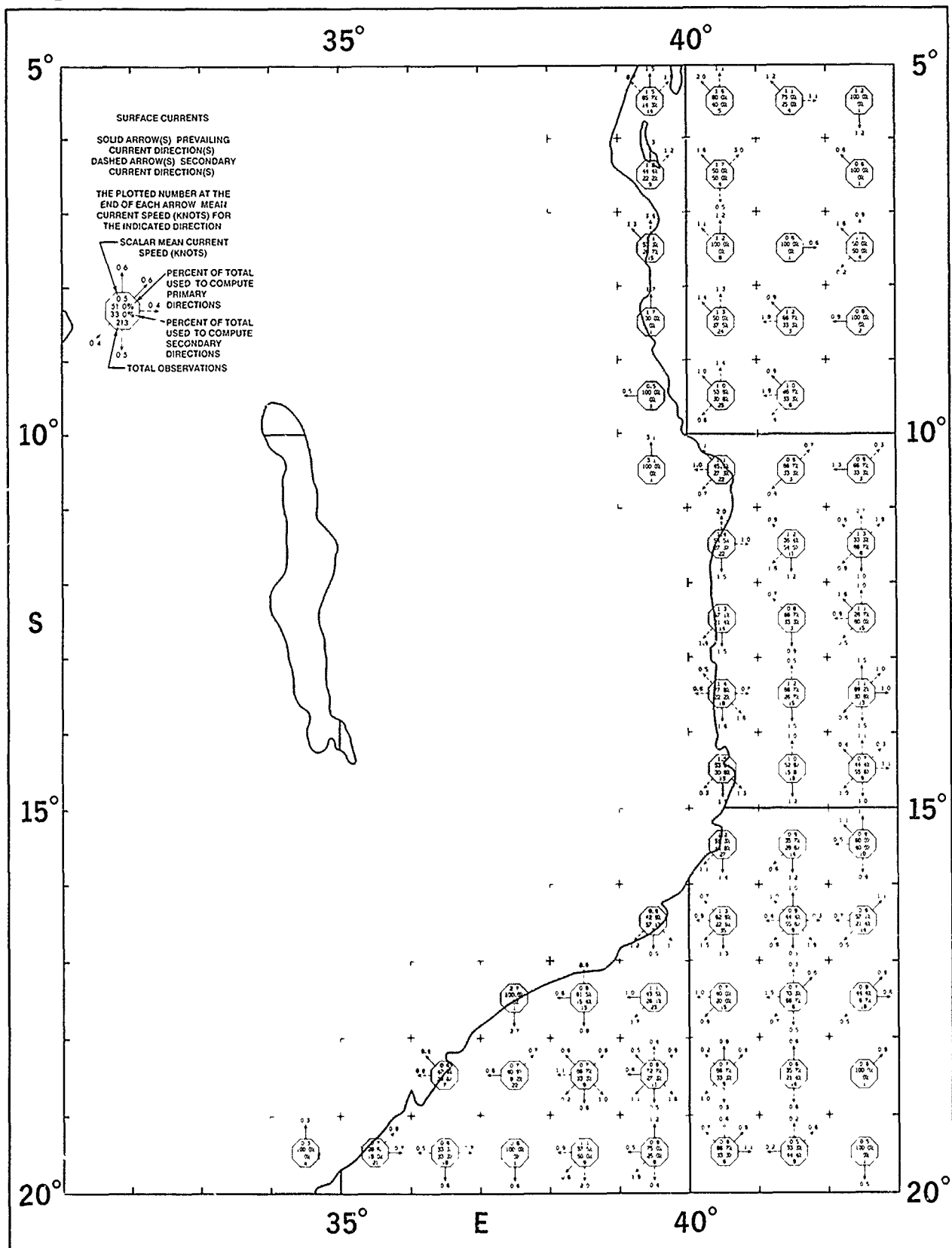
August

Wave Height



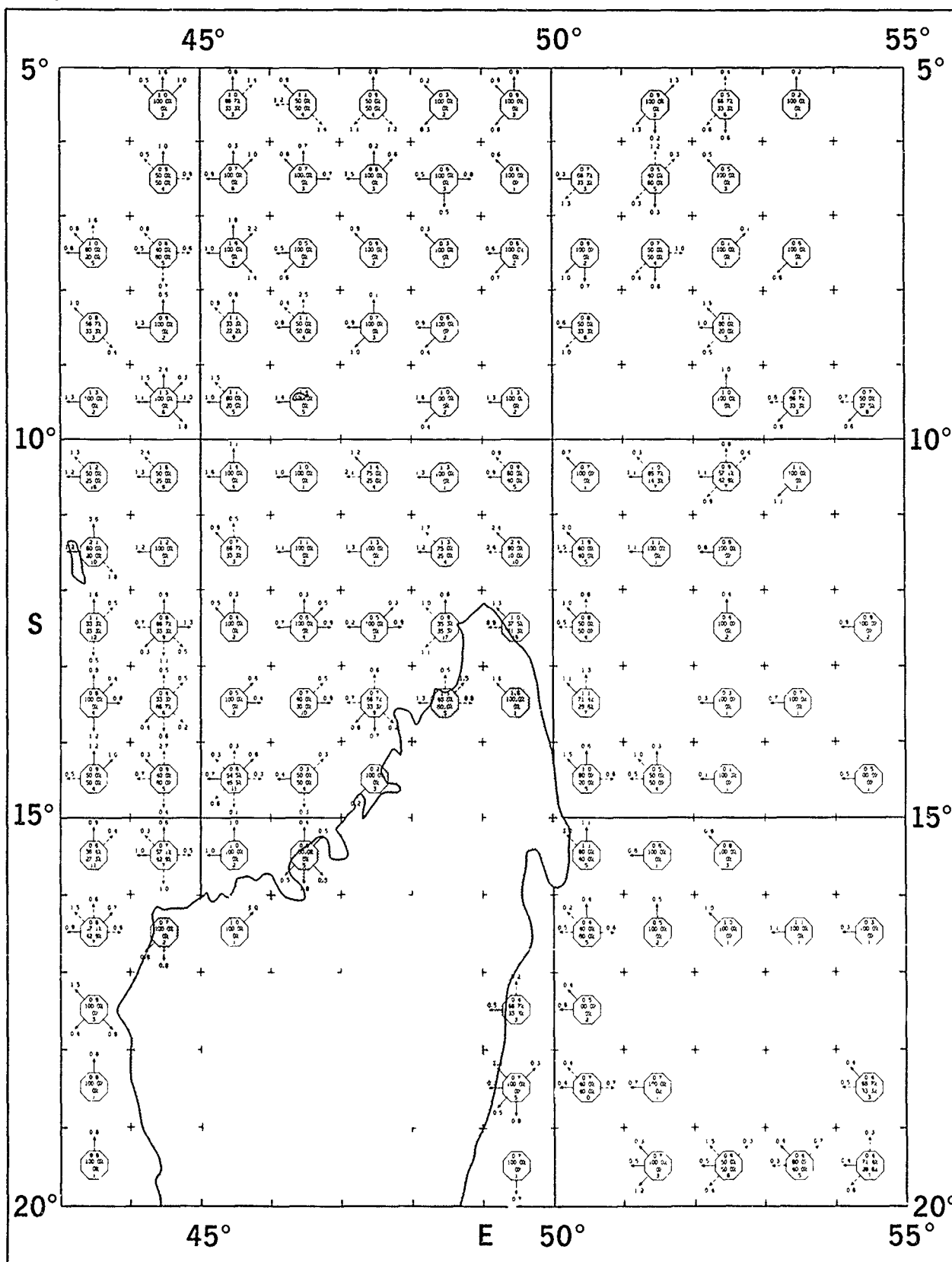
# August

## Surface Currents



August

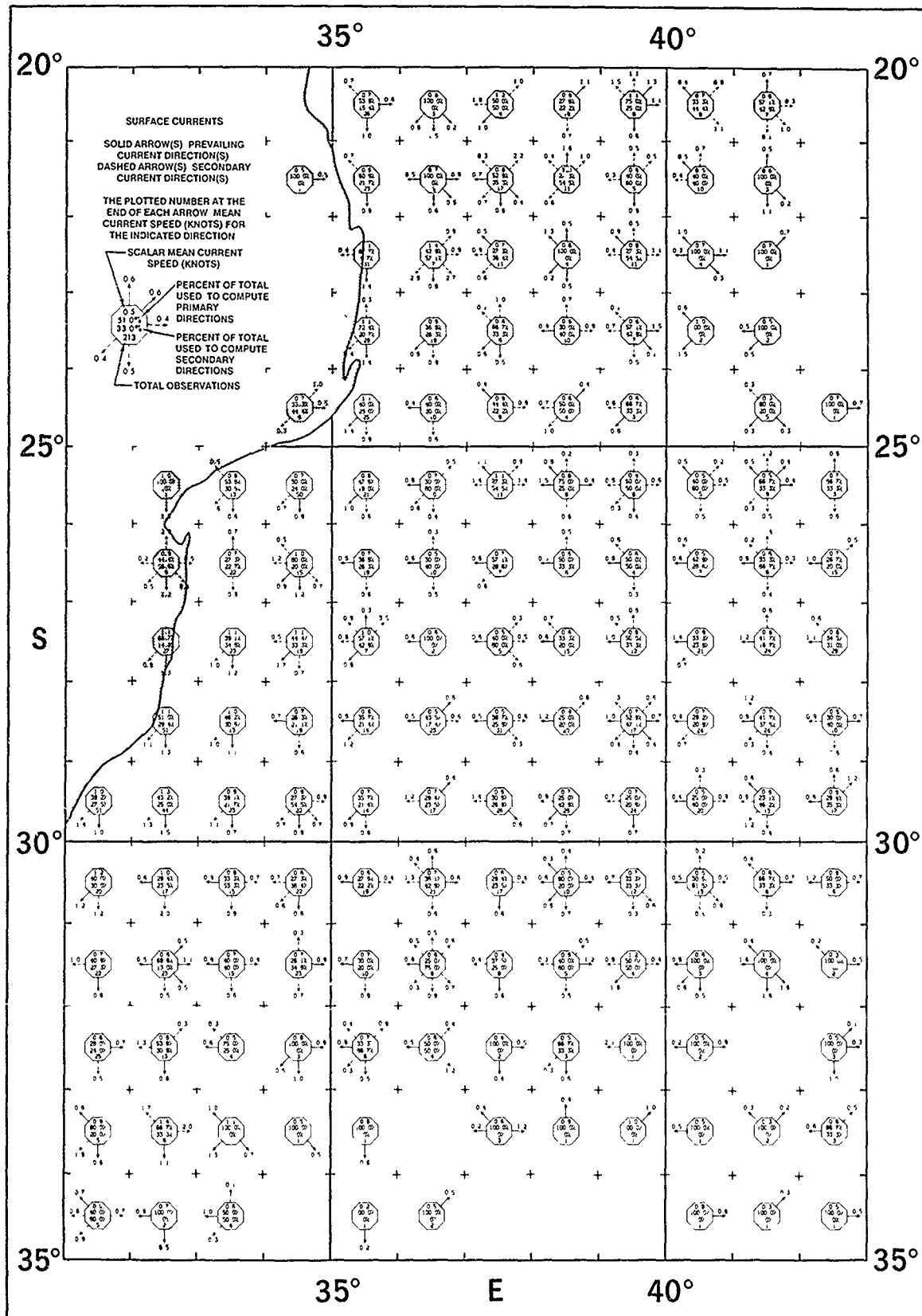
Surface Currents





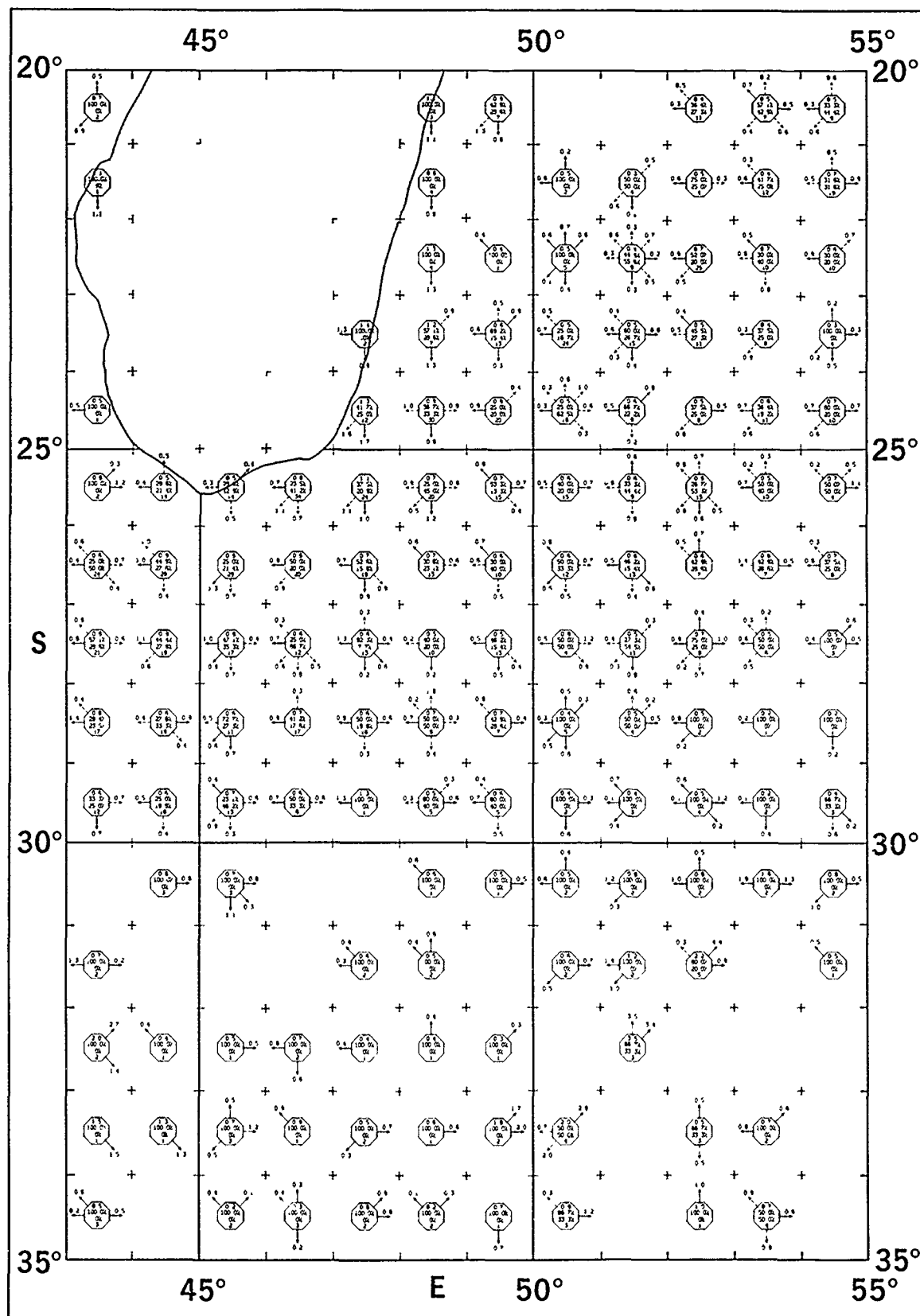
August

# Surface Currents



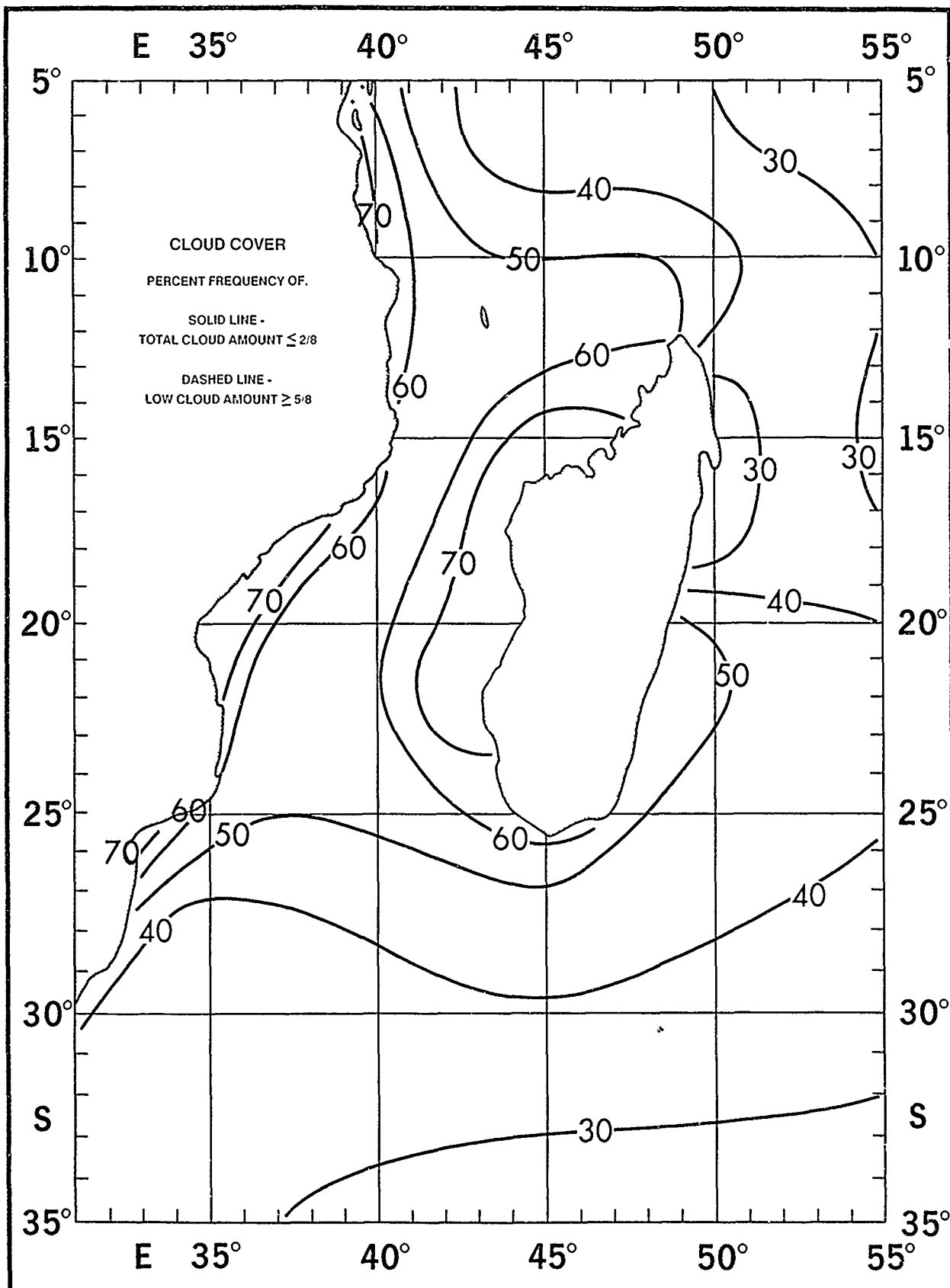
August

Surface Currents



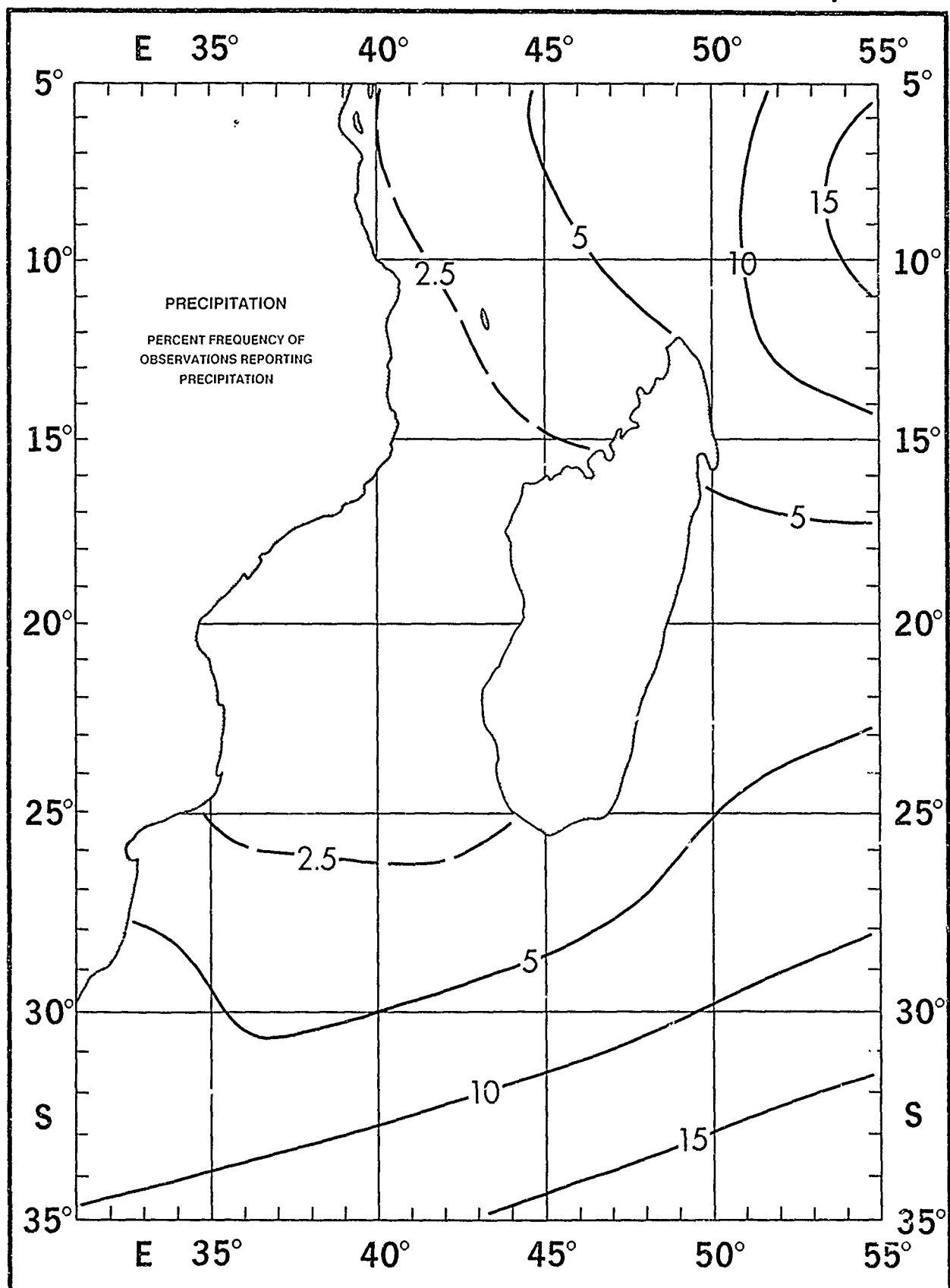
September

Clouds



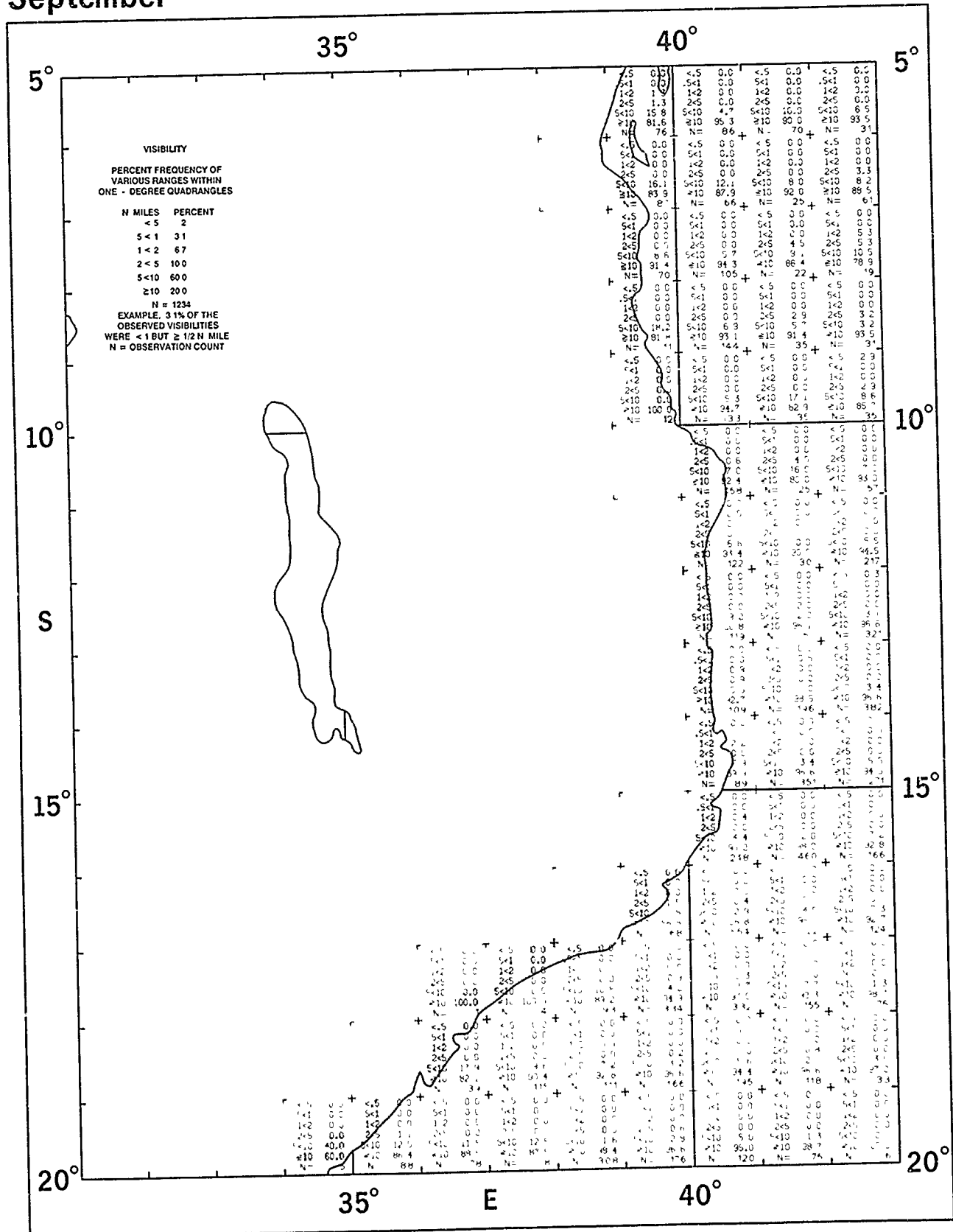
September

Precipitation



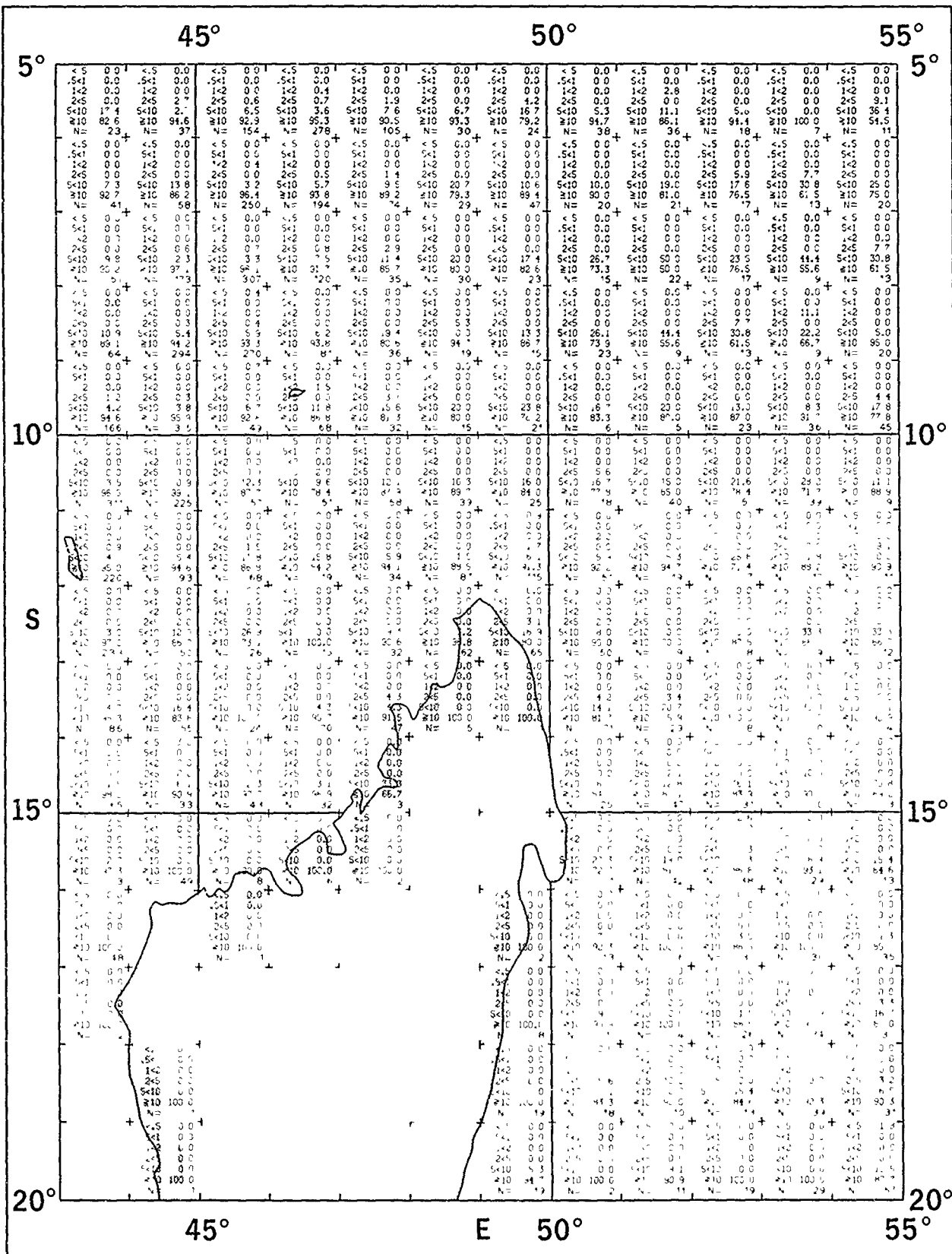
# September

# Visibility



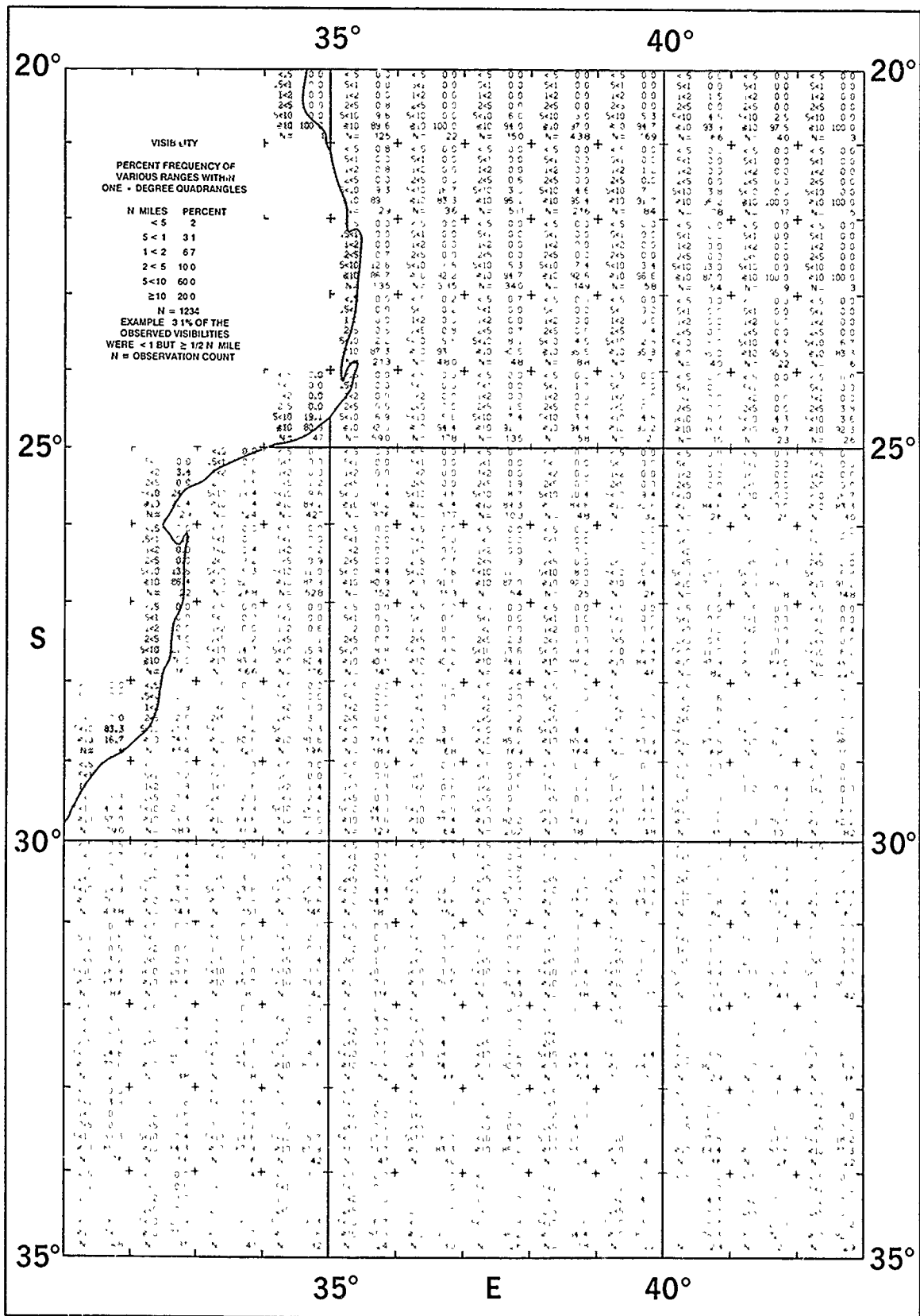
September

Visibility



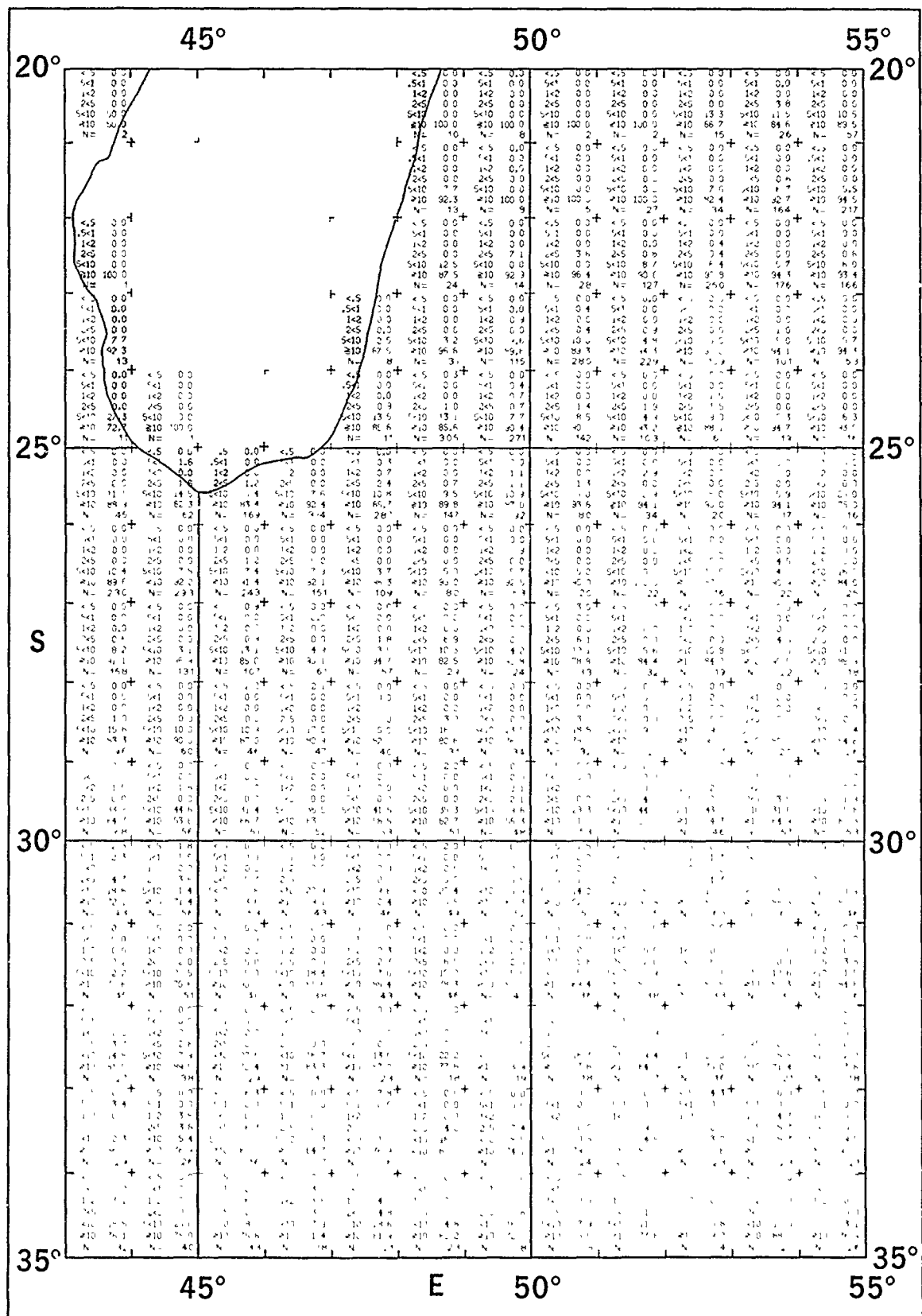
# September

# Visibility



# September

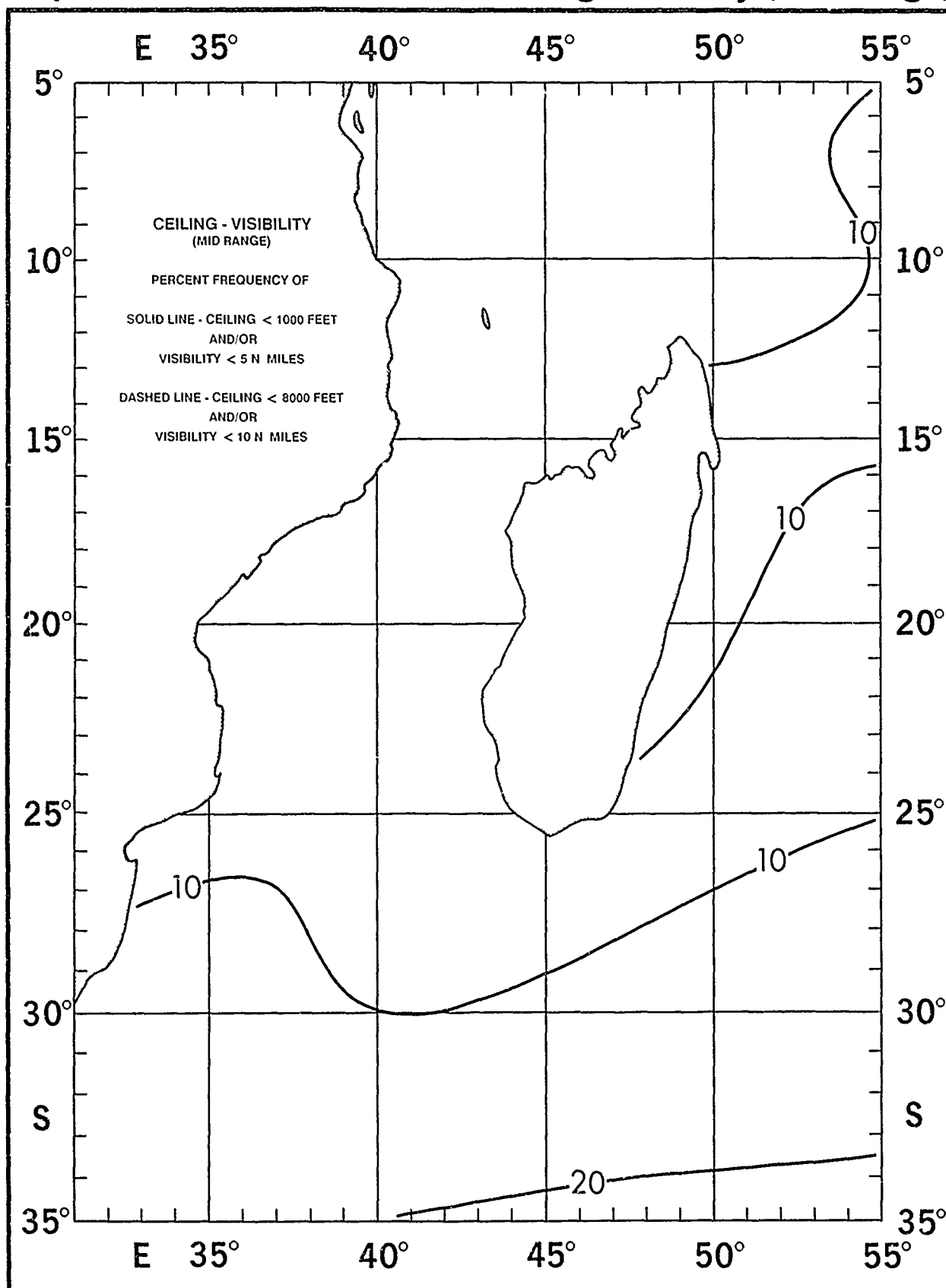
# Visibility





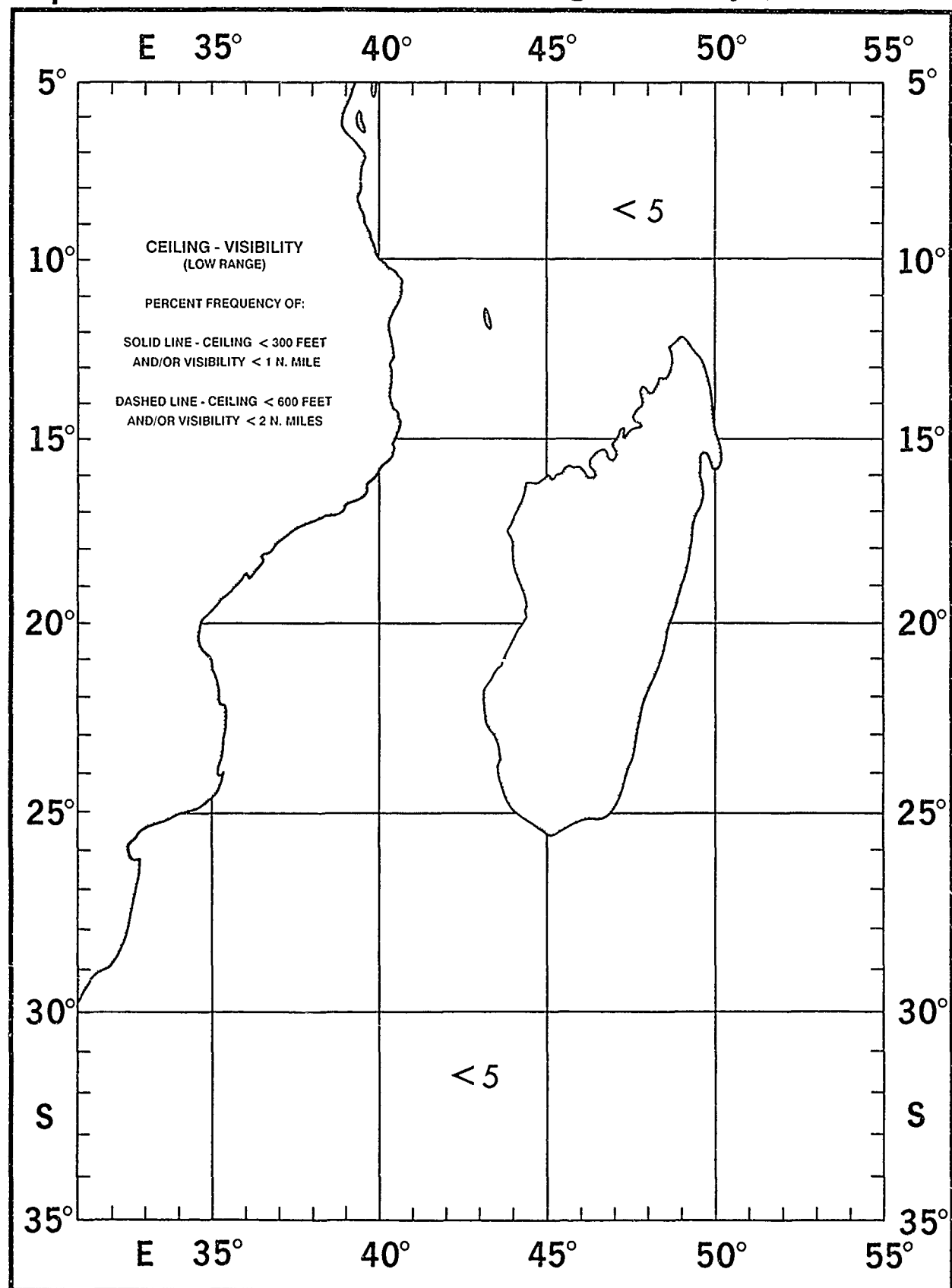
September

Ceiling - Visibility (Mid Range)



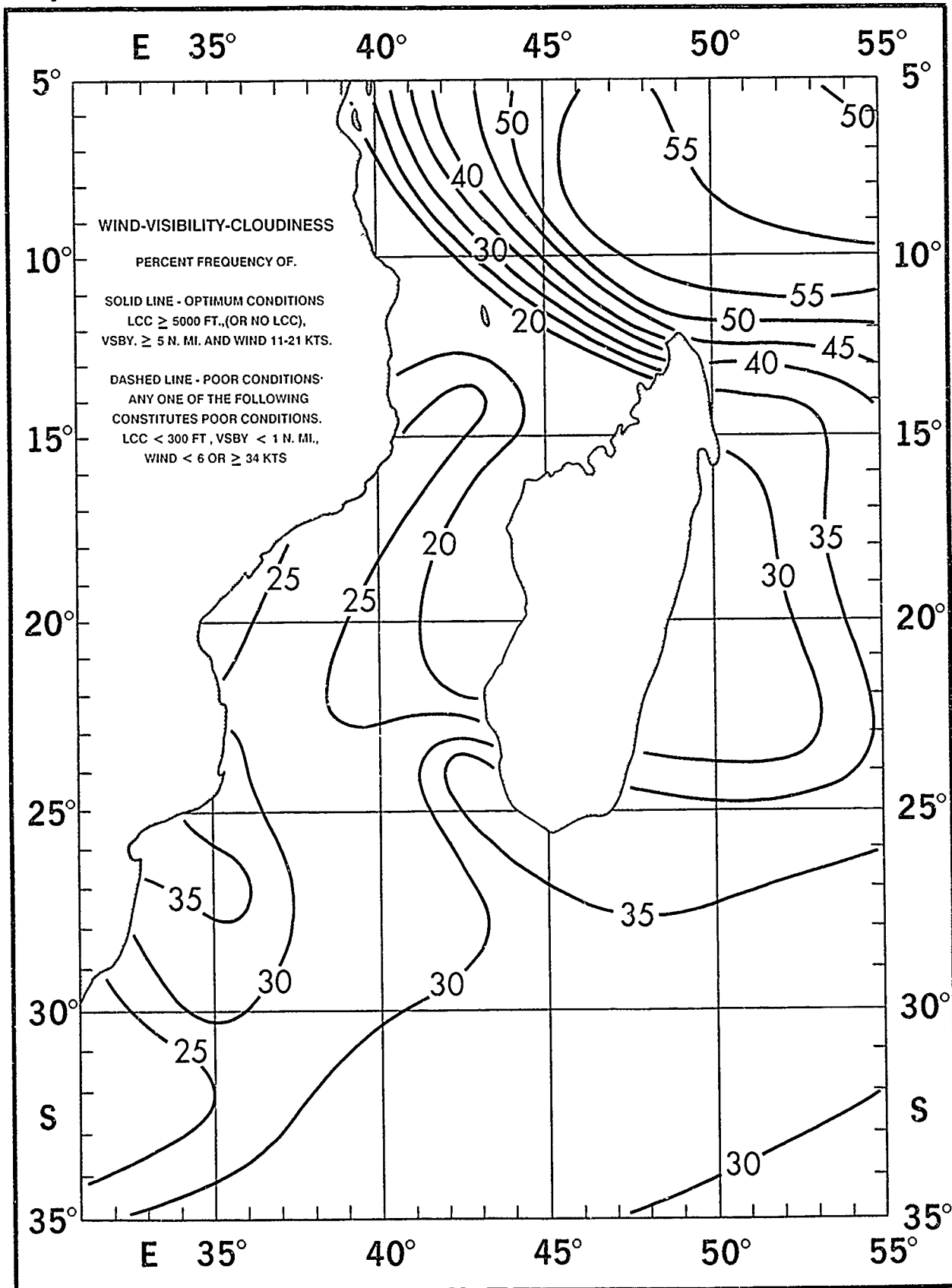
September

Ceiling - Visibility (Low Range)



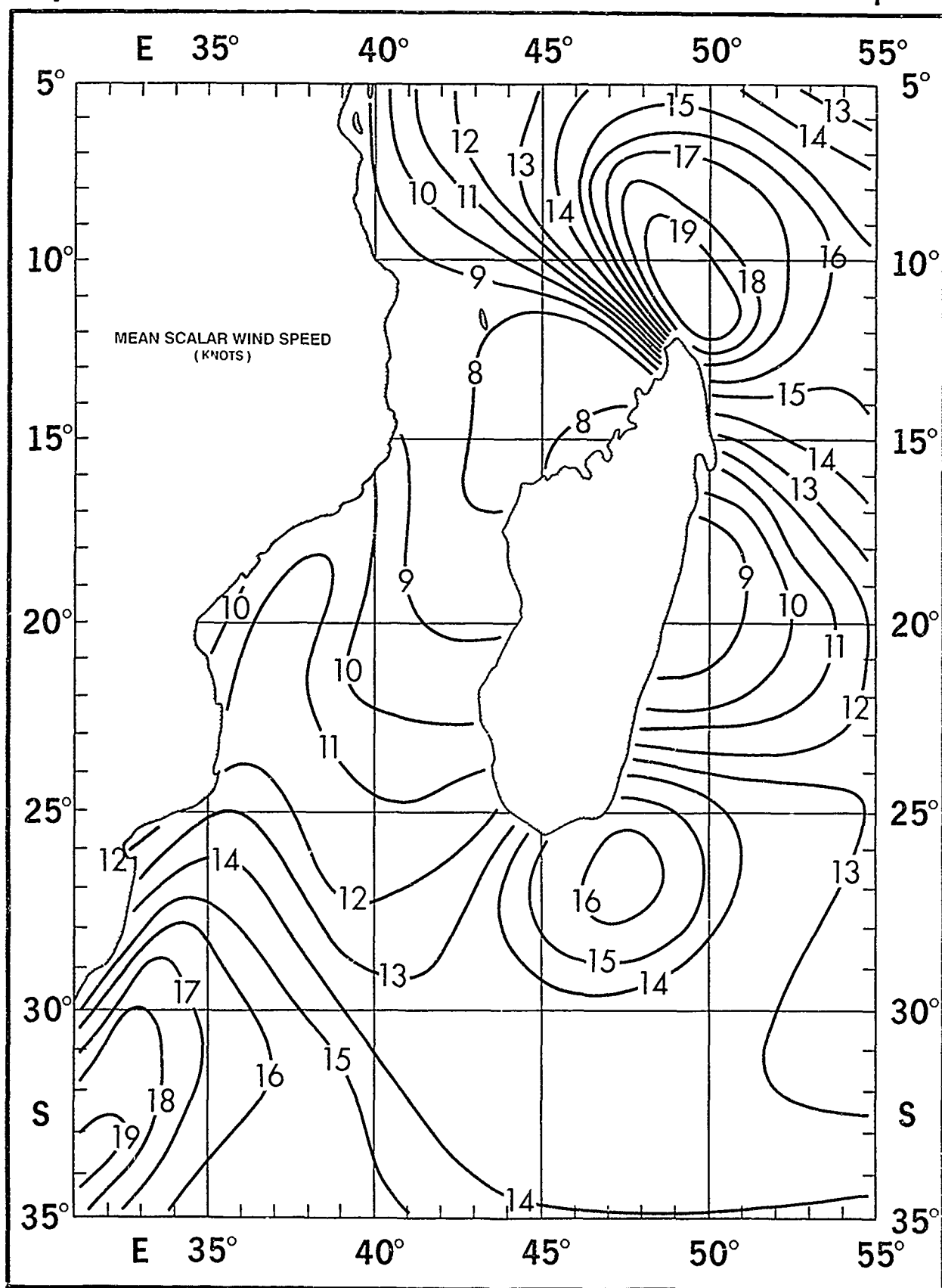
September

Wind - Visibility - Cloudiness



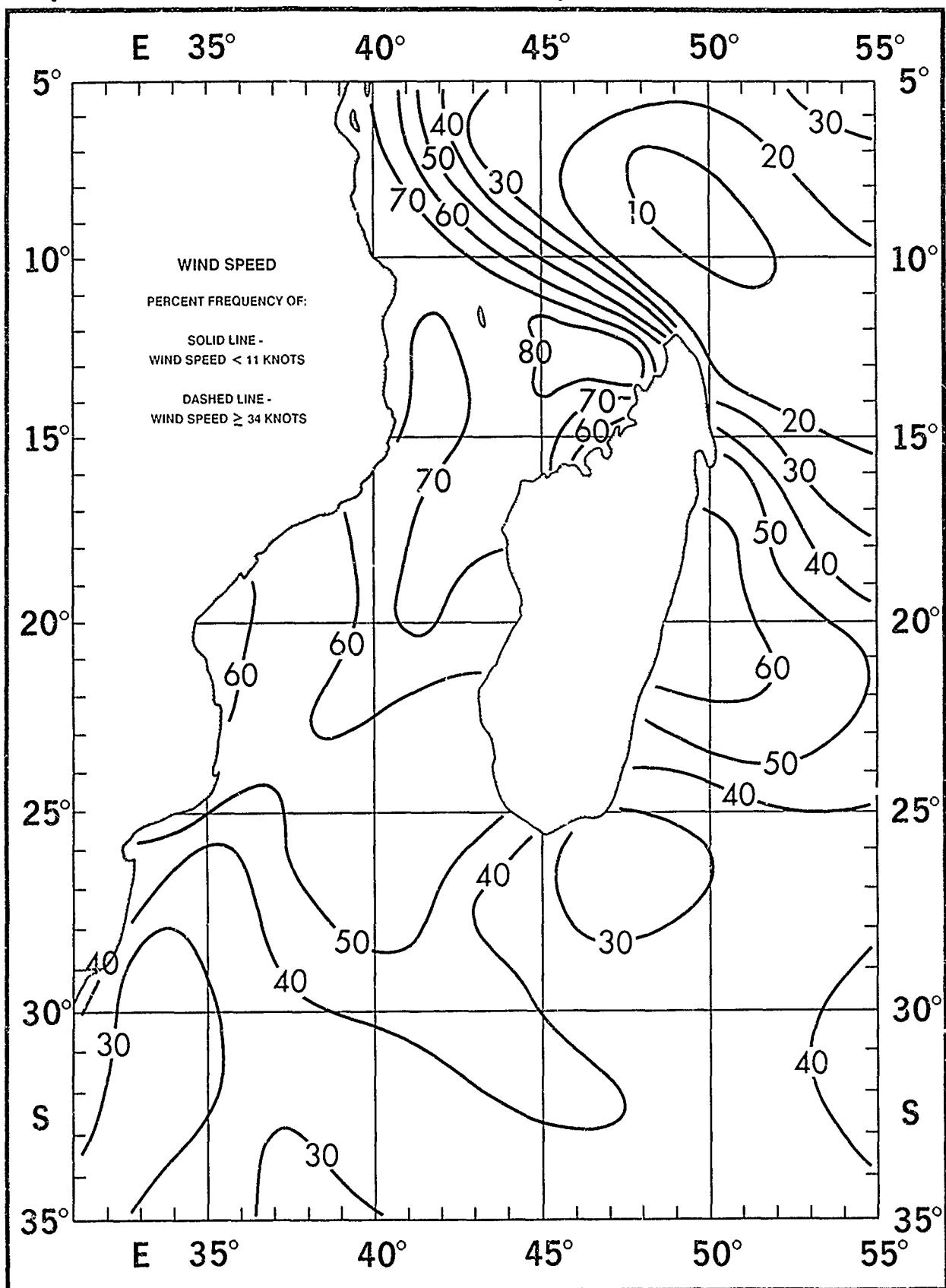
September

Mean Scalar Wind Speed



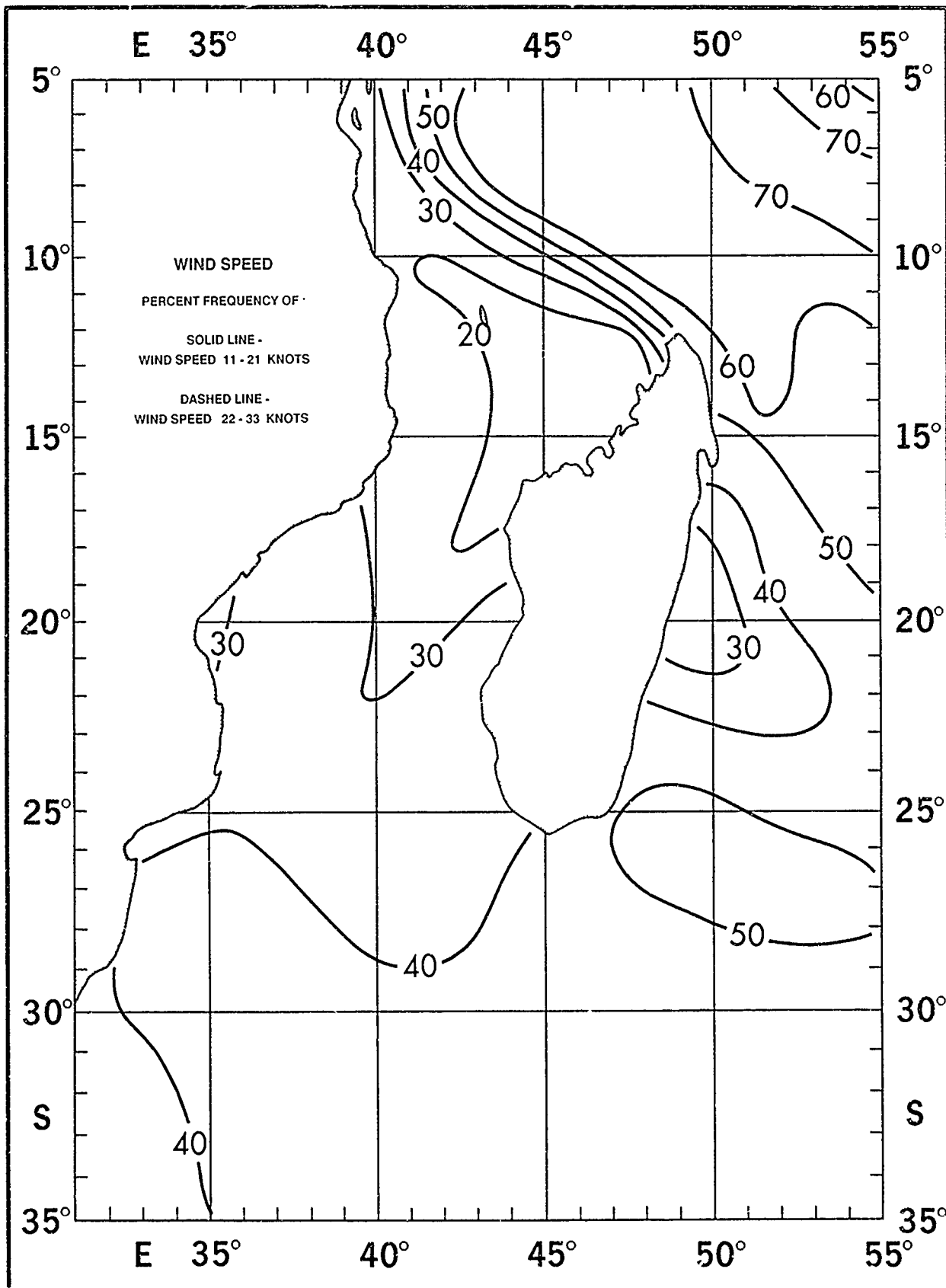
September

Wind Speed  $< 11$  and  $\geq 34$  Knots



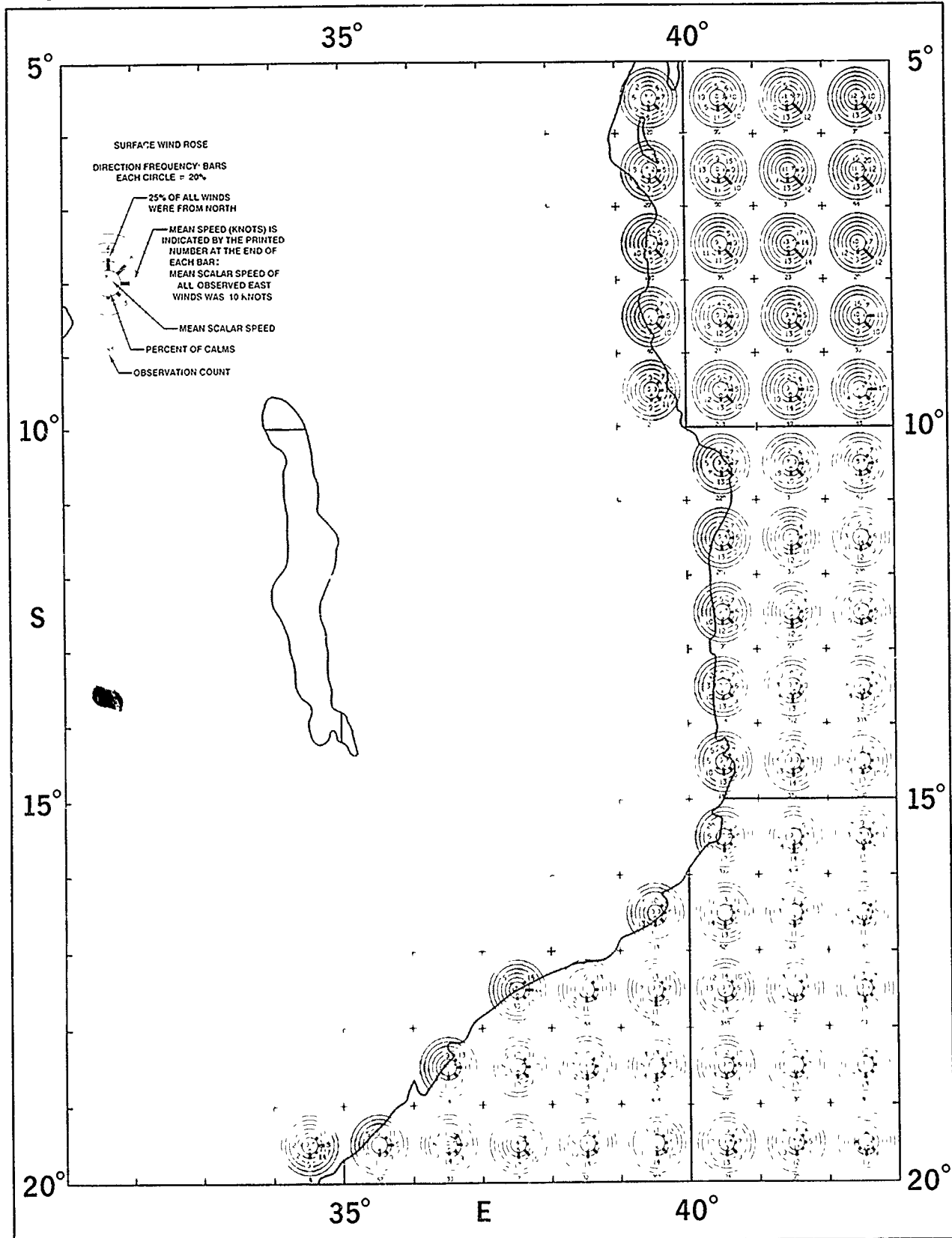
September

Wind Speed 11 - 21 and 22 - 33 Knots



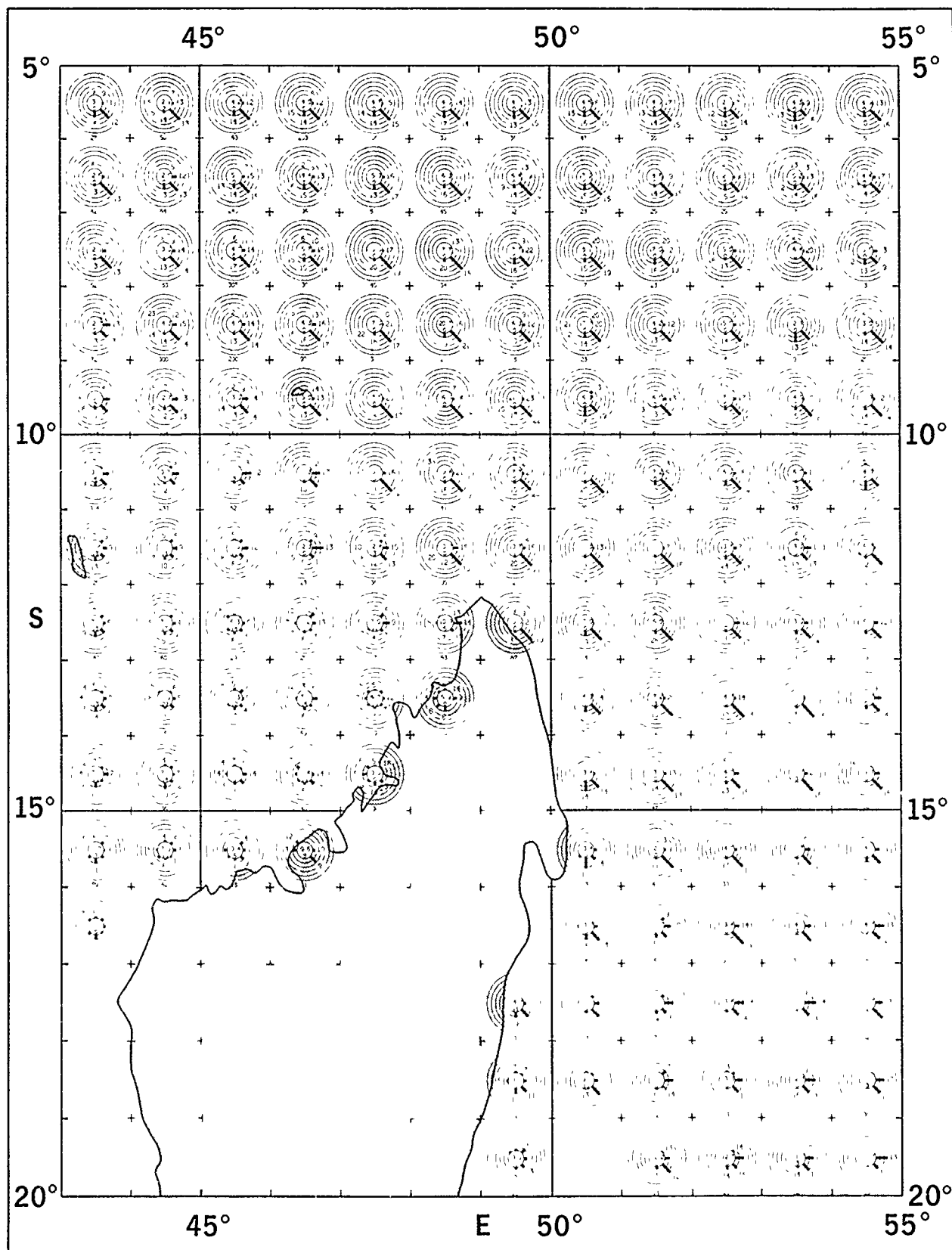
September

# Surface Wind Roses



September

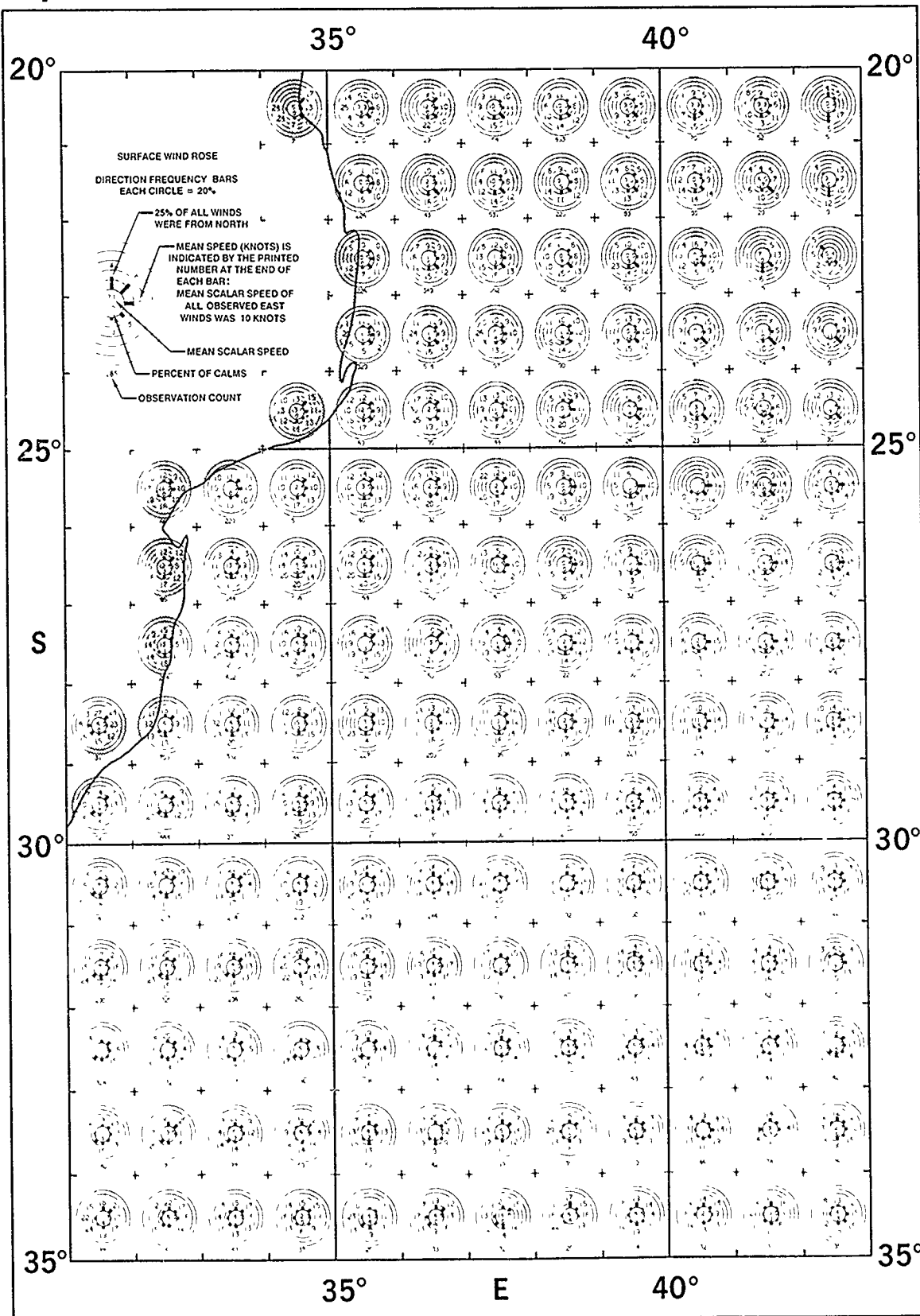
Surface Wind Roses





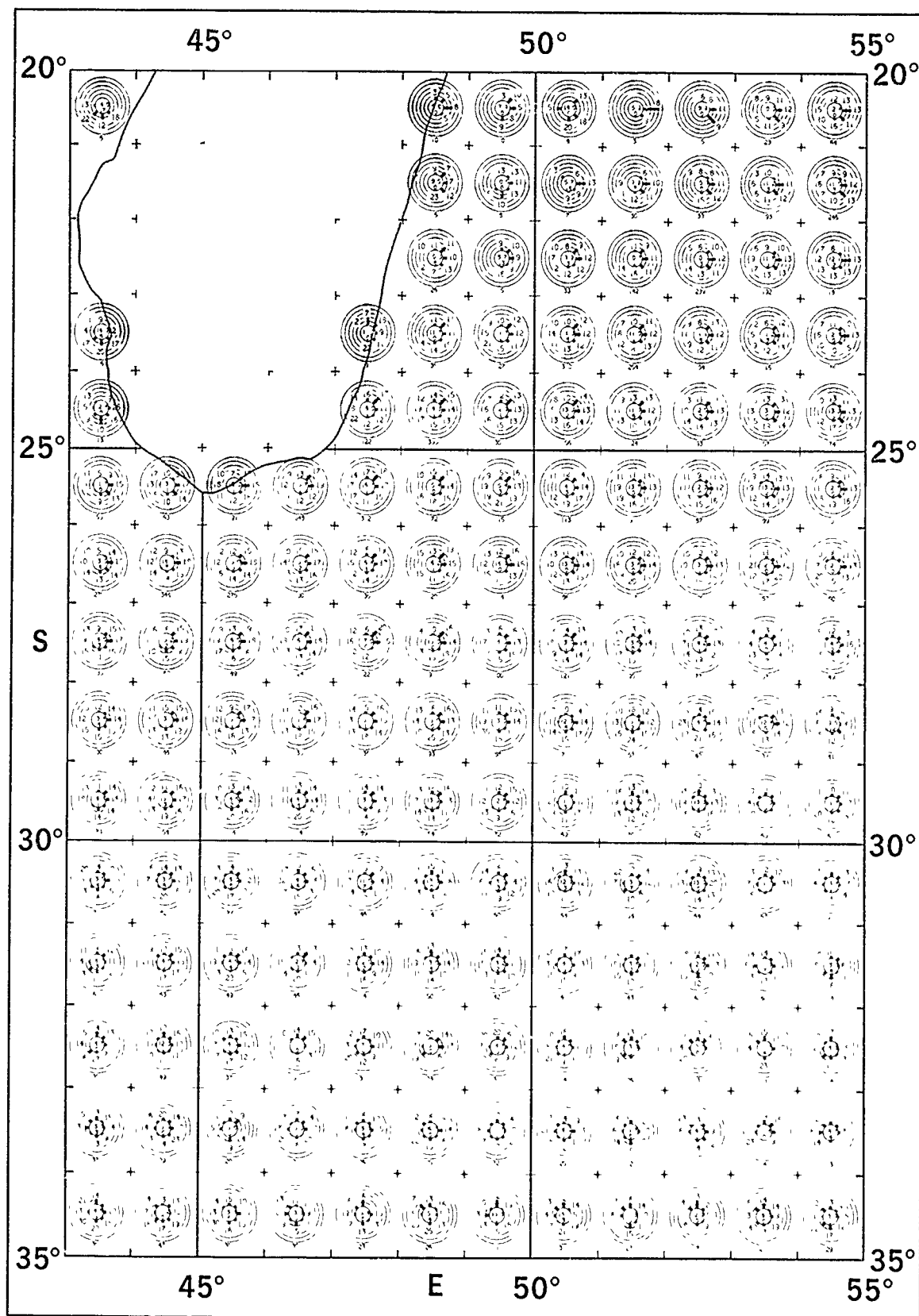
September

# Surface Wind Roses



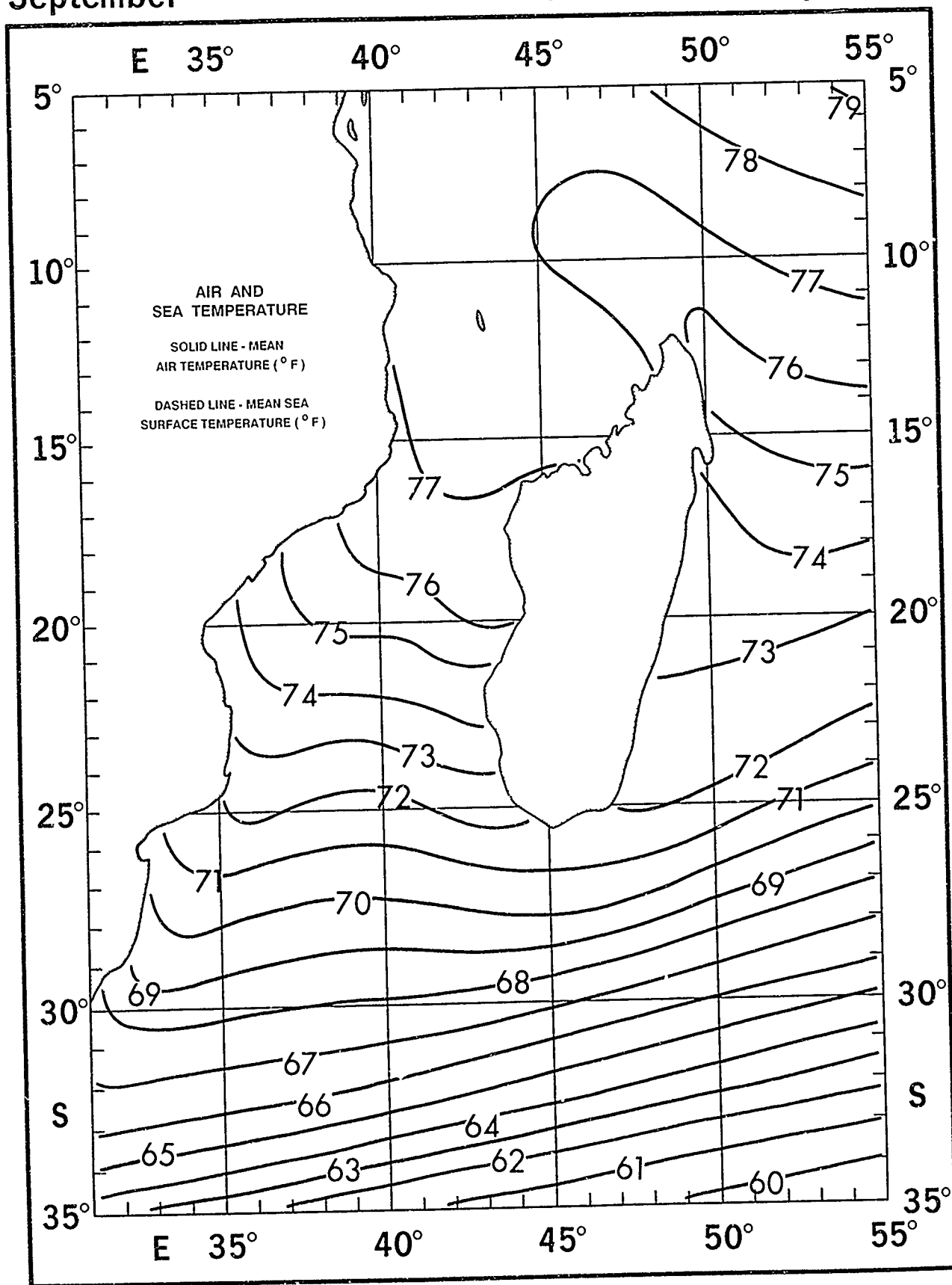
September

Surface Wind Roses



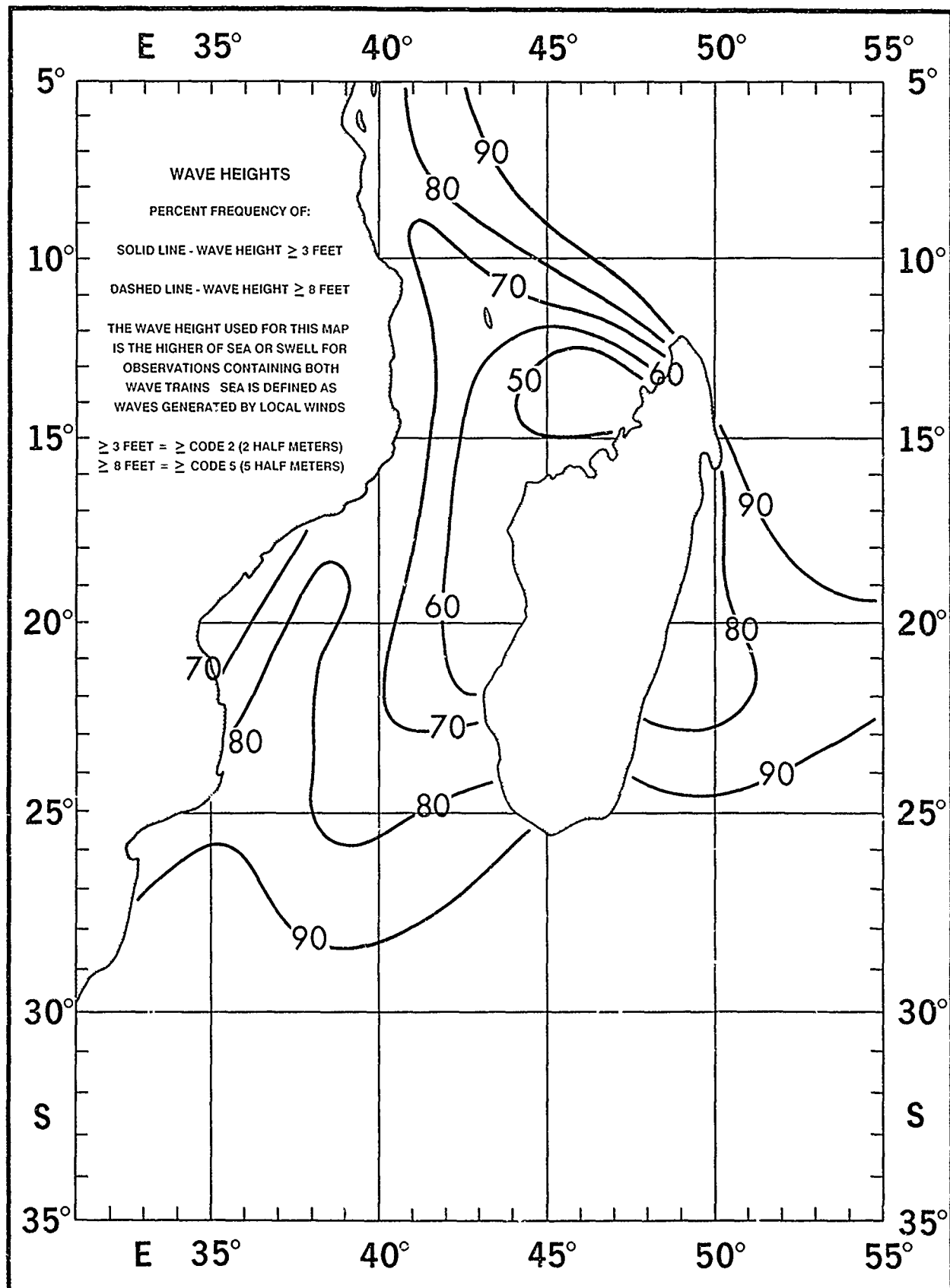
September

# Air and Sea Temperature



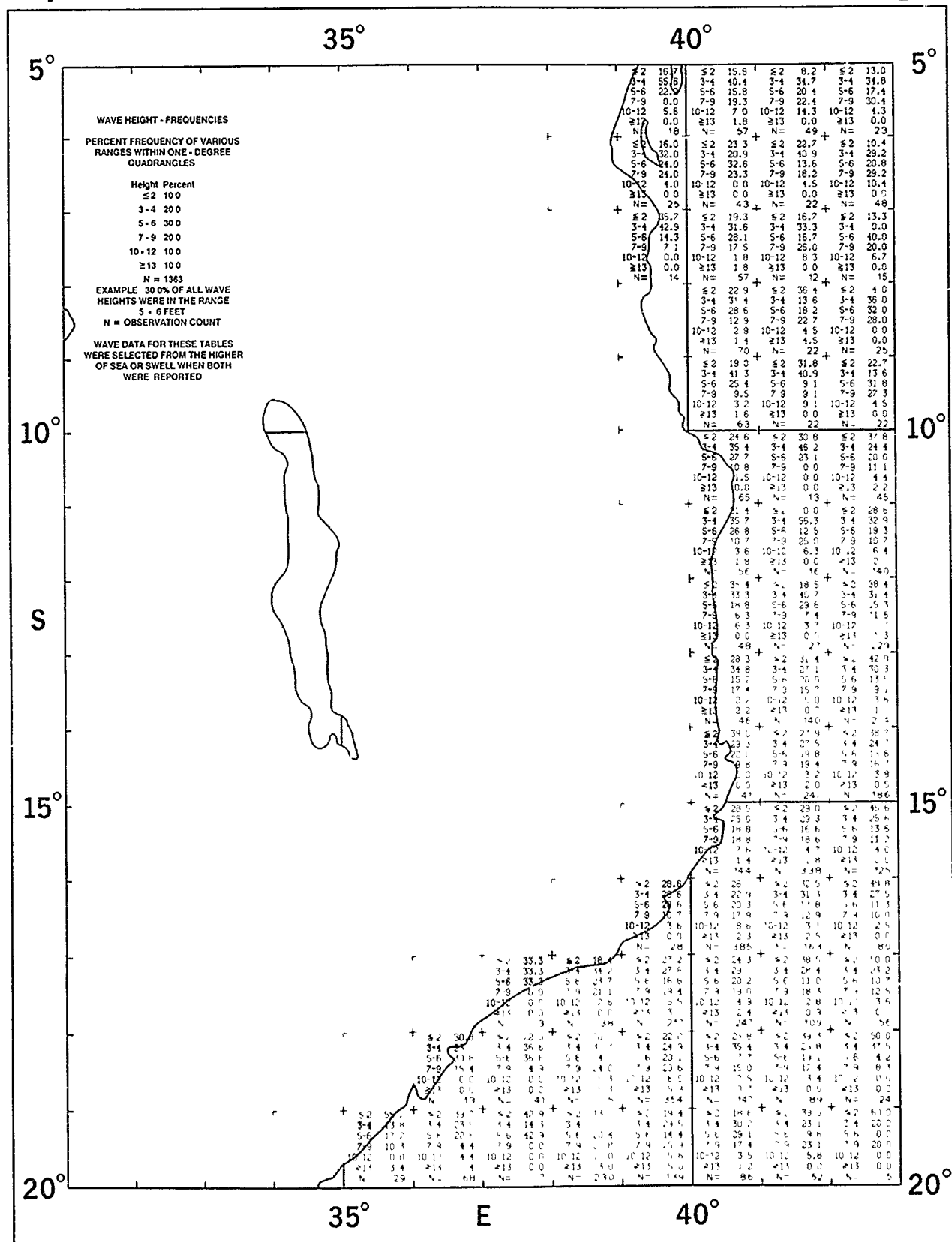
September

Wave Height



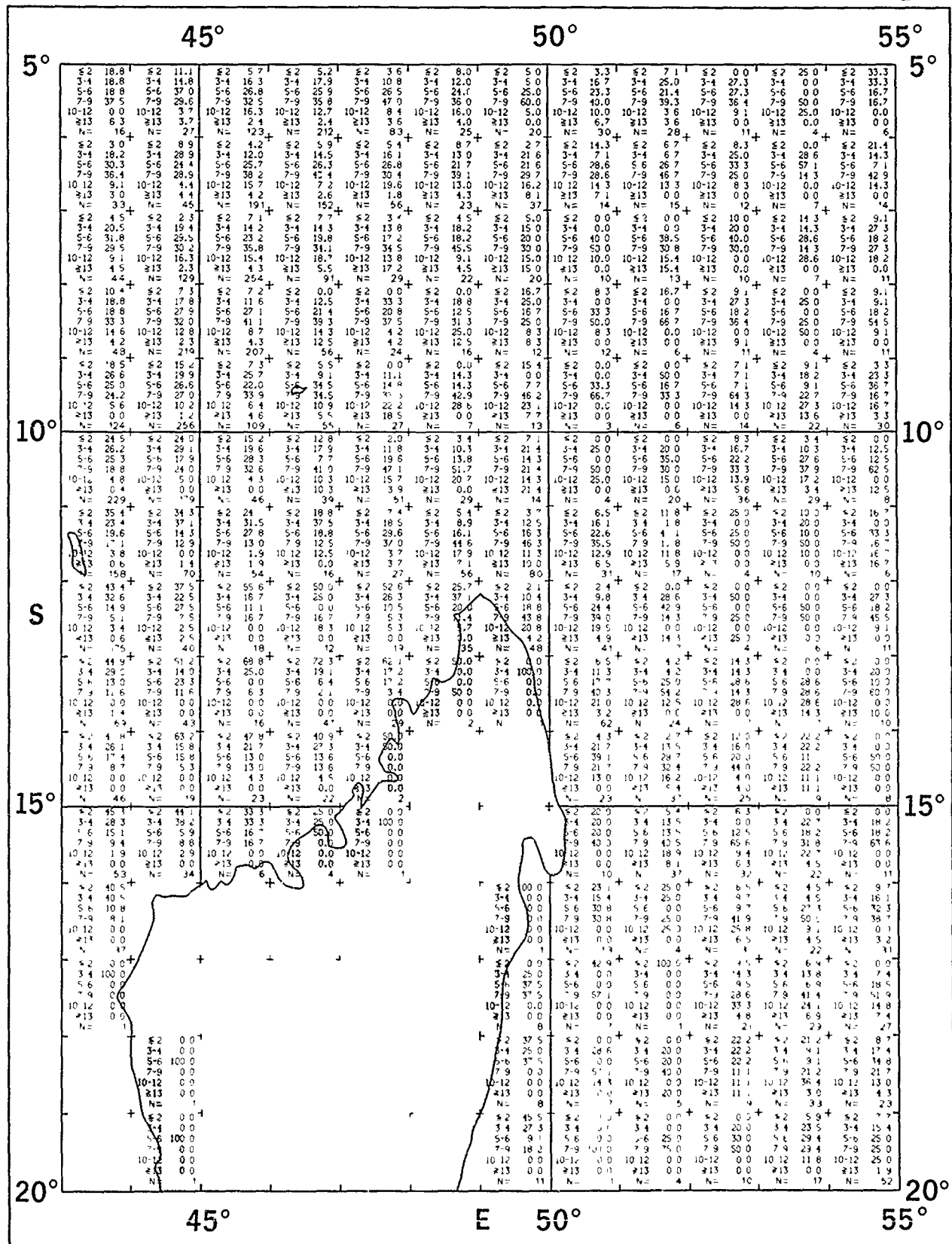
# September

# Wave Height



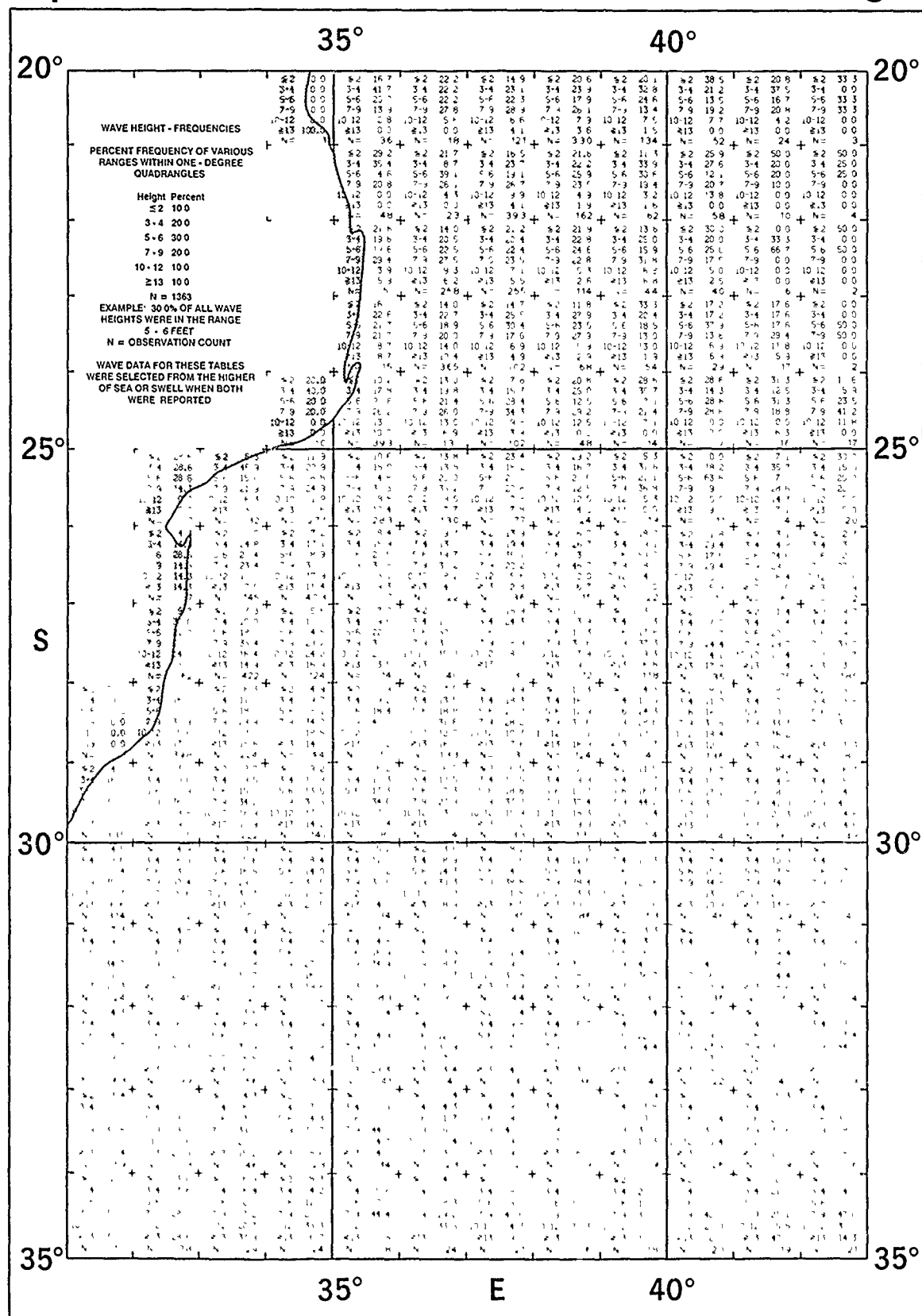
September

Wave Height



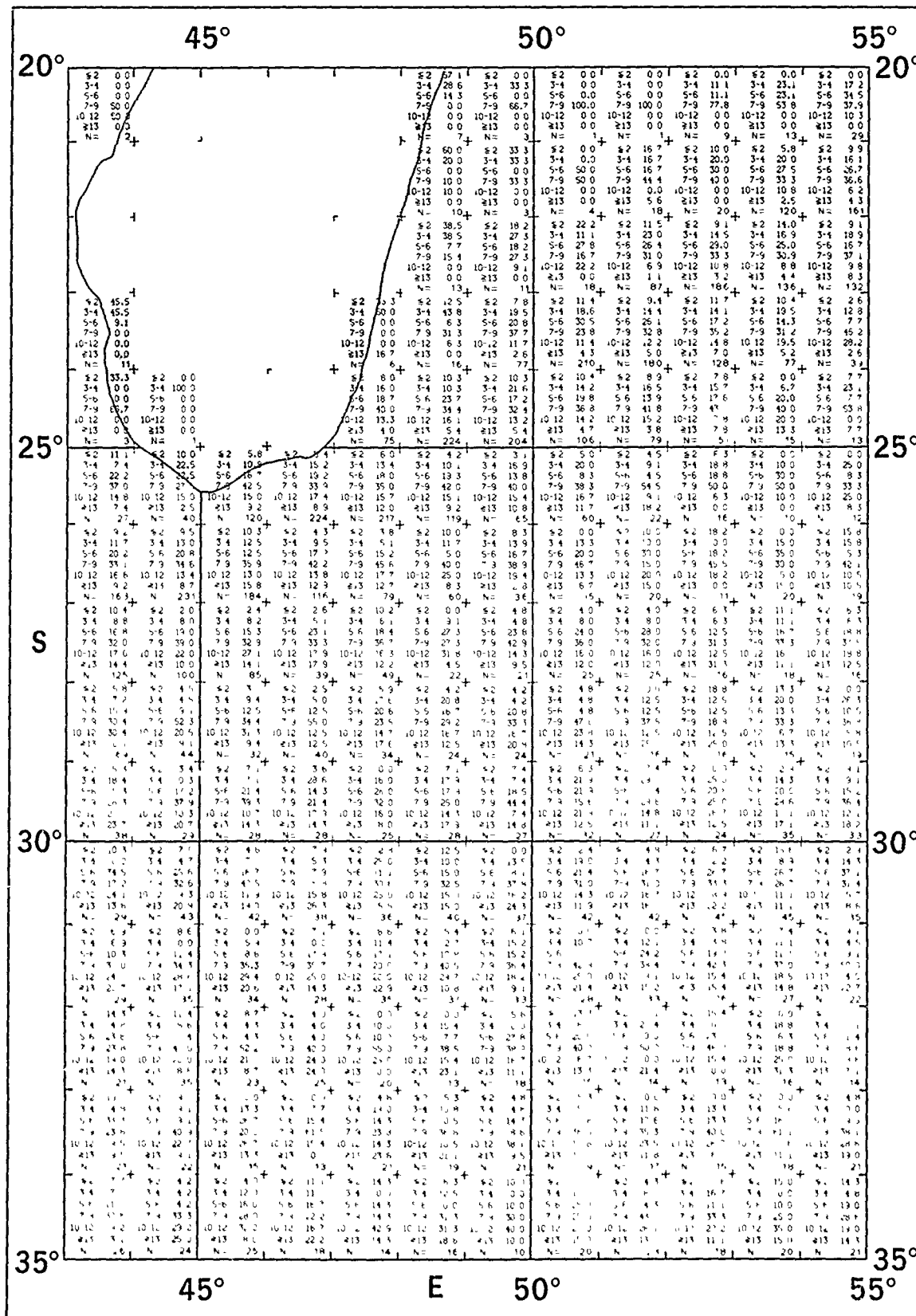
September

Wave Height



September

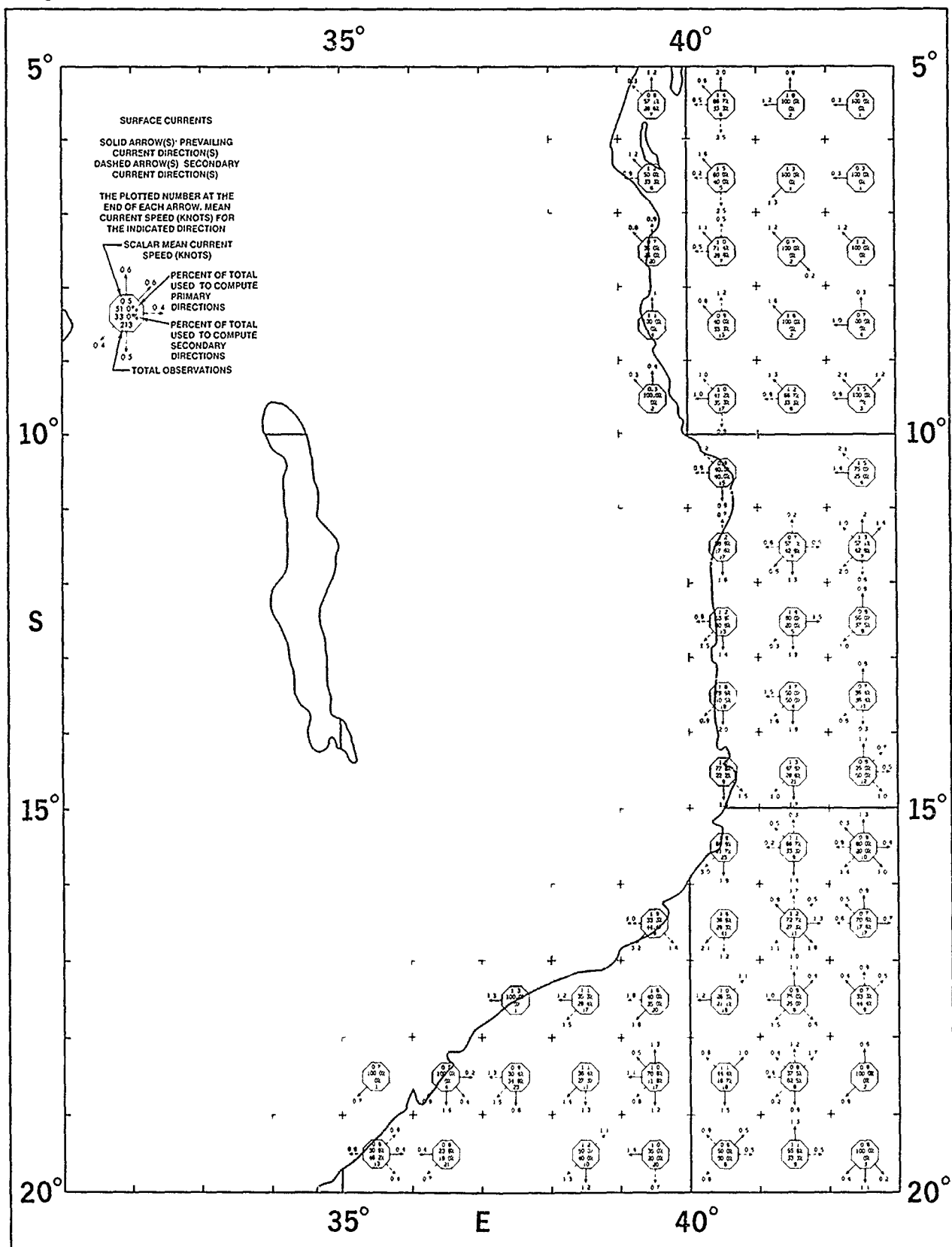
Wave Height





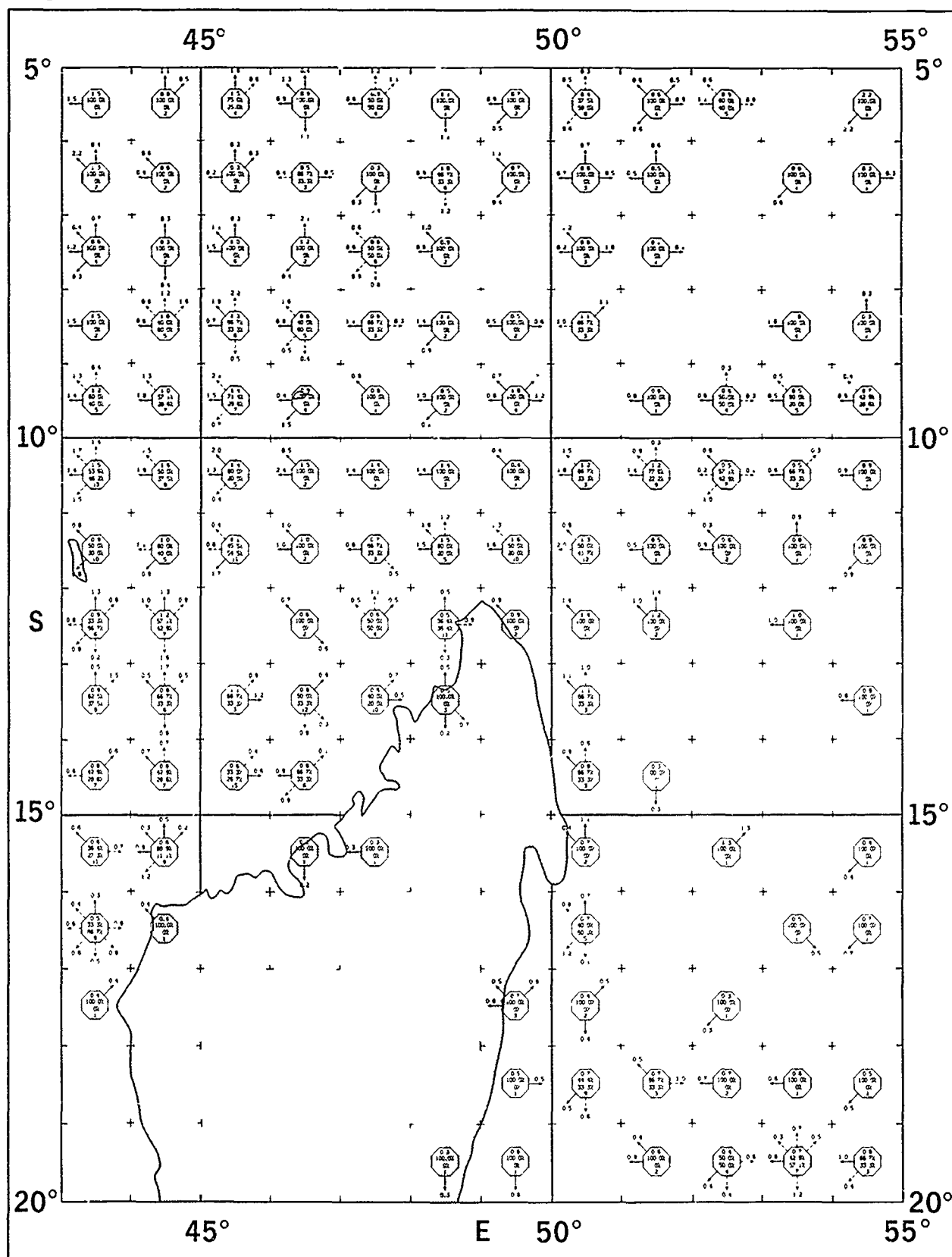
September

# Surface Currents



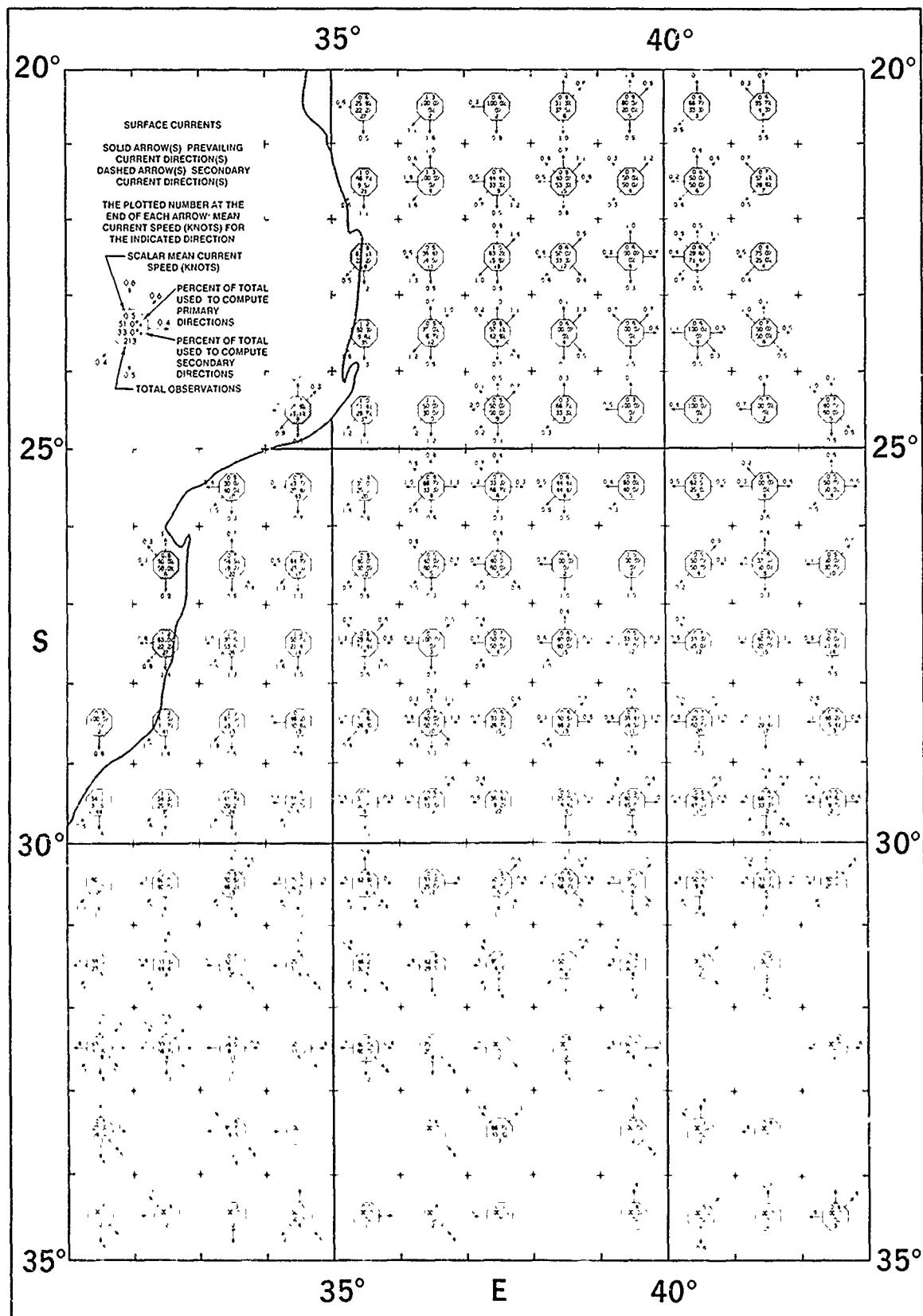
September

Surface Currents



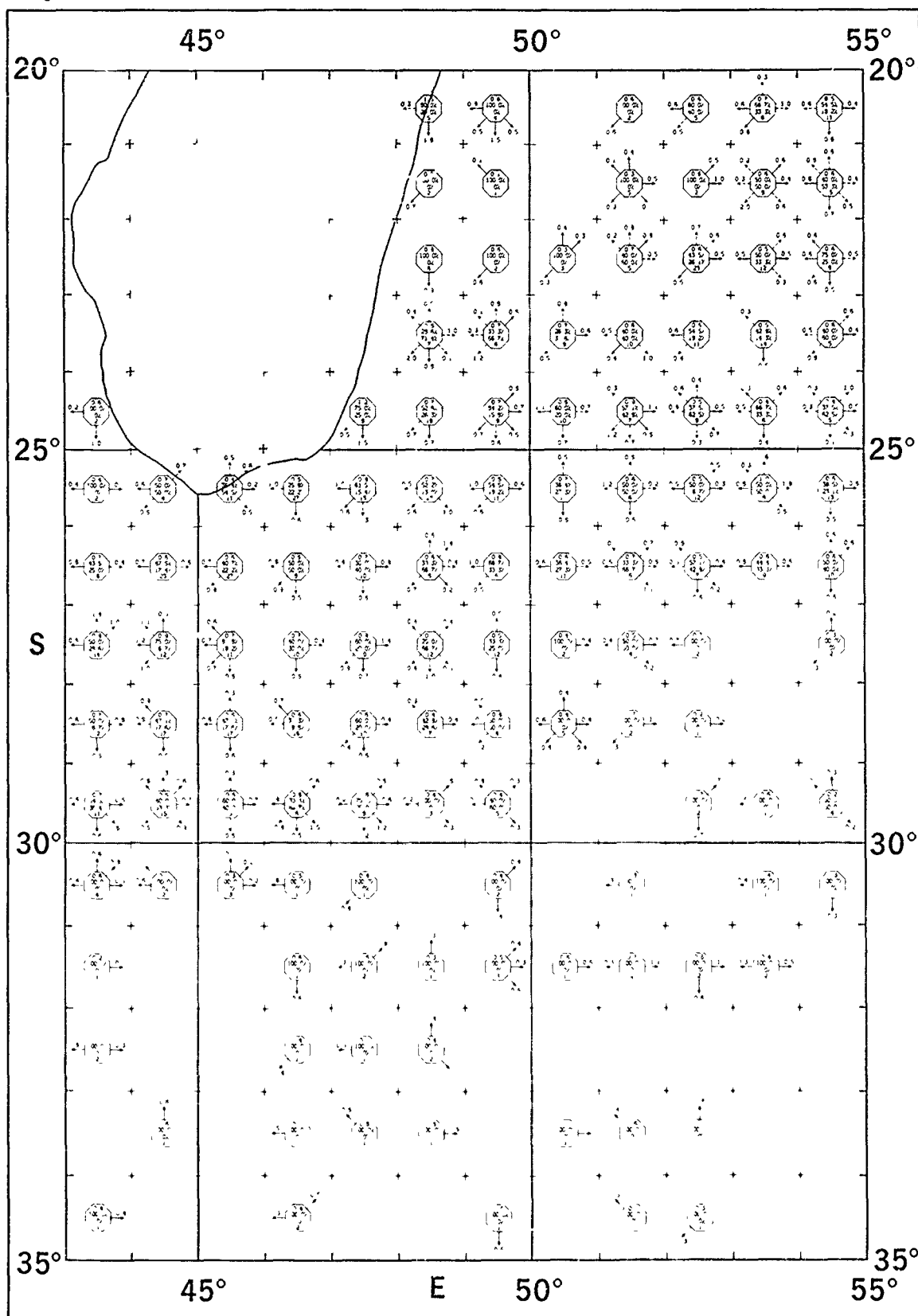
September

# Surface Currents



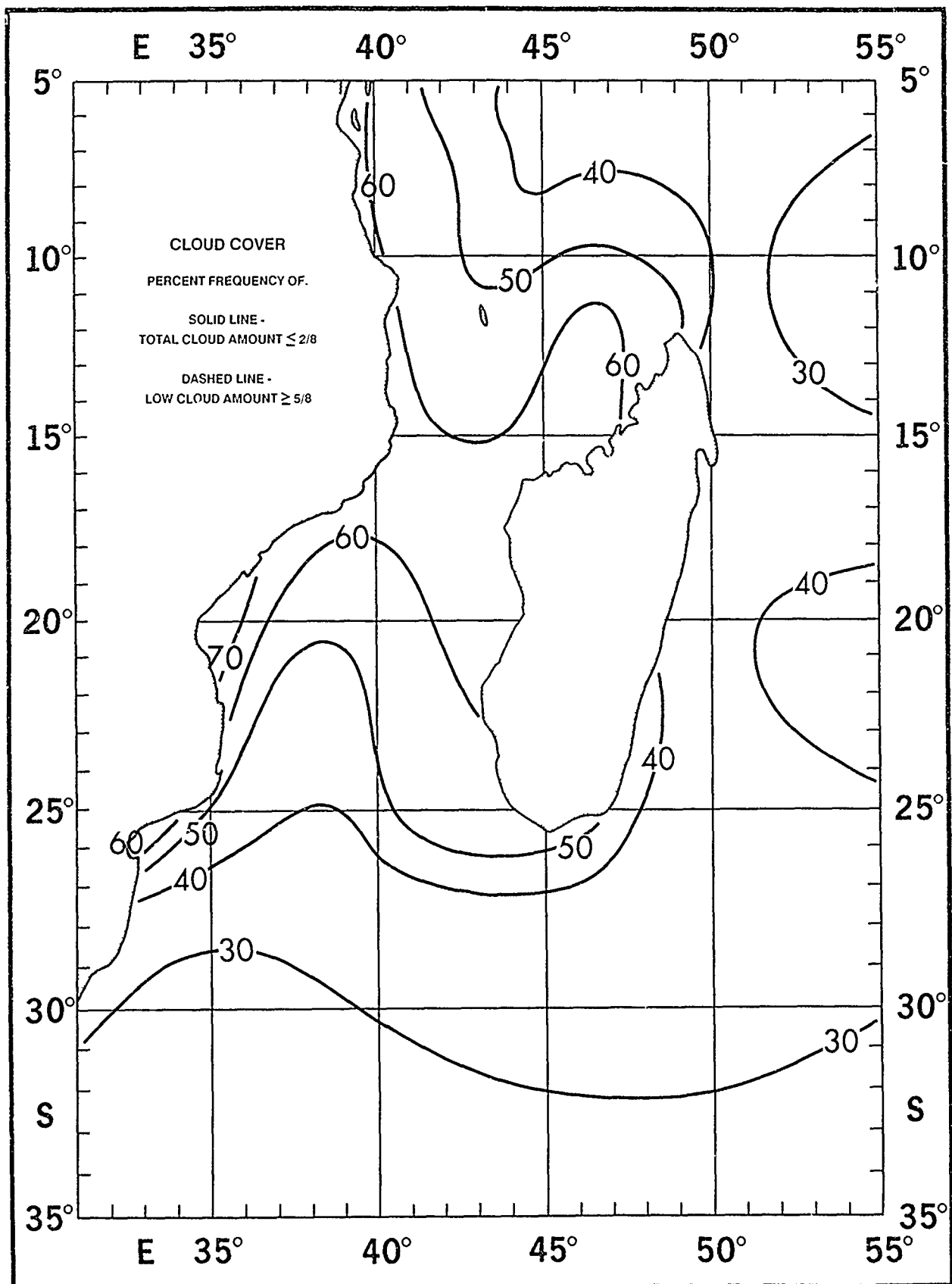
September

Surface Currents



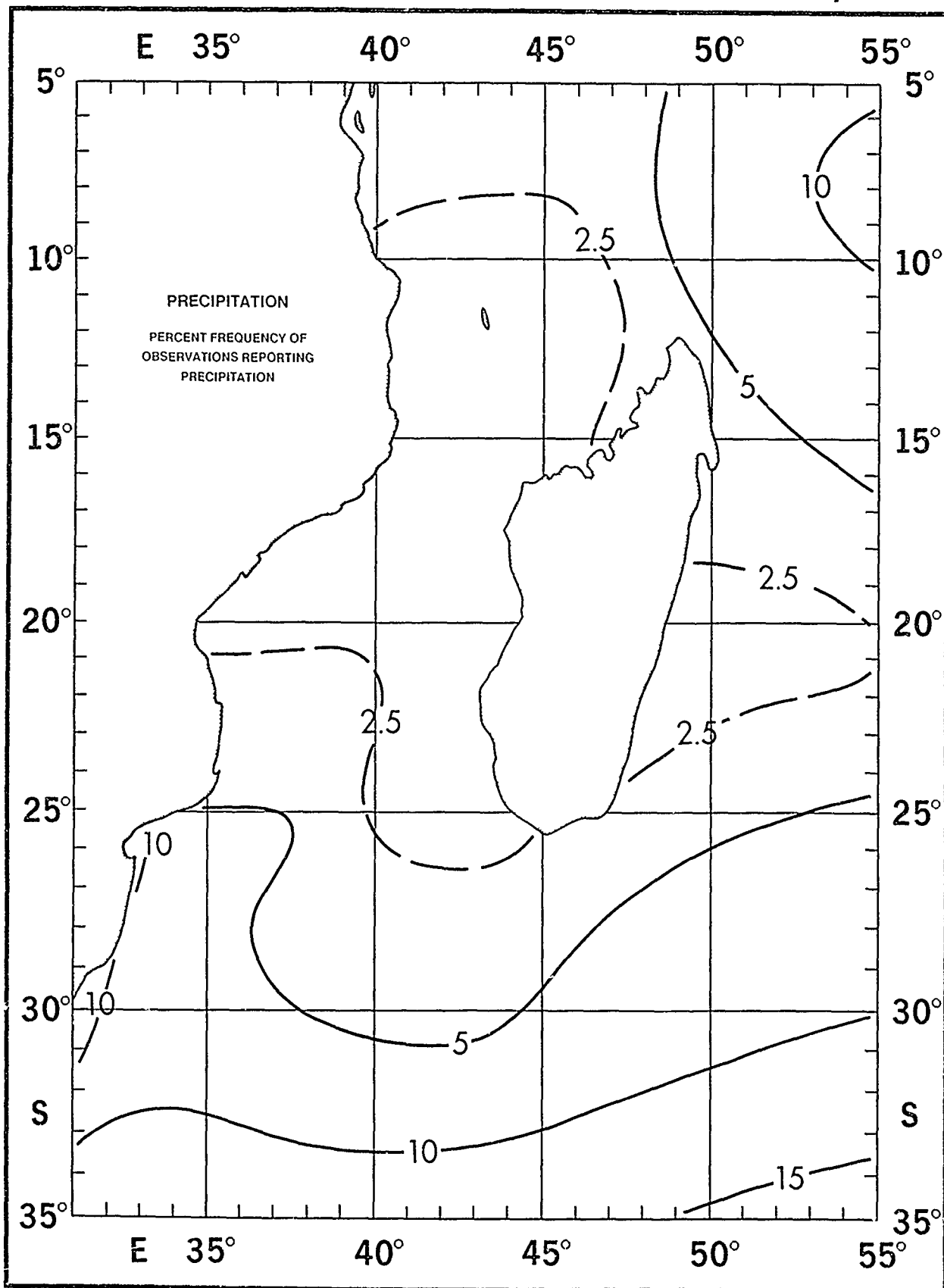
October

Clouds



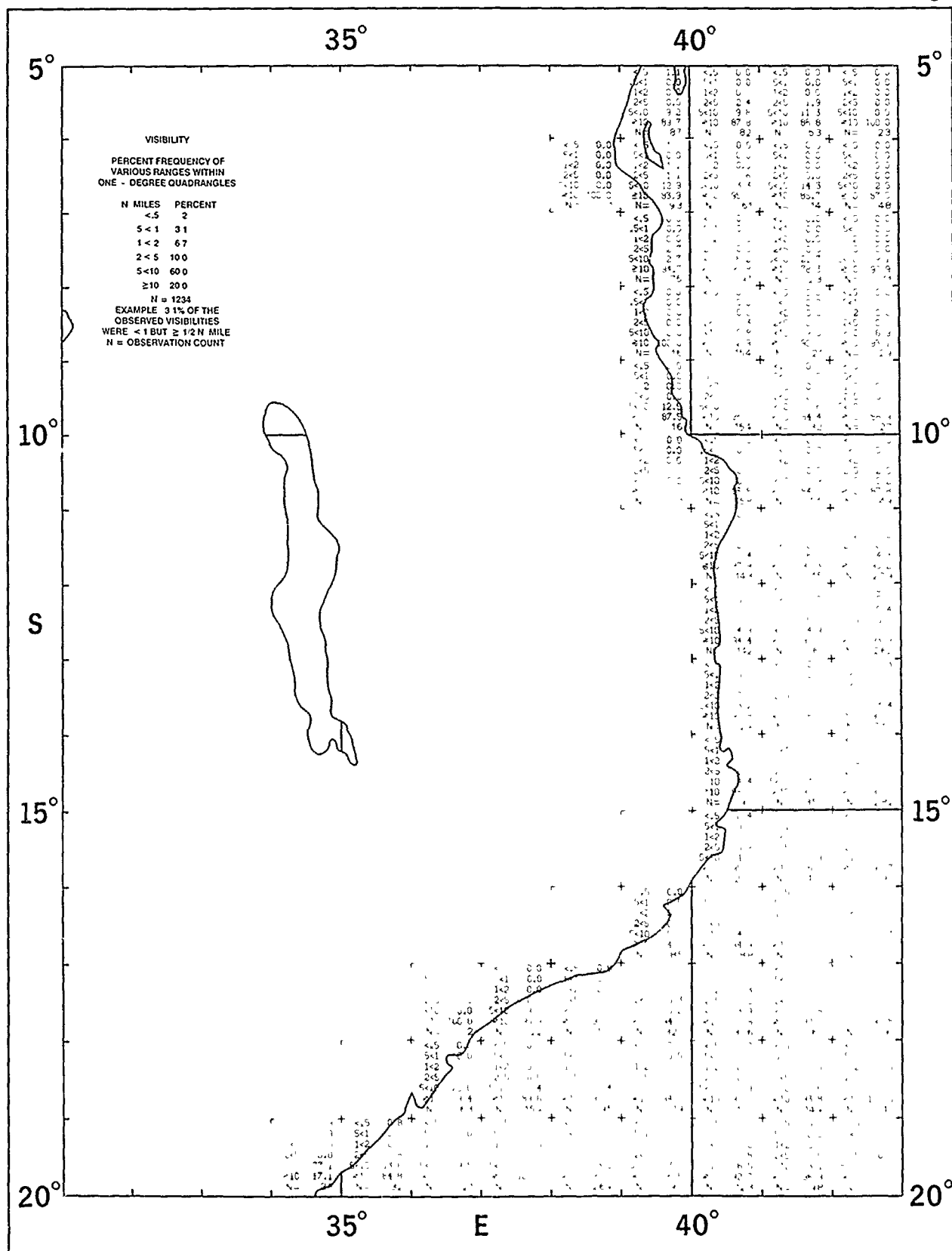
October

Precipitation



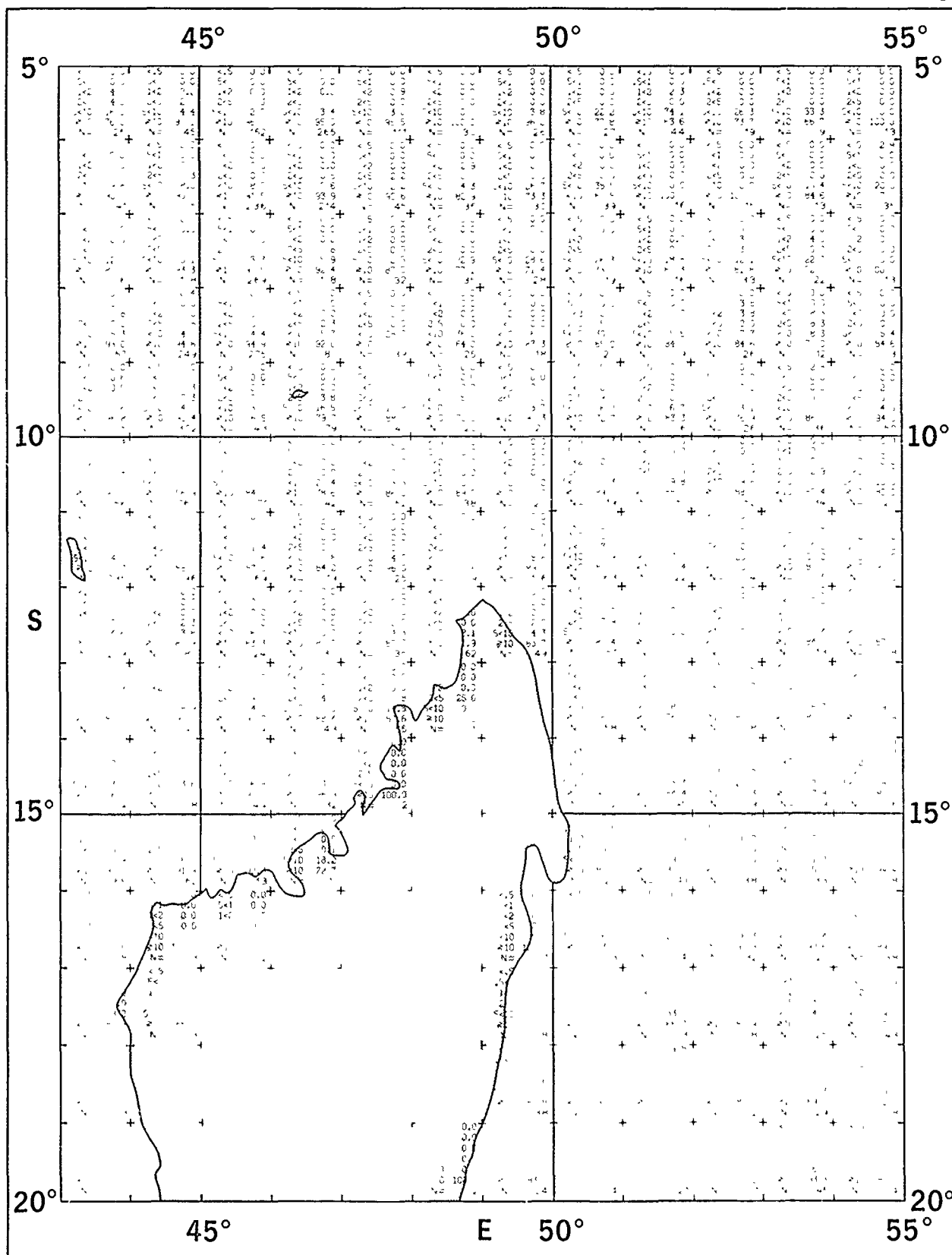
October

Visibility



October

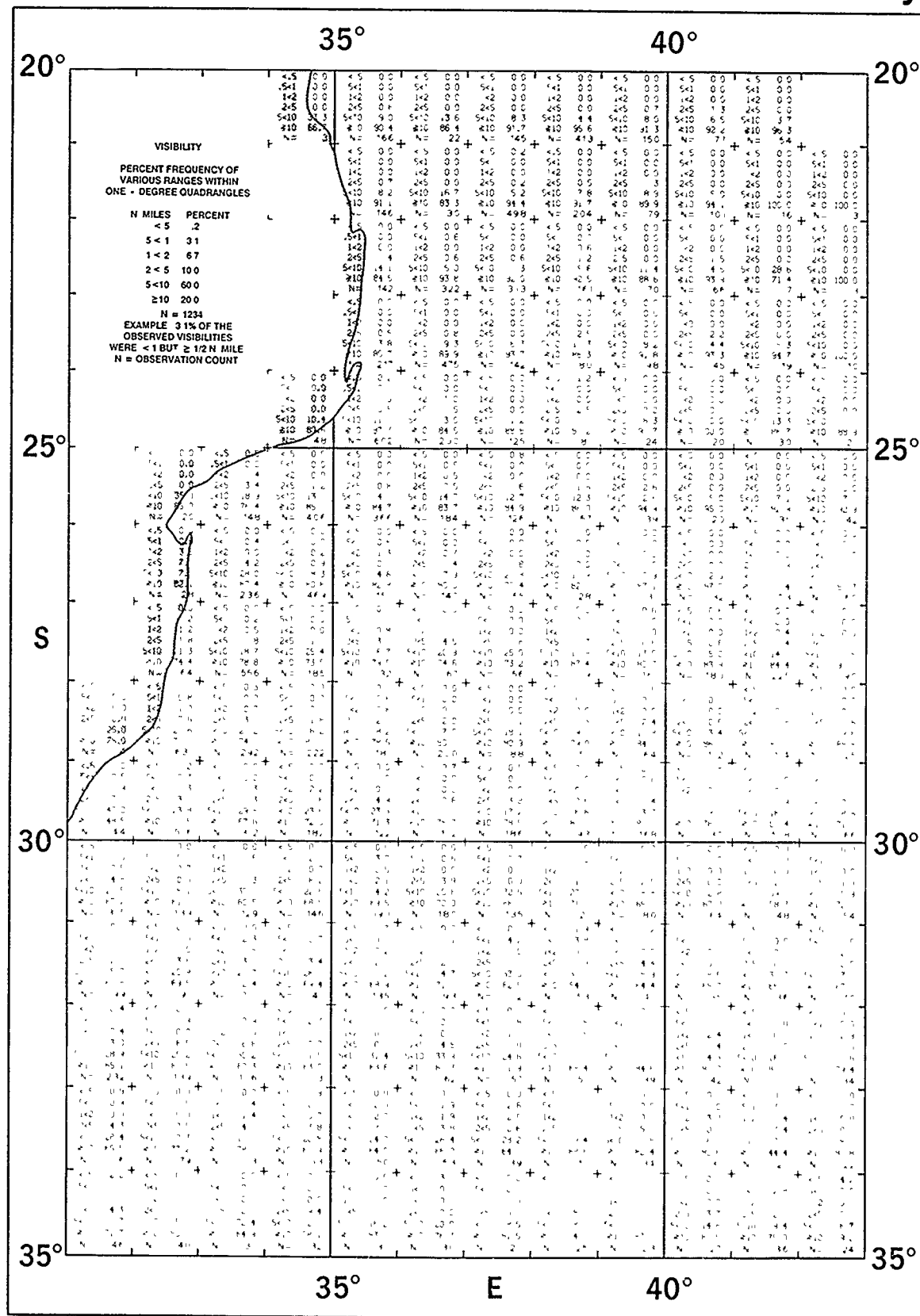
Visibility





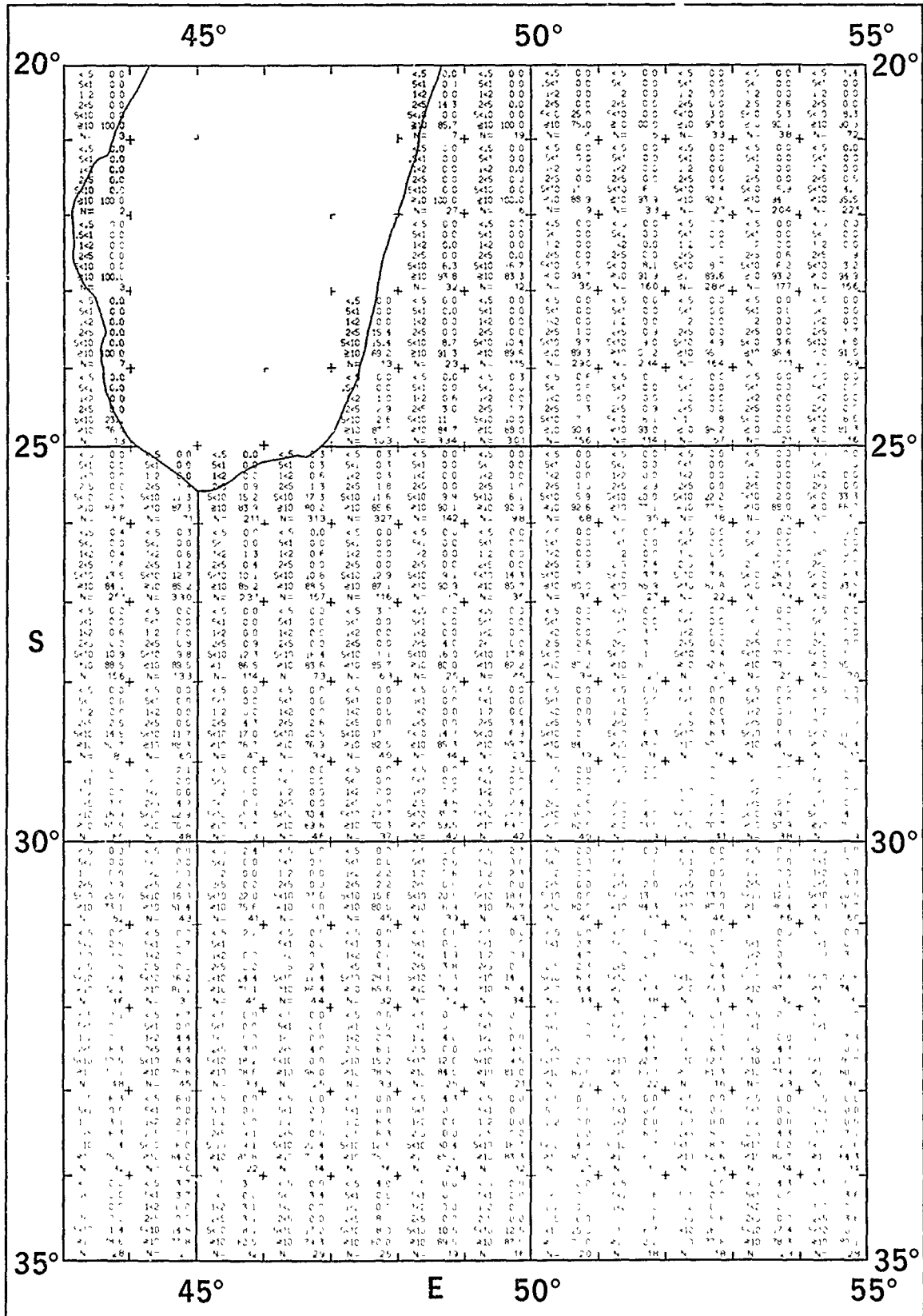
# October

# Visibility



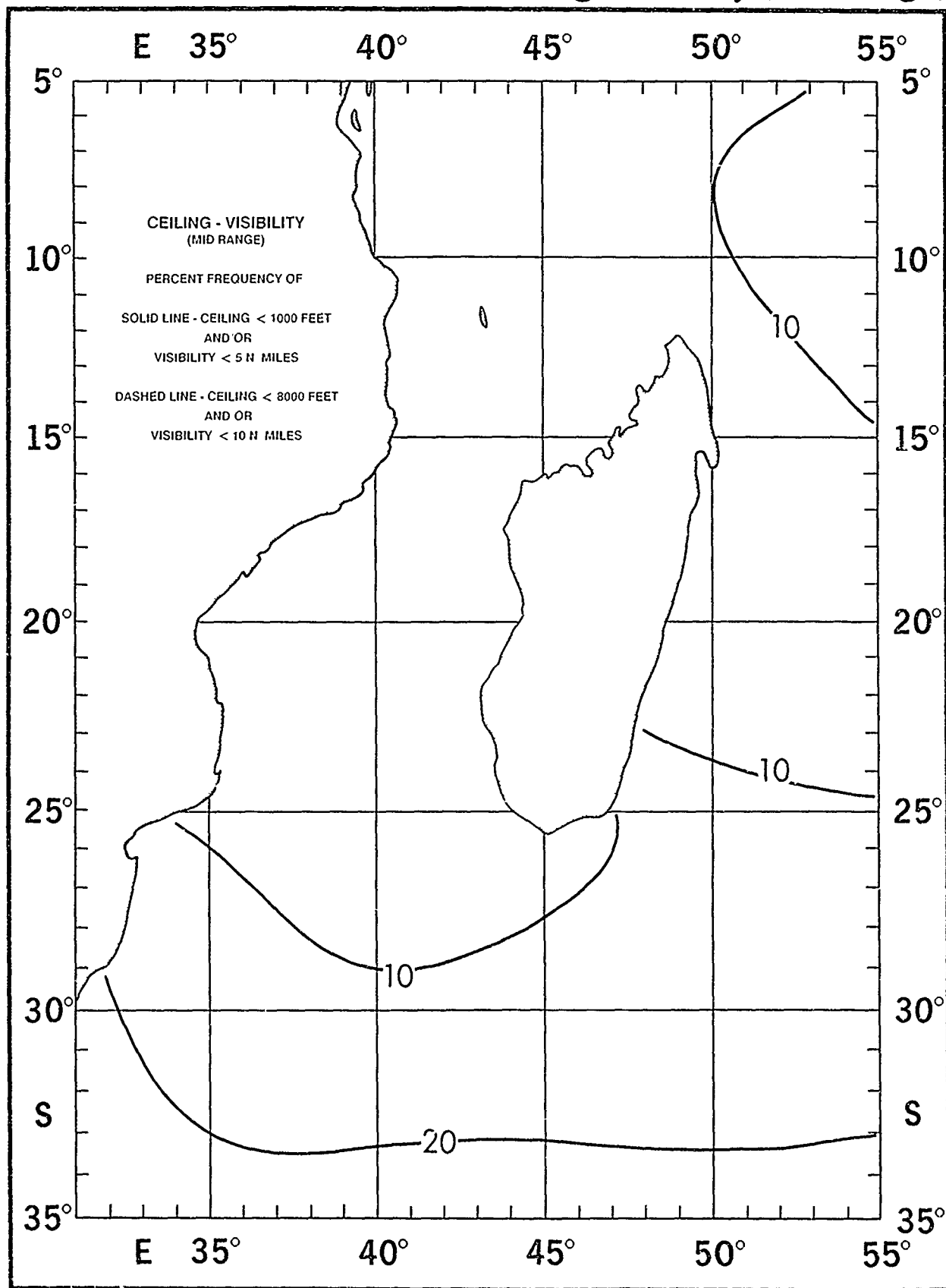
October

Visibility



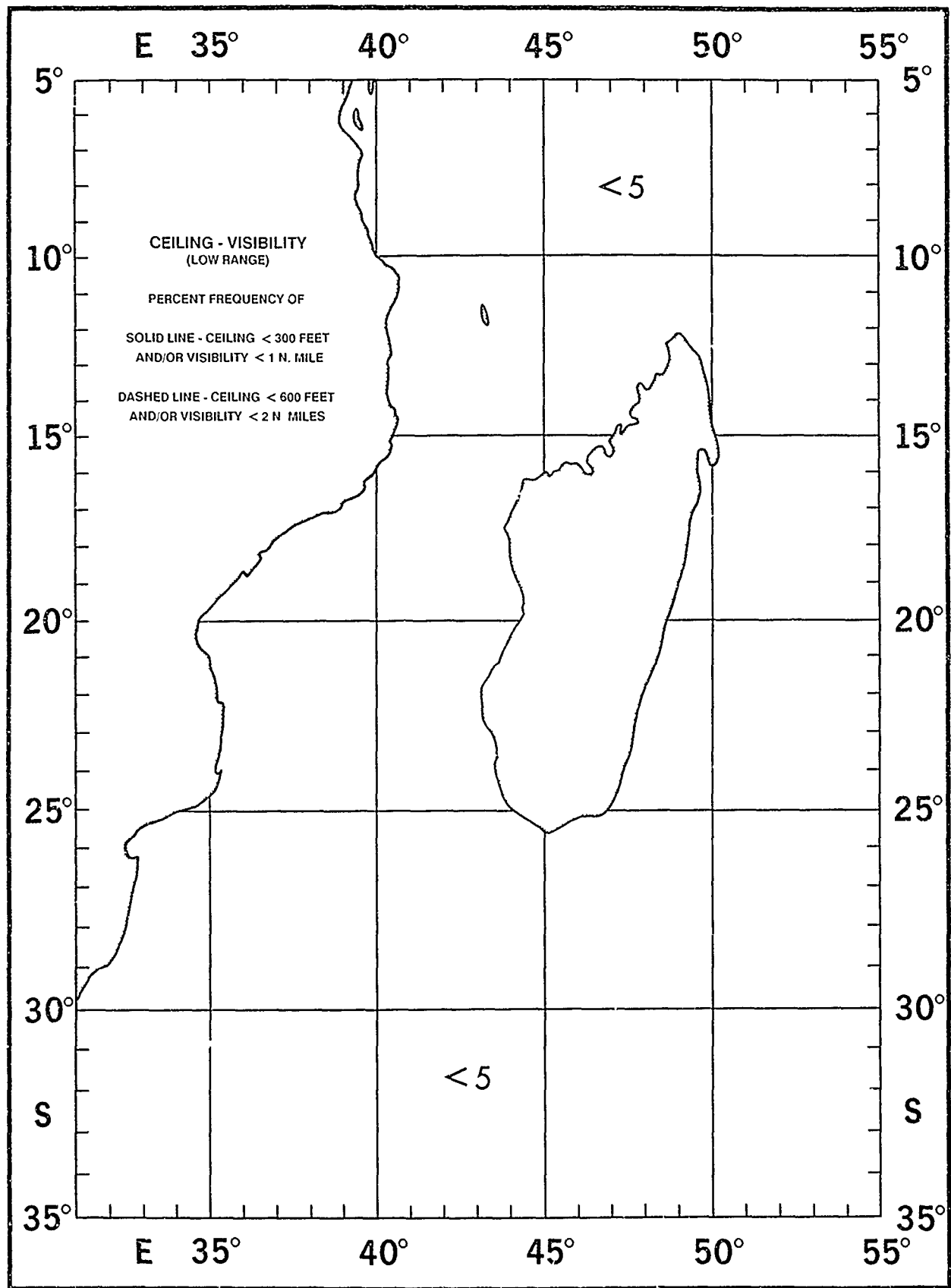
October

Ceiling - Visibility (Mid Range)



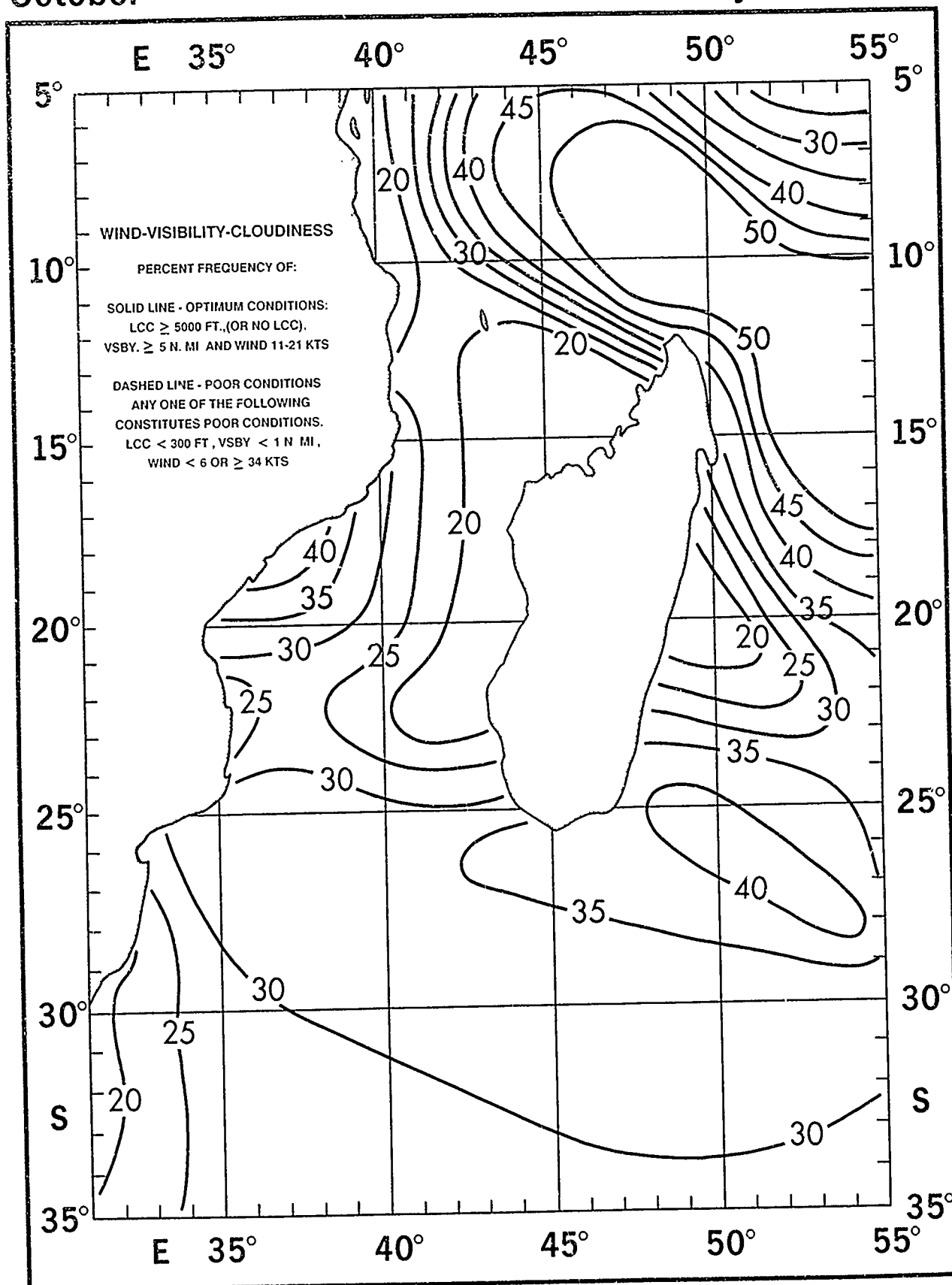
October

# Ceiling - Visibility (Low Range)



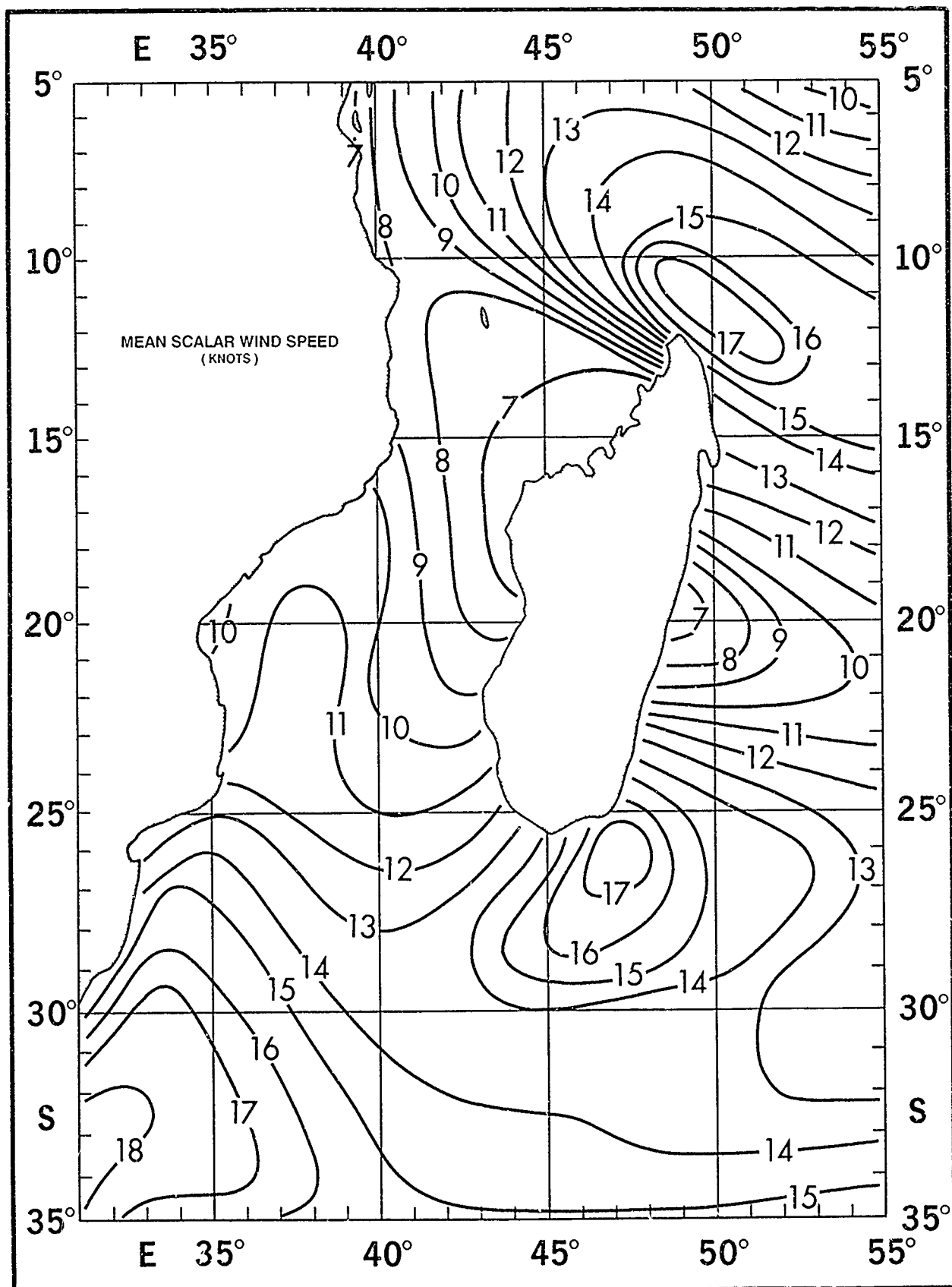
October

Wind - Visibility - Cloudiness



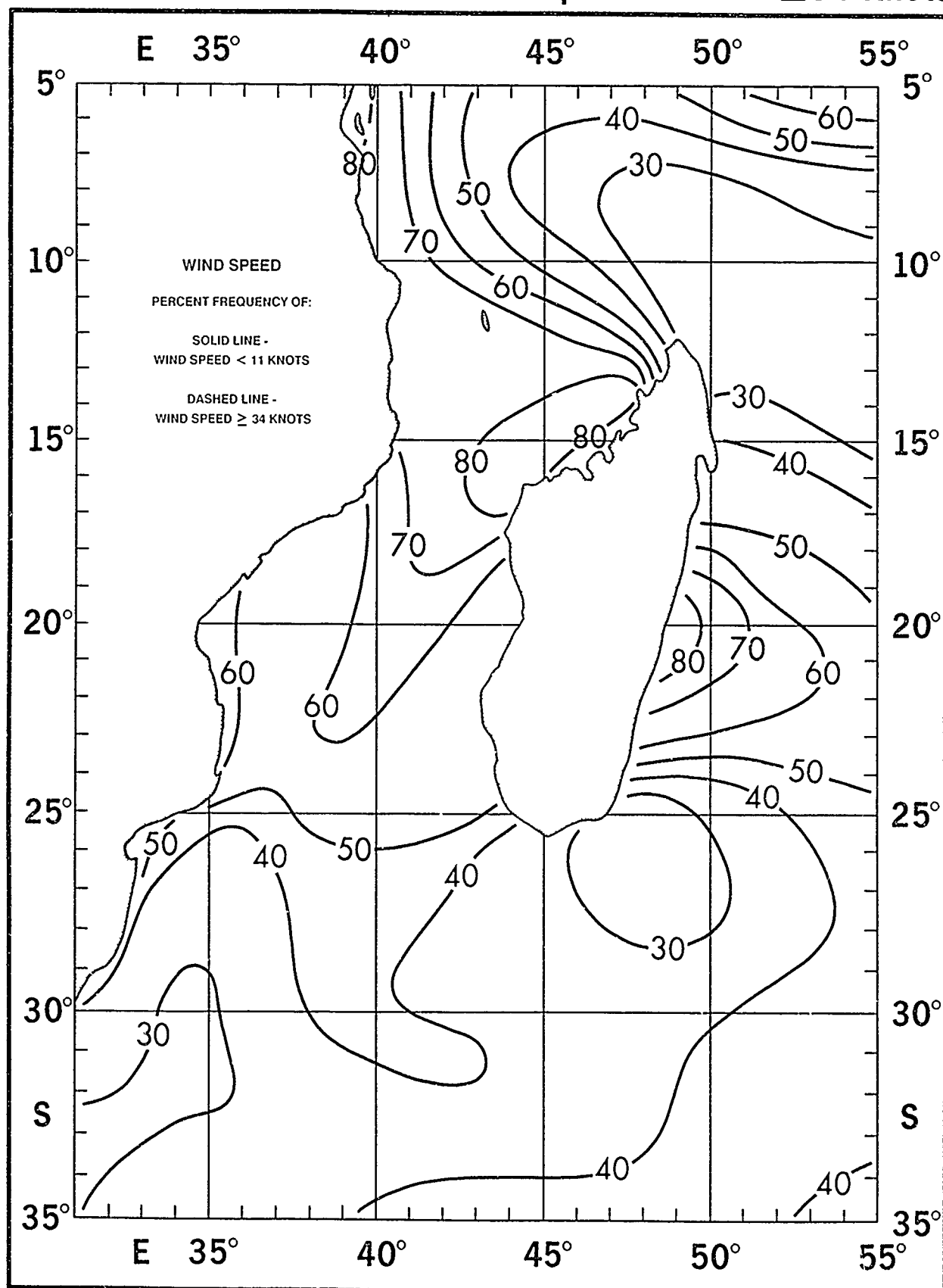
October

Mean Scalar Wind Speed



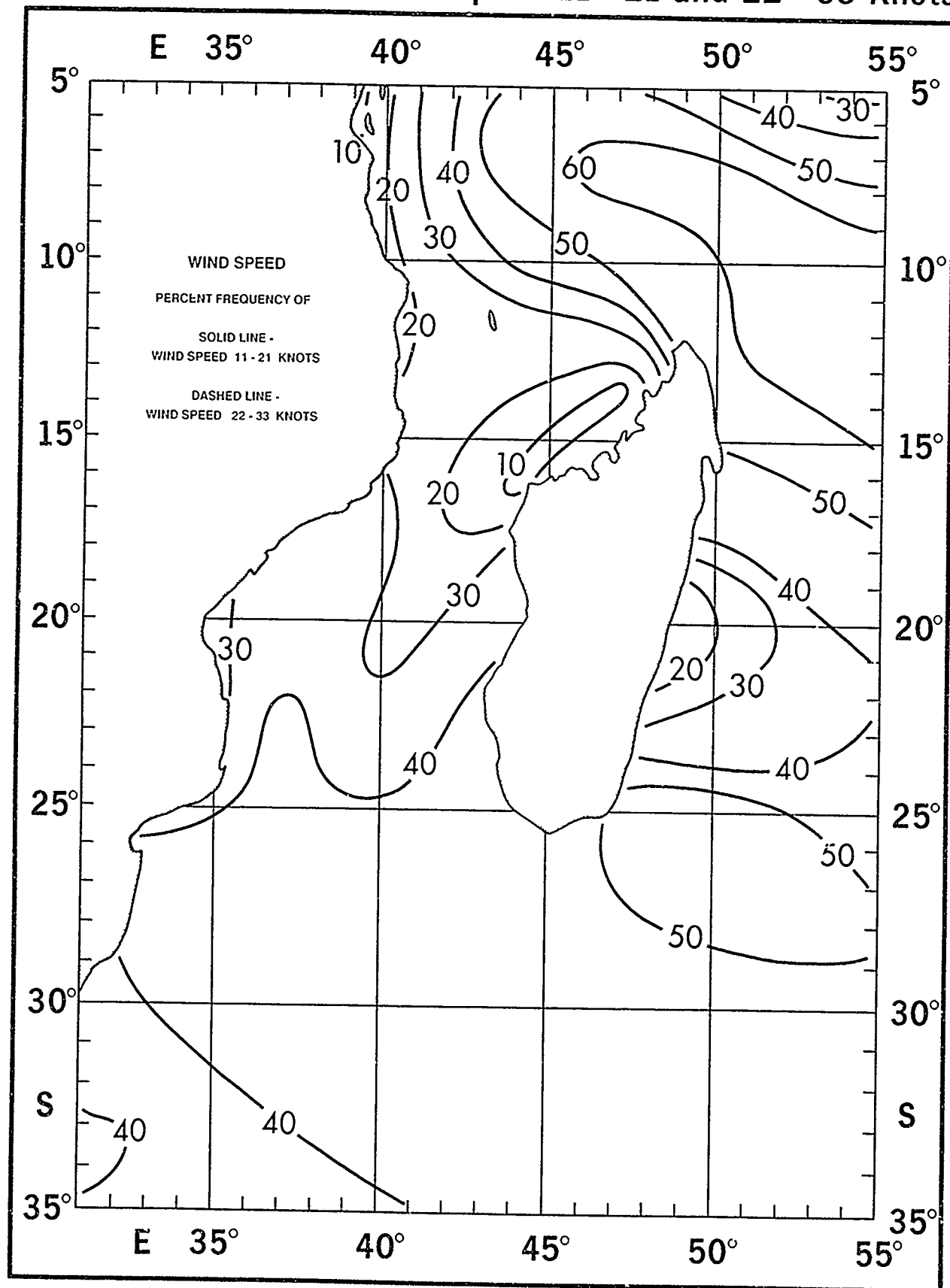
October

Wind Speed  $< 11$  and  $\geq 34$  Knots



October

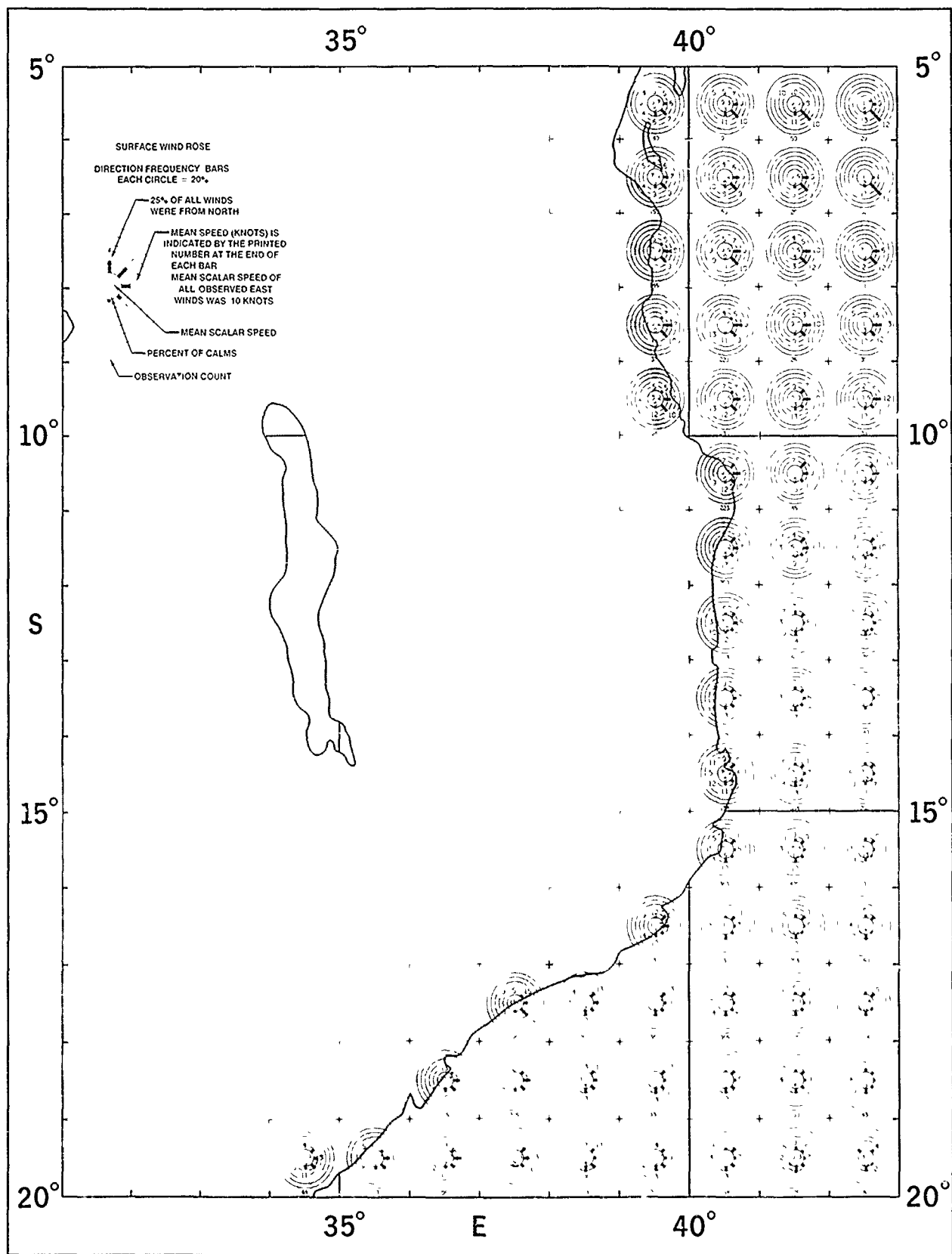
Wind Speed 11 - 21 and 22 - 33 Knots





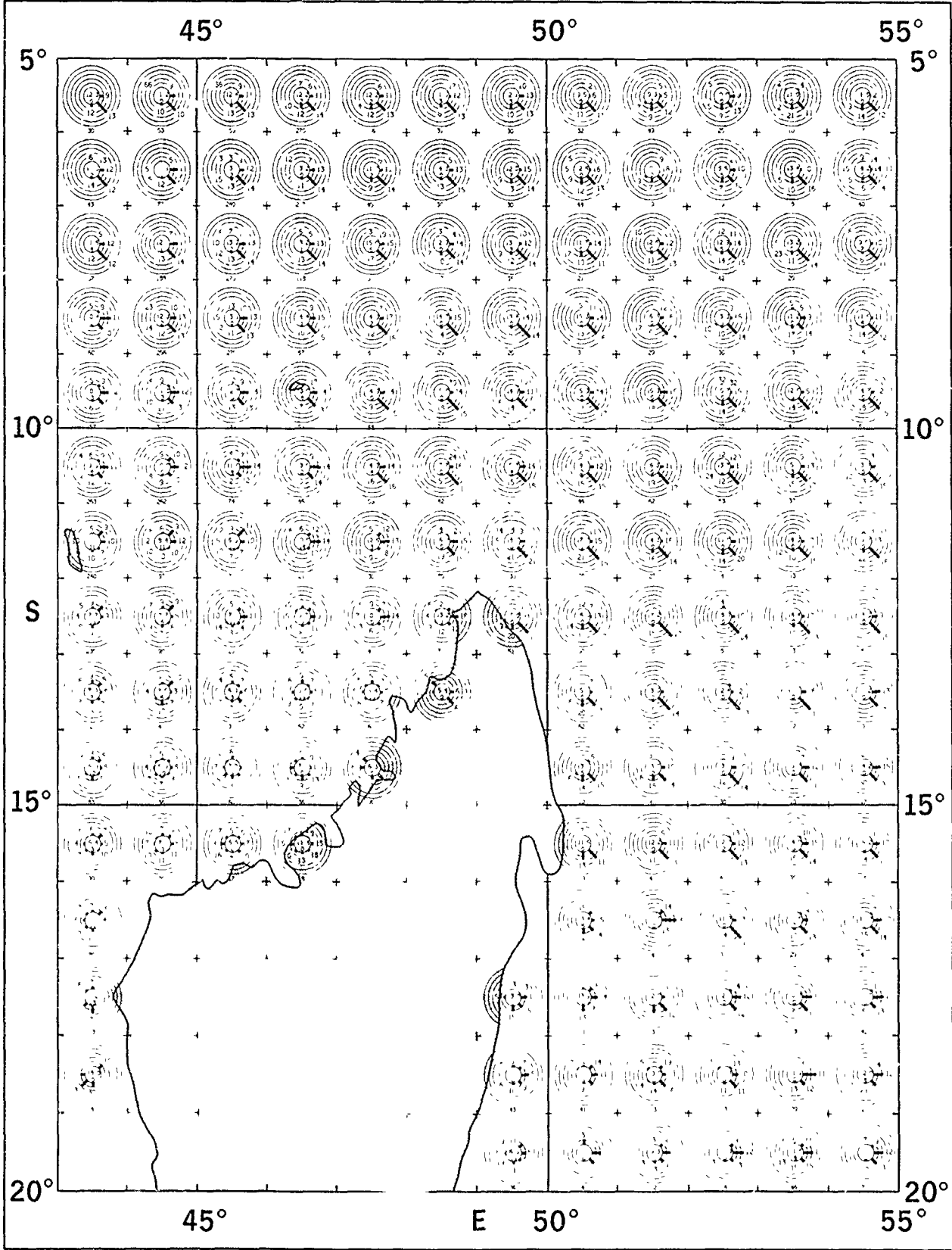
October

# Surface Wind Roses



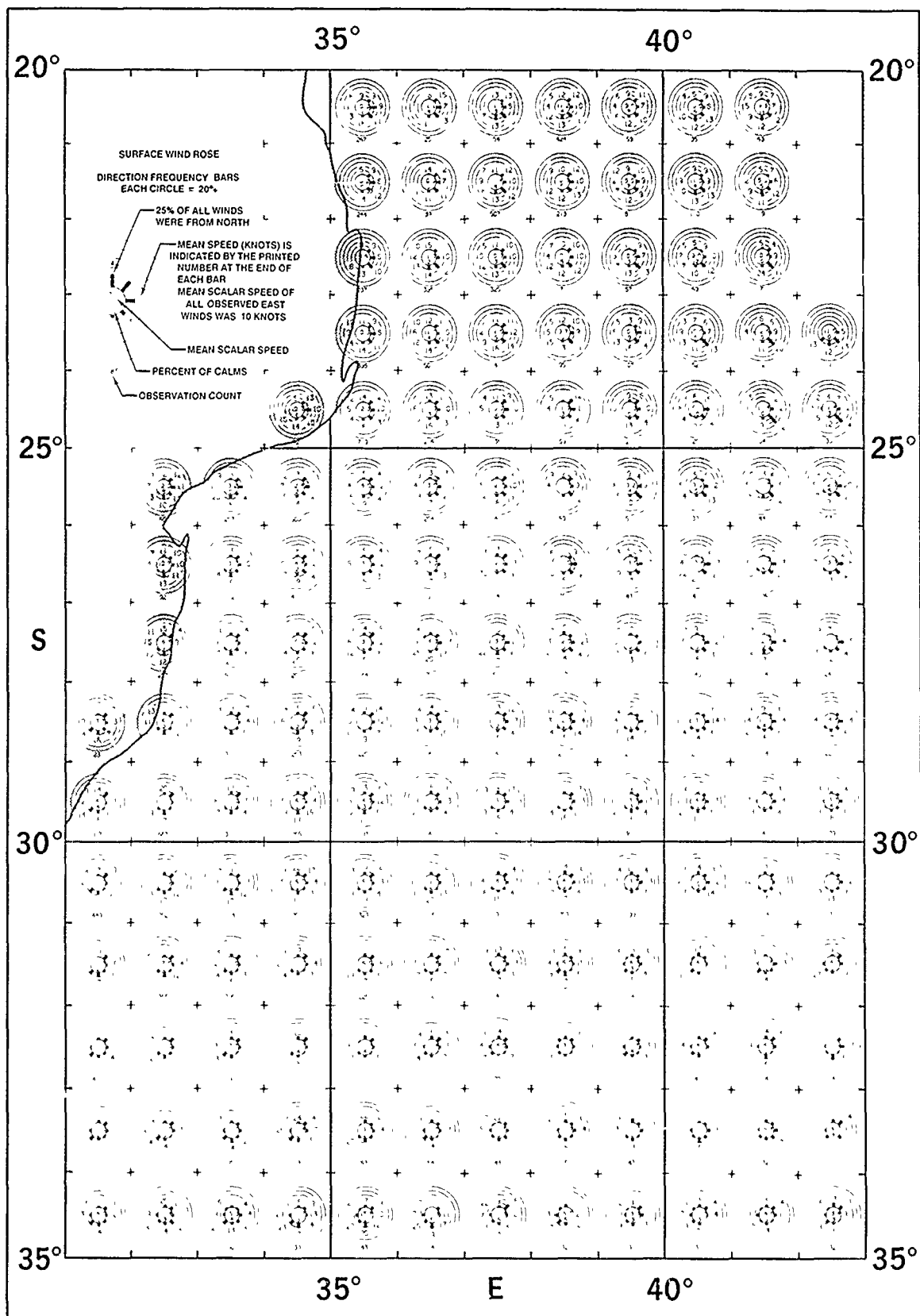
October

Surface Wind Roses



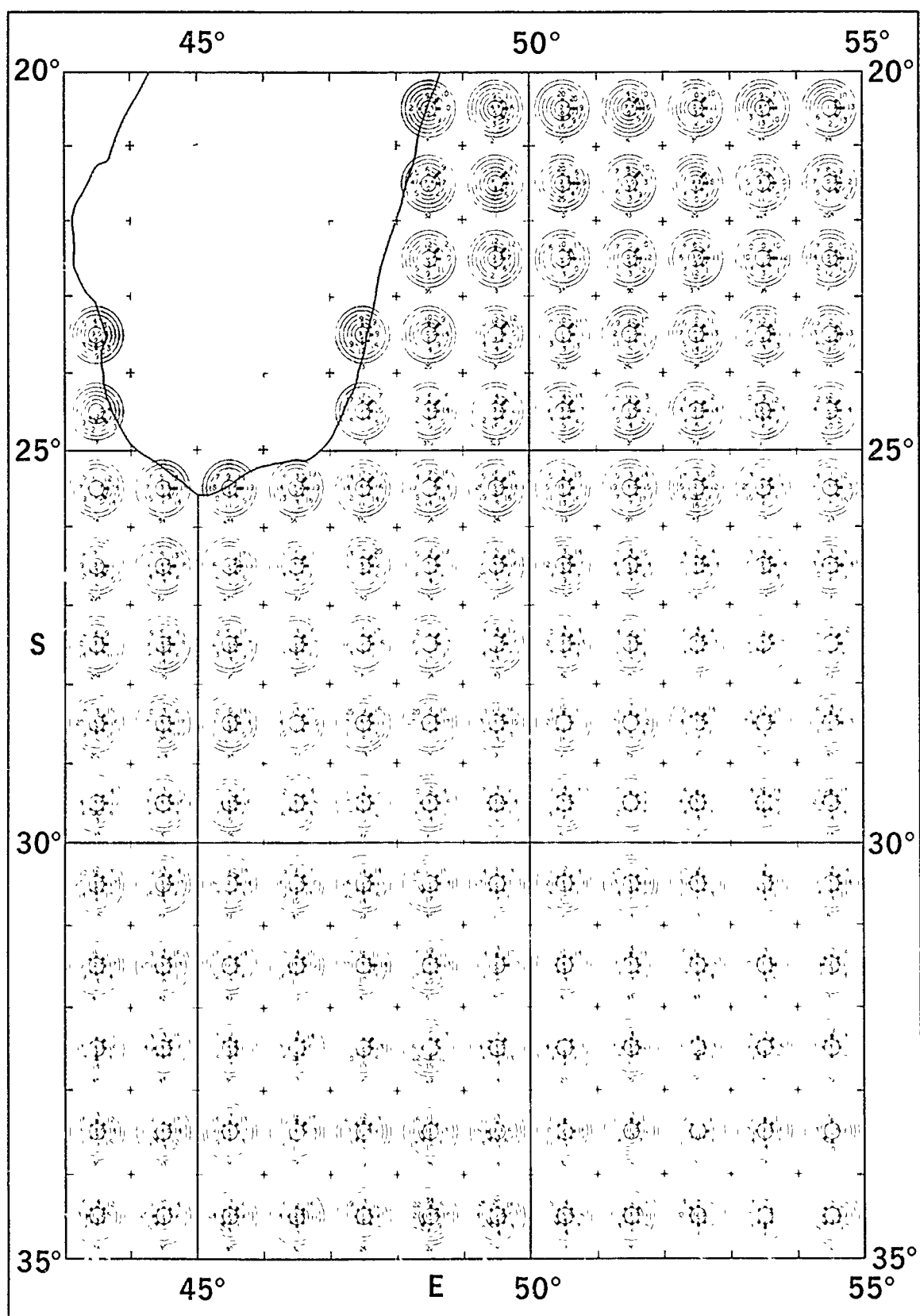
# October

## Surface Wind Roses



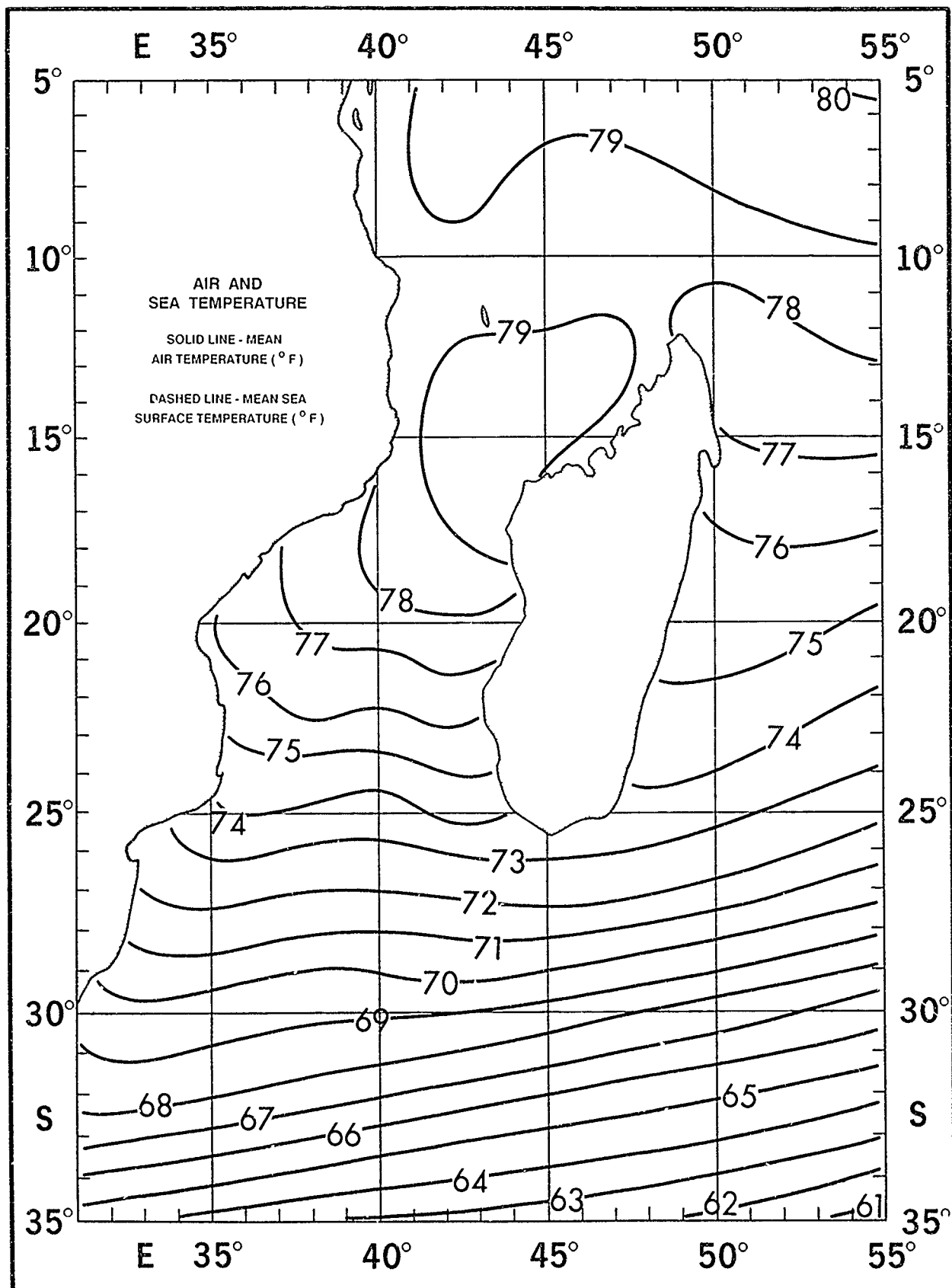
October

Surface Wind Roses



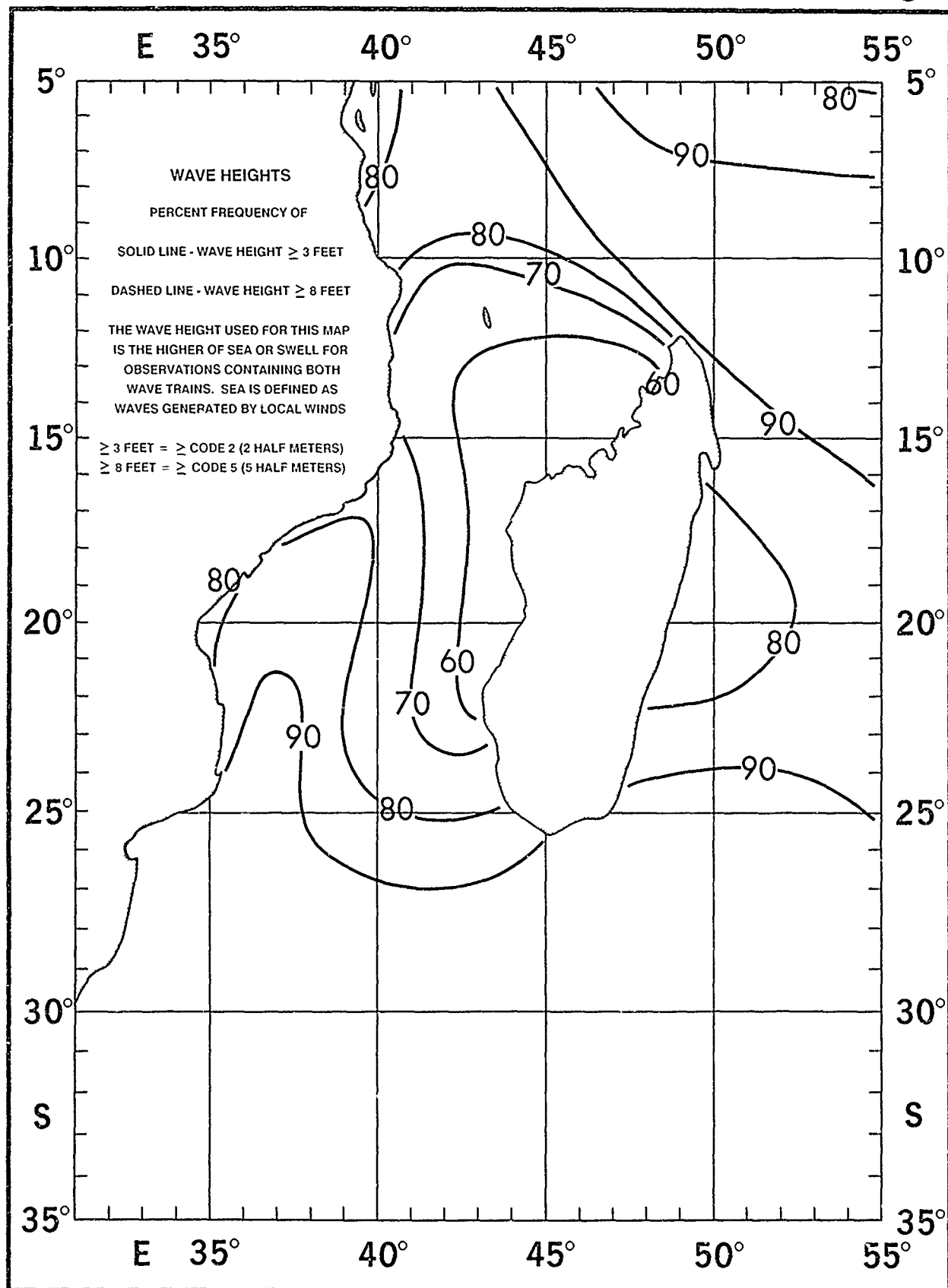
October

Air and Sea Temperature



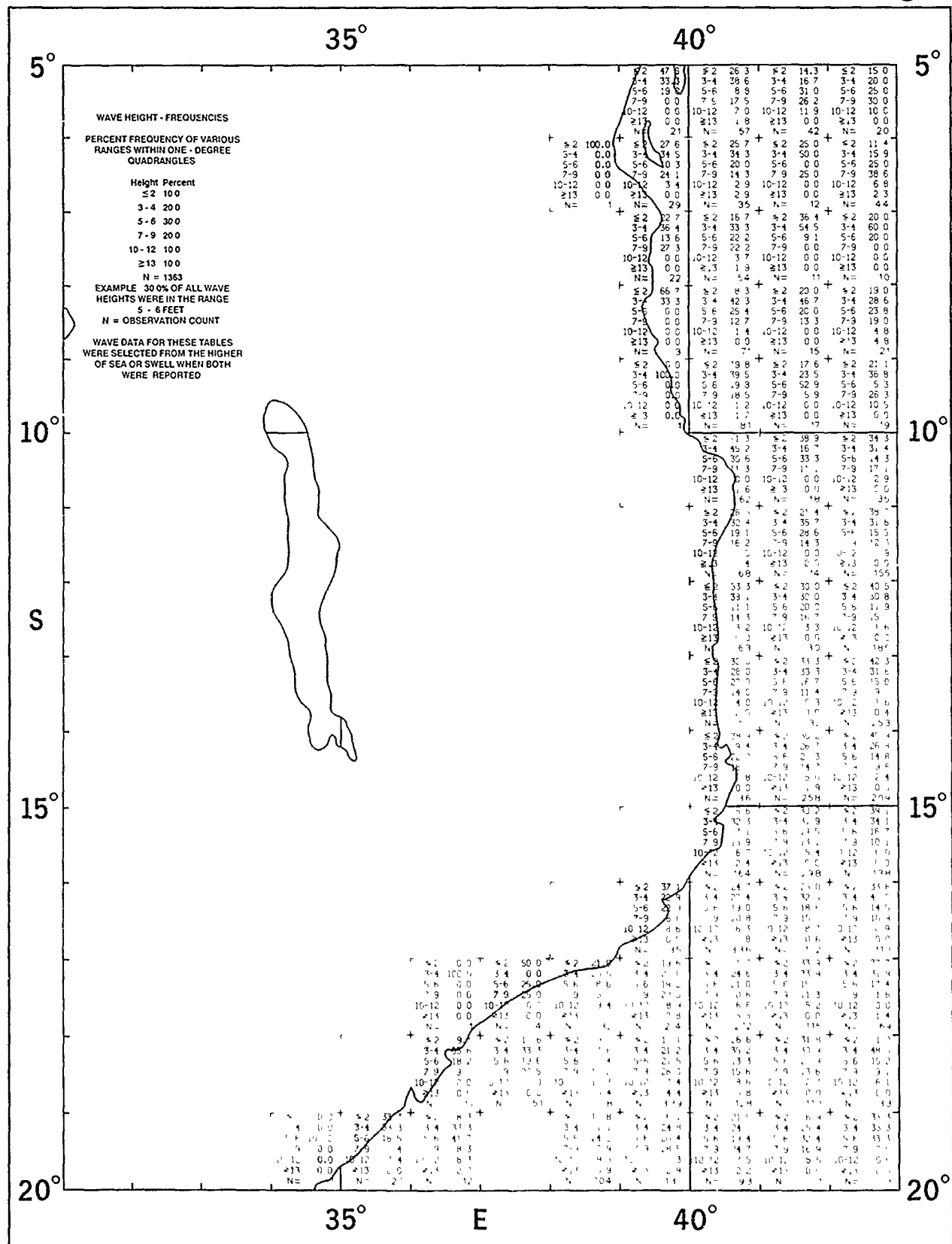
October

Wave Height



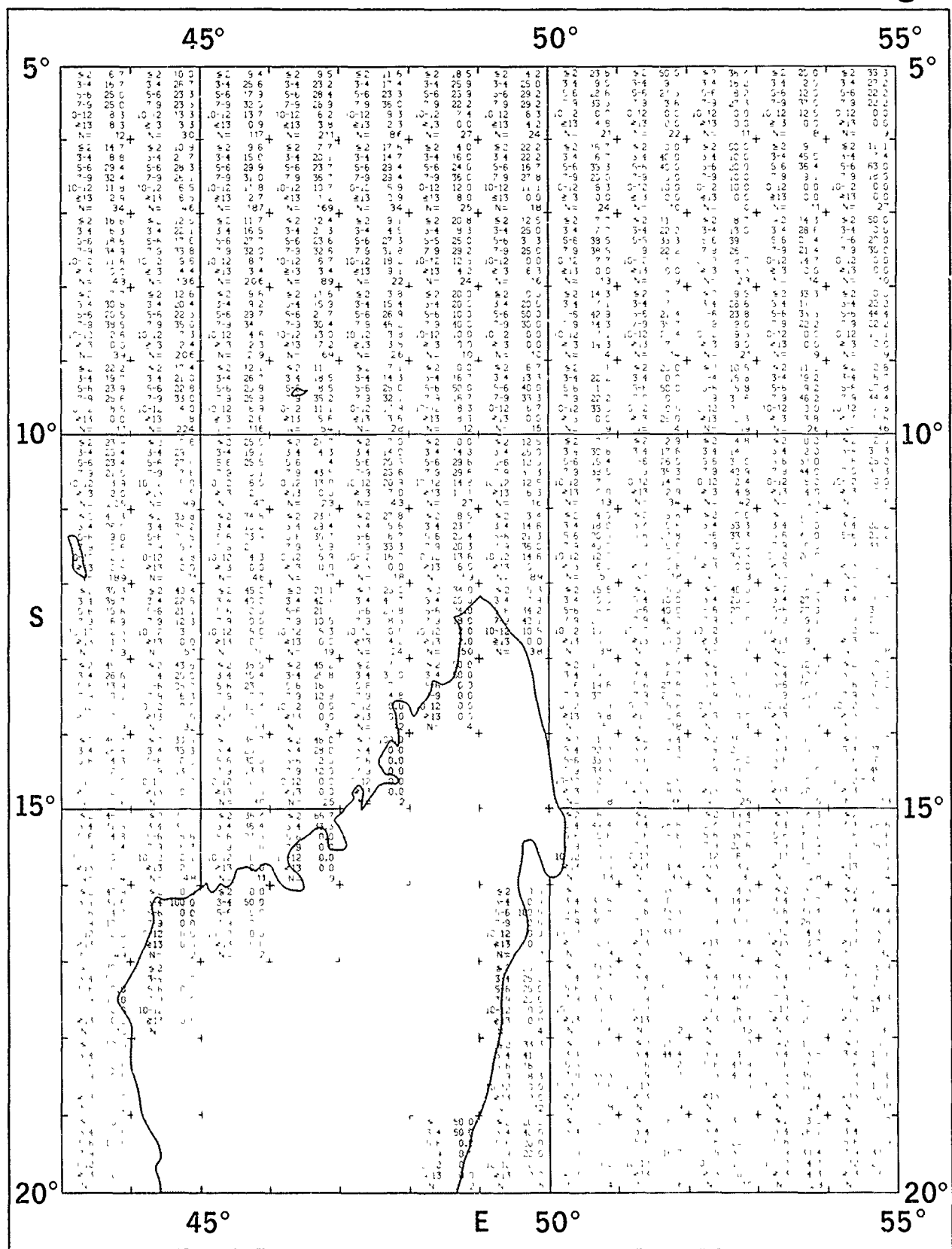
# October

# Wave Height



October

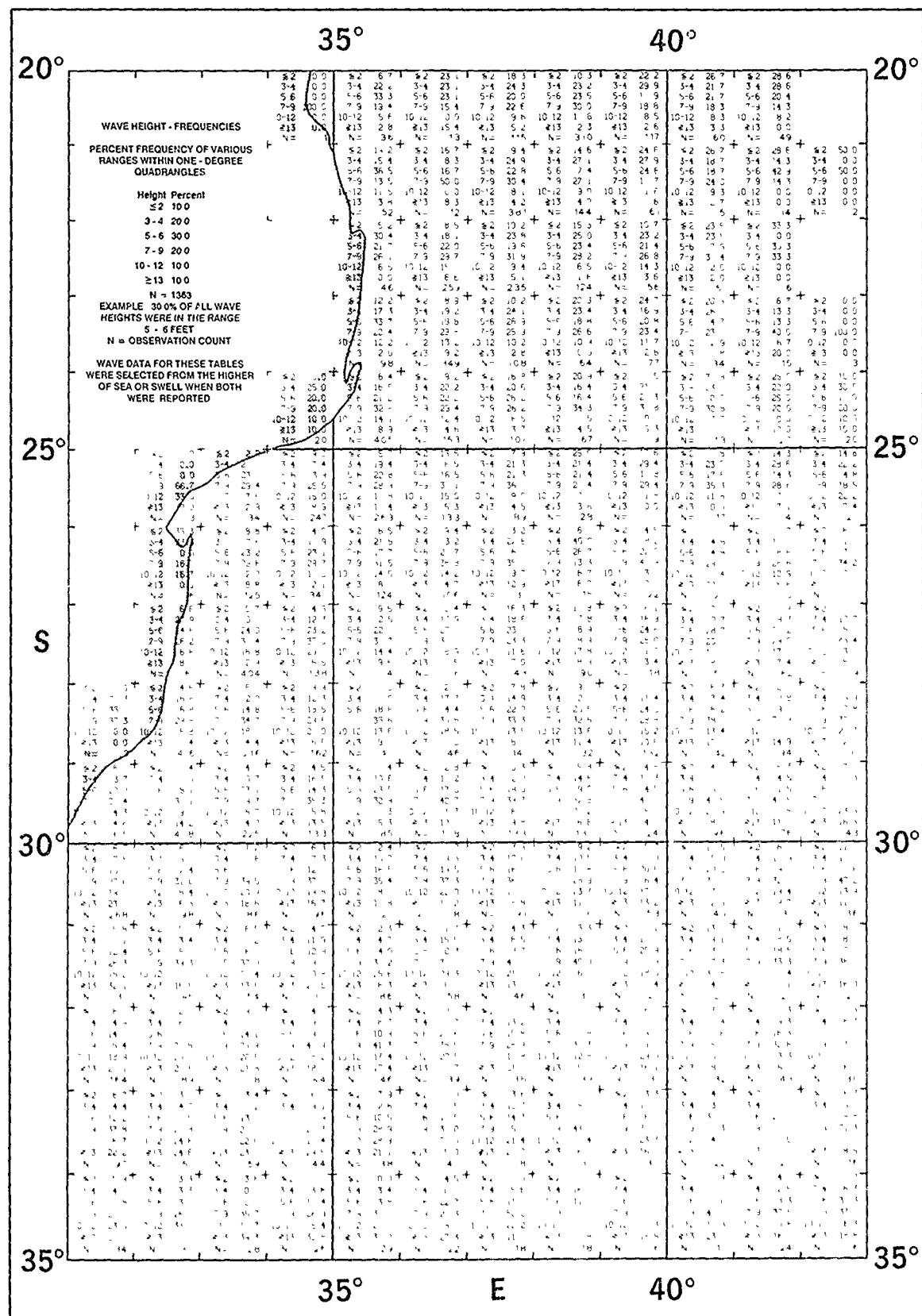
Wave Height





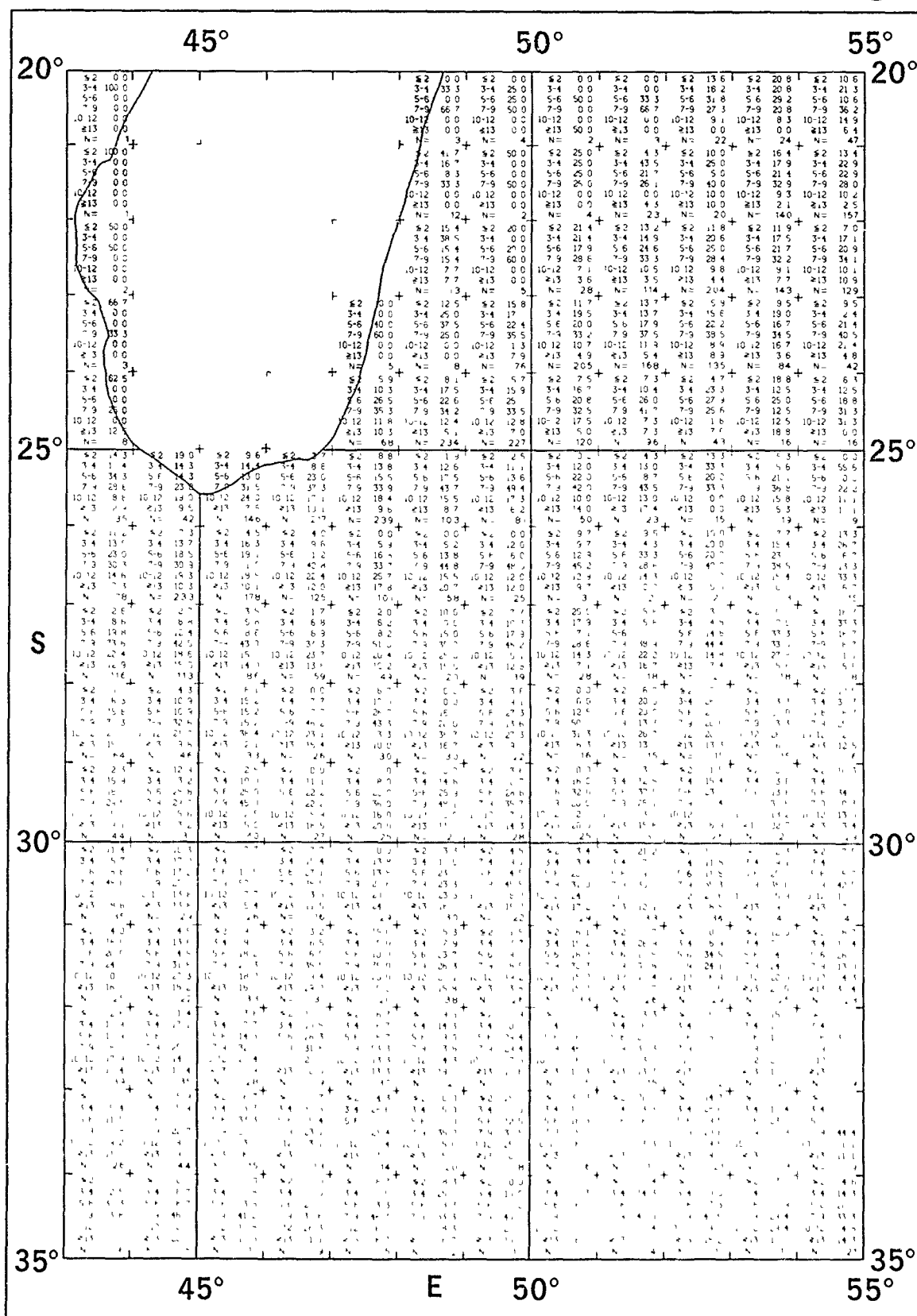
October

Wave Height



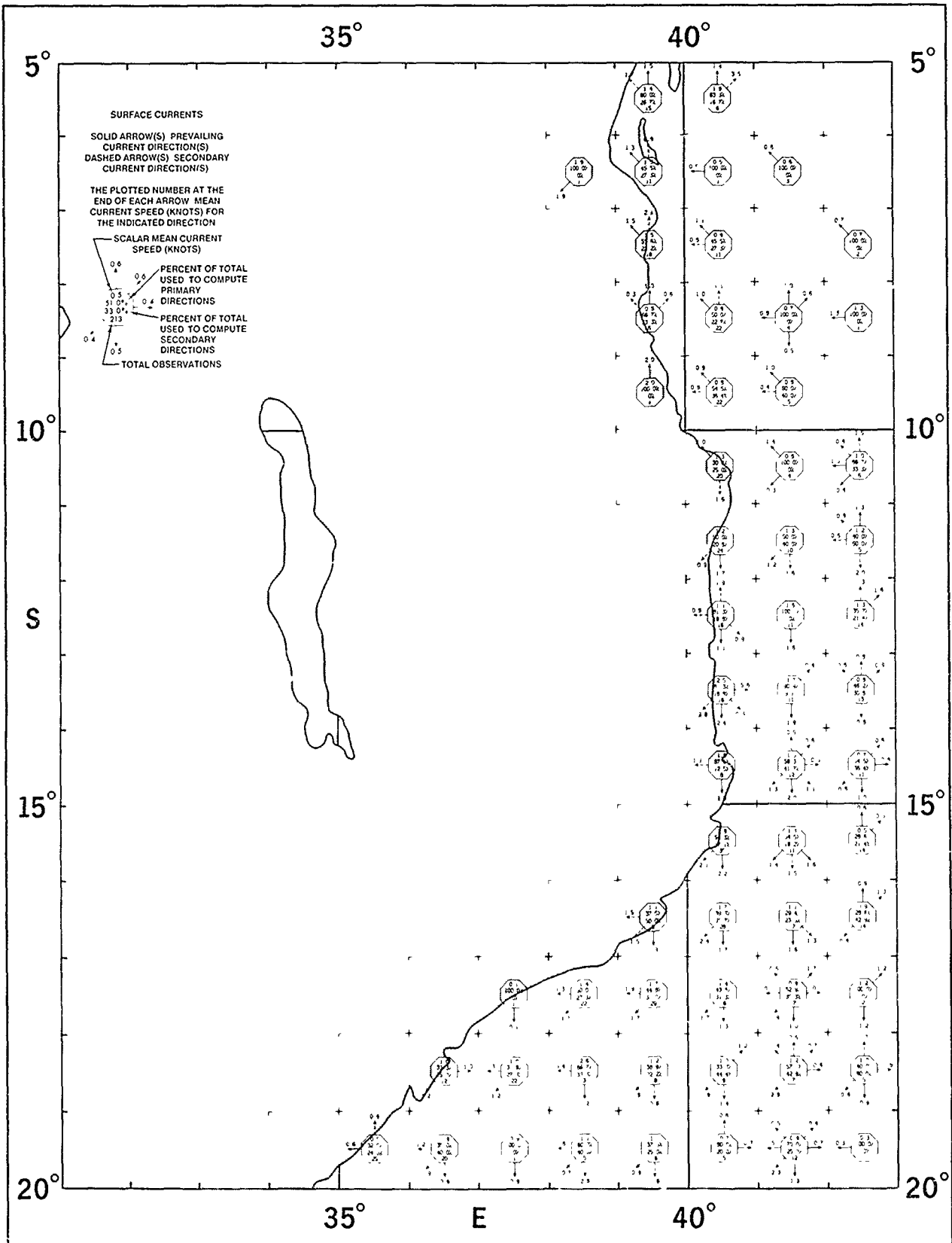
October

Wave Height



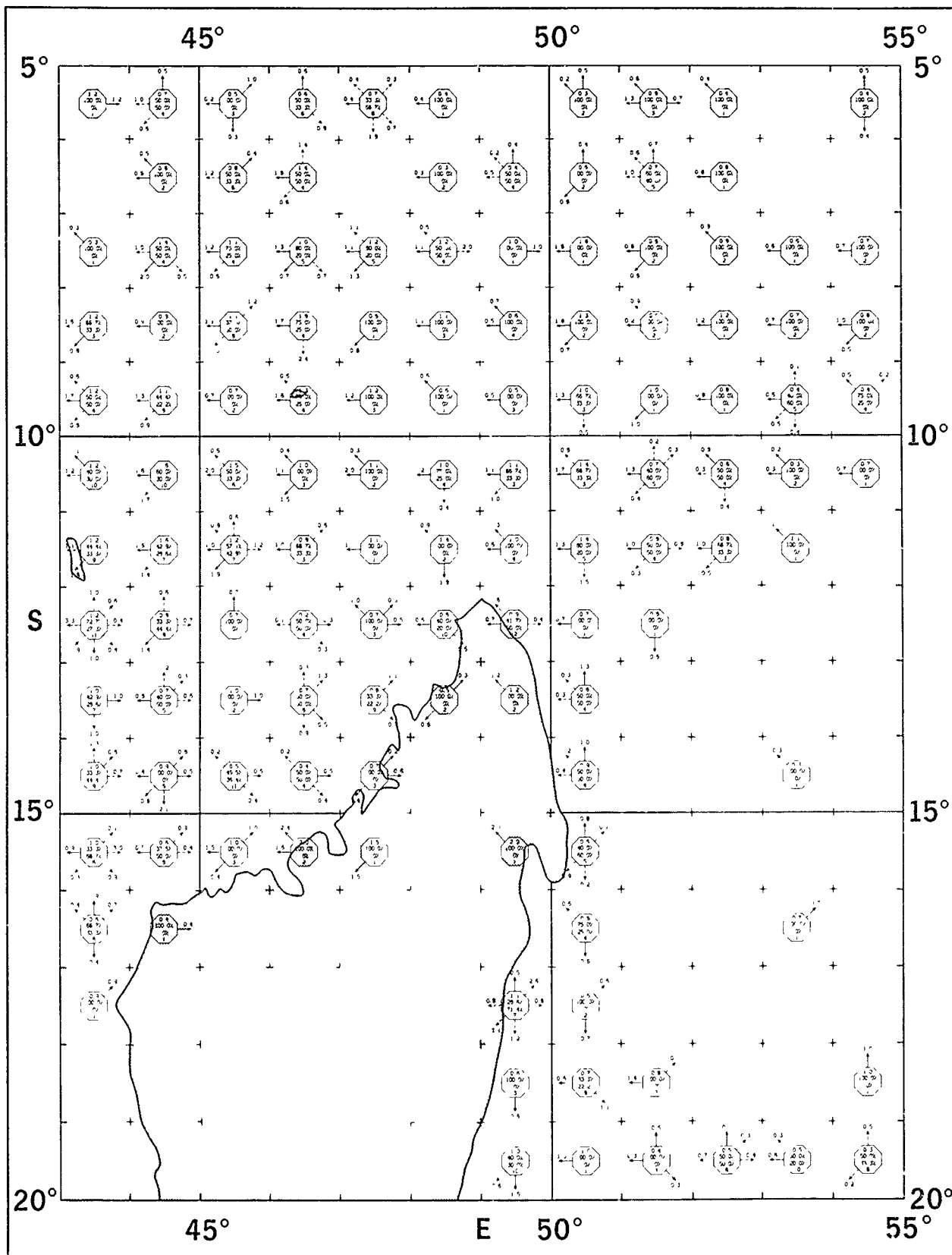
October

# Surface Currents



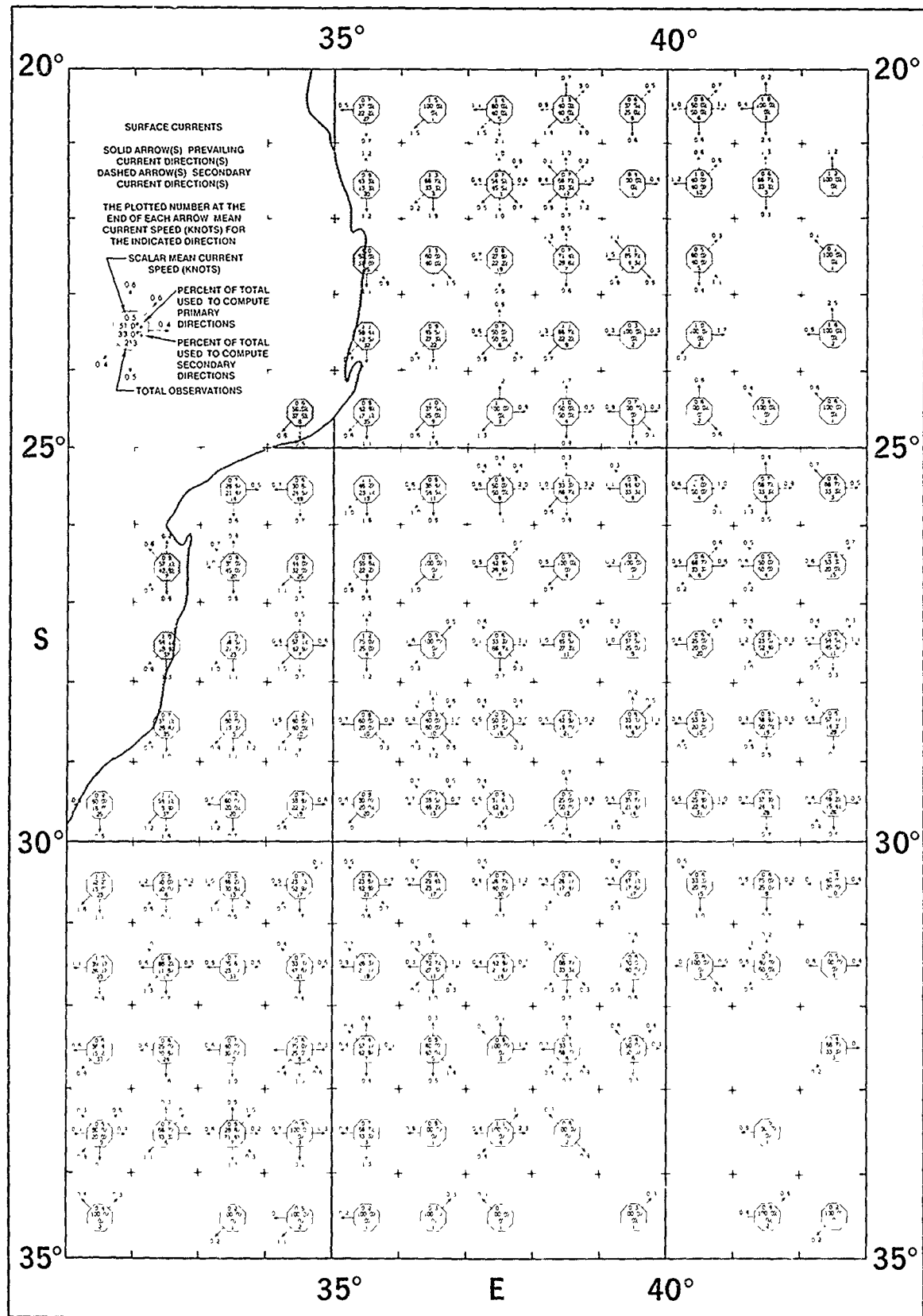
October

Surface Currents



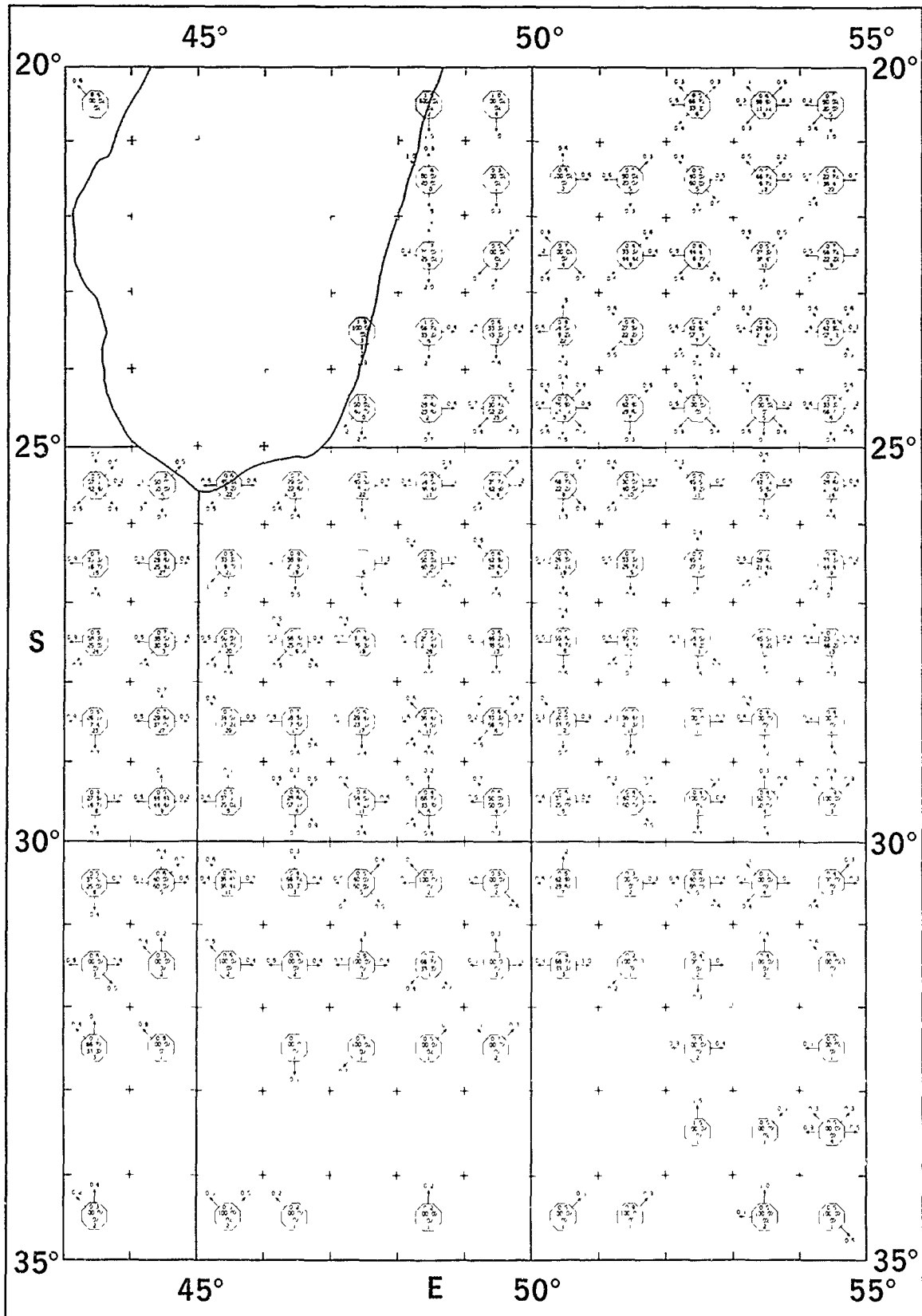
October

# Surface Currents



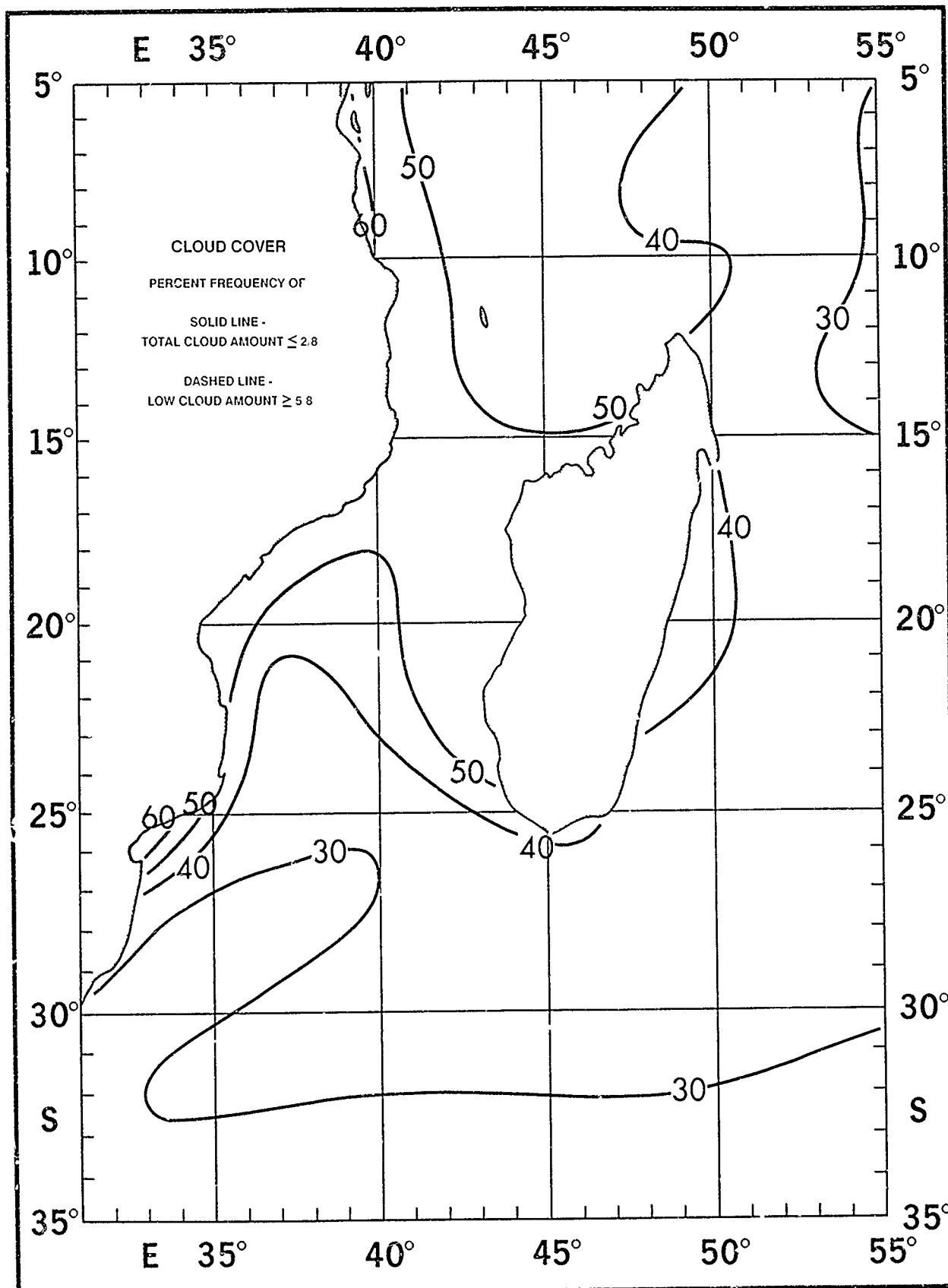
October

Surface Currents



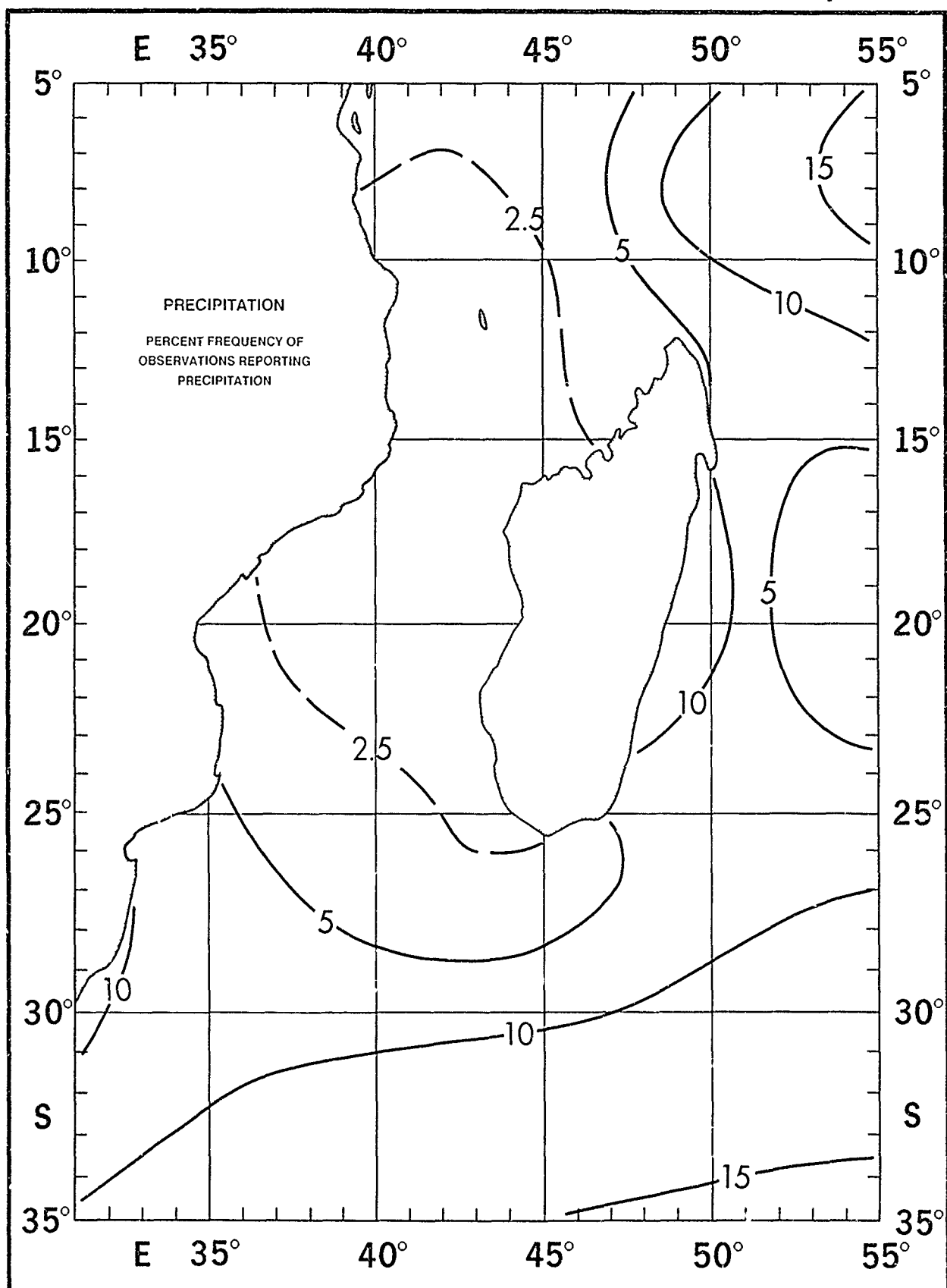
November

Clouds



November

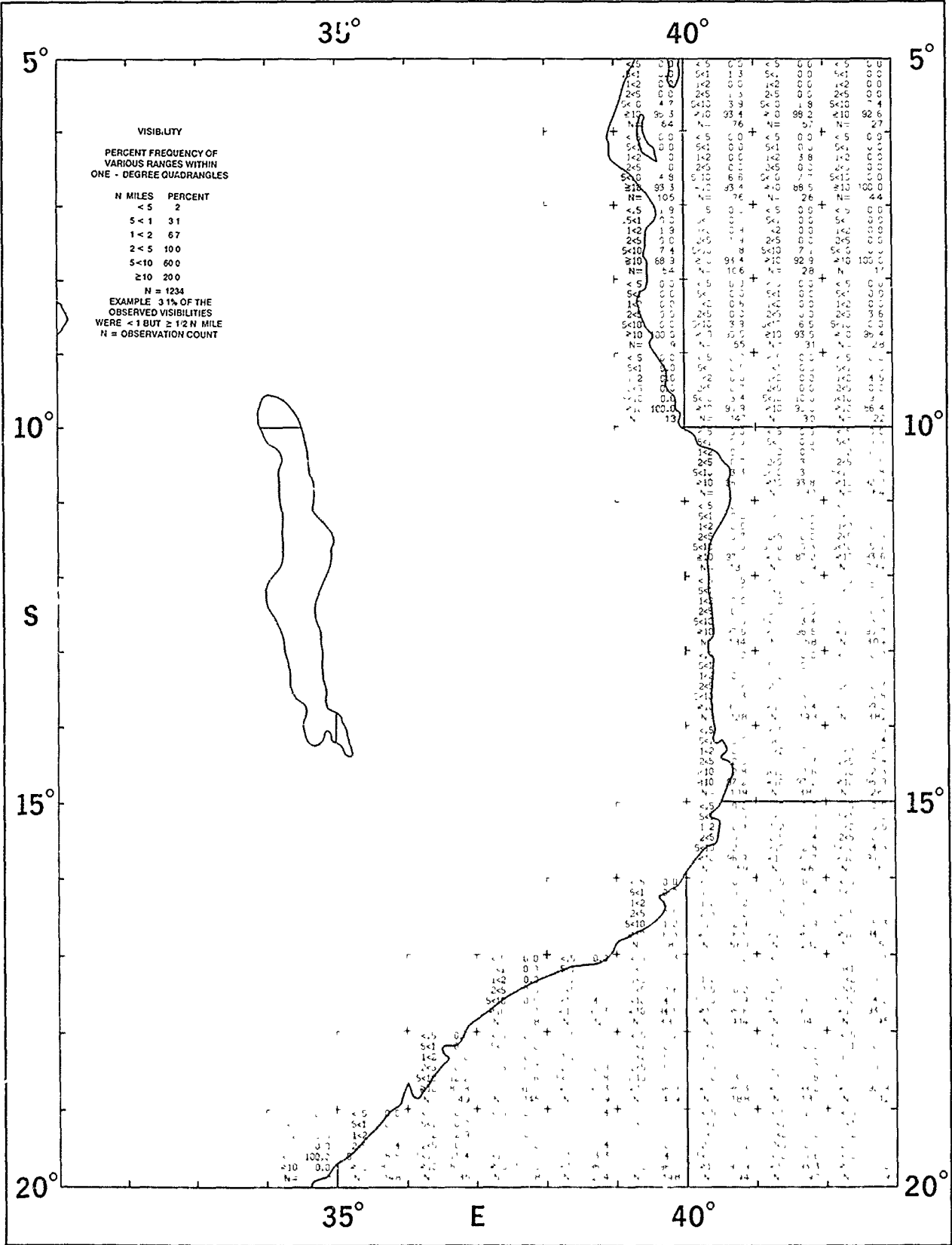
Precipitation





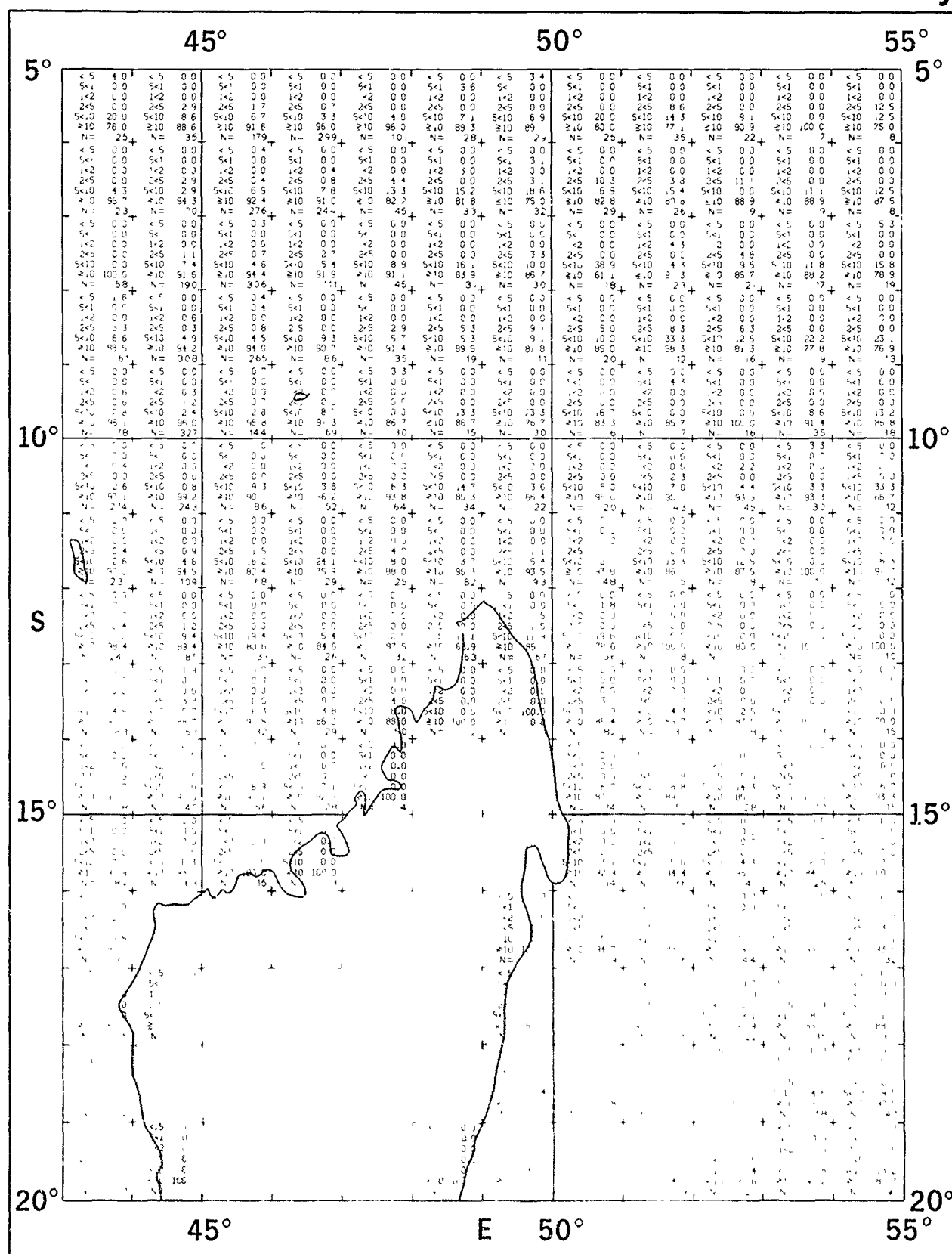
November

Visibility



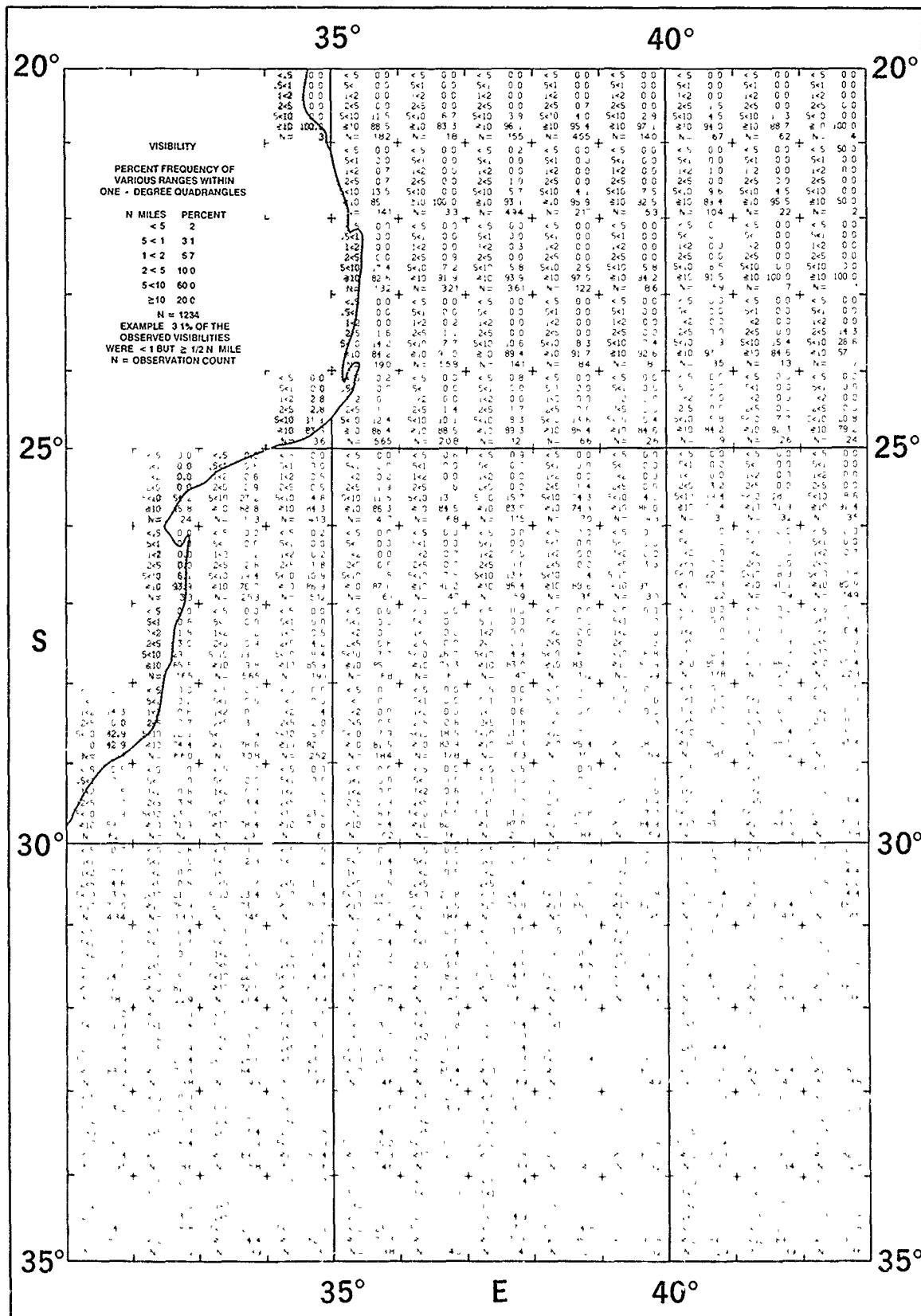
November

Visibility



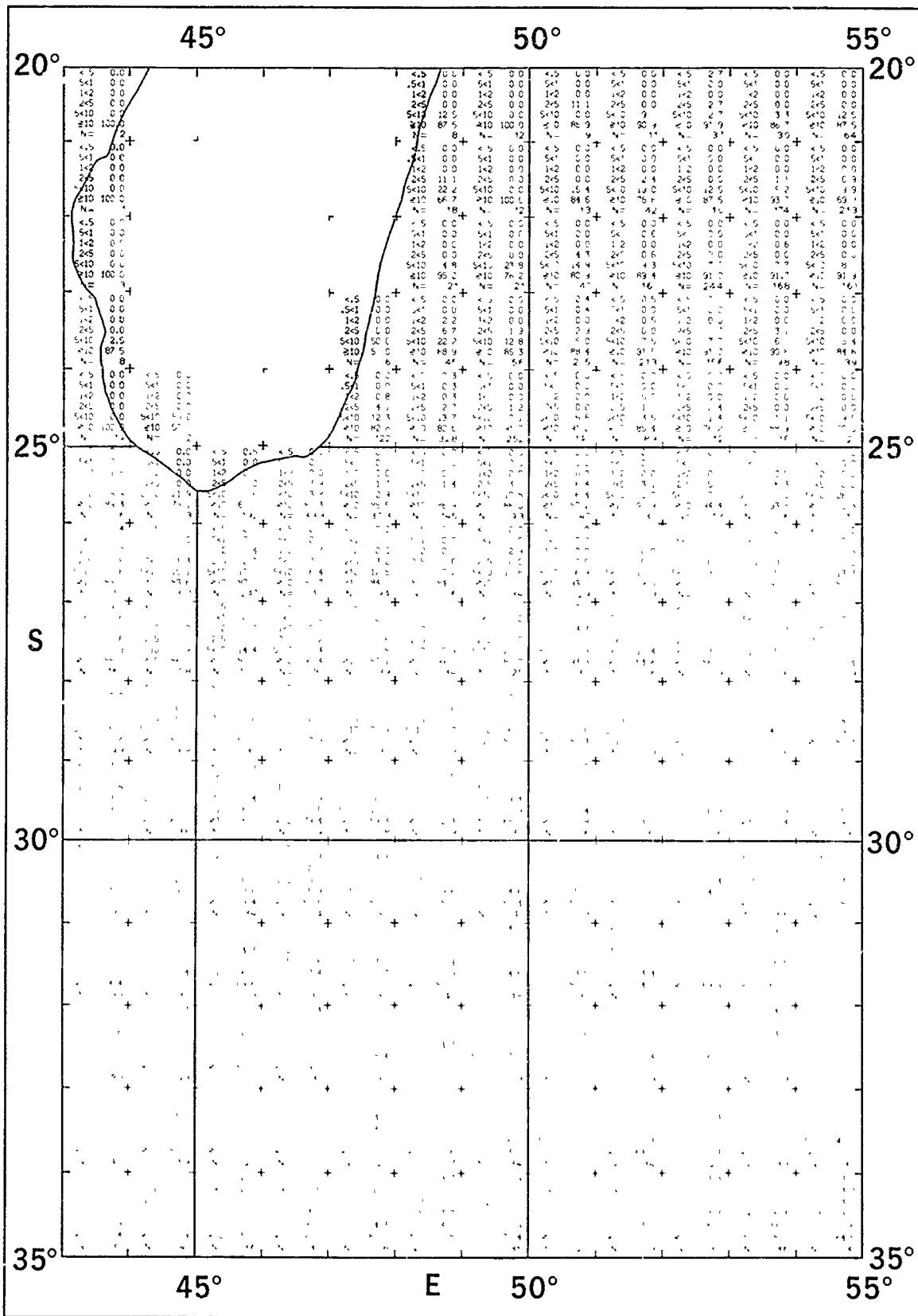
November

Visibility



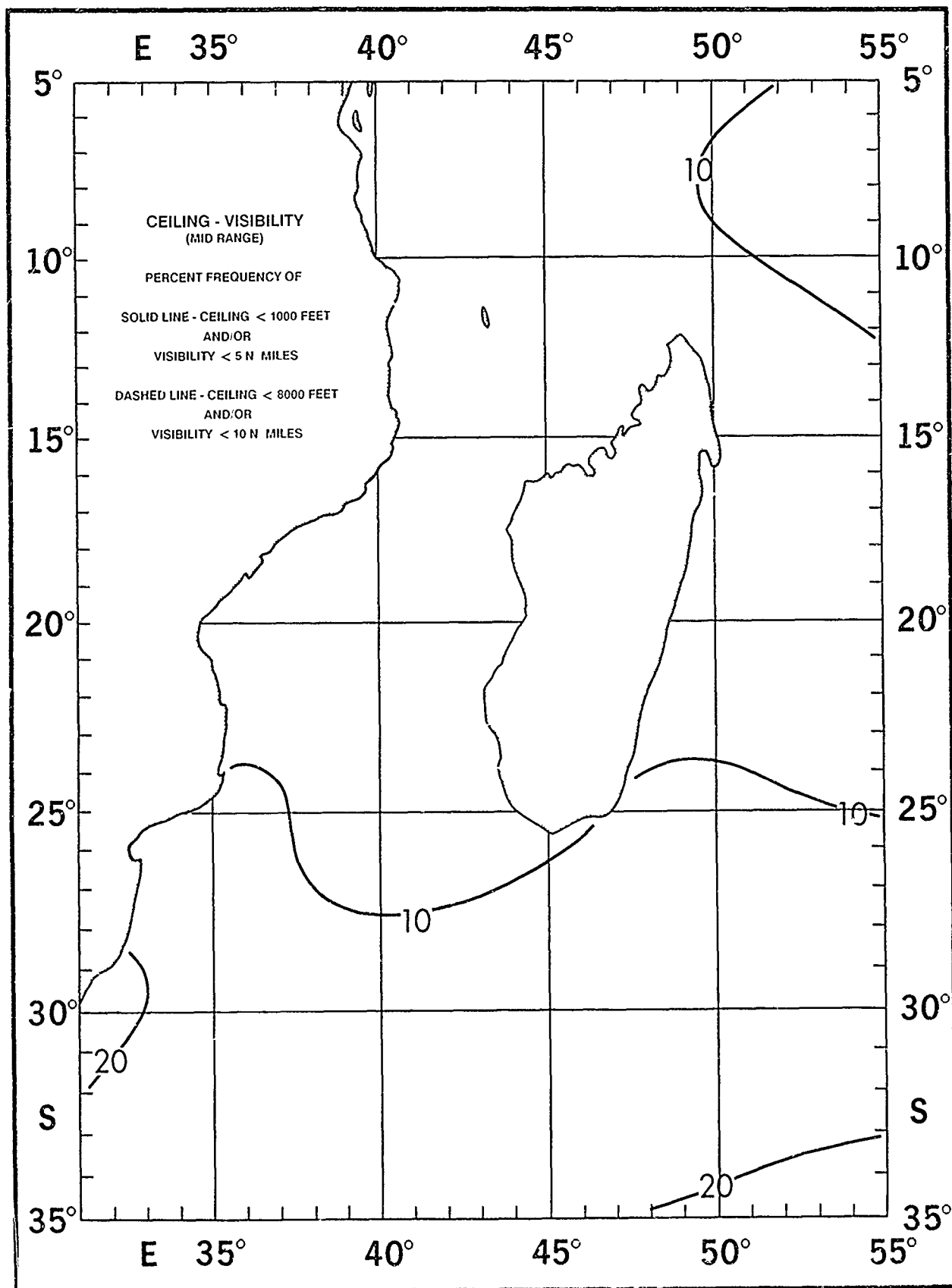
November

Visibility



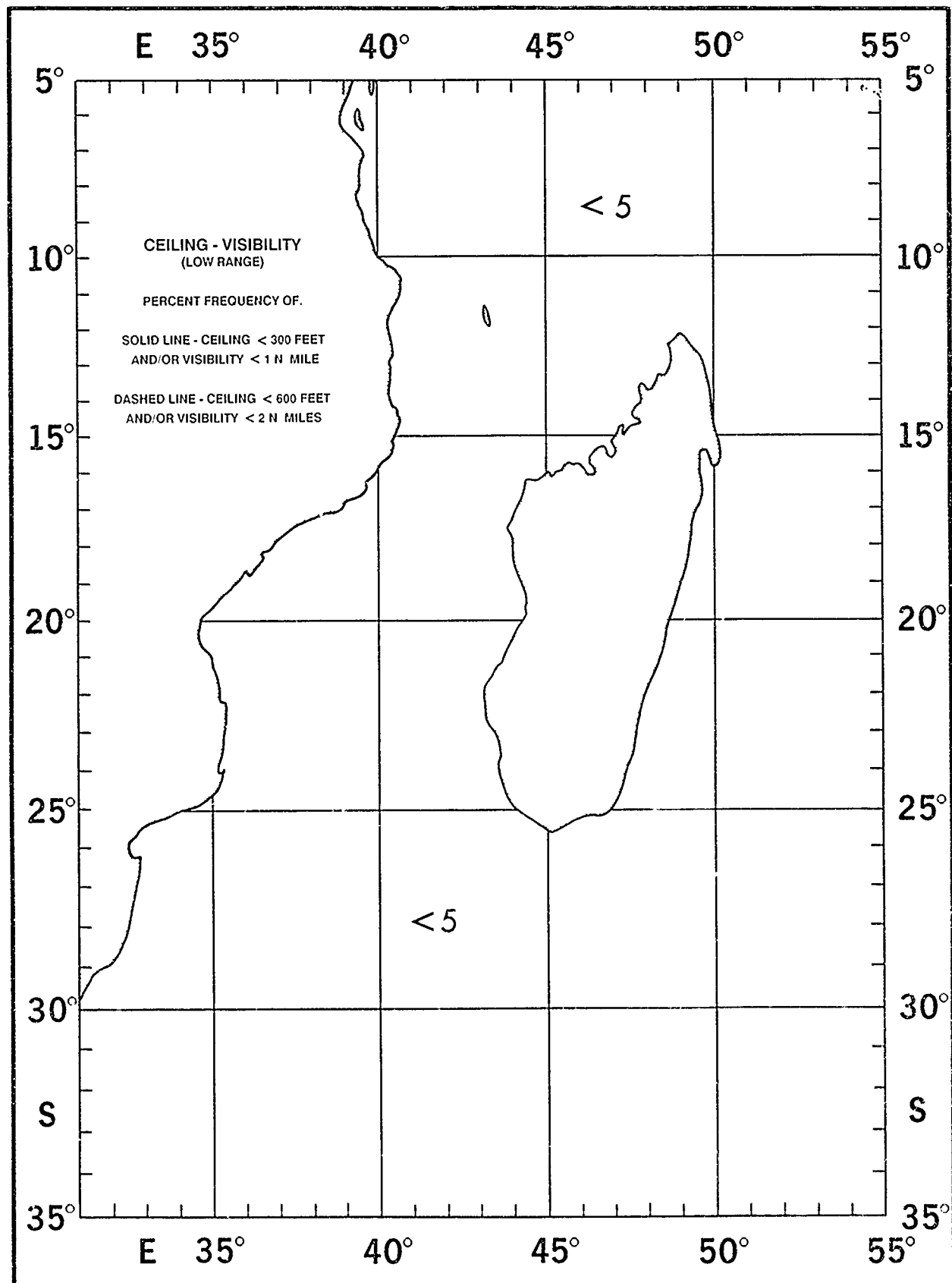
November

Ceiling - Visibility (Mid Range)



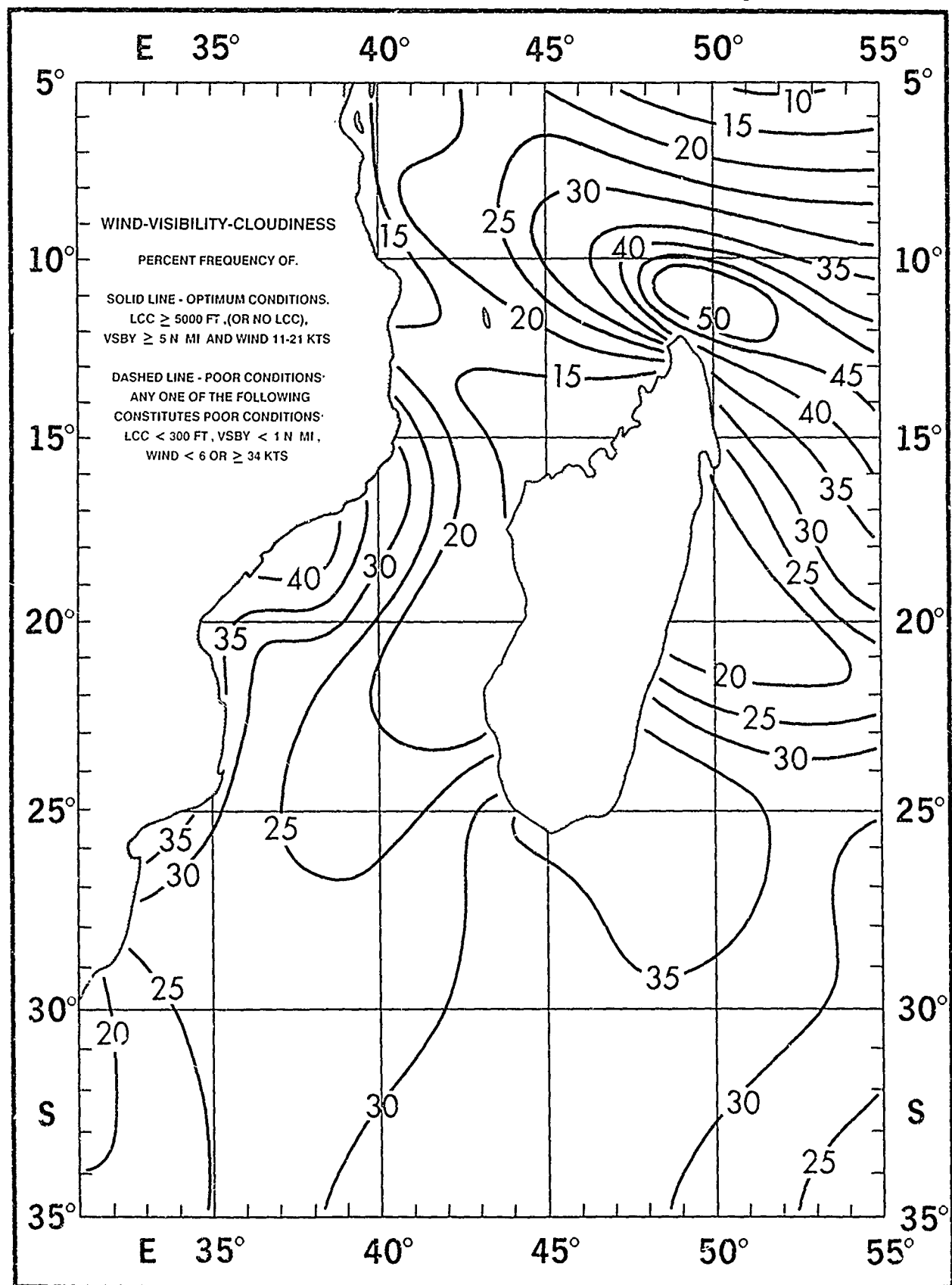
November

Ceiling - Visibility (Low Range)



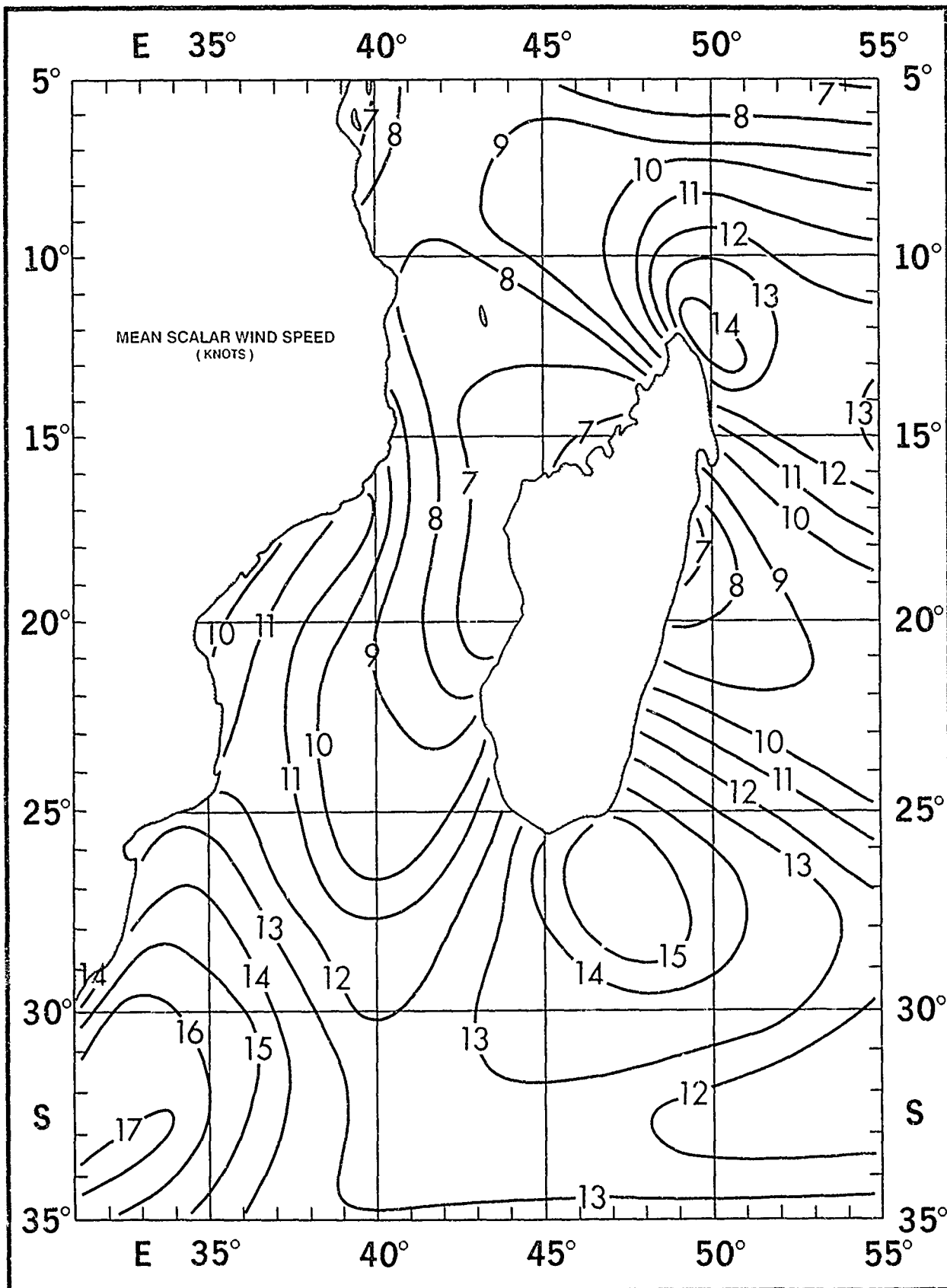
November

Wind - Visibility - Cloudiness



November

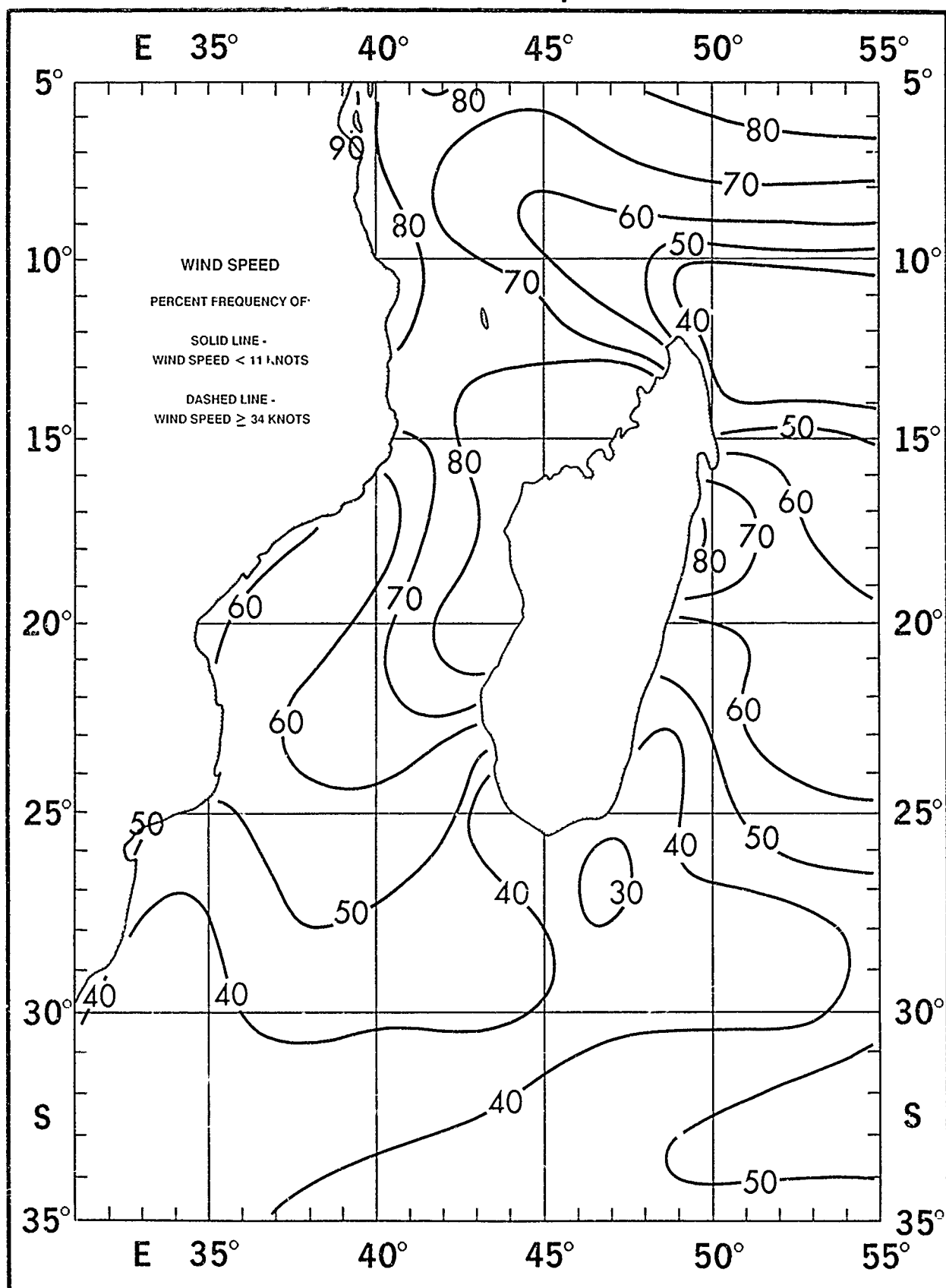
Mean Scalar Wind Speed





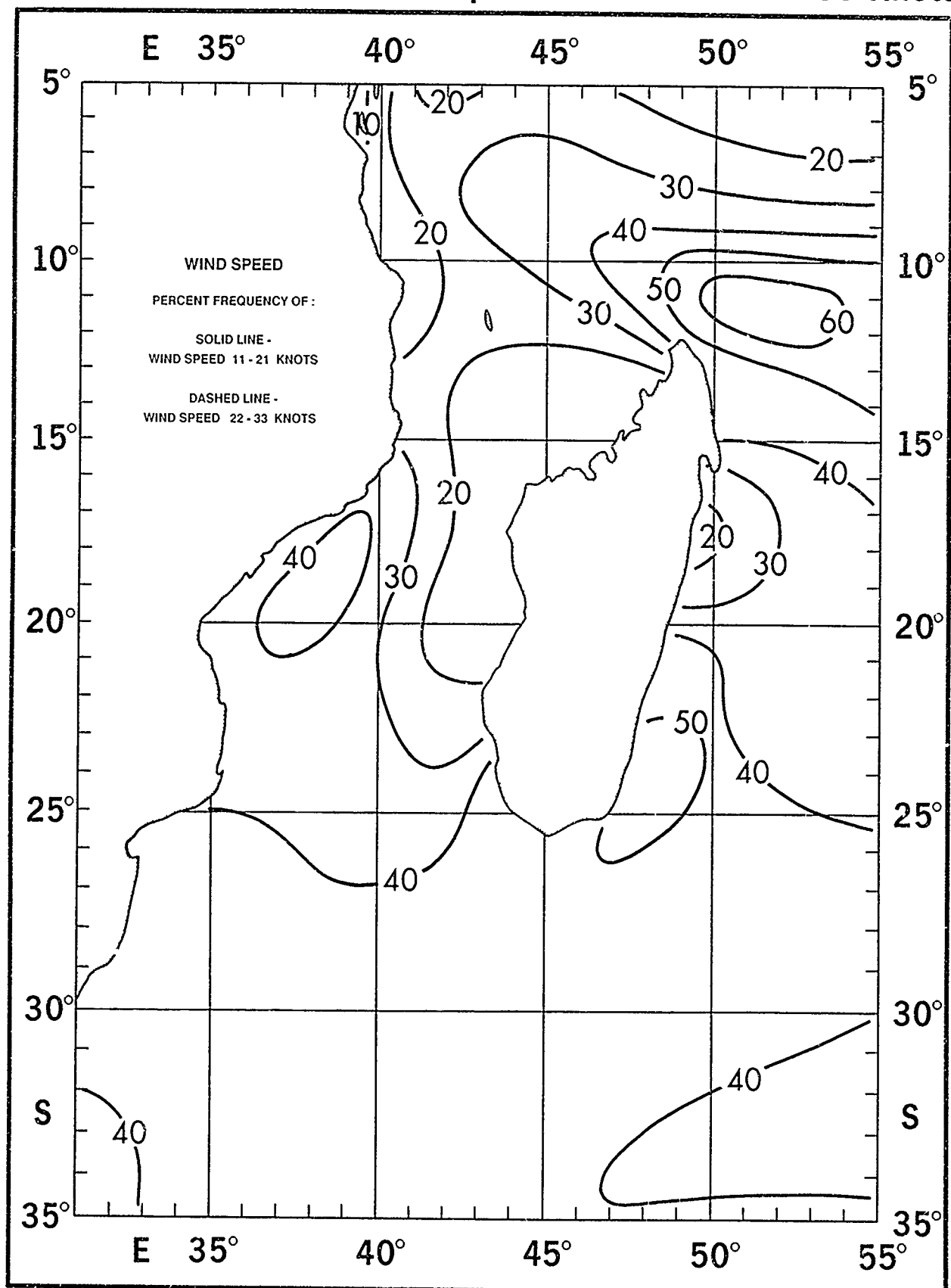
November

Wind Speed  $< 11$  and  $\geq 34$  Knots



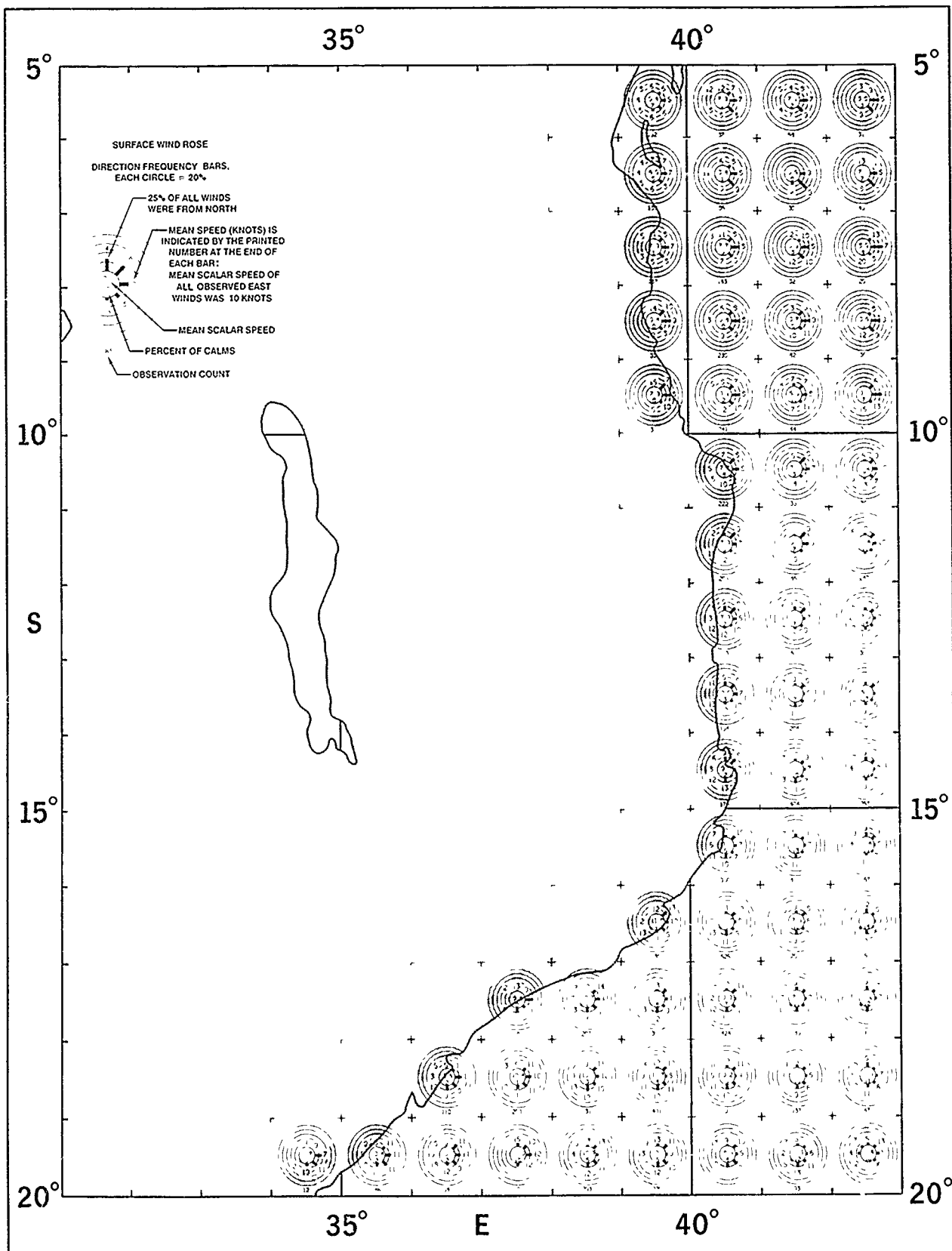
November

Wind Speed 11 - 21 and 22 - 33 Knots



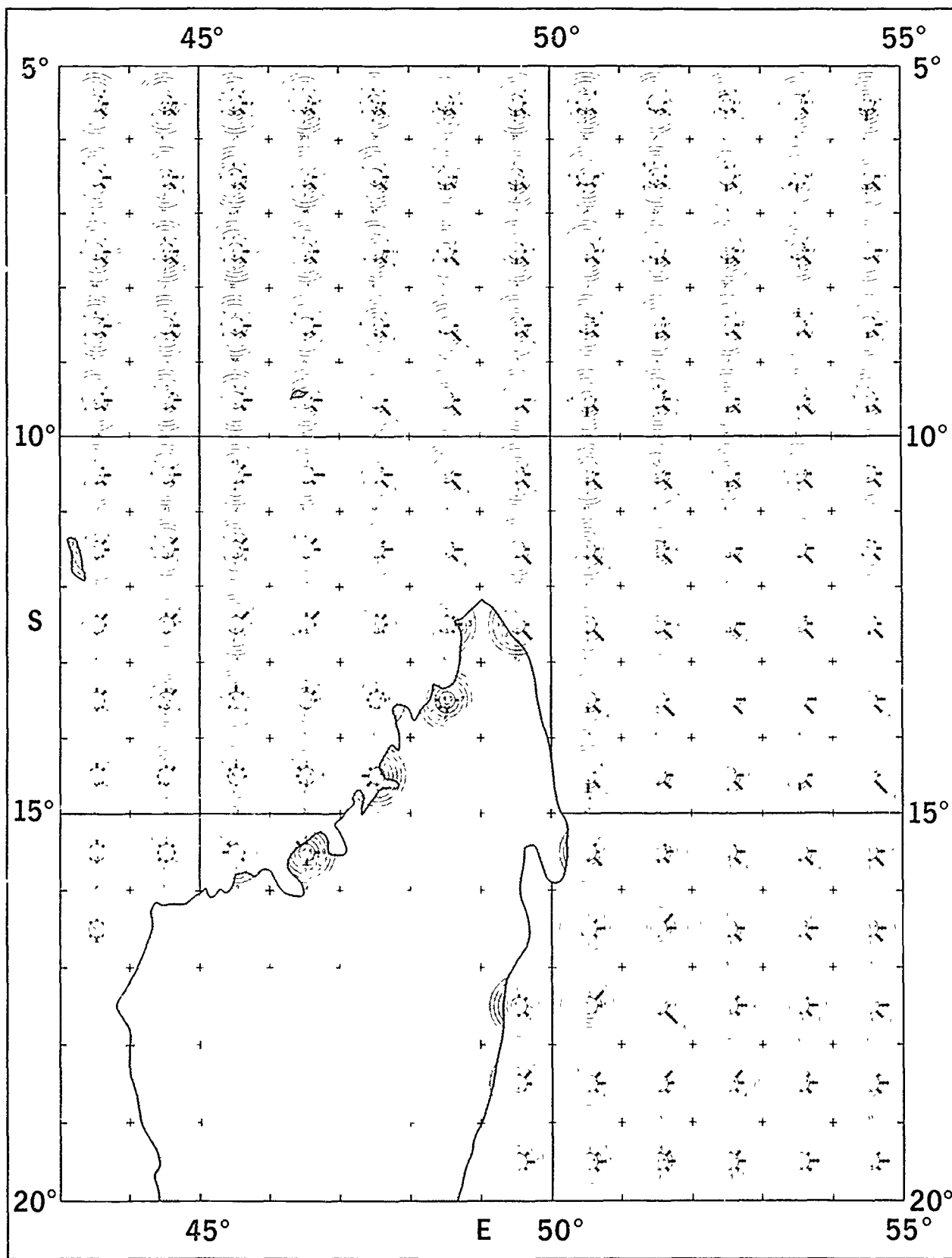
November

# Surface Wind Roses



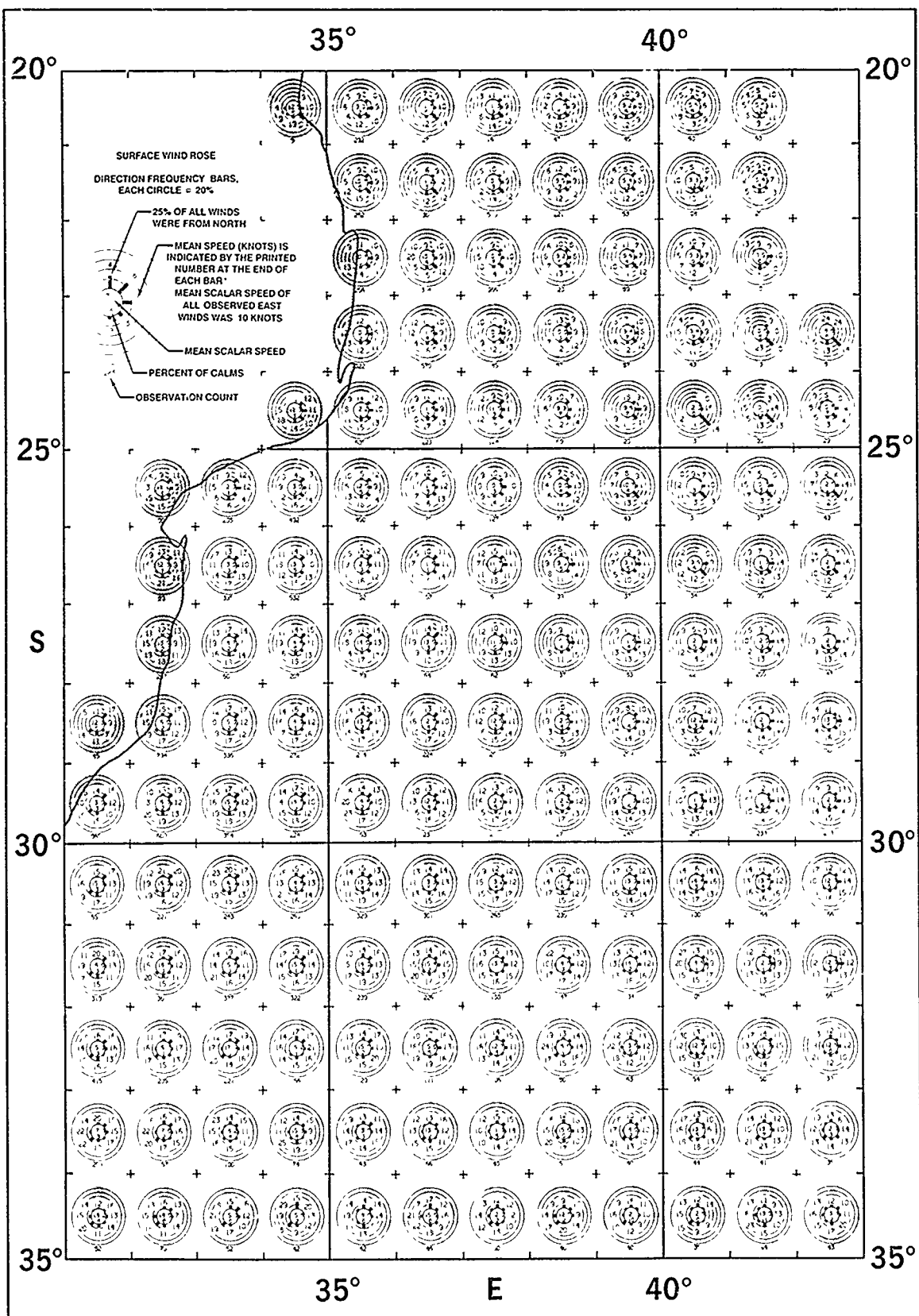
November

Surface Wind Roses



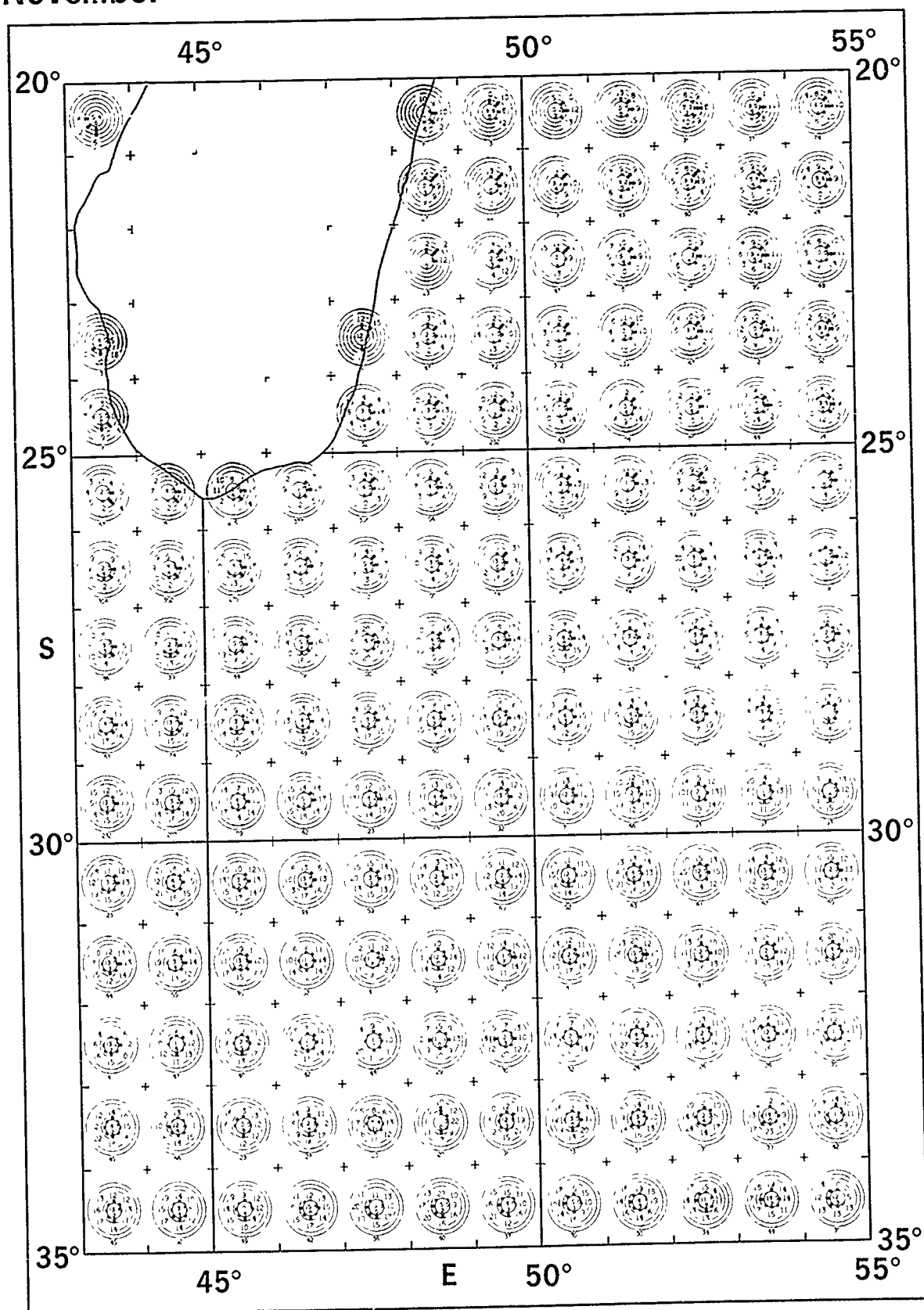
# November

## Surface Wind Roses



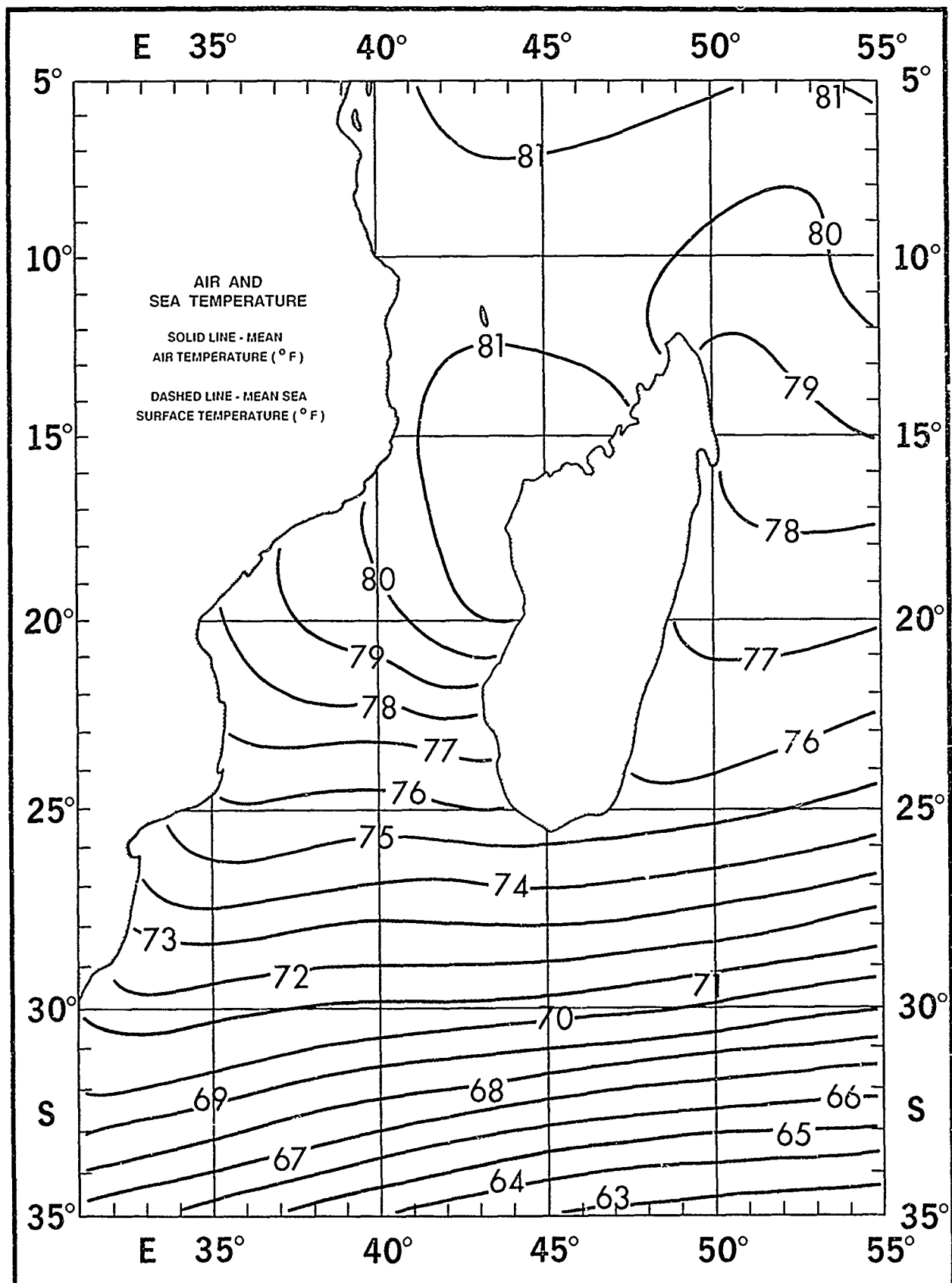
November

# Surface Wind Roses



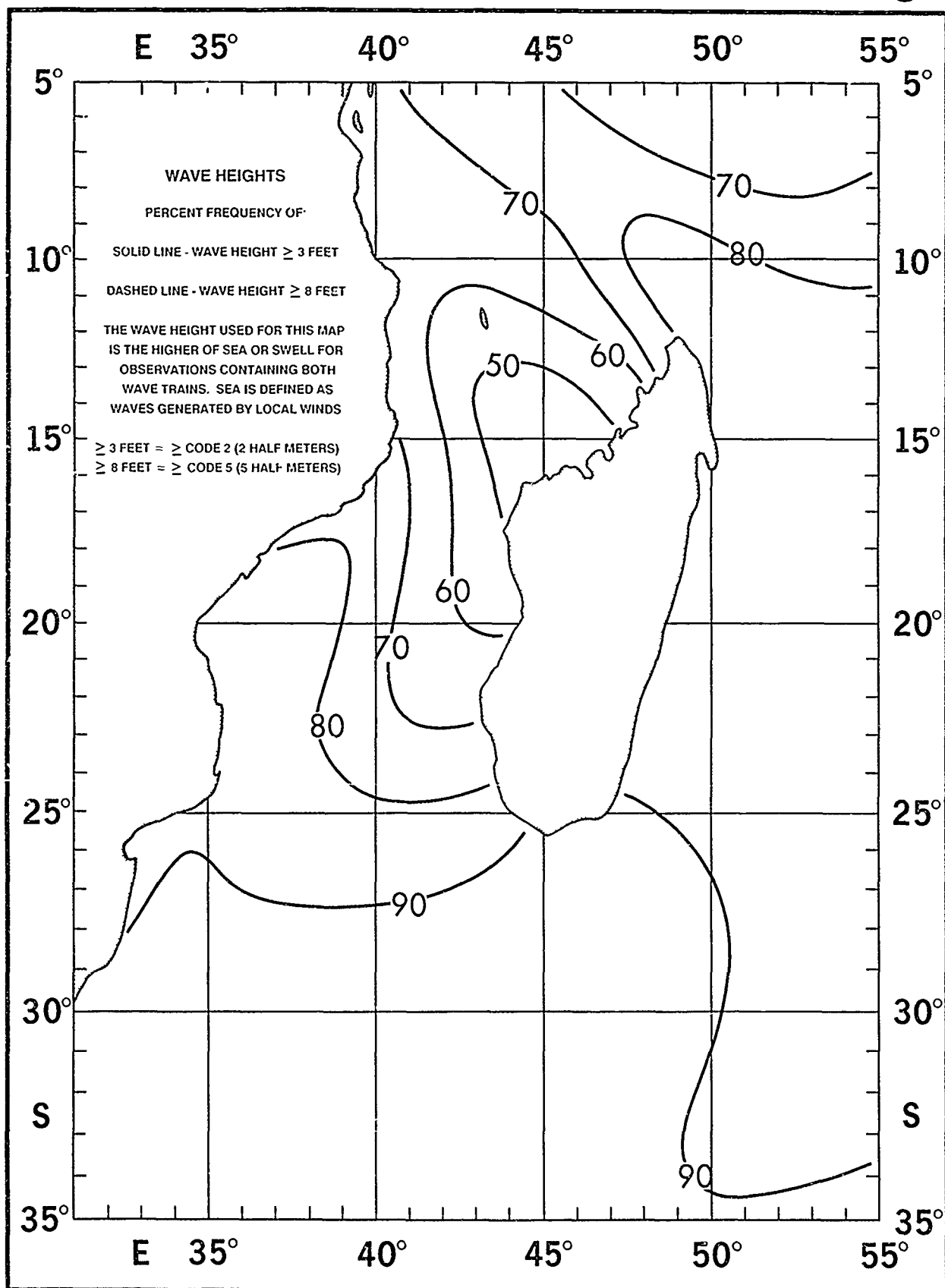
November

Air and Sea Temperature



November

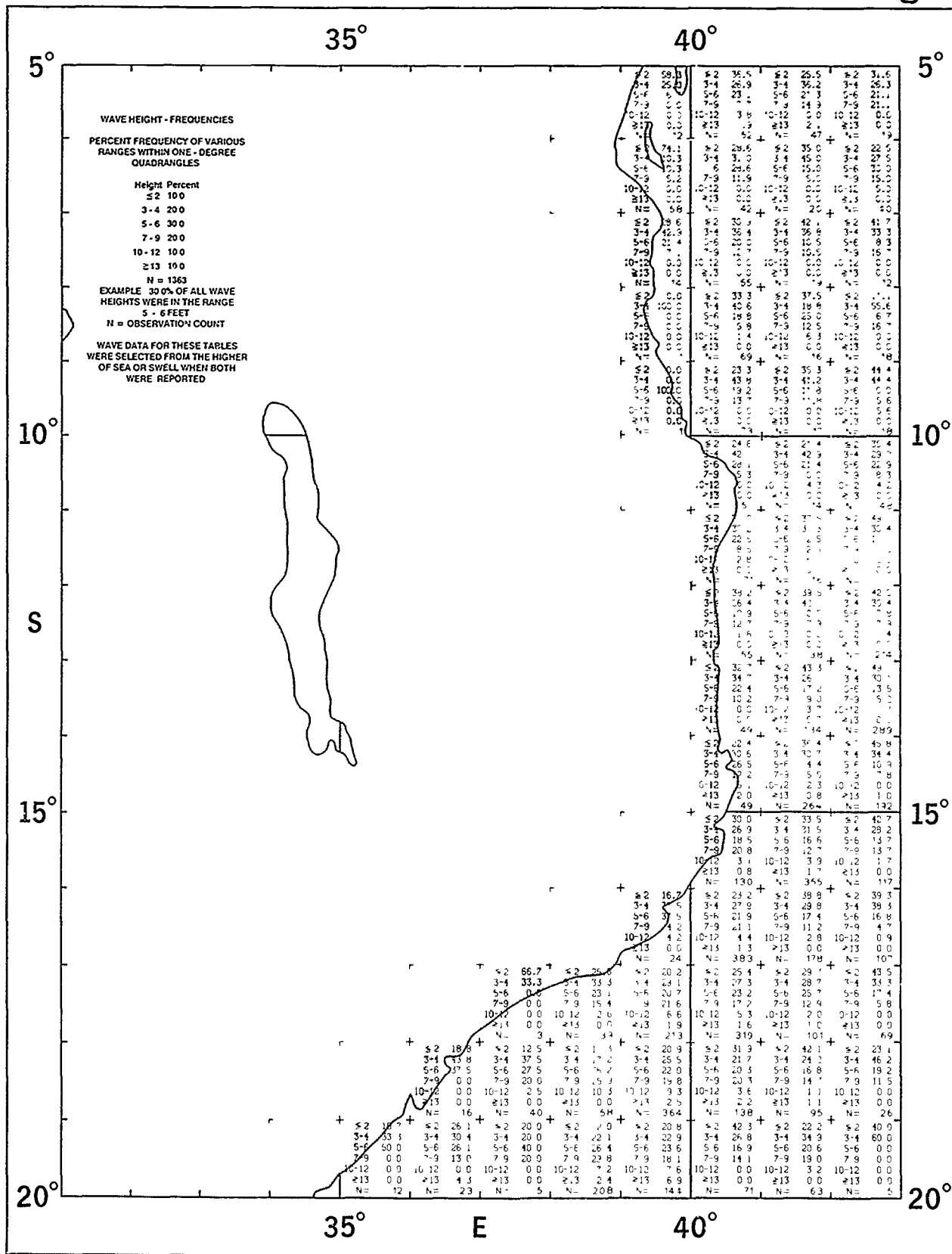
Wave Height





November

Wave Height

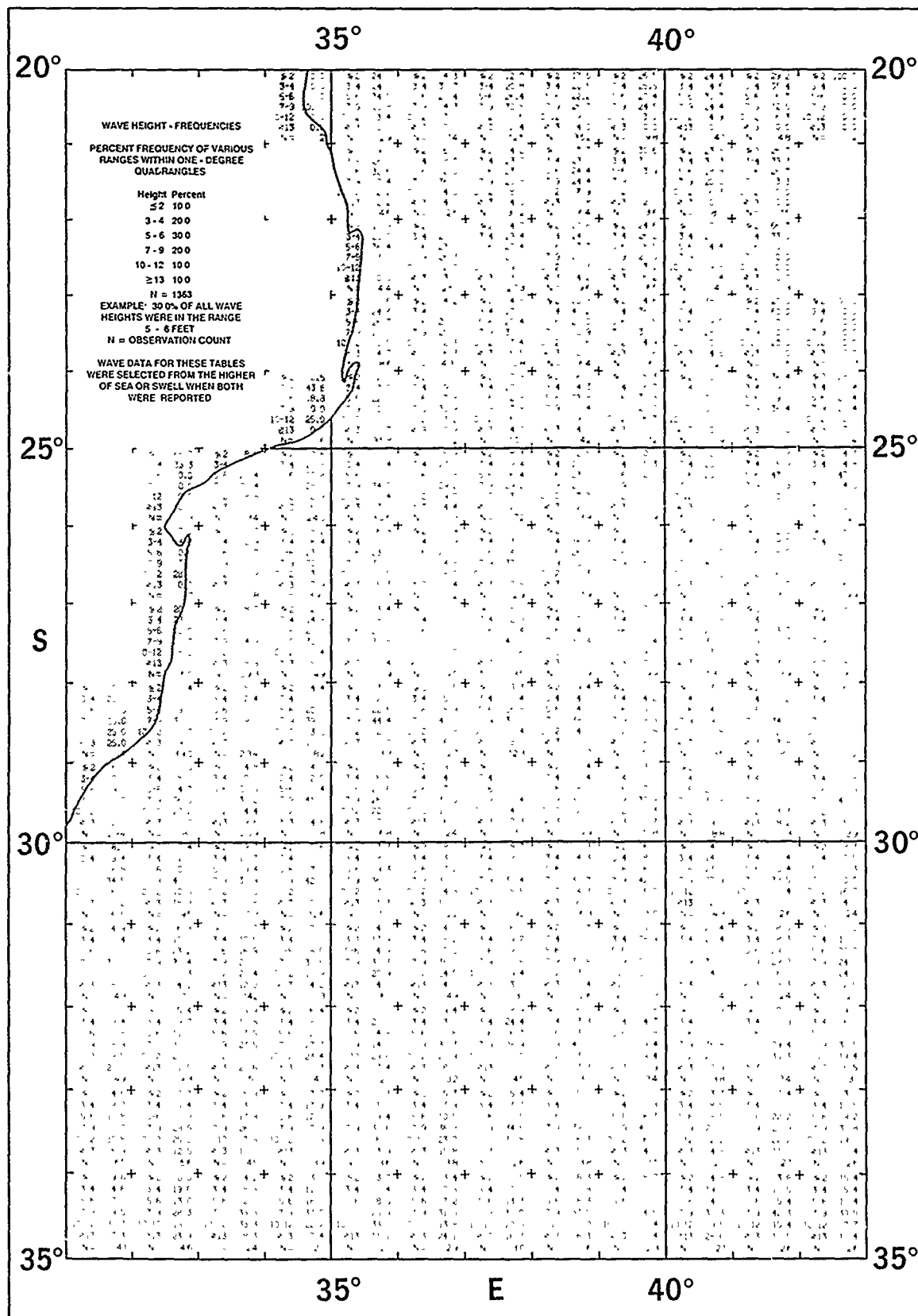


## Wave Height



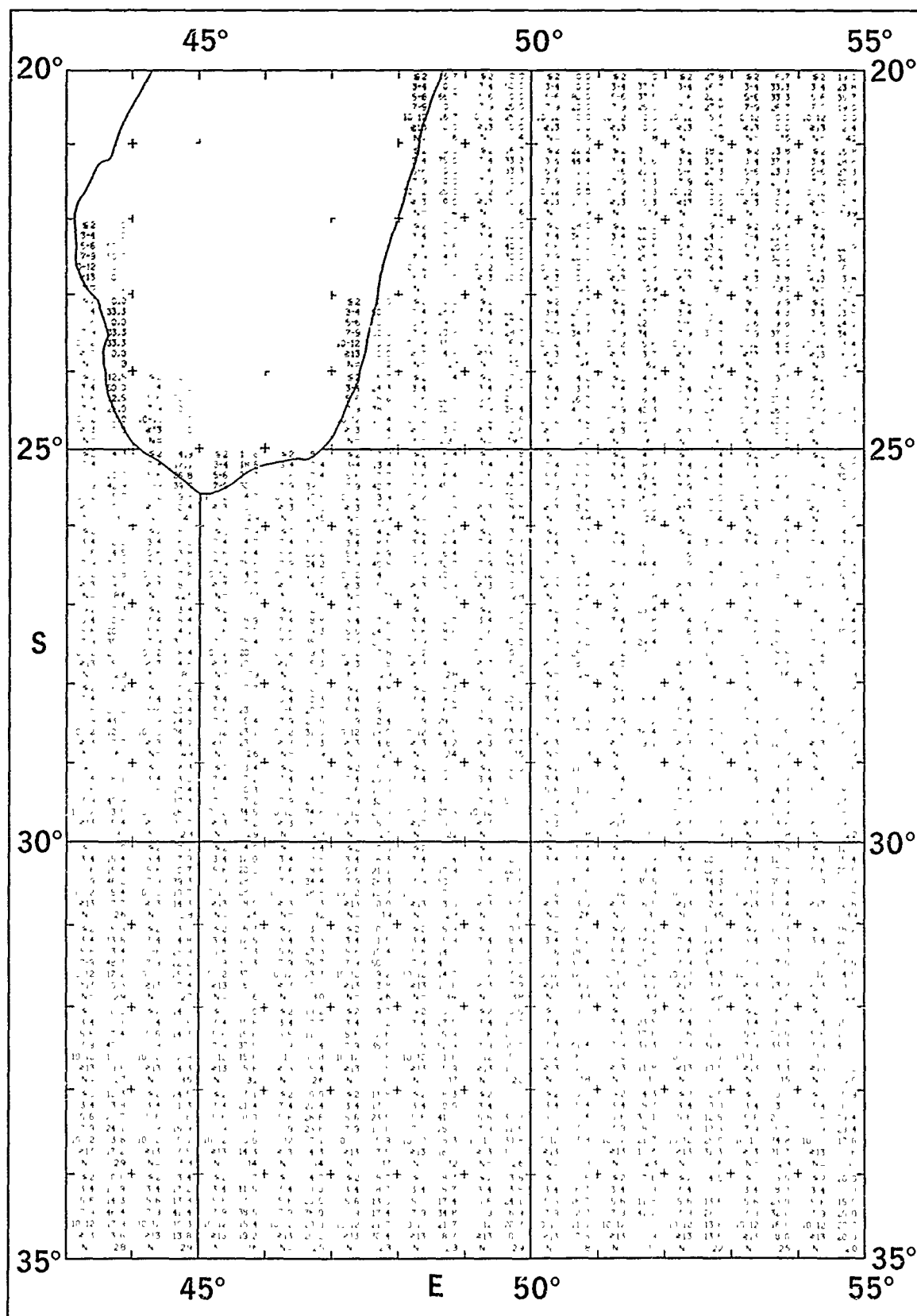
November

Wave Height



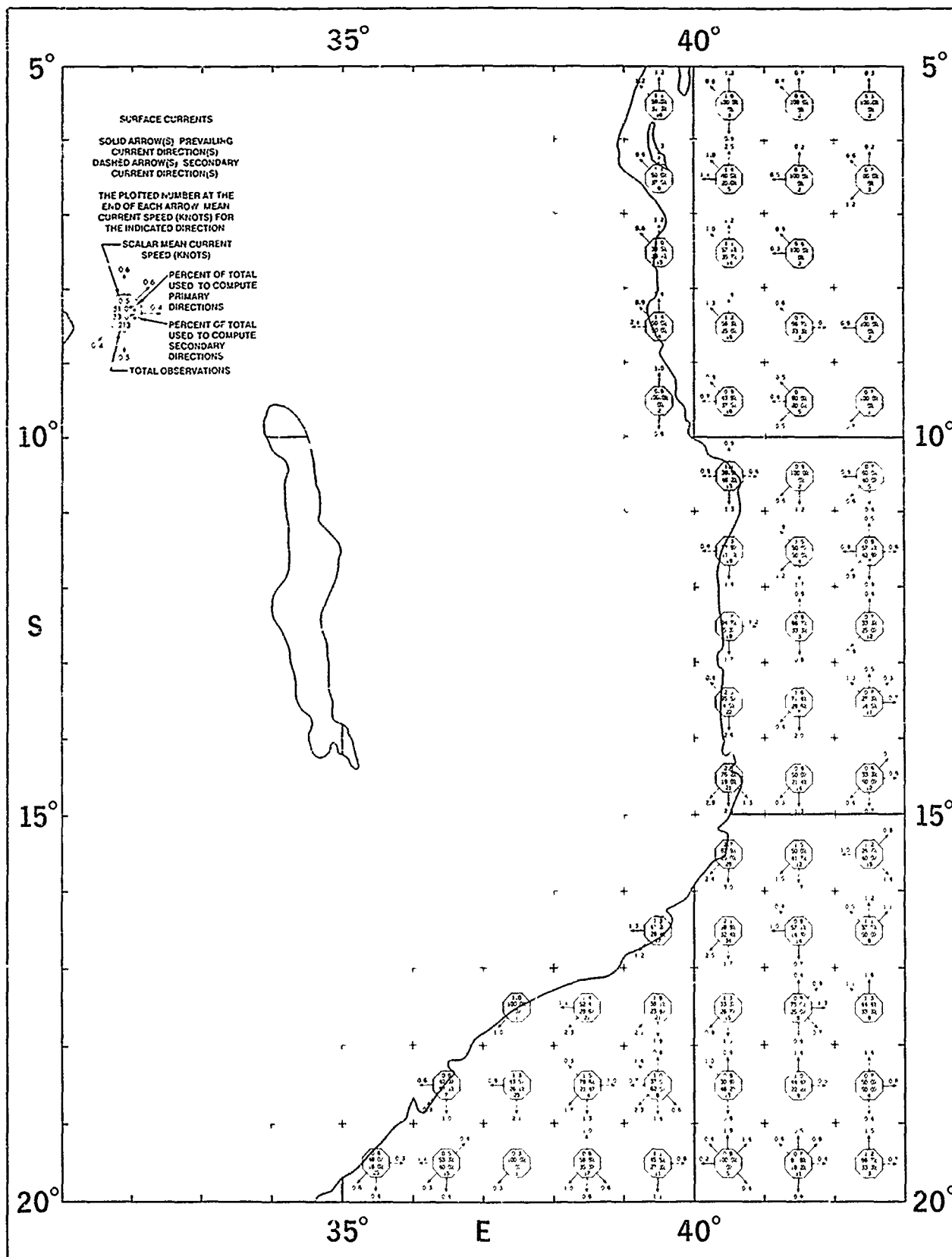
November

Wave Height



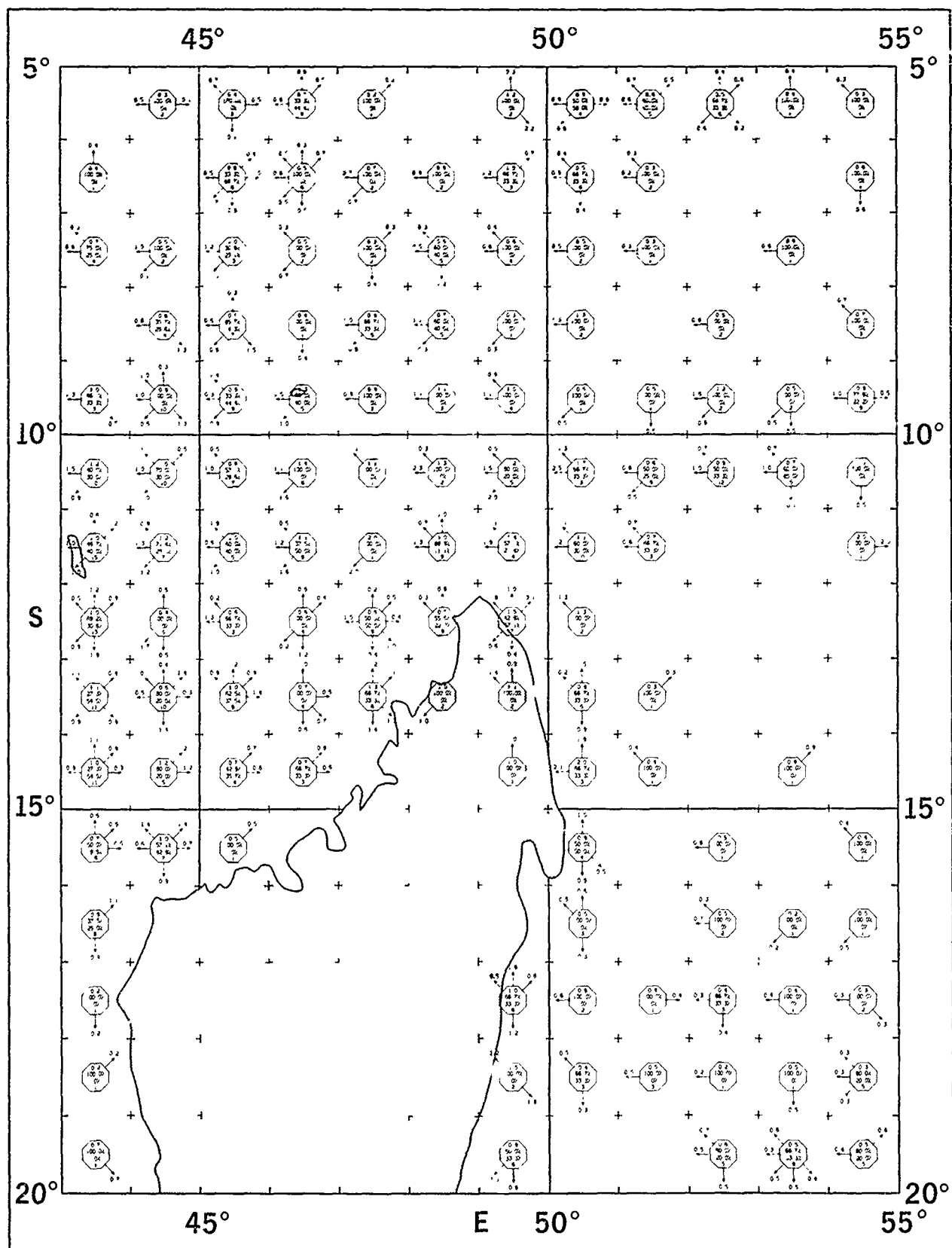
November

# Surface Currents



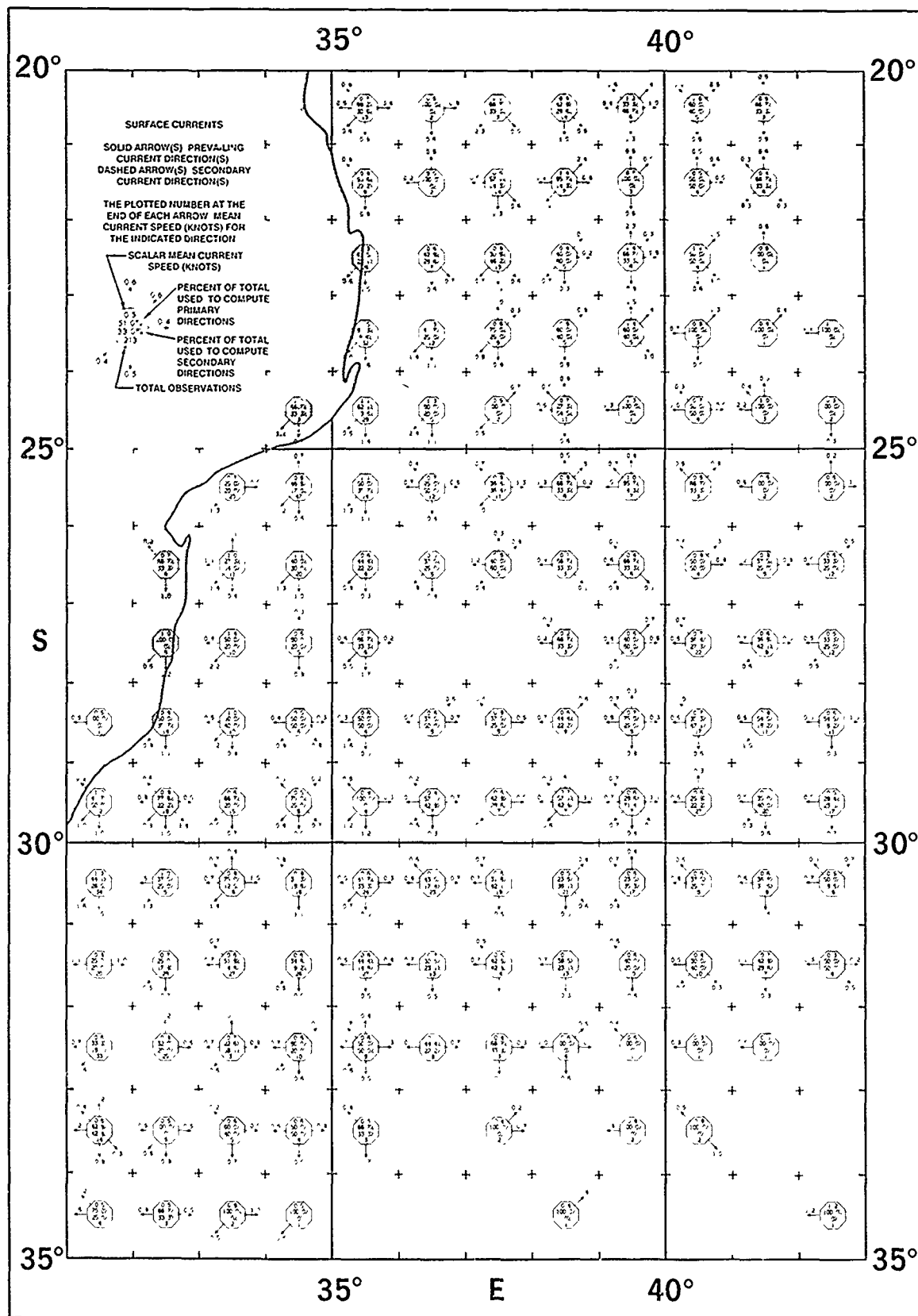
November

Surface Currents



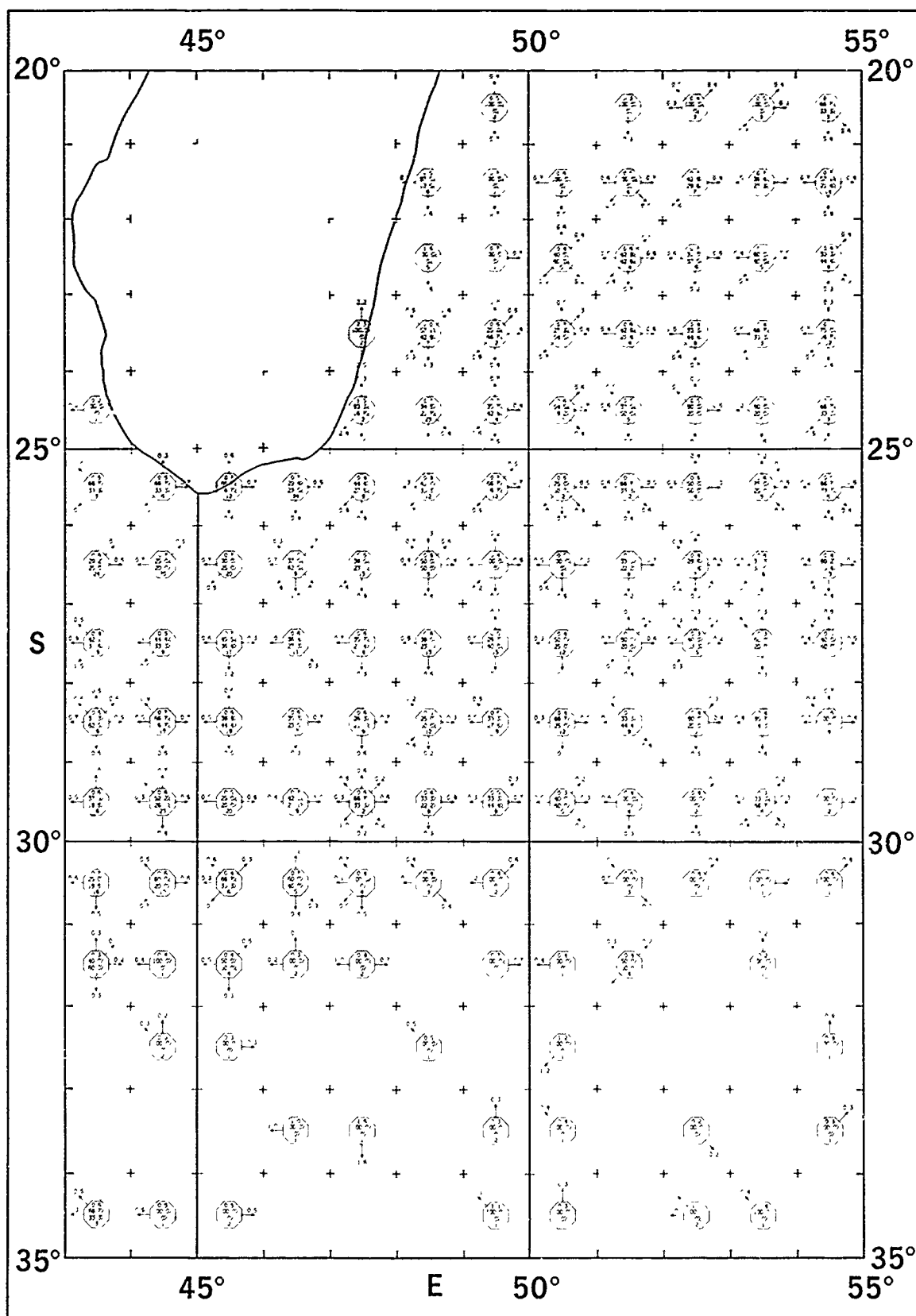
# November

# Surface Currents



November

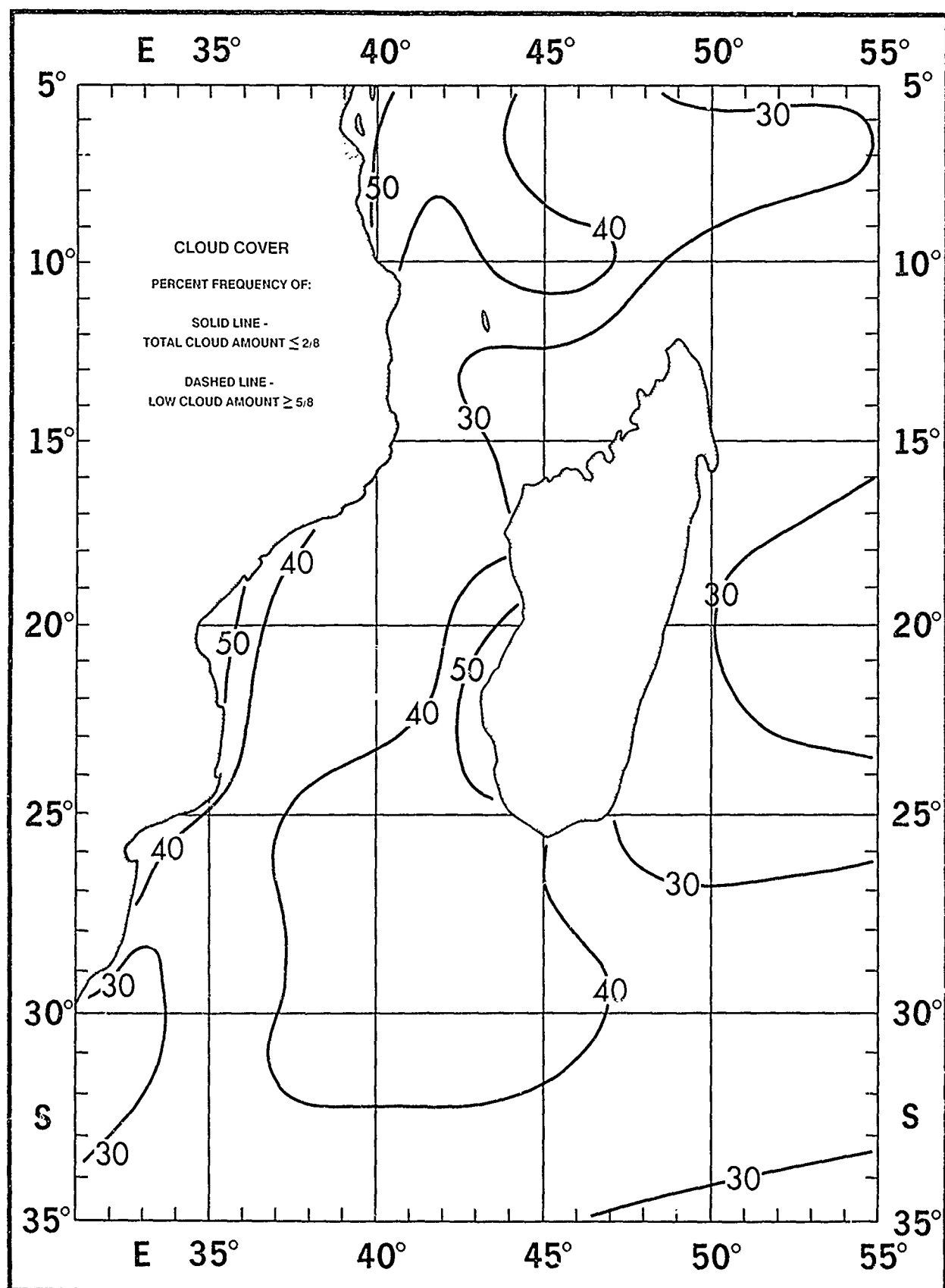
Surface Currents





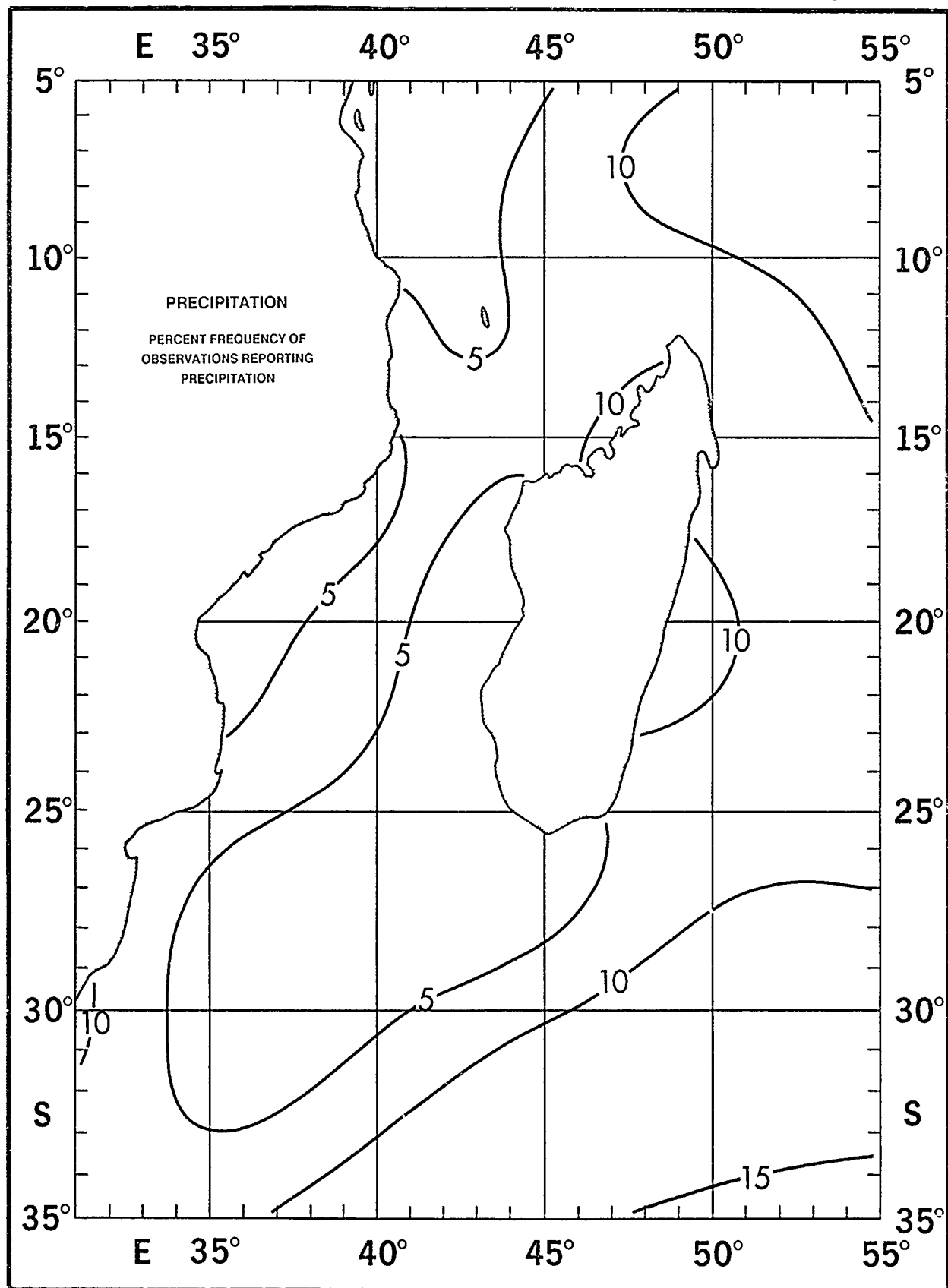
December

Clouds



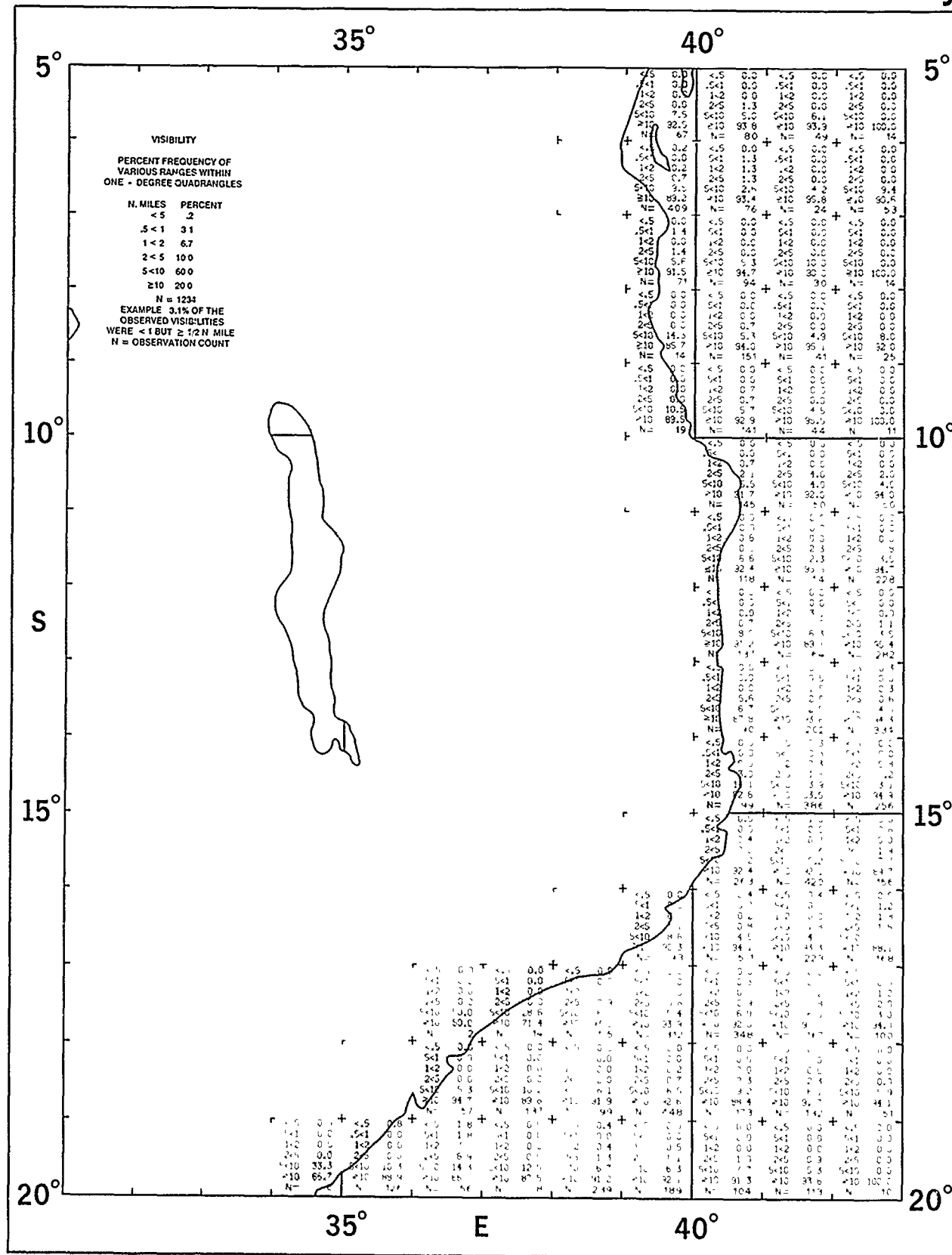
December

Precipitation



December

Visibility

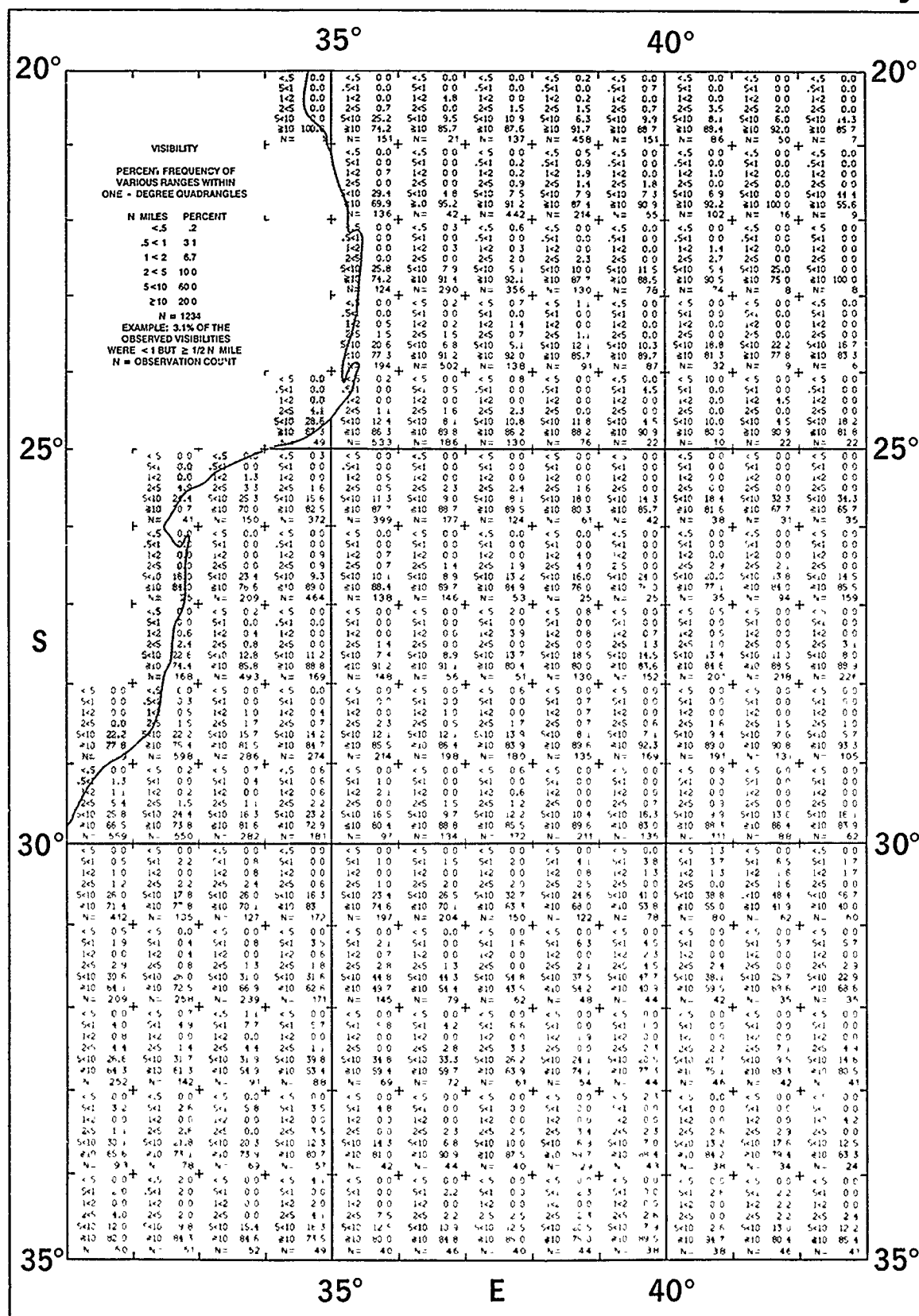


## Visibility



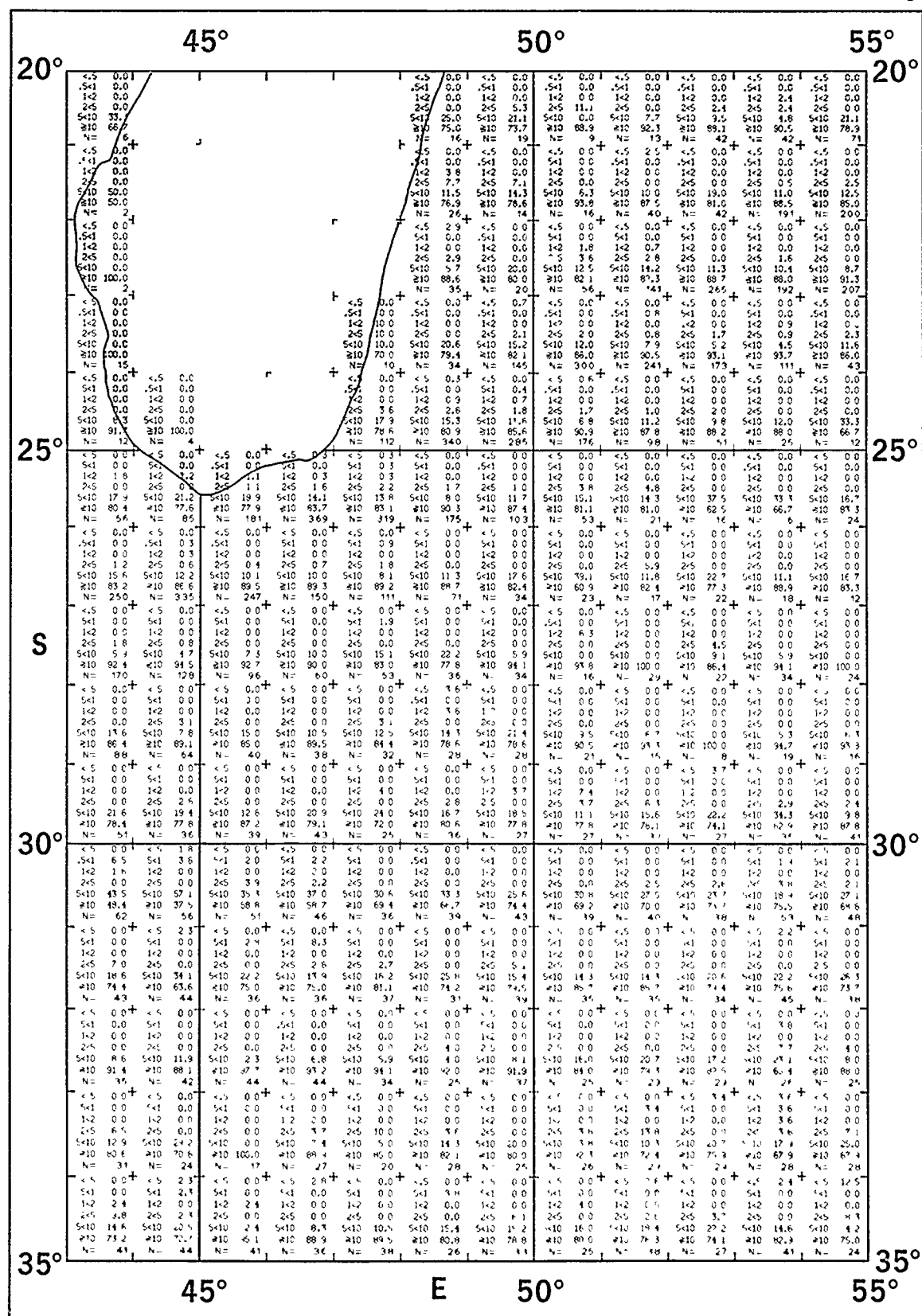
## December

## Visibility



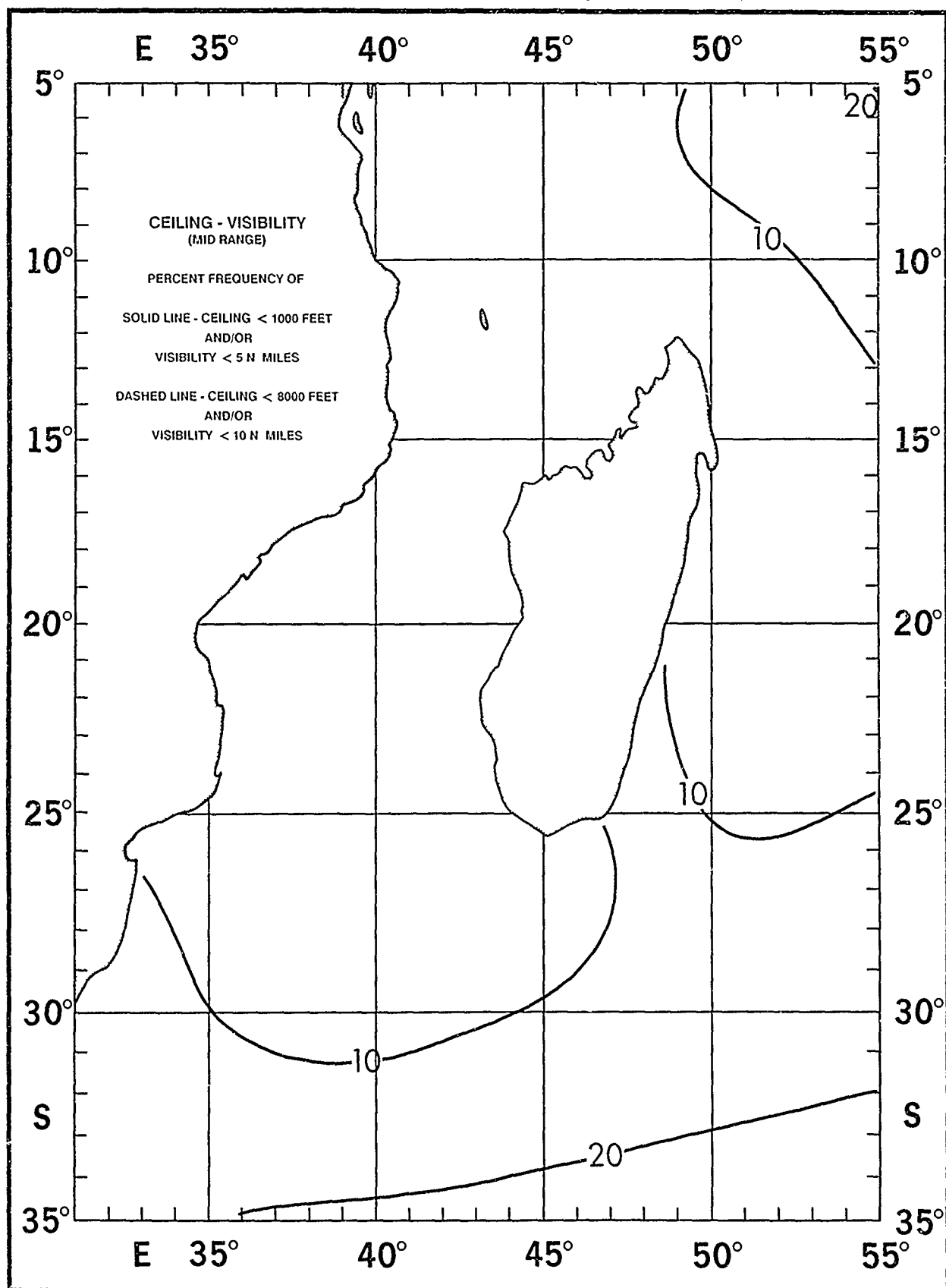
# December

# Visibility



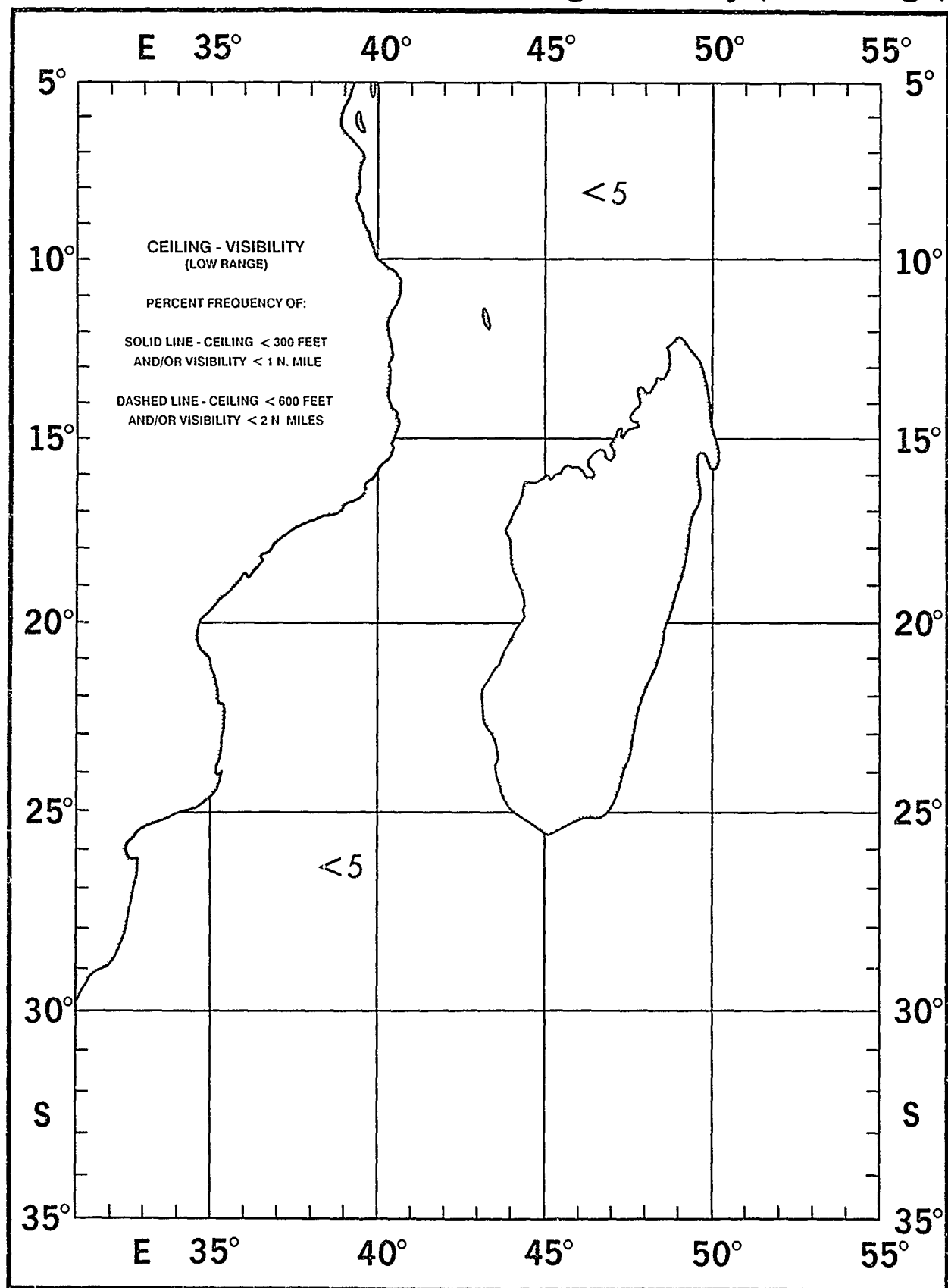
December

Ceiling - Visibility (Mid Range)



December

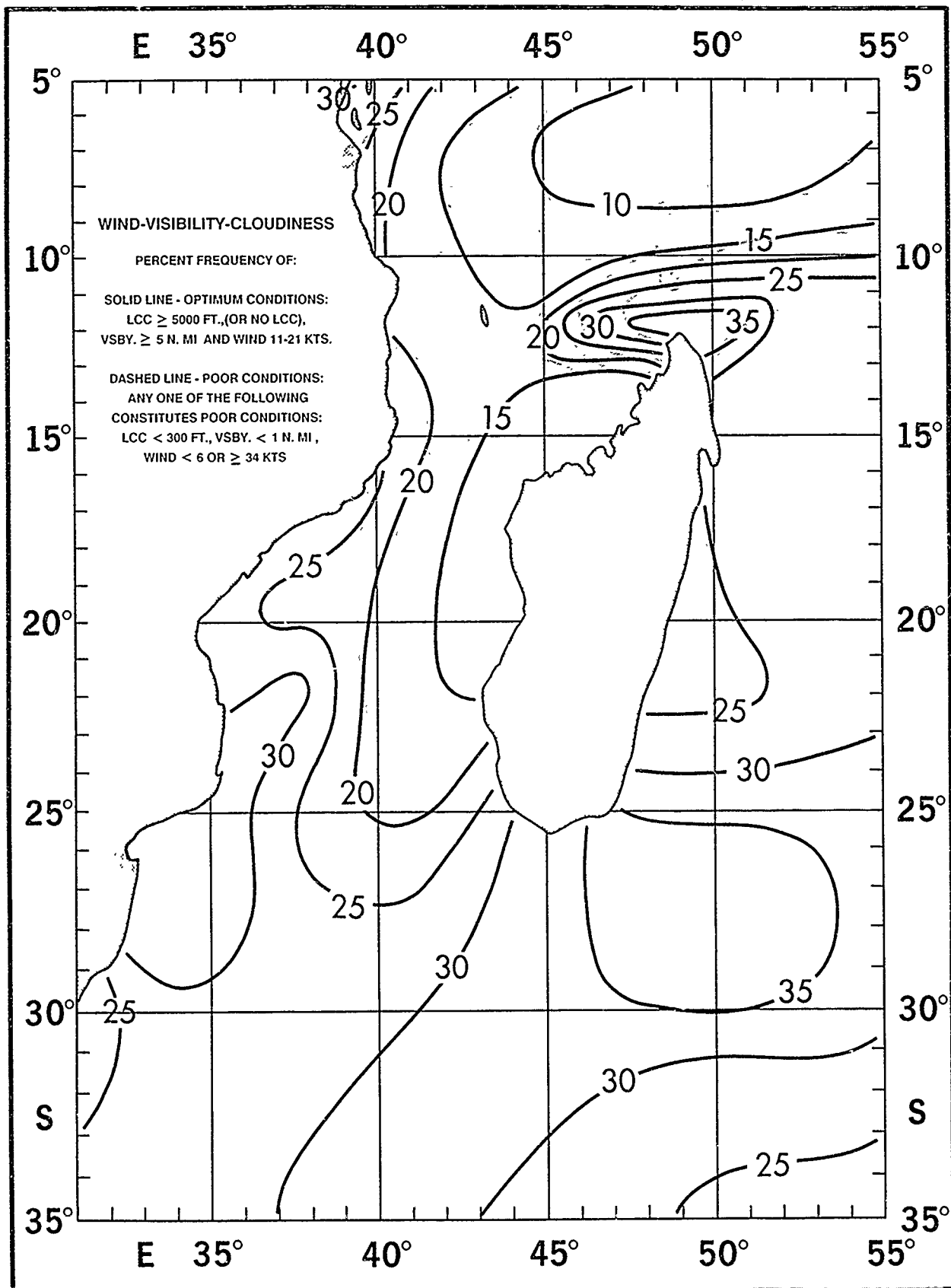
Ceiling - Visibility (Low Range)





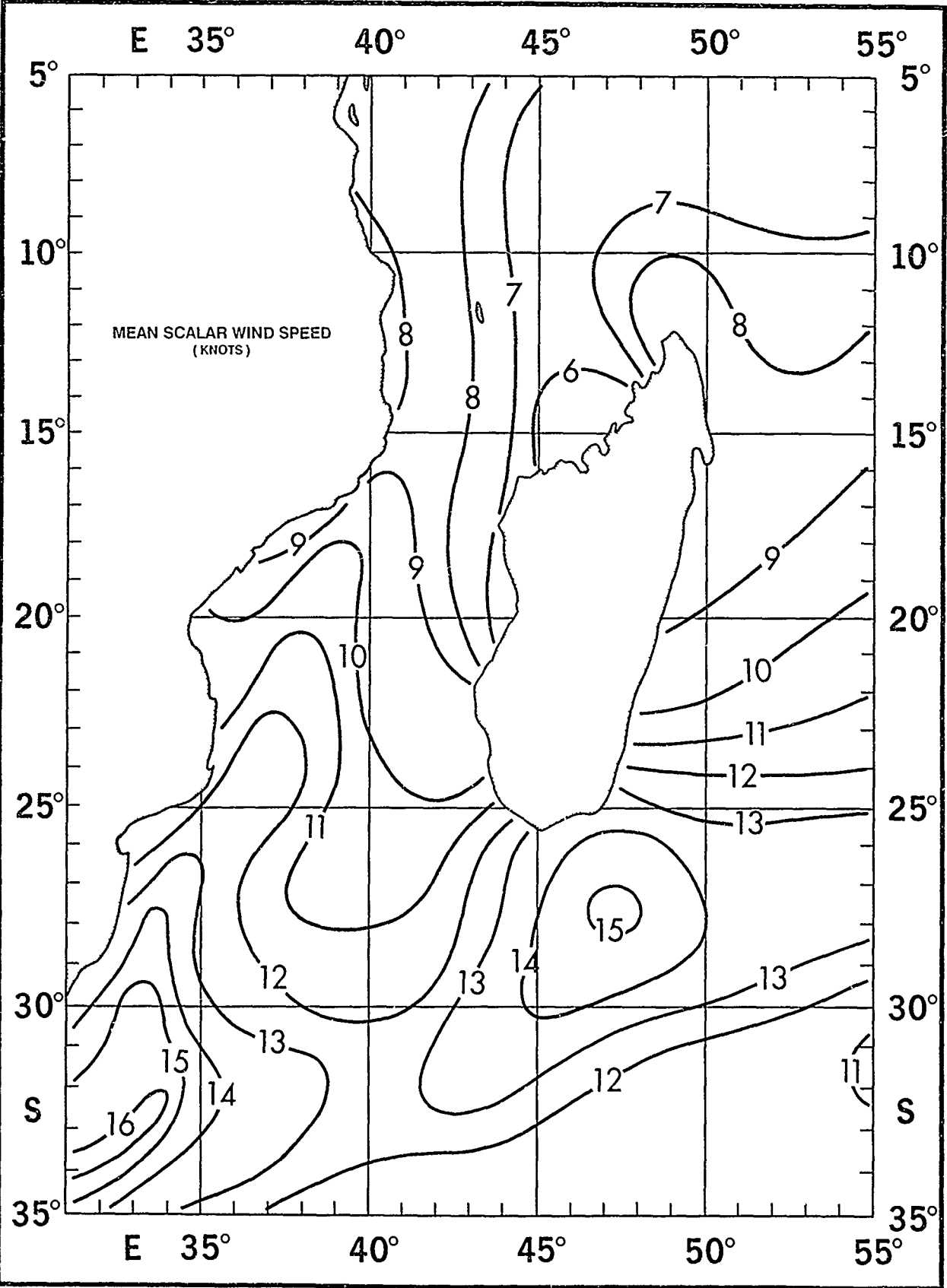
December

Wind - Visibility - Cloudiness



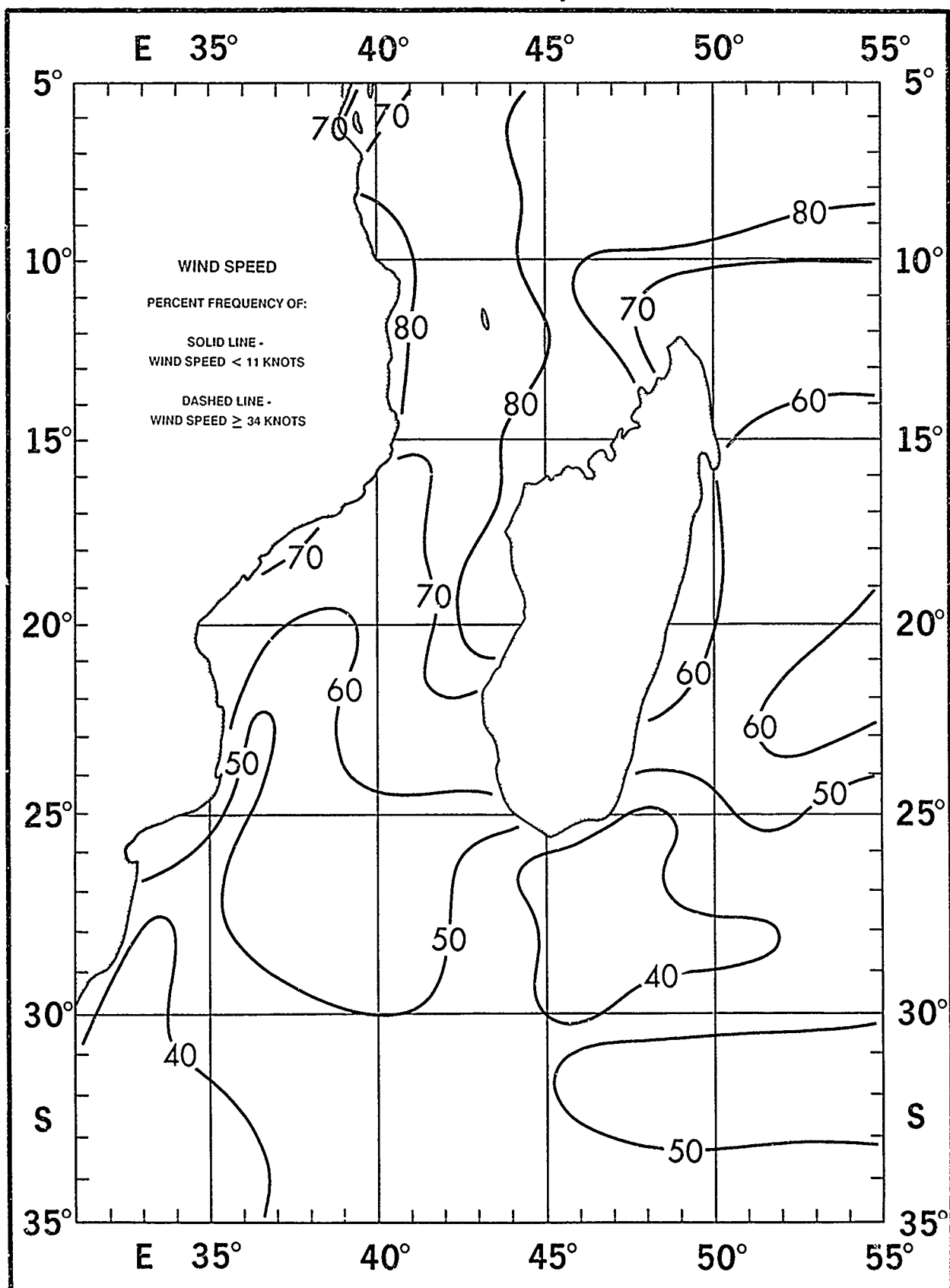
December

Mean Scalar Wind Speed



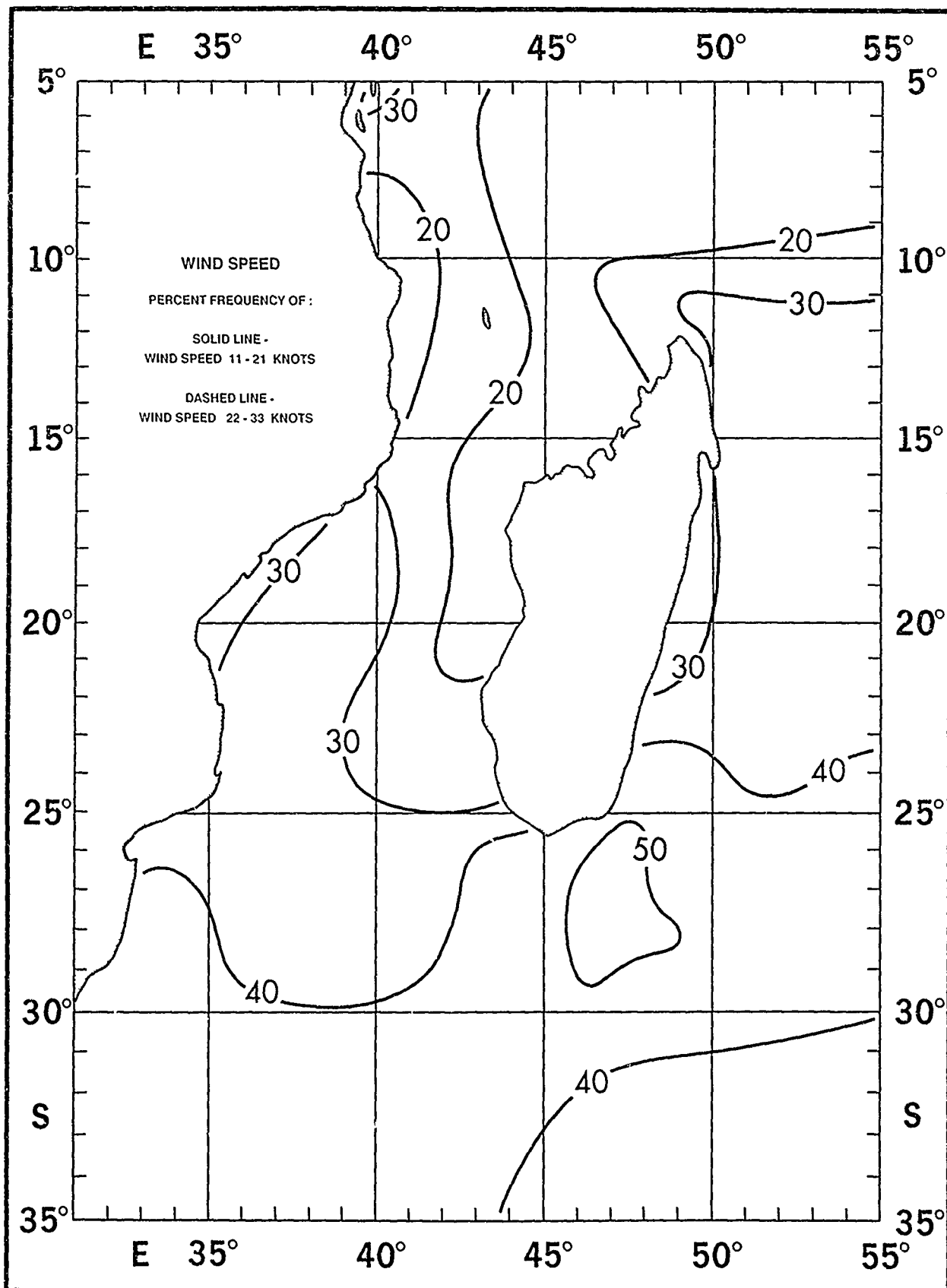
December

Wind Speed  $< 11$  and  $\geq 34$  Knots



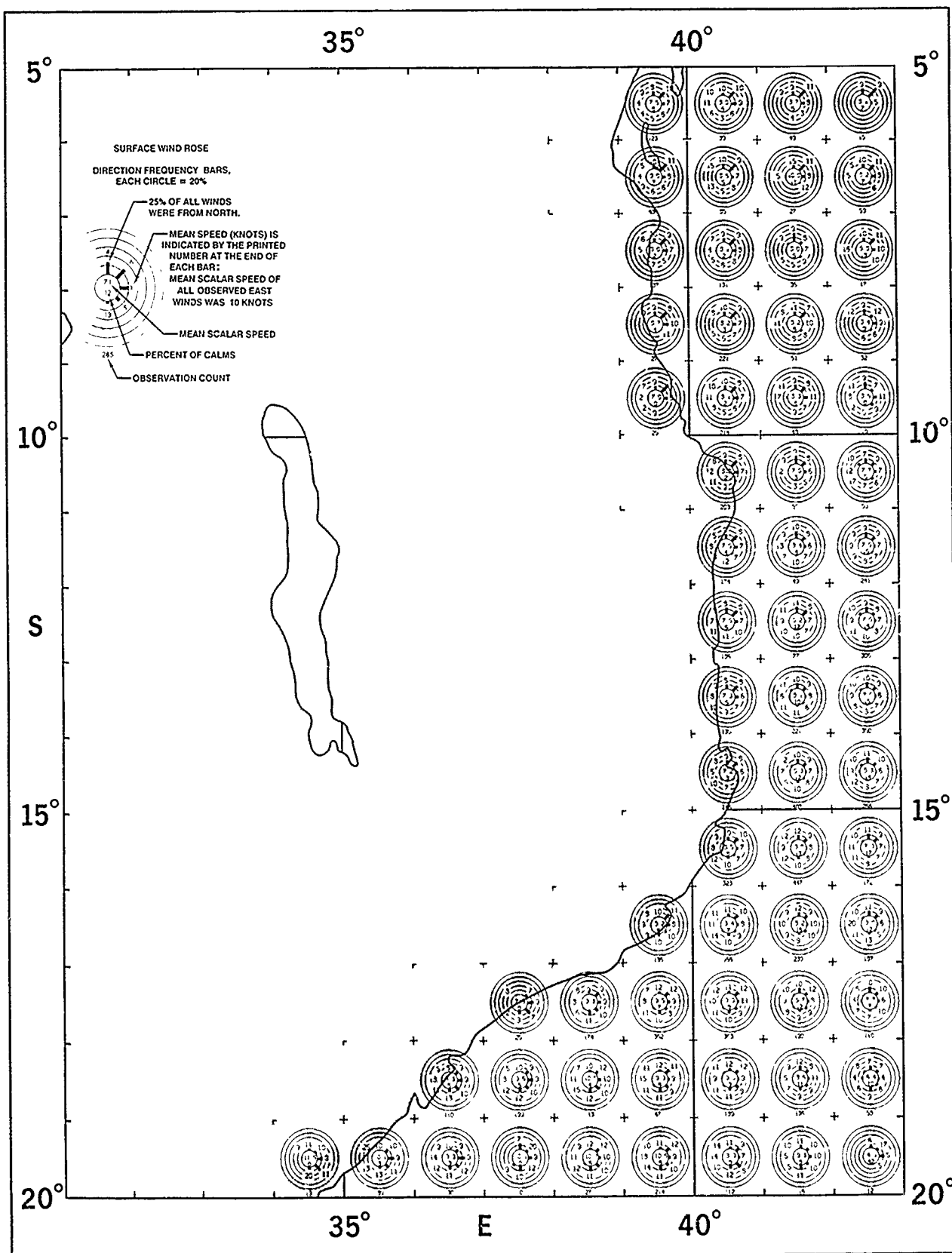
December

Wind Speed 11 - 21 and 22 - 33 Knots



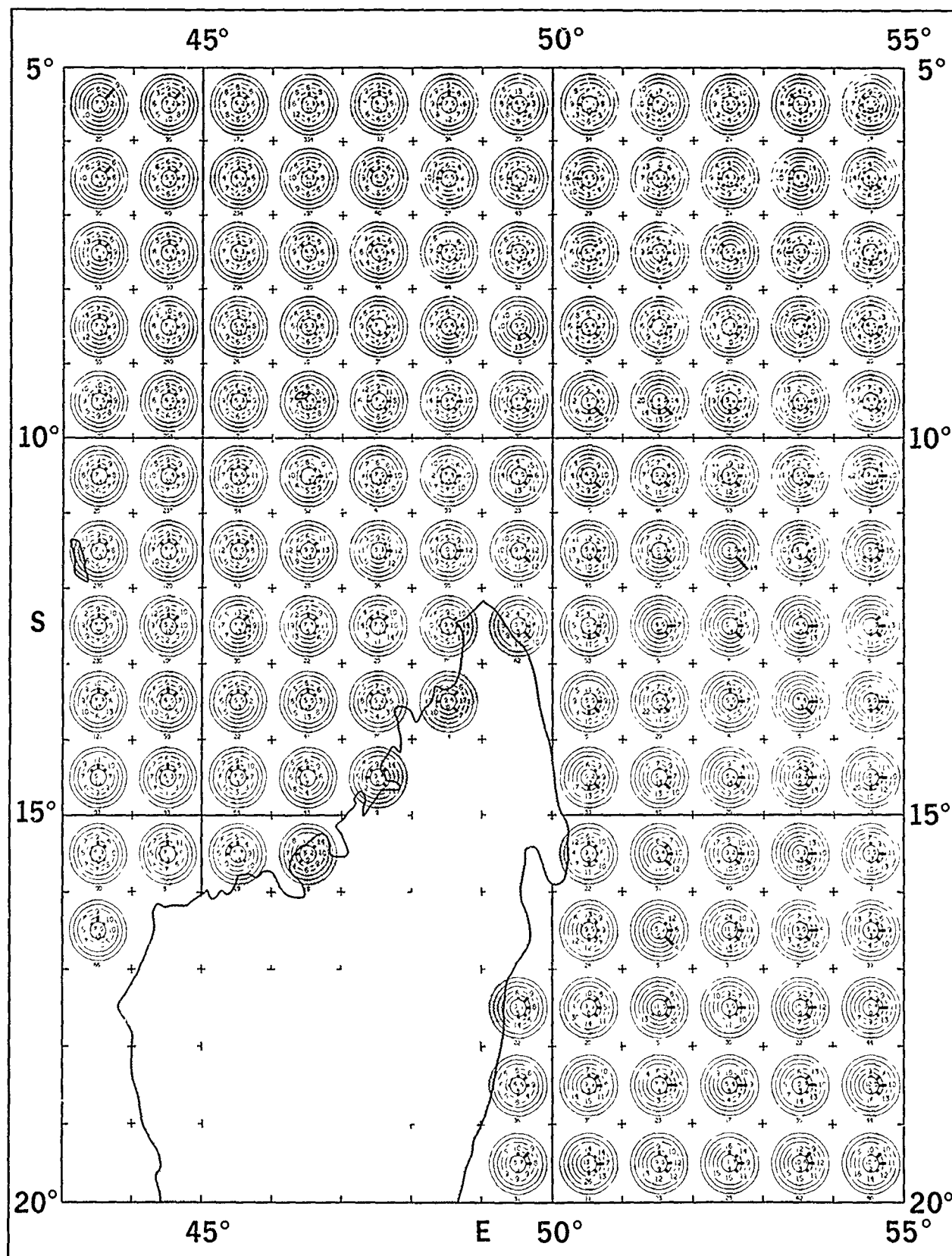
December

# Surface Wind Roses



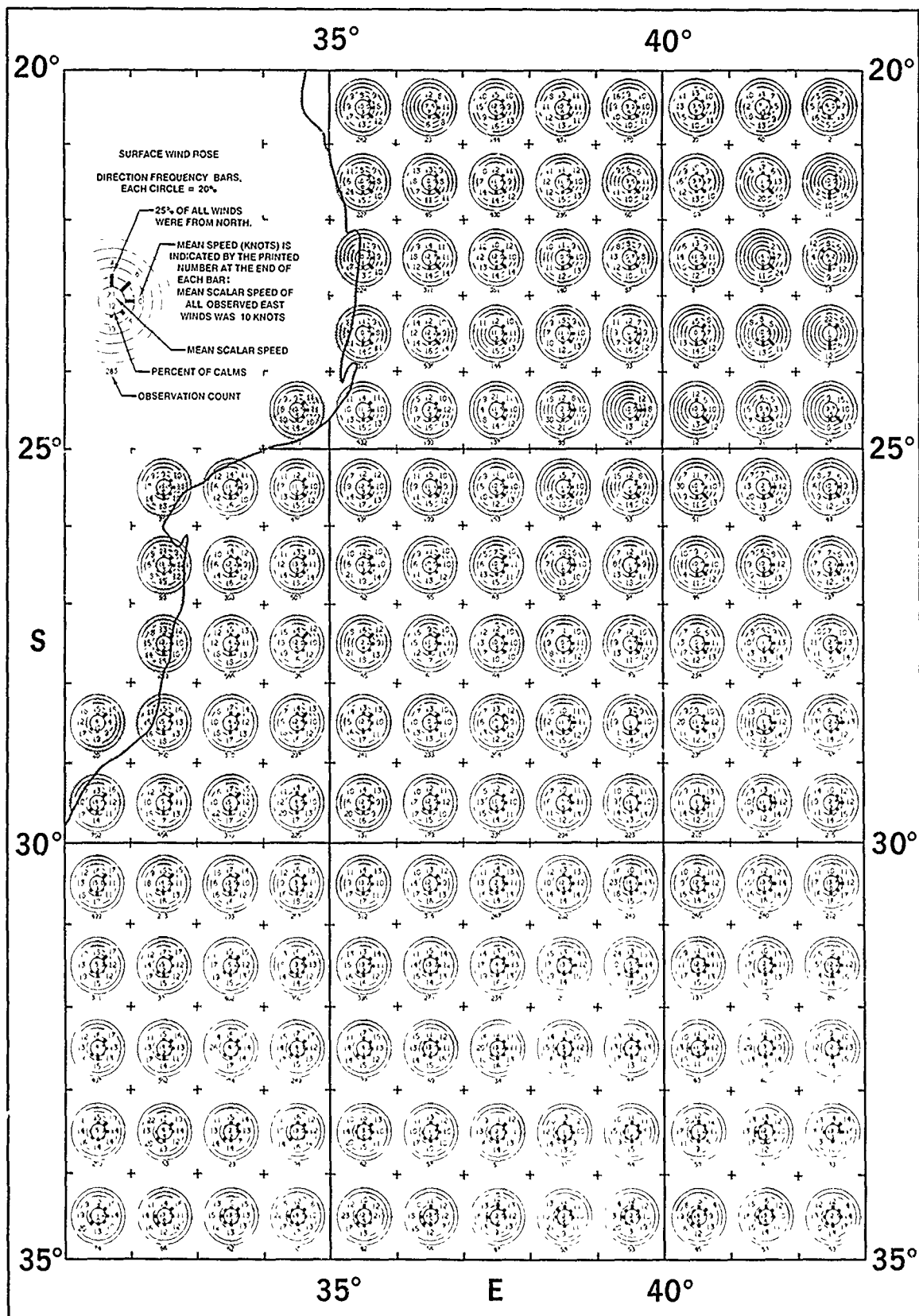
December

Surface Wind Roses



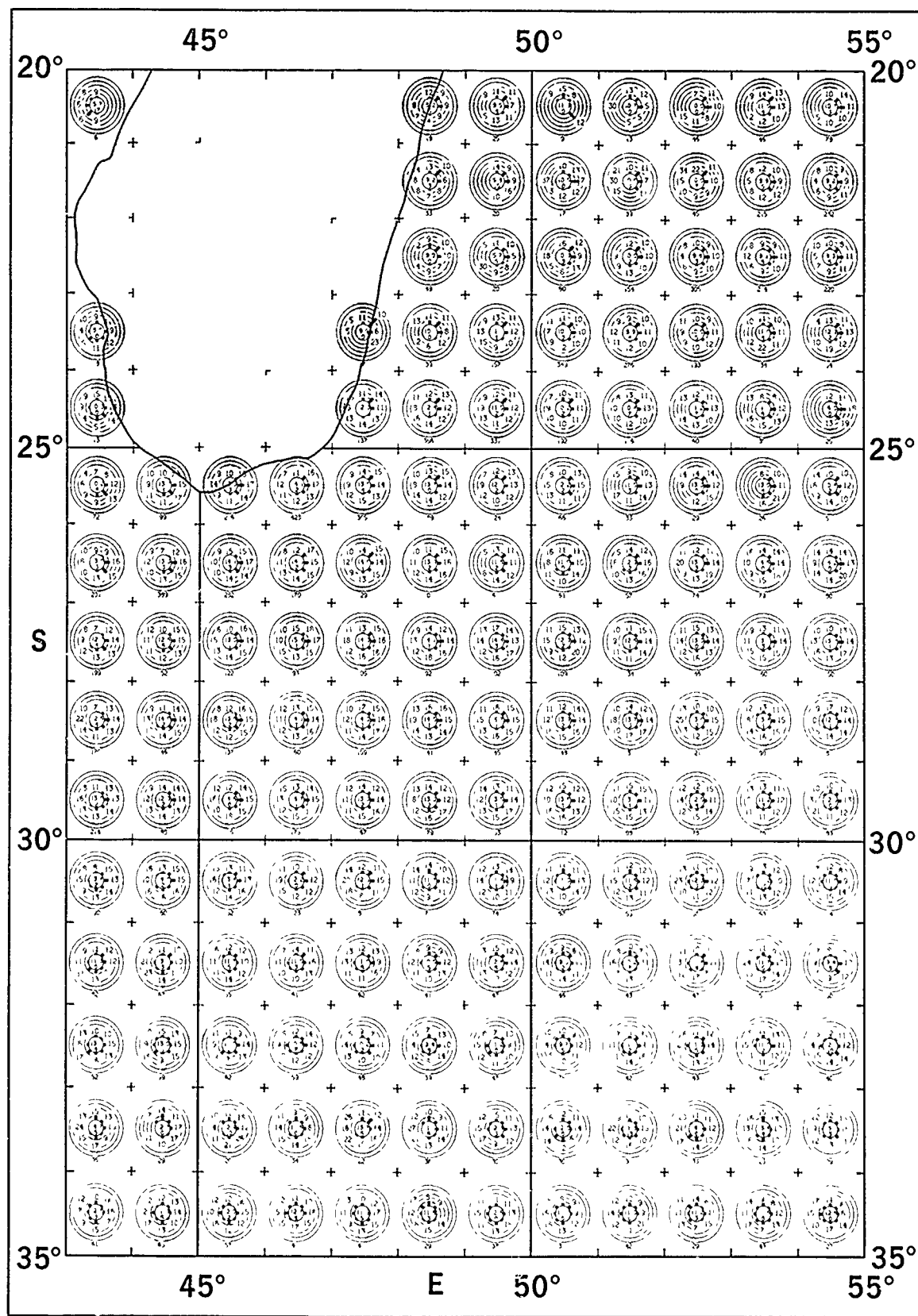
## December

## Surface Wind Roses



December

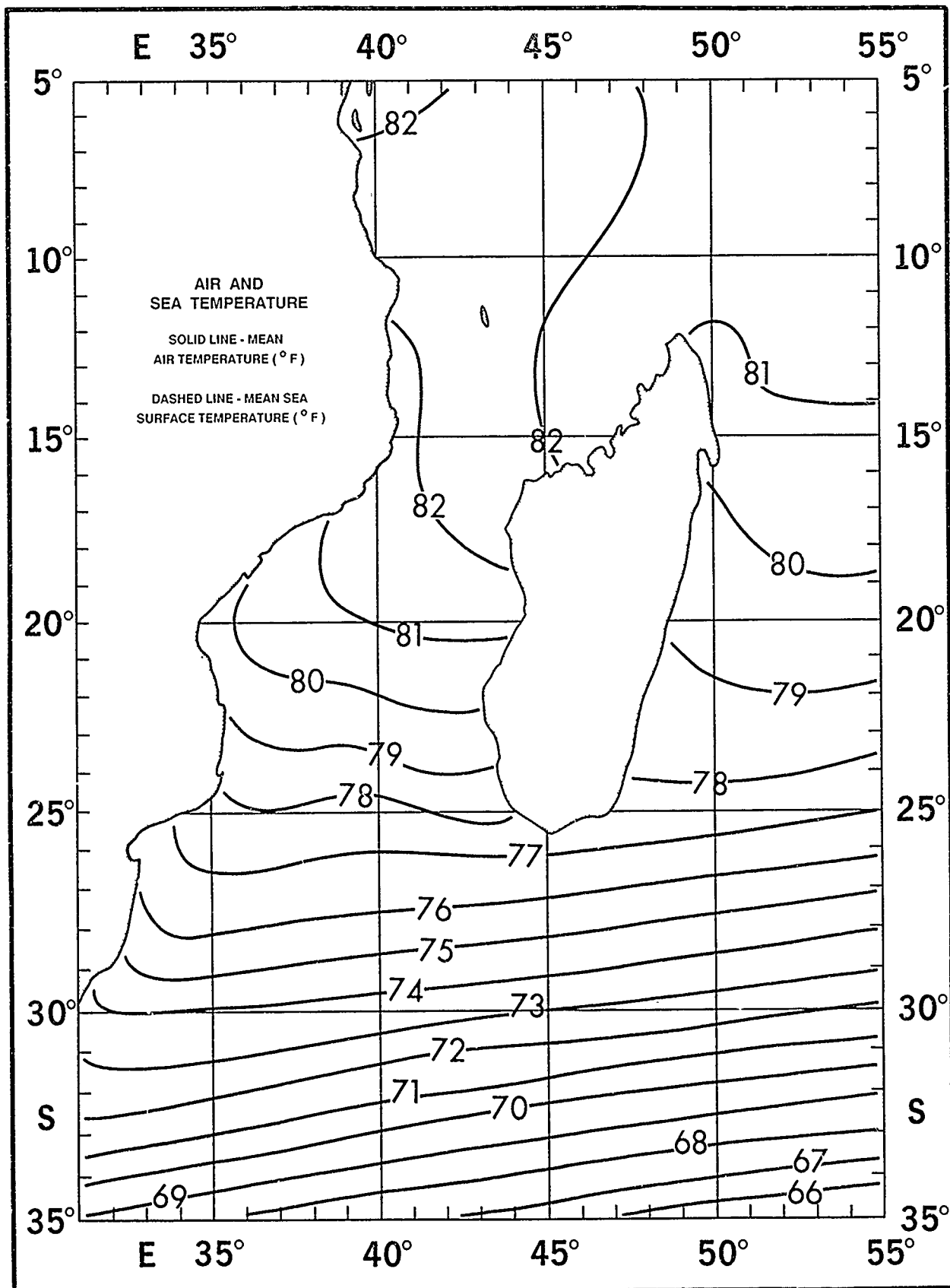
# Surface Wind Roses





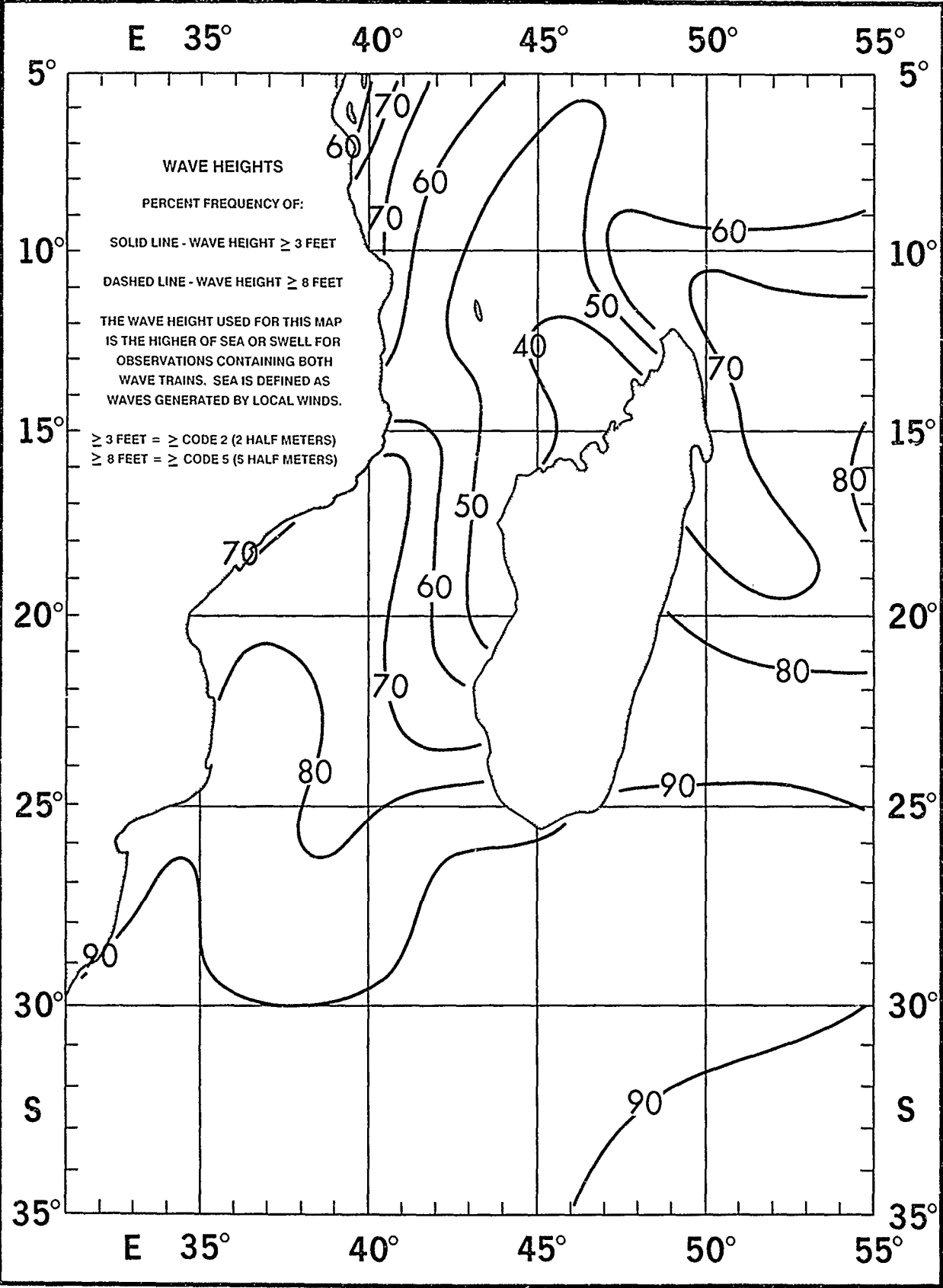
December

Air and Sea Temperature



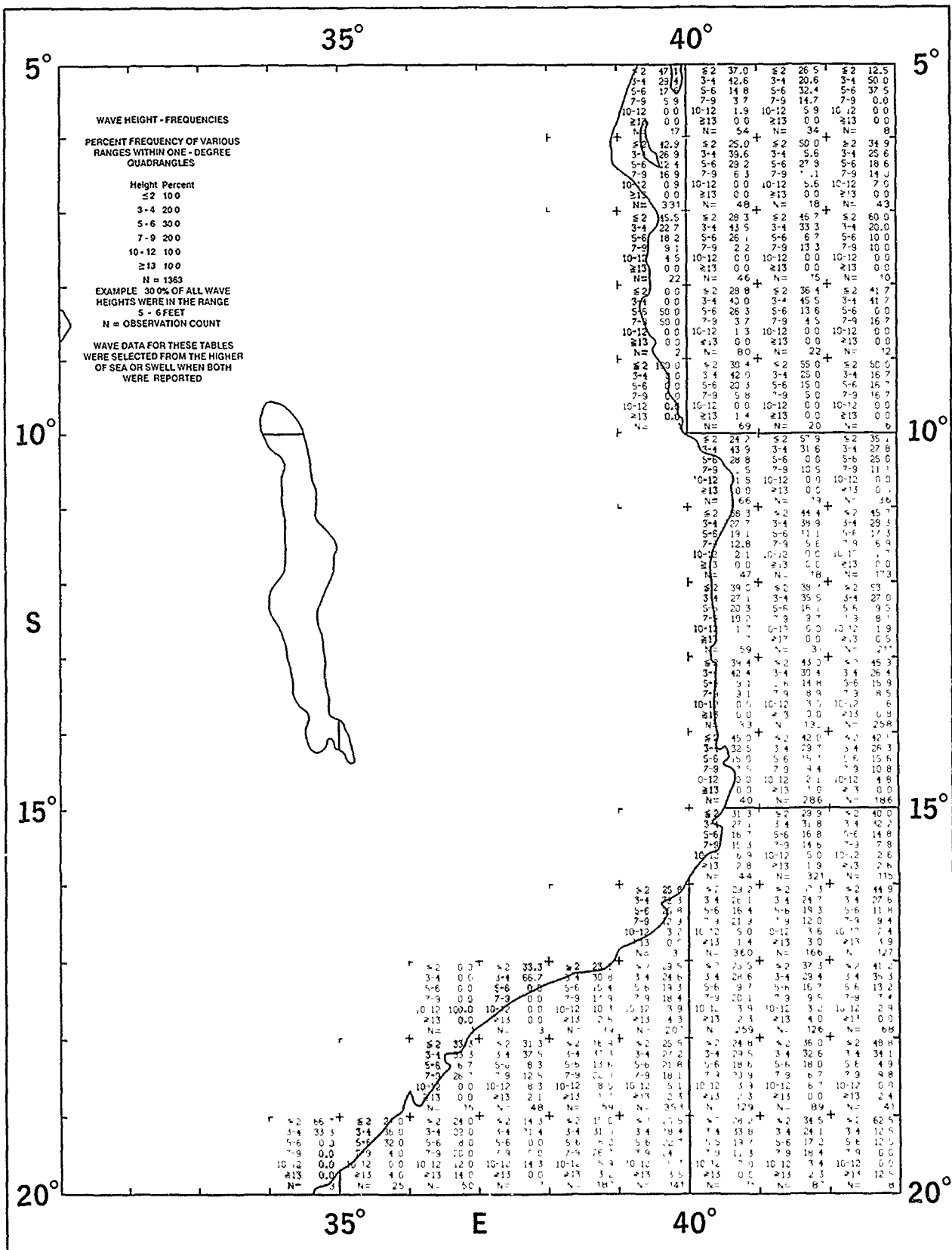
December

Wave Height



December

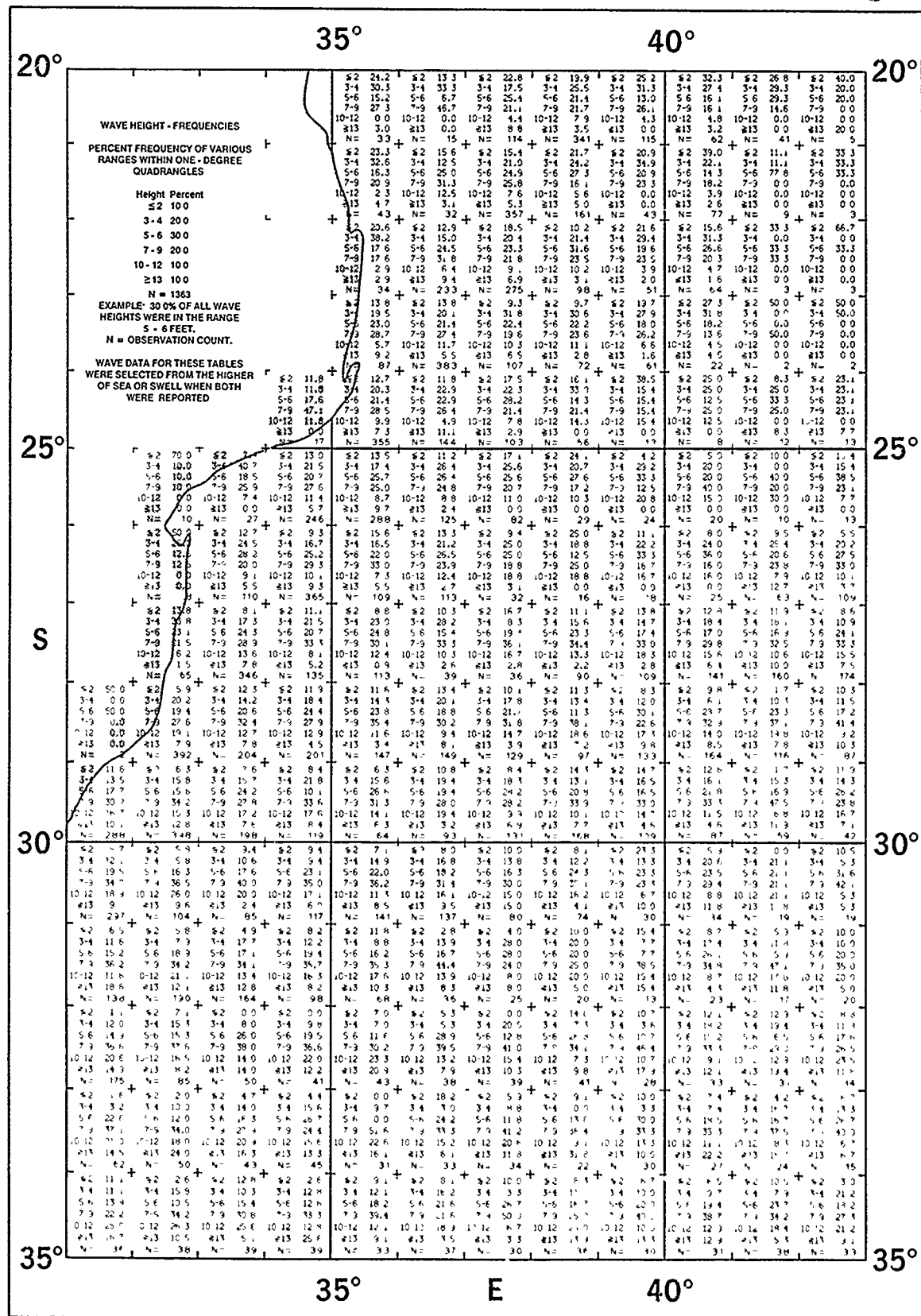
Wave Height





## December

## Wave Height

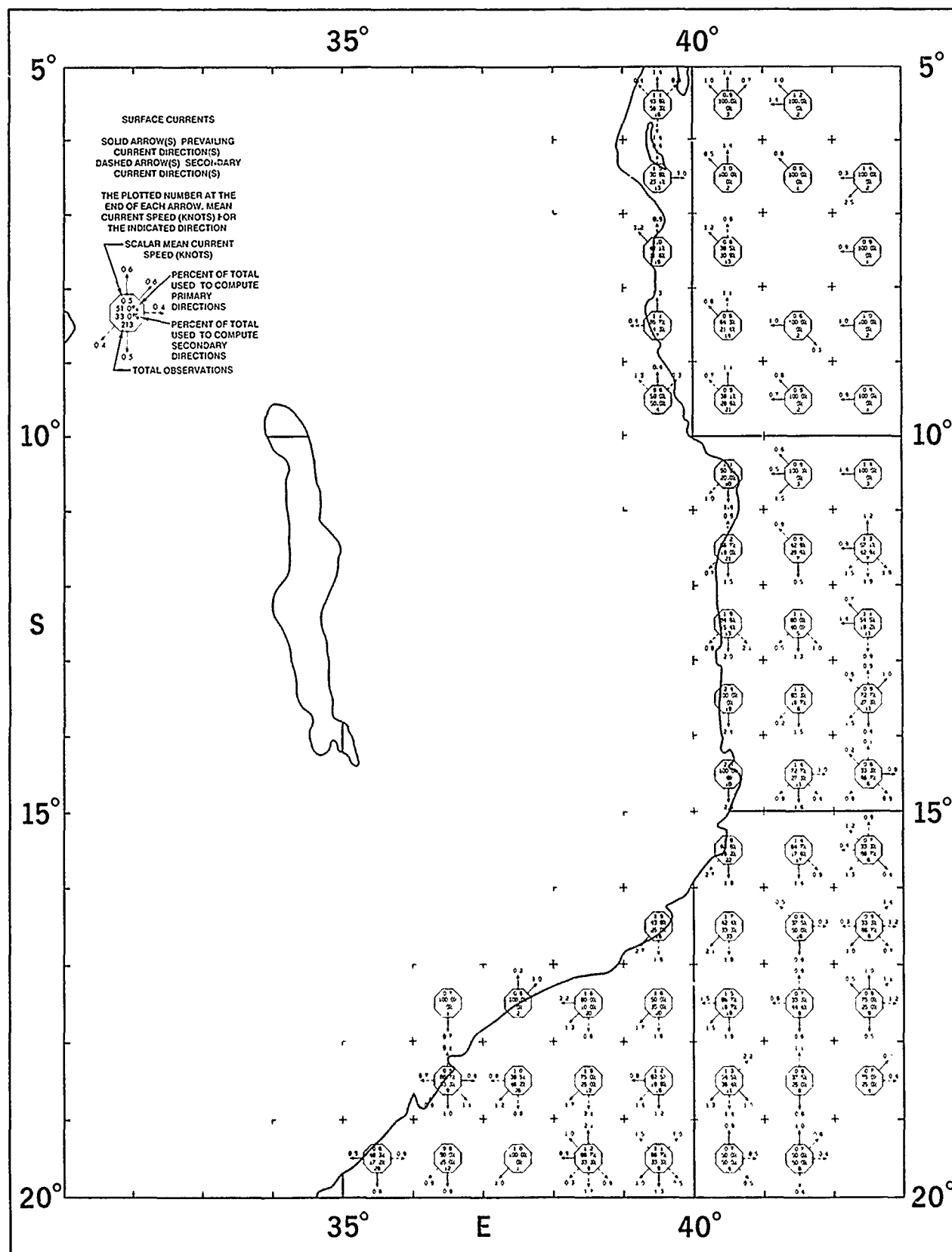


## Wave Height



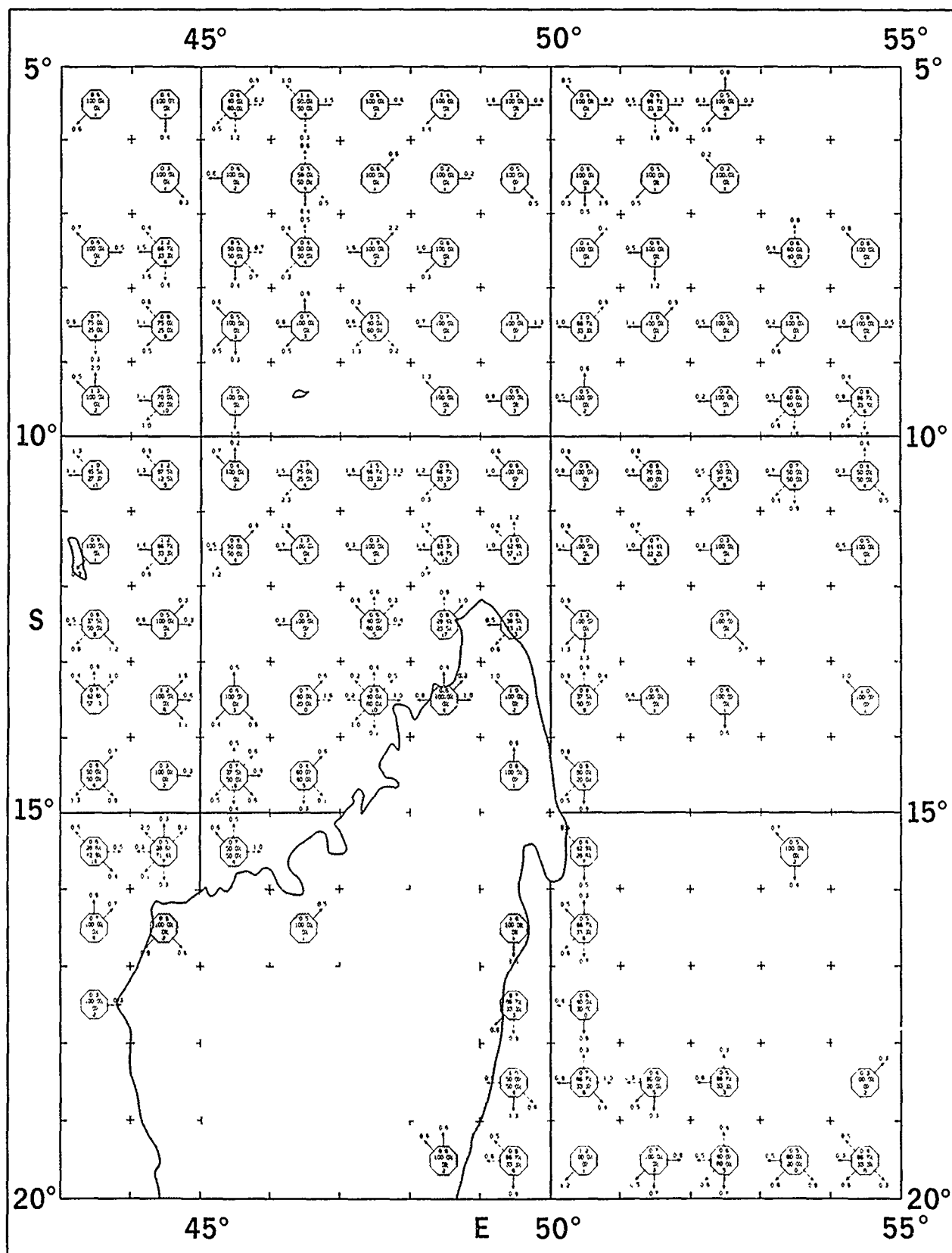
December

Surface Currents



December

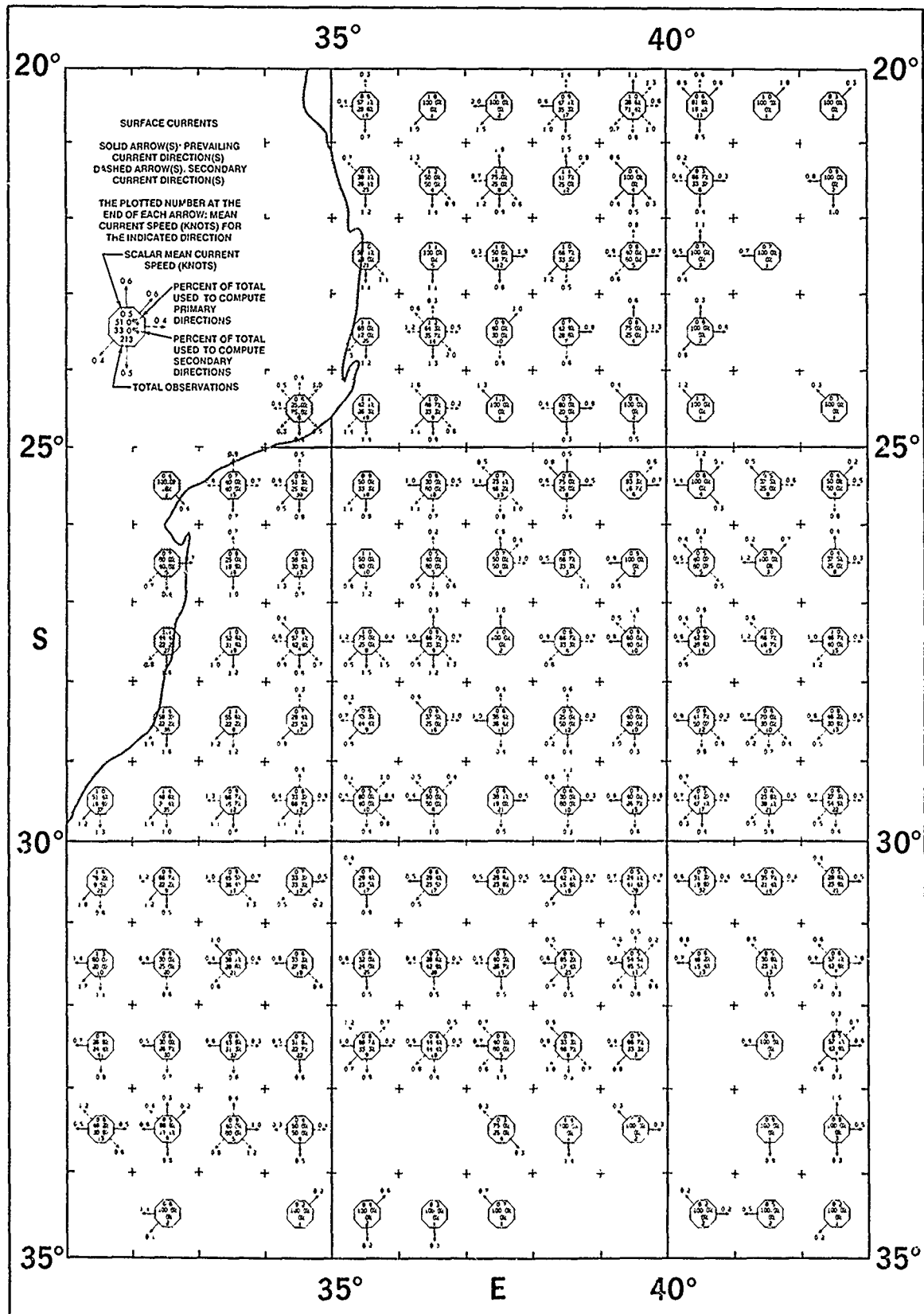
Surface Currents





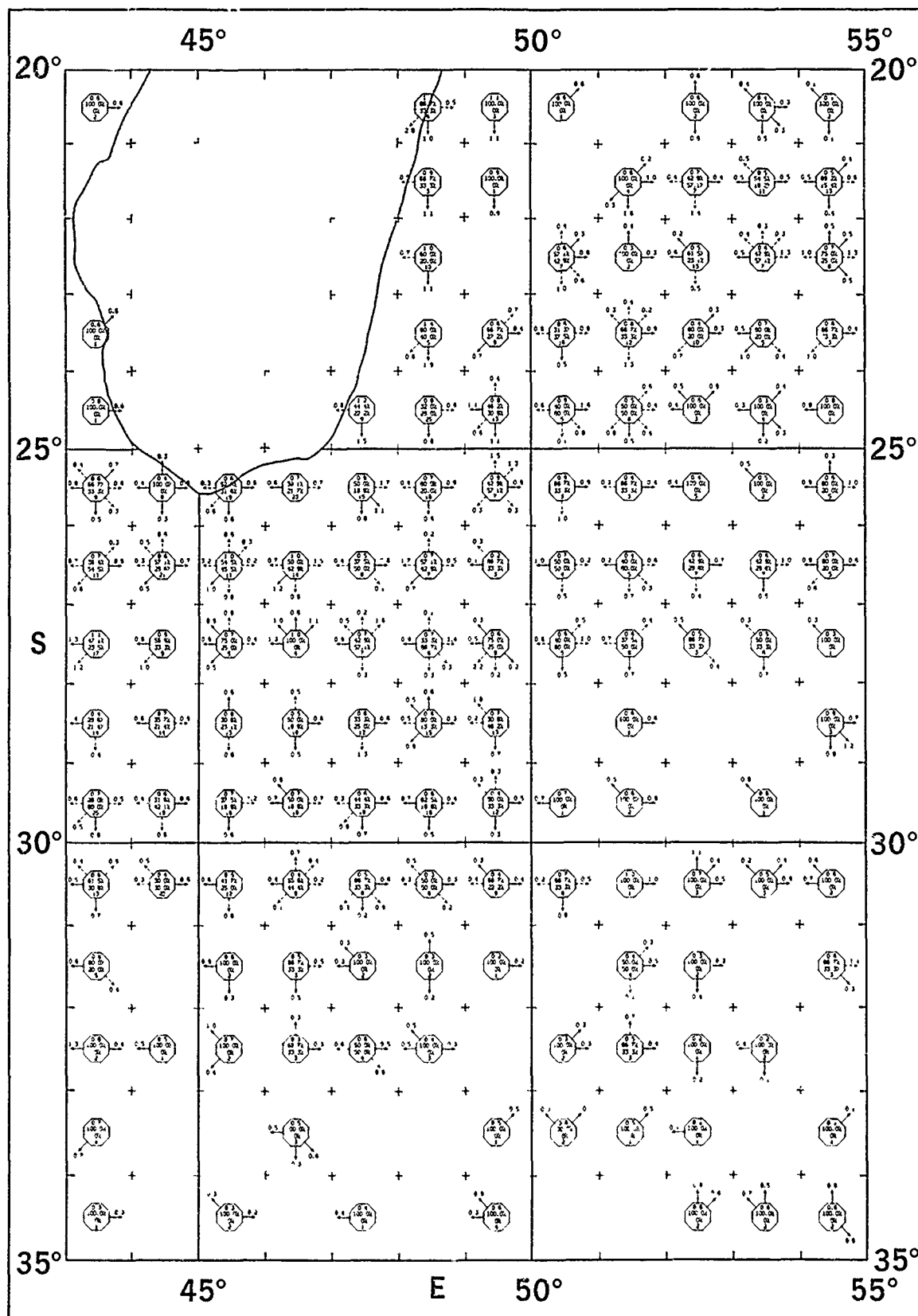
December

# Surface Currents



December

Surface Currents



## Station Climatic Summaries

The following Station Climatic Summaries are based on data from many different sources, with most stations having variable periods-of-record. Considerable effort went into making these data as compatible as possible for each station. However, for some stations a more recent shorter period-of-record was selected over a longer period because the shorter record is more representative of the current climate. Also, in some instances, the station periods-of-record were mixed because only one period-of-record source could be found for a given element. For example, the mean daily maximum and minimum temperatures for a given station may have been based on a period other than that for the mean temperature because of incomplete data records. This practice sometimes gives inconsistencies in the summarized data set.

Station relocations and varying periods-of-record also introduce inconsistencies. For example, inconsistencies often appear when comparing absolute maximum temperatures from one period-of-record with the total number of days above a given threshold from another period.

Ideally, these Station Climatic Summaries should be generated from a relatively consistent long-term digital station data base. Unfortunately, that is not possible for most foreign-reporting stations at this time.

Station summaries were sorted into a rough geographical sort for Tanzania, Mozambique and Madagascar and appear in the following order:

STATION	PAGE#	STATION	PAGE#
Tanga, Tanzania .....	315	Analalava, Madagascar .....	322
Dar es Salaam, Tanzania .....	315	Antalaha, Madagascar .....	322
Mtwara, Tanzania .....	316	Majunga, Madagascar .....	323
Porto Amelia, Mozambique ....	316	Besalampy, Madagascar ....	323
Mossuril, Mozambique .....	317	Maintirano, Madagascar ....	324
Quelimane, Mozambique .....	317	Tamatave, Madagascar .....	324
Beira, Mozambique .....	318	Morondava, Madagascar ....	325
Nova Mambone, Mozambique ..	318	Mananjary, Madagascar ....	325
Vilanculos, Mozambique .....	319	Farafangana, Madagascar ..	326
Inhambane, Mozambique .....	319	Morombe, Madagascar .....	326
Maputo, Mozambique .....	320	Tulear, Madagascar .....	327
Moroni, Comoro Is. ....	320	Fort Dauphin, Madagascar ..	327
Diego Suarez, Madagascar ....	321	Faux Cap, Madagascar .....	328
Nossi-Be, Madagascar .....	321		

PREPARED BY: WCO ASHEVILLE

STATION NAME: TANGA, TANZANIA  
LOCATION: 05 055 39 04E

ELEVATION: 115 FEET

WMO #: 63344

	TEMPERATURE (F)			PRECIPITATION			RELATIVE		DEW POINT (F)	SURFACE WINDS (KTS)				MEAN CLOUD AMOUNT (OKTAS)		MEAN NUMBER OF DAYS WITH											
	MEANS			EXTREME			(INCHES)			HUMIDITY						PRECIPITATION		THUNDERSTORMS VISIBILITY REDUCED BY FOG	TEMPERATURE								
	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	MEAN	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM		24-HR MAXIMUM	0900 LST	1500 LST	DIRECTION	SPEED	DIRECTION	SPEED	0900 LST		1500 LST	24 0000	PRECIPITATION						
JAN	89	75	82	95	69	1 1	3 8	1 2	2 0	77	69	75	NE	5	NE	11	5	3	5	0	0						
FEB	90	75	83	97	69	1 3	5 1	1 2	5 1	77	67	74	NE	4	NE	10	4	3	4	0	0						
MAR	91	75	83	96	69	3 9	7 7	1 1	2 1	79	66	75	NE	3	SE	9	4	4	4	0	0						
APR	87	74	81	96	68	9 8	17 7	2 5	4 7	84	72	75	S	4	S	7	5	5	16	0	0						
MAY	85	72	79	93	67	11 0	26 9	1 6	6 9	85	71	72	SW	4	S	7	5	5	16	0	0						
JUN	84	70	77	89	61	2 8	5 2	0 4	1 8	82	67	69	S	3	S	9	4	4	15	0	0						
JUL	83	69	76	87	59	2 7	8 1	0 4	2 2	83	67	69	S	4	S	8	4	5	12	0	0						
AUG	83	68	75	87	60	3 1	7 5	0 4	2 0	84	68	68	S	3	S	7	4	4	13	0	0						
SEP	84	69	76	87	62	3 4	10 8	1 1	7 3	82	66	69	S	3	SE	9	5	4	13	0	0						
OCT	86	71	78	92	64	4 1	12 5	1 3	2 7	81	67	70	SE	3	SE	11	6	3	14	0	0						
NOV	87	73	80	93	66	5 6	17 8	0 2	6 5	80	69	74	SE	3	SE	10	5	3	12	0	0						
DEC	89	74	82	94	70	3 5	8 9	0 1	3 3	78	70	76	NE	5	NE	12	4	3	8	0	0						
ANN	86	72	79	98	59	52	27 9	32 1	7 3	81	68	72	S	3	SE	9	5	4	134	0	0						
EVR	29	28	28	22	22	29	13	13	13	29	28	10	17		17	14	14	14	15	21	0	0					

# LESS THAN 0.5 DAYS, 0.5 OR 0.05 INCH, OR 0.5 PERCENT AS APPLICABLE

THE VALUE LISTED UNDER PRESSURE ALTITUDE INDICATES THAT VALUE IS EXCEEDED ONLY 0.5% OF THE TIME WHEN LABELED 99.95% OTHERWISE IT IS THE MEAN

EVR IS EQUIVALENT YEARS OF RECORD (I.E. THE ACTUAL NUMBER OF YEARS UTILIZED IN THE CALCULATIONS)

TANGA, TANZANIA

PREPARED BY: WCO ASHEVILLE

STATION NAME: DAR ES SALAAM, TANZANIA  
LOCATION: 05 53S 39 12E

ELEVATION: 190 FEET

WMO #: 63344

	TEMPERATURE (F)					PRECIPITATION				RELATIVE		DEW POINT (F)	SURFACE WINDS (KTS)				MEAN CLOUD AMOUNT (OKTAS)		MEAN NUMBER OF DAYS WITH								
	MEANS			EXTREME		(INCHES)			HUMIDITY		DIRECTION		SPEED		PRECIPITATION	THUNDERSTORMS VISIBILITY REDUCED BY FOG	TEMPERATURE										
	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	MEAN	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	24-HR MAXIMUM	0900 LST	1500 LST		0900 LST	1500 LST			0900 LST	1500 LST	0900 LST	1500 LST	0900 LST	1500 LST					
JAN	88	76	82	95	65	2 4	10 2	1	2 4	81	69	75	75	NE	7	5	5	4	4	4	0	0					
FEB	89	75	82	95	64	3 2	11 9	1	3 5	82	68	75	75	NE	5	8	5	4	5	4	0	0					
MAR	89	74	82	95	67	4 9	17 6	0 5	3 7	84	70	75	77	NE	3	4	5	7	13	7	0	0					
APR	87	73	80	95	67	11 3	20 7	1 7	5 4	89	75	75	75	S	3	4	6	16	7	7	0	0					
MAY	86	71	78	91	61	7 2	23 6	1 3	7 7	87	66	72	72	S	3	4	5	12	1	7	0	0					
JUN	85	67	76	91	58	1 2	6 3	1 2	2 3	86	60	70	68	S	4	7	4	6	0	0	0	0					
JUL	84	66	75	89	47	1 1	8 7	1 2	2 2	87	58	68	66	S	4	8	5	5	0	0	0	0					
AUG	84	65	75	89	54	1 0	4 3	1 1	1 8	86	57	68	66	S	3	3	4	5	0	0	0	0					
SEP	86	66	76	93	58	1 3	2 8	1 1	1 8	81	58	70	68	SE	3	10	4	7	0	0	0	0					
OCT	87	68	77	93	60	2 4	9 3	0 1	3 0	77	61	72	70	E	2	10	4	4	0	0	0	0					
NOV	87	71	79	93	64	4 1	13 0	0 2	5 0	78	66	73	73	E	3	9	4	7	2	0	0	0					
DEC	88	74	81	94	66	3 7	11 2	1 3	3 4	80	69	75	75	NE	3	8	5	8	6	0	0	0					
ANN	87	70	79	95	54	43	5 60	17 2	5 4	83	65	72	72	S	4	8	5	84	36	1	0	0					
EVR	30	30	30	22	22	30	70	70	22	30	30	14	14	14	14	14	14	70	10	14	0	0					

# LESS THAN 0.5 DAYS, 0.5 OR 0.05 INCH, OR 0.5 PERCENT AS APPLICABLE

THE VALUE LISTED UNDER PRESSURE ALTITUDE INDICATES THAT VALUE IS EXCEEDED ONLY 0.05% OF THE TIME WHEN LABELED 99.95% OTHERWISE IT IS THE MEAN

EVR IS EQUIVALENT YEARS OF RECORD (I.E. THE ACTUAL NUMBER OF YEARS UTILIZED IN THE CALCULATIONS)

DAR ES SALAAM, TANZANIA

PREPARED BY: NOCD ASHEVILLE

STATION NAME: Mtwara, TANZANIA  
LOCATION: 10 16S 40 11E

ELEVATION 371 FEET

KNO # 63971

	TEMPERATURE (F)			PRECIPITATION			RELATIVE		DEW		SURFACE			MEAN CLOUD		MEAN NUMBER OF DAYS WITH												
									POINT(F)		WINDS (KTS)			AMOUNT														
				(INCHES)			HUMIDITY							(OKTAS)														
	MEANS			EXTREME												PRECIPITATION												
	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	MEAN	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	24-HR MAXIMUM	0900 LST	1500 LST	0900 LST	1500 LST	DIRECTION	SPEED	0900 LST	1500 LST	0900 LST	1500 LST	> 0.004	SNOWFALL	THUNDERSTORMS	VISIBILITY ≤ 5/8 MI IN FOG	TEMPERATURE				
JAN	86	73	80	92	66	8.6	21	3	2	7	85	75	73	N	7	11	7	6	13			7	U					
FEB	86	73	80	92	68	5.4	17	6	0	7	6	87	76	75	N	6	10	7	6	12			12	0				
MAR	87	73	80	92	68	6.5	9	2	4	1	3	86	75	75	N	7	8	6	6	12			15	0				
APR	87	72	79	92	66	7.8	16	4	0	6	6	87	74	73	SE	9	9	5	6	14			8	0				
MAY	86	69	77	90	56	2.0	4	0	0	3	4	82	64	72	S	12	11	4	6	15			1	0				
JUN	84	66	75	87	55	0.4	2	0	0	1	8	81	60	68	SE	13	12	4	5	15			0	0				
JUL	84	65	74	88	54	0.6	2	0	0	1	0	83	58	66	SE	13	13	4	6	15			0	0				
AUG	85	65	75	88	59	0.4	1	0	0	0	9	83	57	68	SE	11	13	4	6	15			0	0				
SEP	86	66	76	91	59	2.6	18	4	0	2	3	6	79	59	70	NE	7	11	5	6	13			0	0			
OCT	86	69	77	92	60	0.9	2	0	3	1	2	74	62	70	NE	7	13	6	5	14			0	0				
NOV	87	71	80	94	63	1.3	4	7	1	1	5	75	65	73	NE	6	12	6	5	15			2	0				
DEC	87	74	80	92	64	8.6	17	4	0	2	7	60	71	73	N	7	11	5	6	15			9	0				
ANN	84	70	77	94	54	45	6	59	2	30	7	81	64	72	70	NE	9	11	5	6	84			53	#			
EVR	10	10	10	10	10	13	13	13	13	13	13	6	6	13	13	13	10	10	13			10	10					

# LESS THAN 0.5 DAYS, 0.5 OR 0.05 INCH, OR 0.5 PERCENT AS APPLICABLE

THE VALUE LISTED UNDER PRESSURE ALTITUDE INDICATES THAT VALUE IS EXCEEDED ONLY 0.05 % OF THE TIME WHEN LABELED 99.95% OTHERWISE IT IS THE MEAN

EVR IS EQUIVALENT YEARS OF RECORD (I.E. THE ACTUAL NUMBER OF YEARS UTILIZED IN THE CALCULATIONS)

MTWARA, TANZANIA

PREPARED BY: NOCD ASHEVILLE

STATION NAME: PORTO AMELIA, MOZAMBIQUE  
LOCATION: 12 55S 40 30E

ELEVATION: 161 FEET

KNO #: 67215

	TEMPERATURE (F)					PRECIPITATION (INCHES)					RELATIVE HUMIDITY		WIND OR PRESSURE INCHES OF MERCURY	DEW POINT (F)	PRESSURE ALTITUDE FEET (MEAN)	SURFACE WIND (KTS)		MAX GUST	MEAN CLOUD AMOUNT (TENTHS)	MEAN NUMBER OF DAYS WITH							
	MEANS			EXTREME					SNOWFALL											PRECIPITATION		THUNDERSTORMS FREQUENCY REDUCED BY FOG	TEMPERATURE				
	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	MEAN	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	24-HR MAXIMUM	MEAN	MAXIMUM	24-HR MAXIMUM				0900 LST	1500 LST			DIRECTION	SPEED		7 - 0 004	SNOWFALL			
JAN	88	75	82	96	69	6.1	12	2	3	77	74		E	1		15	0	15	#								
FEB	88	74	82	96	68	6.5	11	6	2	81	75		E	1		15	0	16	#								
MAR	89	75	82	97	68	7.4	19	3	1	80	71		SE	1		16	0	15	#								
APR	88	74	81	91	66	5.0	14	7	1	78	68		SE	2		12	0	8	#								
MAY	87	71	76	92	64	0.9	3	0	1	73	62		SE	2		6	0	2	#								
JUN	84	66	74	90	58	0.6	4	0	0	72	61		E	1		4	0	0	#								
JUL	84	67	75	89	61	0.6	3	0	0	69	64		SE	3		4	0	0	#								
AUG	84	68	76	91	62	11.2	13	0	0	69	60		SE	3		4	0	0	#								
SEP	86	70	78	92	64	0.5	2	0	0	67	60		SE	4		2	0	0	#								
OCT	87	73	80	94	66	0.6	1	0	0	67	64		SE	2		2	0	0	#								
NOV	86	72	80	91	64	1.5	9	5	0	67	67		E	2		3	0	0	#								
DEC	89	76	84	94	67	5.0	11	5	0	72	72		E	2		11	0	14	0								
ANN	87	72	79	97	58	34.5	59	8	21	3	84		SE	2		14	0	77	4								
EVR	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	20	0		E	6		15	6	7	6								

# LESS THAN 0.5 DAYS, 0.5 OR 0.05 INCH, OR 0.5 PERCENT AS APPLICABLE

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EVR IS EQUIVALENT YEARS OF RECORD (I.E. THE ACTUAL NUMBER OF YEARS UTILIZED IN THE CALCULATIONS)

PORTO AMELIA, MOZAMBIQUE

PREPARED BY: NCO ASHEVILLE

STATION NAME: MOSSURIL, MOZAMBIQUE  
LOCATION: 14 57S 40 40E

ELEVATION: 49 FEET

WMO #: 67241

	TEMPERATURE (F)			PRECIPITATION			RELATIVE		DEW POINT (F)	SURFACE WINDS (KTS)		MEAN CLOUD AMOUNT (OKTAS)		MEAN NUMBER OF DAYS WITH														
	MEANS			EXTREME			(INCHES)			HUMIDITY		DIRECTION		SPEED		PRECIPITATION		THUNDERSTORMS	VISIBILITY REDUCED BY FOG	TEMPERATURE								
	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	MEAN	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM		24-HR MAXIMUM	0900 LST	1500 LST			AM	PM	0900 LST			2100 LST	≥ 0.04	≥ 0.08	≥ 0.12	≥ 0.16	≥ 0.20	≥ 0.24	≥ 0.28	≥ 0.32
JAN	91	75	83	100	67	85	106	37	79	70	67			NE	2	4	6	5	13	6	0	14	0	31	0	0		
FEB	91	74	83	104	66	71	104	16	50	70	68			VAR	2	4	6	5	11	5	0	13	0	28	0	0		
MAR	90	74	82	98	68	65	207	16	64	74	70			SW	2	3	6	4	11	4	0	10	0	31	0	0		
APR	88	72	81	96	63	35	153	0	35	75	69			SW	4	5	5	3	7	3	0	5	0	30	0	0		
MAY	86	68	77	95	60	08	54	00	19	73	64			SW	3	5	3	2	3	0	0	0	1	31	0	0		
JUN	83	65	74	90	59	13	56	00	35	74	65			SW	5	6	3	2	4	1	0	0	1	30	0	0		
JUL	82	64	73	89	55	11	21	01	15	74	63			SW	4	6	3	3	4	0	0	0	2	30	0	0		
AUG	83	64	73	92	55	05	24	00	17	73	61			SW	4	6	4	2	2	0	0	0	4	30	0	0		
SEP	86	66	76	94	58	03	19	00	16	66	61			SW	4	5	4	1	1	0	0	0	4	30	0	0		
OCT	89	69	79	99	56	03	30	00	19	60	60			NE	3	5	4	1	1	0	0	1	1	31	0	0		
NOV	91	72	82	99	66	15	40	00	30	62	62			NE	4	6	5	2	5	1	0	5	0	30	0	0		
DEC	91	75	83	102	66	55	143	00	41	65	65			NE	3	4	6	4	8	4	0	11	0	31	0	0		
ANN	87	70	79	104	53	37	248	125	6	69	64			SW	1	5	5	3	69	24	0	57	13	363	0	0		
EYR	26	26	26	26	26	26	24	24	26	12	11			ND	24	24	15	14	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30		

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EYR IS EQUIVALENT YEARS OF RECORD (I.E. THE ACTUAL NUMBER OF YEARS UTILIZED IN THE CALCULATIONS)

## MOSSURIL, MOZAMBIQUE

PREPARED BY: NCO ASHEVILLE

STATION NAME: QUELIMANE, MOZAMBIQUE  
LOCATION: 17 53S 36 53E

ELEVATION: 20 FEET

WMO #: 67283

	TEMPERATURE (F)					PRECIPITATION (INCHES)					RELATIVE HUMIDITY		VAPOR PRESSURE INCHES OF MERCURY	DEW POINT (F)	PRESSURE ALTITUDE FEET (MEAN)	SURFACE WIND (KTS)			MEAN CLOUD AMOUNT (OKTAS)	MEAN NUMBER OF DAYS WITH							
	MEANS			EXTREME		PRECIPITATION					HUMIDITY					WIND (KTS)				PRECIPITATION		THUNDERSTORMS	VISIBILITY REDUCED BY FOG	TEMPERATURE			
	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	MEAN	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	24-HR MAXIMUM	MEAN	MAXIMUM	24-HR MAXIMUM				11 LST	1530 LST	DIRECTION		SPEED	MAX GUST			≥ 0.004	SNOWFALL	PRECIPITATION	TEMPERATURE
JAN	91	75	82	105	64	97	114	14	76	76			76	68					SE	5	0	0	1	0			
FEB	91	75	83	102	67	107	124	0	79	77	68		77	68					SE	15	0	0	2	0			
MAR	89	74	81	101	67	91	113	14	61	79	68		79	68					SE	17	0	0	1	0			
APR	86	71	79	99	61	44	93	0	36	78	64		78	64					SE	12	0	0	2	0			
MAY	84	66	76	99	66	29	35	00	37	81	68		81	68					SE	12	0	0	4	0			
JUN	81	62	70	95	67	24	84	00	27	84	65		84	65					SE	10	0	0	3	0			
JUL	80	61	70	93	53	20	54	01	21	84	64		84	64					SE	11	0	0	4	0			
AUG	82	62	72	98	51	14	51	04	14	78	61		78	61					SE	7	0	0	4	0			
SEP	86	67	75	102	50	06	31	00	14	69	61		69	61					SE	4	0	0	3	0			
OCT	90	70	79	109	56	06	48	00	00	61	60		61	60					SE	4	0	0	2	0			
NOV	91	73	80	109	60	32	86	00	74	64	64		64	64					SE	7	0	0	8	0			
DEC	91	74	81	108	68	67	123	9	67	70	66		70	66					SE	13	0	0	8	0			
ANN	87	69	79	104	47	49	154	20	9	75	68		75	68					SE	129	0	37	25	0			
EYR	30	30	45	10	30	45	15	30	20	20	20		20	20					22	15	30	30	10	0			

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EYR IS EQUIVALENT YEARS OF RECORD (I.E. THE ACTUAL NUMBER OF YEARS UTILIZED IN THE CALCULATIONS)

## QUELIMANE, MOZAMBIQUE

PREPARED BY: NOCO ASHEVILLE

STATION NAME: BETRA, MOZAMBIQUE  
LOCATION: 19 50S 34 51E

ELEVATION: 23 FEET

WMO #: 67297

	TEMPERATURE (F)			PRECIPITATION			RELATIVE		DEW POINT (F)	SURFACE WINDS (KTS)			MEAN CLOUD		MEAN NUMBER OF DAYS WITH											
	MEANS			EXTREME			HUMIDITY			KINDS (KTS)			AMOUNT		PRECIPITATION		THUNDERSTORMS	VISIBILITY REDUCED BY FOG	TEMPERATURE							
	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	MEAN	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM		24-HR MAXIMUM	0900 LST	1500 LST		DIRECTION	SPEED	0900 LST			1500 LST	>= 0.04	SNOWFALL	>= 77	<= 32			
JAN	86	75	82	103	68	11.5	33.5	0.4	11.3	76	68	73	E	SE	8	6	4	12	0	6	0	31				
FEB	89	75	83	100	66	12.0	30.4	1.0	14.4	77	68	73	E	SE	8	6	3	12	0	4	0	28				0
MAR	87	73	81	99	65	10.1	26.6	0.9	7.7	78	66	72	E	SE	8	5	3	12	0	5	0	31				0
APR	86	71	78	99	61	4.4	13.1	1.0	7.5	77	65	70	E	S	7	4	2	7	0	2	1	30				0
MAY	82	65	74	98	56	2.4	7.5	0.1	4.0	79	64	64	SE	S	7	3	2	6	0	2	2	29				0
JUN	76	63	71	92	47	1.6	5.6	0.1	3.5	81	66	63	SE	S	7	3	1	5	0	2	5	18				0
JUL	77	61	70	91	47	1.3	4.5	0.0	3.7	81	66	62	SE	SE	7	4	1	4	0	2	6	15				0
AUG	75	62	71	94	53	1.2	5.2	0.0	2.6	79	67	63	E	SE	7	4	2	3	0	2	5	21				0
SEP	82	65	75	103	54	0.5	4.3	0.0	2.5	72	66	66	E	SE	8	4	2	3	0	2	2	27				0
OCT	85	69	78	107	56	1.2	5.7	0.0	3.7	68	66	69	E	SE	9	5	2	3	0	1	1	30				0
NOV	87	72	80	109	61	5.3	21.5	0.2	8.6	70	67	70	E	SE	9	6	3	7	0	4	0	30				0
DEC	88	73	82	106	63	4.7	30.7	1.5	5.9	72	68	71	E	SE	8	6	4	10	0	7	0	31				0
ANN	84	69	77	109	47	50.7	90.1	32.3	14.4	76	66	68	E	SE	8	5	2	84	0	30	22	321				0
EVR	30	30	57	30	30	57	57	57	30	20	20	35	30	30	30	30	30	30	39	20	30	30				30

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EVR IS EQUIVALENT YEARS OF RECORD AS E THE ACTUAL NUMBER OF YEARS UTILIZED IN THE CALCULATIONS

BETRA, MOZAMBIQUE

PREPARED BY: NOCO ASHEVILLE

STATION NAME: NOVA MAMBONE, MOZAMBIQUE  
LOCATION: 20 59S 35 01E

ELEVATION: 13 FEET

WMO #: 67303

	TEMPERATURE (F)			PRECIPITATION (INCHES)					RELATIVE HUMIDITY		VAPOR PRESSURE INCHES OF MERCURY	DEW POINT (F)	PRESSURE ALTITUDE FEET (MEAN)	SURFACE WINDS (KTS)			MEAN CLOUD AMOUNT (TENTHS)	MEAN NUMBER OF DAYS WITH								
	MEANS			EXTREME	SNOWFALL			HUMIDITY	WIND (KTS)					PRECIPITATION		THUNDERSTORMS		VISIBILITY	TEMPERATURE							
	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	AVERAGE		MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	MEAN		MAXIMUM	MINIMUM				24-HR MAXIMUM	0900 LST				1500 LST	DIRECTION	SPEED	MAX GUST	> 0.004	SNOWFALL	> 77	< 32
JAN	89	75	80	99	56	7.3			7.1	72	68					10										
FEB	89	72	81	99	57	6.7			8.3	74	69					12										
MAR	88	70	79	97	50	5.0			12.5	71	65					9										
APR	87	66	77	96	50	1.8			5.6	71	62					6										
MAY	84	60	72	94	43	1.2			2.3	72	61					4										
JUN	80	56	68	94	37	1.1			1.6	76	60					5										
JUL	80	56	68	90	41	0.6			2.4	74	58					5										
AUG	80	56	69	92	44	0.9			1.4	72	61					4										
SEP	83	62	72	95	49	0.5			2.1	66	62					3										
OCT	86	68	77	97	47	1.0			5.3	64	63					4										
NOV	87	71	79	103	54	2.6			1.3	65	63					5										
DEC	88	71	80	102	60	6.5			5.6	70	66					9										
ANN	85	65	75	103	37	35.3			12.5	71	63					76										
EVR	26	26	26	26	26	26			26	13	13					13										

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EVR IS EQUIVALENT YEARS OF RECORD AS E THE ACTUAL NUMBER OF YEARS UTILIZED IN THE CALCULATIONS

NOVA MAMBONE, MOZAMBIQUE

PREPARED BY: NCO ASHEVILLE

STATION NAME: VILANCULOS, MOZAMBIQUE  
LOCATION: 22 00S 35 19E

ELEVATION: 66 FEET

WFO #: 67315

	TEMPERATURE (F)						PRECIPITATION (INCHES)						RELATIVE HUMIDITY		VAPOR PRESSURE (INCHES OF MERCURY)	SEA POINT (F)	PRESSURE ALTITUDE (FEET (MEAN))	SURFACE WIND (KTS)			MEAN CLOUD AMOUNT (TENTHS)	MEAN NUMBER OF DAYS WITH																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
	MEANS			EXTREME			24-HR MAXIMUM	SNOWFALL			0930 LST	1530 LST	PRECIPITATION					THUNDERSTORMS	VISIBILITY	TEMPERATURE																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	MEAN		MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	24-HR MAXIMUM			MEAN	MAXIMUM						24-HR MAXIMUM		0930 LST	1530 LST	DIRECTION	SPEED	MAX GUST	> 0.04	SNOWFALL	THUNDERSTORMS	VISIBILITY	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	AVERAGE																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
JAN	87	73	80	97	62	6	1						6	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			</

# LESS THAN 0.5 DAYS, 0.5 OR 0.05 INCH, OR 0.5 PERCENT AS APPLICABLE

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EVR IS EQUIVALENT YEARS OF RECORD I.E. THE ACTUAL NUMBER OF YEARS UTILIZED IN THE CALCULATIONS

## VILANCULOS, MOZAMBIQUE

PREPARED BY: NCO ASHEVILLE

STATION NAME: INHAMBANE, MOZAMBIQUE  
LOCATION: 23 52S 35 23E

ELEVATION: 46 FEET

WFO #: 67323

	TEMPERATURE (F)					PRECIPITATION (INCHES)					RELATIVE HUMIDITY		SURFACE WIND (KTS)		MEAN CLOUD AMOUNT (TENTHS)		MEAN NUMBER OF DAYS WITH									
	MEANS			EXTREME		SNOWFALL			HUMIDITY		DIRECTION	SPEED	MAX GUST	0-500 LST	1500 LST	PRECIPITATION		THUNDERSTORMS	VISIBILITY REDUCED BY FOG	TEMPERATURE						
	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	MEAN	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	24-HR MAXIMUM	MEAN						MAXIMUM	24-HR MAXIMUM			0930 LST	1530 LST	DEW POINT (F)	0-04	SNOWFALL	MAX > 77	MIN < 68
JAN	88	74	82	97	64	6	0	17	2	0	5	70	67	SE	5	34	8	7	3	0	0	31	30			
FEB	88	74	80	97	63	5	6	18	9	0	3	72	64	SE	6	58	8	7	1	0	0	29	28			
MAR	87	72	79	98	63	3	9	15	1	0	5	73	62	NE	5	40	7	6	10	0	0	31	20			
APR	85	70	75	94	60	2	6	7	2	0	5	73	62	SE	4	40	6	8	7	0	0	29	22			
MAY	81	65	73	92	54	2	2	9	2	0	3	77	62	SE	4	40	5	5	4	0	0	28	6			
JUN	78	62	68	91	48	2	2	8	2	0	2	80	62	SE	4	47	4	5	6	0	0	19	0			
JUL	78	61	68	89	50	1	4	8	2	0	3	79	61	SE	4	40	4	5	6	0	0	18	0			
AUG	78	62	69	90	50	1	2	6	3	0	1	76	62	SE	4	37	4	1	4	0	0	20	1			
SEP	81	65	72	94	54	1	0	5	9	0	3	70	64	NE	4	44	4	5	1	0	0	24	6			
OCT	83	68	74	93	57	1	4	3	3	0	1	66	64	NE	6	44	5	1	1	0	0	24	1			
NOV	84	70	76	99	59	3	0	10	8	0	4	67	64	NE	6	34	7	4	4	0	0	24	23			
DEC	86	72	79	97	63	5	8	11	4	0	4	68	65	NE	6	50	7	4	8	0	0	31	28			
ANN	84	68	74	93	48	36	5	65	4	17	6	73	64	NE	5	44	6	4	77	0	2	214	191			
EVR	30	30	40	30	30	30	4	40	30			20	20	21	21	20	30	30	30	28	30	30	30	30		

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EVR IS EQUIVALENT YEARS OF RECORD I.E. THE ACTUAL NUMBER OF YEARS UTILIZED IN THE CALCULATIONS

## INHAMBANE, MOZAMBIQUE



PREPARED BY: NCO ASHEVILLE

STATION NAME: MAPUTO, MOZAMBIQUE  
LOCATION: 25 58S 32 36E

ELEVATION: 197 FEET

WFO #: 67339

	TEMPERATURE (F)					PRECIPITATION				RELATIVE HUMIDITY		SURFACE WIND (KTS)			MEAN CLOUD AMOUNT (TENTHS)		MEAN NUMBER OF DAYS WITH						
	MEANS			EXTREME		(INCHES)					WIND (KTS)					PRECIPITATION		THUNDERSTORMS	VISIBILITY < 7 MI IN FOG	TEMPERATURE			
	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	MEAN	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	24-HR MAXIMUM	0900 LST	1500 LST	DIRECTION	SPEED	MAX GUST	0900 LST	2100 LST	> 0.04			SNOWFALL	> 78	< 32	
JAN	86	71	78	108	62	55	28	6	0	9	73	68	69	E	10	35	7	5	0	30	0		
FEB	86	71	79	105	63	54	16	5	0	7	75	68	69	E	9	32	7	5	0	28	0		
MAR	84	70	78	105	59	41	22	1	0	5	75	67	68	E	9	42	6	4	0	30	0		
APR	83	67	75	103	57	23	14	0	0	6	75	66	65	E	8	34	5	3	0	26	0		
MAY	80	62	70	101	51	12	5	8	0	2	73	63	60	NE	8	33	4	2	0	23	0		
JUN	76	57	66	94	45	0	8	9	0	6	72	60	55	NE	8	30	3	2	0	12	0		
JUL	74	57	66	94	47	0	6	9	0	5	72	61	55	NE	9	30	3	2	0	11	0		
AUG	78	59	67	100	48	0	6	3	0	1	70	62	57	NE	9	39	4	2	0	15	0		
SEP	79	62	70	109	49	1	5	5	0	3	69	66	59	E	10	35	7	3	0	18	0		
OCT	81	65	73	113	53	2	7	4	0	2	70	70	62	E	11	48	7	5	0	23	0		
NOV	82	68	75	111	57	3	14	9	0	7	71	70	65	E	10	34	7	6	0	26	0		
DEC	85	70	78	112	59	3	7	9	0	4	71	69	66	E	10	35	7	6	0	29	0		
ANN	81	65	73	113	45	30	6	56	1	14	4	9	63	E	9	48	5	4	67	34	13	273	0
EVR	30	30	61	30	30	61	61	61	30	20	20	10	30	30	31	30	30	30	42	31	30	30	42

# LESS THAN 0.5 DAYS, 0.5 OR 0.05 INCH, OR 0.5 PERCENT AS APPLICABLE

THE VALUE LISTED UNDER PRESSURE ALTITUDE INDICATES THAT VALUE IS EXCEEDED ONLY 0.05 % OF THE TIME WHEN LABELED 99.95% OTHERWISE IT IS THE MEAN

EVR IS EQUIVALENT YEARS OF RECORD (I.E. THE ACTUAL NUMBER OF YEARS UTILIZED IN THE CALCULATIONS)

MAPUTO, MOZAMBIQUE

PREPARED BY: NCO ASHEVILLE

STATION NAME: MORONI, COMORO  
LOCATION: 11 42S 43 14E

ELEVATION: 39 FEET

WFO #: 67001

	TEMPERATURE (F)			PRECIPITATION (INCHES)				RELATIVE HUMIDITY		WIND DIRECTION	SURFACE WIND (KTS)		MEAN CLOUD AMOUNT (TENTHS)		MEAN NUMBER OF DAYS WITH						
	MEANS			EXTREME			SNOWFALL		TAPOR PRE. SUNE INCHES OF MERCURY		DEW POINT (F)	PRESSURE ALTITUDE FEET (MEAN)	PRECIPITATION	THUNDERSTORMS	VISIBILITY	TEMPERATURE					
	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	24-HR MAXIMUM	MEAN	MAXIMUM								24-HR MAXIMUM	PRECIPITATION	THUNDERSTORMS	VISIBILITY	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM
JAN	86	74	81	94	68	13	6	33	4	4	7	0	16								
FEB	87	74	80	93	68	12	2	32	6	4	7	5	17								
MAR	87	74	81	94	68	11	8	23	4	4	10	3	17								
APR	87	73	80	94	68	11	7	25	2	4	3	8	14								
MAY	85	71	78	92	63	9	2	11	2	0	14	8	13								
JUN	83	68	75	89	57	8	5	20	0	1	10	7	12								
JUL	84	66	74	88	57	7	6	31	4	0	10	6	12								
AUG	81	66	74	88	57	4	7	23	1	1	7	9	11								
SEP	82	67	74	88	59	4	6	6	5	1	4	3	11								
OCT	84	69	77	92	60	4	6	9	6	0	6	3	12								
NOV	87	71	79	94	64	4	0	13	5	0	8	5	12								
DEC	87	73	80	96	66	6	7	27	7	1	0	10	16								
ANN	85	71	78	96	57	100	126	5	53	7	14	8	170								
EVR	30	30	30	30	30	30	20	20	24				30								

# LESS THAN 0.5 DAYS, 0.5 OR 0.05 INCH, OR 0.5 PERCENT AS APPLICABLE

THE VALUE LISTED UNDER PRESSURE ALTITUDE INDICATES THAT VALUE IS EXCEEDED ONLY 0.05 % OF THE TIME WHEN LABELED 99.95% OTHERWISE IT IS THE MEAN

EVR IS EQUIVALENT YEARS OF RECORD (I.E. THE ACTUAL NUMBER OF YEARS UTILIZED IN THE CALCULATIONS)

MORONI, COMORO

PREPARED BY: NCOO ASHEVILLE

STATION NAME: DIEGO SUAREZ, MADAGASCAR  
LOCATION: 12 21S 49 18E

ELEVATION: 345 FEET

WYO #: 67009

	TEMPERATURE (F)			PRECIPITATION (INCHES)			RELATIVE HUMIDITY		SURFACE WIND (KTS)			MEAN CLOUD AMOUNT (OKTAS)		MEAN NUMBER OF DAYS WITH												
	MEANS			EXTREME			SNOWFALL			WIND (KTS)			PRECIPITATION		THUNDERSTORMS	VISIBILITY REDUCED BY FOG	TEMPERATURE									
	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	MEAN	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	24-HR MAXIMUM	MEAN	MAXIMUM	24-HR MAXIMUM	0700 LST	1200 LST			DEN POINT (F)	DIRECTION	SPEED	MAX GUST	0700 LST	1700 LST	> 0.004	SNOWFALL	> 90	< 32
JAN	86	75	81	96	68	11	0	20	4	3	7	9	1	84	70	75	H	H		6	6	20	0	16	13	0
FEB	86	74	81	95	68	9	4	18	1	5	7	0		88	72	76	H	7		6	7	18	0	21	12	0
MAR	89	75	82	96	69	6	0	34	8	1	20	0		86	70	75	E	8		5	6	14	0	16	13	0
APR	89	75	82	96	68	2	2	7	7	0	0	3	8	80	63	72	ESE	10		4	5	7	0	2	13	0
MAY	88	73	80	96	61	0	4	1	7	0	0	1	7	76	57	69	ESE	11		3	4	4	0	0	13	0
JUN	86	70	78	93	61	0	5	1	4	0	0	0	9	76	55	65	ESE	12		3	4	4	0	0	9	0
JUL	84	69	77	92	59	0	5	0	9	0	0	0	6	74	53	62	ESE	14		4	4	6	0	0	8	0
AUG	84	69	77	93	58	0	6	1	7	0	0	1	5	72	52	62	ESE	15		4	4	5	0	0	8	0
SEP	85	70	78	90	62	0	9	1	1	0	0	1	3	70	51	63	ESE	15		3	3	4	0	0	8	0
OCT	87	71	79	93	65	0	4	2	4	0	0	1	0	68	50	67	ESE	16		3	3	5	0	0	11	0
NOV	89	74	81	98	66	1	6	6	8	0	1	2	4	73	56	70	ESE	13		4	4	7	0	2	13	0
DEC	89	75	82	97	68	5	6	19	3	0	2	10	0	80	64	73	E	9		5	5	13	0	8	16	0
ANN	87	72	80	98	58	38	5	71	2	15	1	20	0	77	59	69	ESE	11				107	0	67	138	0
EYR	27	27	27	27	27	30	30	30	30					6	6	14	9	9		16	16	27	10	14	11	27

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EYR IS EQUIVALENT YEARS OF RECORD (E) THE ACTUAL NUMBER OF YEARS UTILIZED IN THE CALCULATIONS

## DIEGO SUAREZ, MADAGASCAR

PREPARED BY: NCOO ASHEVILLE

STATION NAME: NOSSI-BE, MADAGASCAR  
LOCATION: 13 19S 48 19E

ELEVATION: 35 FEET

WYO #: 67012

	TEMPERATURE (F)			PRECIPITATION (INCHES)			RELATIVE HUMIDITY		SEA STATE (F)	SURFACE WIND (KTS)			MEAN CLOUD AMOUNT (OKTAS)	MEAN NUMBER OF DAYS WITH																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
	MEANS						SNOWFALL			DIRECTION	SPEED	MAX GUST		PRECIPITATION		THUNDERSTORMS	VISIBILITY REDUCED BY FOG	TEMPERATURE																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	MEAN	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM						24-HR MAXIMUM	MEAN			MAXIMUM	24-HR MAXIMUM	0700 LST	1200 LST	> 0.004	SNOWFALL	> 90	< 32																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
JAN	87	73	80	92	68	17	0	39	4	7	0	10	8	94	75		H	4																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							

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EYR IS EQUIVALENT YEARS OF RECORD (E) THE ACTUAL NUMBER OF YEARS UTILIZED IN THE CALCULATIONS

## NOSSI-BE, MADAGASCAR

PREPARED BY: NOOD ASHEVILLE

STATION NAME: ANALALAVA, MADAGASCAR  
LOCATION: 14 38S 47 46E

ELEVATION: 187 FEET

WMO #: 67019

	TEMPERATURE (F)						PRECIPITATION (INCHES)						RELATIVE HUMIDITY		VAPOR PRESSURE INCHES OF MERCURY (SEA POINT F)	PRESSURE ALTITUDE FEET (MEAN)	SURFACE WIND (KTS)			MEAN CLOUD AMOUNT (OKTAS) ≥ 0.004	MEAN NUMBER OF DAYS WITH																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
	MEANS			EXTREME			MEAN	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	24-HR MAXIMUM	SNOWFALL		0700 LST	1200 LST			DIRECTION	SPEED	MAX GUST		PRECIPITATION		THUNDERSTORMS	VISIBILITY	TEMPERATURE																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	24-HR MAXIMUM					MEAN	MAXIMUM									MINIMUM	24-HR MAXIMUM			0700 LST	1200 LST	PRECIPITATION	SNOWFALL	PRECIPITATION	SNOWFALL	TEMPERATURE																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									

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EVR IS EQUIVALENT YEARS OF RECORD (I.E. THE ACTUAL NUMBER OF YEARS UTILIZED IN THE CALCULATIONS)

ANALALAVA, MADAGASCAR

PREPARED BY: NOOD ASHEVILLE

STATION NAME: ANTALAH, MADAGASCAR  
LOCATION: 15 03S 59 20E

ELEVATION: 79 FEET

WMO #: 67025

	TEMPERATURE (F)					PRECIPITATION (INCHES)					RELATIVE		VAPOR PRESSURE INCHES OF MERCURY (SEA POINT F)	PRESSURE ALTITUDE FEET (MEAN)	SURFACE		MEAN NUMBER OF DAYS WITH										
	MEANS			EXTREME		MEAN	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	24-HR MAXIMUM	HUMIDITY		DIRECTION			SPEED	MAX CLOUDS PER 1000	PRECIPITATION		THUNDERSTORMS VISIBILITY	TEMPERATURE							
	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM					MEAN	MAXIMUM						MINIMUM	24-HR MAXIMUM		0/100	4/51	SNOWFALL	> 0.004	SNOWFALL			
	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	MEAN	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	24-HR MAXIMUM	0/100	4/51																
JAN	86	73	79	94	67	11	14	3	4	8	73				4	19		12									
FEB	86	74	79	94	67	8	24	7	3	4	71				4	17		13									
MAR	86	75	79	92	67	10	25	0	2	1	75				4	14		10									
APR	84	71	75	92	64	9	34	3	2	4	71				4	14		11									
MAY	84	69	74	89	61	5	21	4	0	2	72				4	16		4									
JUN	79	68	73	86	57	4	14	4	2	4	72				4	20		0									
JUL	75	64	71	83	57	6	11	4	1	7	71				4	24		0									
AUG	78	64	71	83	57	6	9	11	6	0	71				4	23		3									
SEP	79	64	72	83	56	3	14	1	1	5	69				4	14		0									
OCT	81	67	74	87	59	2	7	8	0	1	69				4	14		3									
NOV	85	69	76	86	64	5	0	12	9	0	72				4	16		7									
DEC	85	71	78	94	64	8	4	18	4	1	72				4	18		10									
ANN	84	64	76	86	57	84	6	58	4	12	72				4	227		46									
EVR	24	27	27	24	27	30	30	30	21		6				14	27		10									

# LESS THAN 0.5 DAYS, 0.5 OR 0.05 INCH, OR 0.5 PERCENT AS APPLICABLE

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EVR IS EQUIVALENT YEARS OF RECORD (I.E. THE ACTUAL NUMBER OF YEARS UTILIZED IN THE CALCULATIONS)

ANTALAH, MADAGASCAR

PREPARED BY: WOOD ASHEVILLE

STATION NAME: MAJUNGA, MADAGASCAR  
LOCATION: 15 49S 46 21E

ELEVATION: 72 FEET

WFO #: 67027

	TEMPERATURE (F)						PRECIPITATION (INCHES)						RELATIVE		VAPOR PRESSURE INCHES OF MERCURY	DEW POINT (F)	PRESSURE ALTITUDE FEET (MEAN)	SURFACE			MEAN NUMBER OF DAYS WITH						
	MEANS			EXTREME						SNOWFALL			HUMIDITY					DIRECTION	SPEED	MAX GUST	PRECIPITATION		THUNDERSTORMS	VISIBILITY REDUCED BY FOG	TEMPERATURE		
	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	MEAN	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	24-HR MAXIMUM	MEAN	MAXIMUM	24-HR MAXIMUM	0700 LST	1200 LST							> 0.004	SNOWFALL			> 90	< 32	
JAN	88	75	81	99	64	17.2	44.3	5.8	10.8				89	69	75		NR	7	6	20	0	22	0	12	0		
FEB	88	75	81	97	69	13.9	30.8	1.2	7.4				91	72	76		NR	7	6	18	0	21	0	12	0		
MAR	89	75	82	96	68	9.5	40.7	1.8	14.3				89	64	76		E	7	6	15	0	21	0	15	0		
APR	91	74	82	97	64	2.1	9.3	0.0	2.4				85	55	72		E	6	3	4	0	11	0	19	0		
MAY	89	70	80	95	59	0.4	2.3	0.0	2.3				81	48	68		ESE	7	2	2	0	2	0	15	0		
JUN	87	67	77	93	57	0.1	1.6	0.0	1.3				82	46	64		ESE	7	2	1	0	0	0	12	0		
JUL	87	66	76	93	58	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.3				78	44	62		ESE	8	2	1	0	0	0	11	0		
AUG	88	67	78	95	59	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.6				72	40	62		ESE	8	2	1	0	0	0	13	0		
SEP	90	69	79	97	60	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.4				69	41	65		ESE	9	2	1	0	1	0	14	0		
OCT	91	72	81	97	63	0.9	4.6	0.0	2.2				65	45	69		NR	9	2	2	0	6	0	16	0		
NOV	90	79	82	100	64	4.7	10.8	0.4	3.3				75	57	73		NR	8	4	8	0	14	0	15	0		
DEC	89	79	82	98	68	9.7	17.2	2.4	8.1				85	66	75		NNW	7	5	15	0	22	0	15	0		
ANN	89	71	80	100	57	58.6	106.0	39.5	14.3				80	54	70		ESE	7	4	88	0	120	0	163	0		
EYR	27	27	27	27	27	30	30	30	21				6	6	21		9	9	10	27	22	10	26	22	27		

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## MAJUNGA, MADAGASCAR

PREPARED BY: WOOD ASHEVILLE

STATION NAME: BESALAMBY, MADAGASCAR  
LOCATION: 16 45S 44 29E

ELEVATION: 118 FEET

WFO #: 67037

	TEMPERATURE (F)			PRECIPITATION (INCHES)						RELATIVE		VAPOR PRESSURE INCHES OF MERCURY	DEW POINT (F)	PRESSURE ALTITUDE FEET (MEAN)	SURFACE			MEAN NUMBER OF DAYS WITH						
	MEANS			EXTREME			SNOWFALL			HUMIDITY					DIRECTION	SPEED	MAX GUST	PRECIPITATION		THUNDERSTORMS	VISIBILITY	TEMPERATURE		
	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	MEAN	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	24-HR MAXIMUM	0700 LST	1200 LST							> 0.004	SNOWFALL			> 90	< 32	
JAN	89	73	81	96	66	17.0			14.9				91	63				18						
FEB	84	74	81	96	68	11.6			3.7				94	70				16						
MAR	90	73	81	96	62	8.1			4.9				94	64				14						
APR	92	72	82	97	63	1.6			1.5				91	56				5						
MAY	90	67	74	94	56	0.3			0.8				90	47				1						
JUN	88	63	76	95	52	0.1			0.1				90	42				1						
JUL	88	62	75	95	52	0.1			0.4				91	41				1						
AUG	89	64	76	96	53	0.1			0.2				87	36				1						
SEP	90	67	79	99	57	0.4			0.5				84	41				2						
OCT	92	70	81	101	54	0.6			0.7				78	46				2						
NOV	92	72	82	100	61	2.5			0.7				77	50				5						
DEC	91	73	82	100	67	7.8			8.1				86	61				13						
ANN	90	69	80	101	52	50.0			14.9				88	52				79						
EYR	27	27	27	27	27	27			6				6	6				27						

# LESS THAN 0.5 DAYS, 0.5 OR 0.05 INCH, OR 0.5 PERCENT AS APPLICABLE

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EYR IS EQUIVALENT YEARS OF RECORD (I.E. THE ACTUAL NUMBER OF YEARS UTILIZED IN THE CALCULATIONS)

## BESALAMBY, MADAGASCAR

PREPARED BY: NOOD ASHEVILLE

STATION NAME: MAINTIRANO, MADAGASCAR  
LOCATION: 18 03S 44 02E

ELEVATION: 82 FEET

WFO #: 67073

	TEMPERATURE (F)					PRECIPITATION (INCHES)					RELATIVE HUMIDITY		VAPOR PRESSURE INCHES OF MERCURY	DEW POINT (F)	PRESSURE ALTITUDE FEET (MEAN)	SURFACE WIND (KTS)		MEAN CLOUD AMOUNT (OKTAS)	MEAN NUMBER OF DAYS WITH									
	MEANS			EXTREME		MEAN	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	24-HR MAXIMUM	SNOWFALL	MEAN	MAXIMUM				24-HR MAXIMUM	PRECIPITATION		THUNDERSTORMS	VISIBILITY	TEMPERATURE							
	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM																24-HR MAXIMUM	MEAN	MAXIMUM	24-HR MAXIMUM	0700 LST	1200 LST	DIRECTION	SPEED
JAN	88	74	81	98	66	12	8	36	3	4	10	7		91	72		SH	7		6	18				16			
FEB	88	75	81	95	69	8	7	23	0	1	4	10	3	93	70		SH	6		6	15				16			
MAR	88	74	81	95	69	5	8	27	0	0	5	11	2	93	69		SH	7		5	13				13			
APR	88	73	81	96	65	1	1	8	0	0	0	2	4	92	62		SH	6		3	4				5			
MAY	85	69	77	93	55	0	3	2	1	0	0	1	4	89	57		SH	7		3	2				1			
JUN	82	65	73	90	52	0	1	1	2	0	0	1	0	87	54		SH	4		2	1				1			
JUL	81	64	73	91	48	0	1	1	2	0	0	1	1	88	53		SH	7		3	1				0			
AUG	82	66	74	95	51	0	2	1	5	0	0	0	7	89	54		SH	8		3	1				1			
SEP	85	68	77	94	59	0	3	2	8	0	0	2	4	89	57		SH	8		3	2				1			
OCT	87	71	79	98	62	0	6	2	9	0	0	1	7	83	59		SH	8		3	3				2			
NOV	89	73	81	98	63	2	3	9	7	0	0	4	6	79	61		SH	8		4	6				8			
DEC	89	74	81	97	68	7	1	32	6	1	5	11	9	85	65		SH	7		5	13				13			
ANN	86	71	78	98	48	39	4	95	6	17	9	11	9	88	61		SH	7		4	79				77			
EVR	27	27	27	27	27	30	30	30	30	30	30	30		6	6		14	14		10	27				2			

# LESS THAN 0.5 DAYS, 0.5 OR 0.05 INCH, OR 0.5 PERCENT AS APPLICABLE

THE VALUE LISTED UNDER PRESSURE ALTITUDE INDICATES THAT VALUE IS EXCEEDED ONLY 0.05 % OF THE TIME WHEN LABELED 99.95% OTHERWISE IT IS THE MEAN

EVR IS EQUIVALENT YEARS OF RECORD (2) E THE ACTUAL NUMBER OF YEARS UTILIZED IN THE CALCULATIONS

## MAINTIRANO, MADAGASCAR

PREPARED BY: NOOD ASHEVILLE

STATION NAME: TAMATAVE, MADAGASCAR  
LOCATION: 18 07S 49 24E

ELEVATION: 16 FEET

WFO #: 67095

	TEMPERATURE (F)					PRECIPITATION				RELATIVE		DEW POINT (F)	SURFACE WINDS (KTS)				MEAN CLOUD AMOUNT (OKTAS)	MEAN NUMBER OF DAYS WITH					
	MEANS			EXTREME		(INCHES)			HUMIDITY		DIRECTION		SPEED		PRECIPITATION			THUNDERSTORMS	VISIBILITY REDUCED BY FOG	TEMPERATURE			
	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	MEAN	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	24-HR MAXIMUM	0700 LST	1200 LST				0700 LST	1200 LST				0700 LST	1200 LST	0700 LST	1200 LST
JAN	86	74	80	98	62	15	4	3	5	4	9	84	71	E	3	1	E	E	21	0	10	11	0
FEB	86	74	80	94	60	15	5	4	5	4	7	82	72	E	8	1	E	S	20	0	10	10	0
MAR	84	73	79	97	67	19	6	4	2	17	4	83	76	E	1	1	E	E	2	0	10	4	0
APR	83	71	77	90	63	12	1	3	2	14	1	83	73	SW	10	1	E	S	15	0	7	7	0
MAY	80	68	74	86	54	10	4	3	1	6	1	84	74	SW	10	1	E	E	19	0	1	0	0
JUN	77	65	71	84	52	10	4	3	0	3	1	84	74	SW	10	1	E	S	19	0	1	0	0
JUL	76	64	70	87	50	10	3	1	0	3	1	84	74	E	12	1	E	E	1	0	1	0	0
AUG	76	64	70	82	50	10	3	1	0	3	1	84	74	E	10	1	E	E	24	0	1	0	0
SEP	78	64	71	88	50	10	3	1	0	3	1	84	74	E	1	10	E	E	20	0	2	0	0
OCT	80	64	73	87	54	10	4	3	0	3	1	84	74	E	7	12	E	E	17	0	11	0	0
NOV	82	70	77	88	60	7	2	7	1	6	1	84	72	E	6	11	E	E	1	0	17	0	0
DEC	85	74	79	94	63	11	2	0	4	2	1	84	73	E	7	12	E	E	10	0	20	9	0
ANN	81	69	75	98	52	12	4	1	4	1	1	84	74	E	4	1	E	E	14	0	47	46	0
EVR	27	27	27	27	27	30	30	30	30	30	30	1	1	10	20	20	23	23	27	20	10	20	20

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EVR IS EQUIVALENT YEARS OF RECORD (2) E THE ACTUAL NUMBER OF YEARS UTILIZED IN THE CALCULATIONS

## TAMATAVE, MADAGASCAR

PREPARED BY: NCO ASHEVILLE

STATION NAME: MORONDAVA, MADAGASCAR  
LOCATION: 20 17S 44 19E

ELEVATION: 26 FEET

WFO #: 67117

	TEMPERATURE (F)					PRECIPITATION (INCHES)					RELATIVE		SURFACE		MEAN CLOUD AMOUNT (OKTAS)		MEAN NUMBER OF DAYS WITH																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	MEANS			EXTREME					SNOWFALL		HUMIDITY						PRECIPITATION			THUNDERSTORMS	VISIBILITY REDUCED BY FOG	TEMPERATURE																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	MEAN	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	24-HR MAXIMUM	MEAN	MAXIMUM	24-HR MAXIMUM	0700 LST	1200 LST	DIR	POINT IF 1	DIRECTION		0700 LST			1700 LST	0700 LST	1200 LST	≥ 0.004	SNOWFALL	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥ 0.004	≥

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EVR IS EQUIVALENT YEARS OF RECORD (I.E. THE ACTUAL NUMBER OF YEARS UTILIZED IN THE CALCULATIONS)

## MORONDAVA, MADAGASCAR

PREPARED BY: NCO ASHEVILLE

STATION NAME: MANANJARY, MADAGASCAR  
LOCATION: 21 12S 48 22E

ELEVATION: 20 FEET

WFO #: 67143

	TEMPERATURE (F)			PRECIPITATION (INCHES)			RELATIVE HUMIDITY		SURFACE WIND (KTS)			MEAN CLOUD AMOUNT (OKTAS)		MEAN NUMBER OF DAYS WITH							
	MEANS			SNOWFALL			HUMIDITY		WIND (KTS)			AMOUNT (OKTAS)		PRECIPITATION			THUNDERSTORMS VISIBILITY REDUCED BY FOG	TEMPERATURE			
	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	24-HR MAXIMUM	MEAN	MAXIMUM	24-HR MAXIMUM	MEAN	DIRECTION	SPEED	MAX GUST	0700 LST	1700 LST	≥ 0.04		SNOWFALL	≥ 90	> 90	< 32
JAN	86	72	79	94	65	13.2	32.6	3.0	15.1		81	73		6	5	17	0		11	0	
FEB	86	72	79	98	66	13.5	32.6	3.9	9.3		81	73		6	6	17	0		12	0	
MAR	85	71	78	95	64	17.0	54.2	2.4	17.0		83	73		6	1	19	0		14	0	
APR	83	69	76	89	63	8.1	16.1	2.1	7.4		82	71		4	5	15	0		10	0	
MAY	80	65	72	89	52	7.9	17.2	2.8	7.5		81	65		5	4	15	0		10	0	
JUN	78	61	69	83	46	8.7	23.3	2.0	7.8		80	64		5	4	15	0		10	0	
JUL	76	60	68	82	41	7.2	14.1	1.0	4.6		81	62		4	5	14	0		10	0	
AUG	76	60	68	82	44	6.1	14.1	1.0	6.0		74	62		4	4	13	0		10	0	
SEP	78	62	70	84	53	3.6	7.5	0.1	3.4		78	63		5	3	10	0		10	0	
OCT	80	65	73	87	59	3.9	12.4	0.2	4.9		78	76		5	4	14	0		11	0	
NOV	84	68	75	89	61	8.3	15.6	0.6	6.3		79	78		5	4	14	0		11	0	
DEC	85	70	78	90	65	9.4	30.4	2.1	6.1		74	71		5	5	14	0		11	0	
ANN	81	64	72	96	40	107.1	138.1	75.3	17.0		80	64		5	5	16	0		5	143	
EVR	10	10	15	10	10	20	20	20	10		17	10		17	20	20	10		10	10	

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EVR IS EQUIVALENT YEARS OF RECORD (I.E. THE ACTUAL NUMBER OF YEARS UTILIZED IN THE CALCULATIONS)

## MANANJARY, MADAGASCAR

PREPARED BY: NCOB ASHEVILLE

STATION NAME: FARAFANGANA, MADAGASCAR  
LOCATION: 22 48S 47 50E

ELEVATION: 20 FEET

WFO #: 67157

	TEMPERATURE (F)						PRECIPITATION				RELATIVE		DEW POINT (F)	SURFACE WINDS (KTS)				MEAN CLOUD AMOUNT		MEAN NUMBER OF DAYS WITH					
	MEANS			EXTREME			(INCHES)				HUMIDITY			(KTS)				(OKTAS)		PRECIPITATION		THUNDERSTORMS	VISIBILITY REDUCED BY FOG	TEMPERATURE	
	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	MEAN	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	24-HR MAXIMUM	0700 LST	1200 LST	DIRECTION		SPEED	DIRECTION	SPEED	0700 LST	1200 LST	> 0.004	SNOWFALL					
JAN	84	73	78	97	65	12.1	26.2	4.7	8.6	93	80	E	4	E	10	5	4	15	18			0			
FEB	84	73	78	97	65	10.5	26.0	4.0	6.9	92	79	E	5	E	9	6	5	18	18			0			
MAR	83	72	77	95	60	15.4	36.0	4.7	8.9	93	78	SE	4	ESE	9	6	5	23	18			0			
APR	81	69	75	89	57	9.7	20.1	1.6	6.2	93	78	SE	4	ESE	9	5	4	18	15			0			
MAY	78	64	71	89	52	6.7	15.3	2.3	4.0	93	78	W	3	CNE	8	5	4	16	15			0			
JUN	76	61	68	86	43	6.5	16.9	1.2	4.7	94	79	WSW	3	E	8	5	5	16	14			0			
JUL	74	60	67	83	46	6.8	16.2	2.0	3.8	94	78	W	3	NE	8	5	4	18	14			0			
AUG	75	61	68	90	46	5.6	13.4	0.9	1.0	95	78	W	3	NE	9	5	4	16	12			0			
SEP	76	63	70	88	50	3.7	7.3	0.5	2.2	94	79	NE	3	NE	10	4	3	14	9			0			
OCT	78	66	72	86	49	3.3	9.0	0.1	4.4	92	77	NE	4	NE	10	5	3	13	7			0			
NOV	80	69	75	89	56	6.4	21.3	0.1	13.3	91	78	NE	3	NE	11	5	4	15	10			0			
DEC	82	72	77	95	65	9.9	19.2	2.3	5.5	93	79	NE	3	NE	10	5	4	16	14			0			
ANN	79	67	73	97	43	97.0	137.6	6.6	13.3	93	78	NE	3	NE	9	5	4	204	164			0			
EVR	27	27	27	27	27	27	26	28	28	15	14	20	20	20	20	25	25	27	29			20			

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## FARAFANGANA, MADAGASCAR

PREPARED BY: NCOB ASHEVILLE

STATION NAME: MOROMBE, MADAGASCAR  
LOCATION: 21 45S 43 22E

ELEVATION: 16 FEET

WFO #: 67131

	TEMPERATURE (F)					PRECIPITATION (INCHES)					RELATIVE HUMIDITY		VAPOR PRESSURE INCHES OF MERCURY	DEW POINT (F)	PRESSURE ALTITUDE FEET (MEAN)	SURFACE WIND (KTS)			MEAN CLOUD AMOUNT (OKTAS) + 0.004	MEAN NUMBER OF DAYS WITH			
	MEANS			EXTREME		SNOWFALL					PRECIPITATION					THUNDERSTORMS VISIBILITY	TEMPERATURE						
	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	MEAN	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	24-HR MAXIMUM			DIRECTION					SPEED	MAX GUST		PRECIPITATION	SNOWFALL	TEMPERATURE	
									MEAN	MAXIMUM	24-HR MAXIMUM												
	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	MEAN	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	24-HR MAXIMUM	0700 LST	1200 LST												
JAN	90	73	82	103	61	5.9	20.2	0.4	8.6	86	67							6					
FEB	90	73	82	101	64	4.9	21.2	0.0	9.5	90	64							6					
MAR	90	71	81	100	55	2.2	19.9	0.0	6.7	89	60							4					
APR	88	67	78	99	53	0.2	1.4	0.0	1.2	91	57							1					
MAY	86	60	73	94	46	0.4	1.3	0.0	1.1	90	42							2					
JUN	82	58	70	92	44	0.2	1.7	0.0	1.2	91	40							1					
JUL	82	56	69	91	42	0.1	1.6	0.0	1.2	89	48							1					
AUG	83	48	70	94	40	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	86	49							1					
SEP	94	61	73	99	50	0.2	2.7	0.0	1.4	88	55							1					
OCT	86	64	75	96	49	0.2	1.6	0.0	1.6	82	61							1					
NOV	87	68	78	98	51	1.1	4.6	0.0	2.4	79	64							2					
DEC	89	71	80	92	59	3.7	14.7	1.4	4.4	81	65							6					
ANN	86	61	76	103	40	18.7	13.3	4.4	9.4	87	48							34					
EVR	27	27	27	27	27	27	30	30	30	6	6							27					

# LESS THAN 0.5 DAYS, 0.5 OR 0.05 INCH, OR 0.5 PERCENT AS APPLICABLE

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EVR IS EQUIVALENT YEARS OF RECORD (I.E. THE ACTUAL NUMBER OF YEARS UTILIZED IN THE CALCULATIONS)

## MOROMBE, MADAGASCAR

PREPARED BY: NCOO ASHEVILLE

STATION NAME: TULEAR, MADAGASCAR  
LOCATION: 23 23S 43 44E

ELEVATION: 30 FEET

WMO #: 67161

	TEMPERATURE (F)						PRECIPITATION (INCHES)						RELATIVE HUMIDITY		SURFACE WIND (KTS)			MEAN CLOUD AMOUNT (OKTAS)		MEAN NUMBER OF DAYS WITH							
	MEANS			EXTREME						SNOWFALL			HUMIDITY		WIND (KTS)			AMOUNT (OKTAS)		PRECIPITATION			THUNDERSTORMS VISIBILITY REDUCED BY FOG	TEMPERATURE			
	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	MEAN	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	24-HR MAXIMUM	MEAN	MAXIMUM	24-HR MAXIMUM	0700 LST	1200 LST	DIRECTION	SPEED	MAX GUST	0700 LST	1200 LST	≥ 0.004	SNOWFALL						
JAN	90	73	81	103	61	3.3	13.6	0.0	7.4				82	64	74	SW	8		3	4	8		0	11			
FEB	91	73	82	105	61	3.2	10.7	0.0	8.9				95	67	72	SW	7		3	4	7		0	16			
MAR	89	71	80	102	58	1.5	14.2	0.0	2.3				82	60	71	SW	8		2	4	5		0	5			
APR	87	67	77	98	52	0.4	5.1	0.0	1.9				84	59	70	SW	7		2	2	2		0	0			
MAY	84	62	73	97	48	0.4	5.5	0.0	2.6				86	57	64	SSW	7		2	2	3		0	0			
JUN	81	58	69	89	45	0.4	4.1	0.0	1.2				87	56	62	SSW	7		1	2	3		0	0			
JUL	80	57	68	90	43	0.2	2.8	0.0	0.9				85	55	62	SSW	7		1	1	2		0	0			
AUG	82	58	70	92	44	0.1	2.0	0.0	1.1				79	52	61	SSW	8		1	1	1		0	0			
SEP	84	61	72	100	47	0.3	2.4	0.0	1.1				79	58	64	SSW	8		1	1	1		0	1			
OCT	85	64	75	102	50	0.6	4.1	0.0	2.6				77	64	69	SSW	8		2	2	2		0	0			
NOV	87	68	77	104	58	1.1	5.0	0.0	2.5				73	65	71	SW	8		2	4	3		0	6			
DEC	88	71	80	100	59	3.0	10.5	0.0	6.8				78	71	74	SW	8		3	4	6		0	24			
ANN	86	65	75	105	43	15.0	26.3	5.1	8.9				81	61	68	SW	8		2	3	43		0	63			
EVR	27	27	27	27	27	30	30	30	21				6	6	10	11	11		16	16	27		27	15			

# LESS THAN 0.5 DAYS, 0.5 OR 0.05 INCH, OR 0.5 PERCENT AS APPLICABLE

THE VALUE LISTED UNDER PRESSURE ALTITUDE INDICATES THAT VALUE IS EXCEEDED ONLY 0.05 % OF THE TIME WHEN

LABELED 99.95% OTHERWISE IT IS THE MEAN

EVR IS EQUIVALENT YEARS OF RECORD (I.E. THE ACTUAL NUMBER OF YEARS UTILIZED IN THE CALCULATIONS)

## TULEAR, MADAGASCAR

PREPARED BY: NCOO ASHEVILLE

STATION NAME: FORT DAUPHIN, MADAGASCAR  
LOCATION: 25 02S 46 57E

ELEVATION: 26 FEET

WMO #: 67197

	TEMPERATURE (F)					PRECIPITATION (INCHES)					RELATIVE HUMIDITY		VAPOR PRESSURE INCHES OF MERCURY	DEW POINT (F)	PRESSURE ALTITUDE FEET (MEAN)	SURFACE WIND (KTS)		MAX GUST	MEAN CLOUD AMOUNT (OKTAS)	MEAN NUMBER OF DAYS WITH									
	MEANS			EXTREME		24-HR MAXIMUM	SNOWFALL		0700 LST	1200 LST	DIRECTION	SPEED				PRECIPITATION				THUNDERSTORMS VISIBILITY REDUCED BY FOG	TEMPERATURE								
	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM		MEAN	MAXIMUM								24-HR MAXIMUM	0700 LST				1200 LST	PRECIPITATION	SNOWFALL	0700 LST	1200 LST	0700 LST	1200 LST	0700 LST	1200 LST
JAN	85	72	79	96	64	7.7	22.1	1.1	8.6			84	70		72	NE	11		5	16	0	17	0	8		0			
FEB	85	72	79	96	65	6.5	17.2	2.2	4.1			85	68		71	ENE	13		4	14	0	10	0	2		0			
MAR	83	71	77	94	60	8.8	23.2	0.0	11.1			88	71		71	ENE	11		5	18	0	8	0	6		0			
APR	81	68	75	91	55	5.0	10.3	0.0	4.4			84	74		68	NE	11		4	14	0	5	0	5		0			
MAY	78	64	71	88	52	5.2	11.3	0.1	4.1			88	68		64	NE	9		4	13	0	4	0	0		0			
JUN	76	61	69	85	51	4.9	14.4	0.0	6.2			89	67		62	NE	9		4	13	0	3	1	0		0			
JUL	75	60	68	84	49	5.1	12.1	0.0	8.3			87	69		61	NE	9		4	13	0	2	0	0		0			
AUG	75	61	68	84	48	4.1	12.8	0.4	6.3			85	66		63	NE	11		3	12	0	2	0	0		0			
SEP	77	63	70	87	52	2.5	10.4	0.2	4.9			83	64		62	NE	12		3	10	0	1	1	0		0			
OCT	80	65	73	89	54	3.8	8.2	0.3	3.4			80	67		60	NE	14		3	10	0	5	0	0		0			
NOV	82	68	75	91	59	4.1	8.7	0.3	3.9			83	70		67	NE	12		4	13	0	8	0	5		0			
DEC	84	71	77	95	61	4.8	12.4	2.2	4.5			82	70		69	ENE	11		5	14	0	10	1	7		0			
ANN	80	66	73	96	48	62.5	81.1	34.9	11.1			85	69		66	NE	11		4	160	0	70	3	36		0			
EVR	27	27	27	27	27	30	30	30	21			6	6		20		9	9	10	27	20	25	20			20			

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EVR IS EQUIVALENT YEARS OF RECORD (I.E. THE ACTUAL NUMBER OF YEARS UTILIZED IN THE CALCULATIONS)

## FORT DAUPHIN, MADAGASCAR



PREPARED BY: NSCO ASHEVILLE

STATION NAME: FAUX CAP, MADAGASCAR  
LOCATION: 25 33S 45 32E

ELEVATION: 210 FEET

WFO #: 67194

	TEMPERATURE (F)						PRECIPITATION (INCHES)						RELATIVE HUMIDITY		VAPOR PRESSURE INCHES OF MERCURY	DEW POINT (F)	PRESSURE ALTITUDE FEET (MEAN)	SURFACE WIND (KTS)			MAX GUST	MEAN CLOUD AMOUNT (TENTHS)	MEAN NUMBER OF DAYS WITH							
	MEANS			EXTREME			MEAN	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	24-HR MAXIMUM	SNOWFALL			PRECIPITATION				THUNDERSTORMS	VISIBILITY	TEMPERATURE										
	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	MEAN					MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	24-HR MAXIMUM	MEAN						MAXIMUM			24-HR MAXIMUM	0700 LST	1200 LST	DIRECTION	SPEED	PRECIPITATION	SNOWFALL	TEMPERATURE
JAN	89	73	81	105	58	2.7				6.2				82	75							9								
FEB	90	73	81	106	60	2.7				4.0				82	73							8								
MAR	87	72	79	104	51	2.4				4.0				83	73							8								
APR	93	67	76	104	51	1.0				2.6				83	73							6								
MAY	81	62	72	98	45	1.0				1.5				82	72							7								
JUN	76	59	69	101	43	1.5				4.7				82	68							6								
JUL	78	57	67	92	40	0.8				2.6				80	69							6								
AUG	79	58	69	97	40	0.5				3.6				81	71							4								
SEP	83	61	72	102	47	0.5				0.9				80	71							3								
OCT	86	65	76	104	47	0.8				1.0				79	72							4								
NOV	87	68	78	106	54	1.3				3.2				78	72							5								
DEC	89	71	80	105	59	3.7				4.4				79	73							9								
ANN	84	66	75	106	40	18.7				6.2				81	72							75								
EVR	27	27	27	27	27	27				21				6	6							27								

\* LESS THAN 0.5 DAYS, 0.5 OR 0.05 INCH, OR 0.5 PERCENT AS APPLICABLE

THE VALUE LISTED UNDER PRESSURE ALTITUDE INDICATES THAT VALUE IS EXCEEDED ONLY 0.05 % OF THE TIME WHEN LABELED 99.95% OTHERWISE IT IS THE MEAN

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FAUX CAP, MADAGASCAR